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STATE CAPITOL, LANSING.

MICHIGAN
OFFICIAL DIRECTORY
AND
LEGISLATIVE MANUAL

FOR THE YEARS
1911 - 1912

COMPILED BY
FREDERICK C. MARTINDALE
SECRETARY OF STATE

Allen County Public Library
Ft. Wayne, Indiana

ADDENDA.

Cities incorporated—*East Jordan*, Charlevoix county, August 1, 1911.

Villages incorporated—*Akron*, Tuscola county, December 12, 1910; *Oakwood*, Wayne county, December 17, 1910; *Grosse Pointe Shores*, Wayne and Macomb counties, April 12, 1911.

The name of the village of South Frankfort, Benzie county, was changed to that of *Elberta*, May 20, 1911. Act No. 307, Local Acts of 1911.

Pages 93 and 845—Harry L. Bulkley, of Detroit, appointed member board of regents of the university April 5, 1911, vice George P. Codd, resigned.

Page 378—Supreme court, Justice Frank A. Hooker, died July 10, 1911.

Page 379—State board of mediation and arbitration abolished by act No. 254, public acts of 1911.

Page 380—George P. Codd appointed circuit judge of the 3rd judicial circuit, vice Morse Rohnert, deceased.

Page 734—Edw. Everett, secretary of state of Louisiana, vice John T. Michel, resigned.

Federal appointments—George Clapperton of Grand Rapids, succeeds Samuel M. Lemon as collector of internal revenue, 4th district, at Grand Rapids; Andrew Fyfe of Grand Rapids, succeeds Sheridan F. Master as surveyor of customs, 1st district, at Grand Rapids; Thomas H. Dawson of Houghton, succeeds John Jones as receiver, and O. A. Bowen of Manistique, succeeds James J. Donovan as register of the United, States land office at Marquette.

Corrections—Page 484, reference (a) should read "Submitted to the people, November, 1910." Page 233, Harbor Beach as a village, should not appear in this table, same being incorporated as a city. Page 836, R. C. Allen, Lansing, State geologist, instead of Alfred C. Lane.

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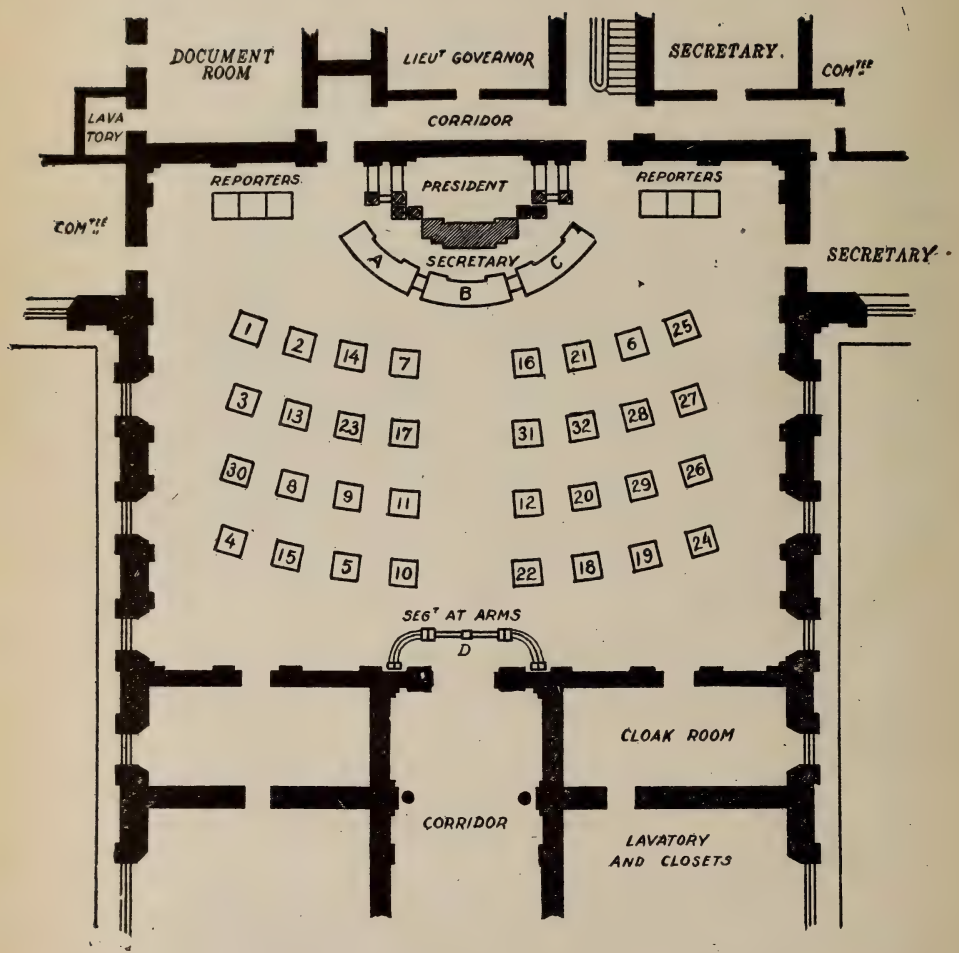
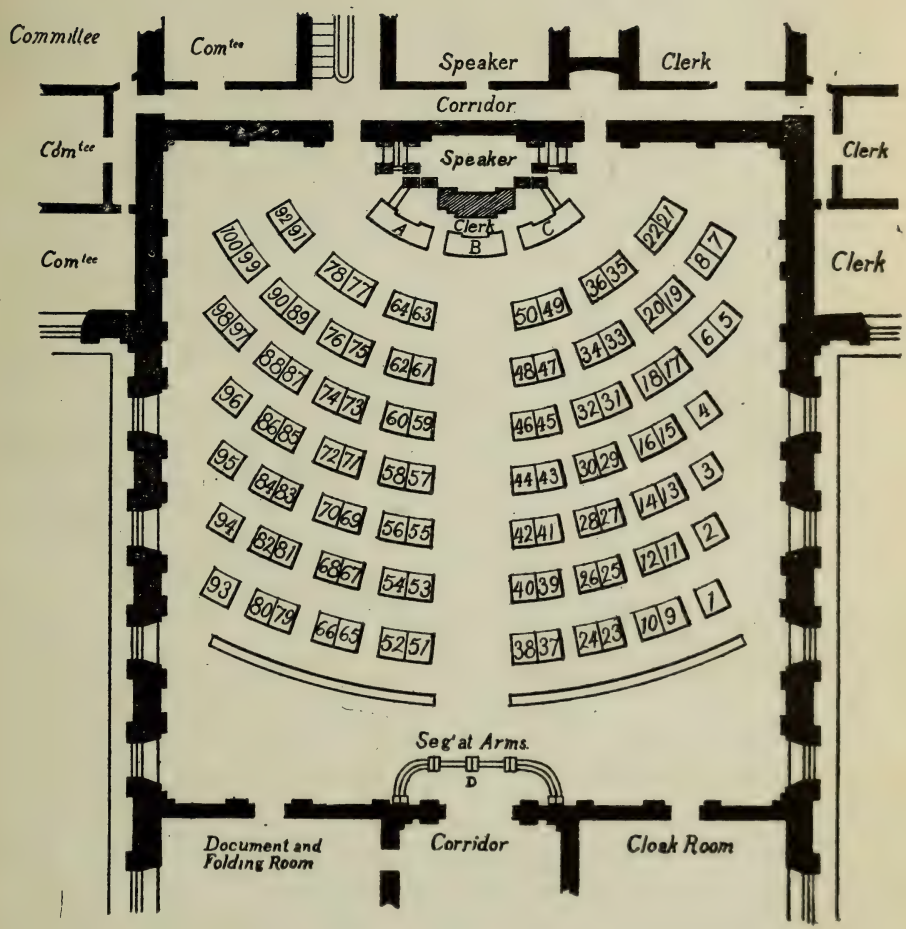


SENATE CHAMBER.



REPRESENTATIVE HALL.

THE CAPITOL.

Under the provisions of an act entitled "An act to provide for the erection of a new state capitol and a building for the temporary use of the state offices," approved March 31, 1871, Governor Baldwin appointed E. O. Grosvenor, James Shearer, and Alexander Chapoton as a board of building commissioners. They met at the office of the governor on the 11th day of April, 1871, took the constitutional oath of office, filed their bonds and completed their organization by the election of Commissioner Grosvenor as vice president of the board, the governor being *ex officio* the presiding officer. It was decided at this meeting to make a tour of observation and in furtherance of this design the board visited Springfield, Illinois, and Madison, Wisconsin, during the month of May.

On the fifth of June the board met and prepared an advertisement and ordered the same published in New York, Chicago, Detroit and Lansing, inviting from architects the submission of plans and designs for the proposed new capitol, in competition for the premiums offered by the legislature; said plans to be deposited with the governor on or before the first day of December next. On account of the Chicago fire, October, 1871, in which some of the designs were destroyed, the time was extended until December 28th, at noon, when twenty sets of drawings were submitted. On the 24th of January, 1872, the examination of designs was completed and by a unanimous vote of the commissioners and all the state officers present, the design entitled "Tuebor," submitted by Elijah E. Myers of Springfield, Illinois, was adopted. The second prize was awarded to P. H. Decker and the third to Edward S. Jenison, both of Chicago, Illinois. On March 20th the board entered into an agreement with Elijah E. Myers to act as architect and general superintendent of the construction of the new capitol, at a compensation of twenty-five thousand dollars. On the 20th of May the detail drawings and specifications were completed by Mr. Myers and on the 21st an advertisement was prepared and forwarded for publication to the cities of New York, Chicago, Detroit and Lansing soliciting proposals from builders and contractors for erecting and completing the capitol in accordance with the plans and specifications adopted. The bids were submitted July 8, and on the 15th the commissioners entered into a contract with N. Osburn & Co. of Rochester, New York, and Detroit, Michigan, to construct and complete the capitol, in accordance with the plans, specifications and detail drawing, for the sum of $1,144,057.20, all four fronts to be constructed of No. 1 Amherst, Ohio, sandstone. The contract required the building to be completed December 1, 1877, and the contractors entered at once upon the work.

The legislature of 1873, by a joint resolution, approved April 24, provided for a public celebration upon the laying of the corner stone of the capitol and for the appointment of a committee to provide appropriate arrangements therefor.

The committee was to consist of the governor, who should be its chairman, the members of the board of state building commissioners and ten citizens of the state, to be appointed by the governor. The committee so appointed consisted of the following persons:

Governor John J. Bagley, *Chairman*	Detroit
Ebenezer O. Grosvenor, *Vice President*	Jonesville
Allen L. Bours, *Secretary*	Lansing
James Shearer	Bay City
Alexander Chapoton	Detroit
David Anderson	Bear Lake Mills
John P. Hoyt	Vassar
William H. Withington	Jackson

Augustus S. Gaylord	Saginaw
Ellery I. Garfield	Detroit
John Hibbard	Port Huron
Leonard H. Randall	Grand Rapids
Oliver L. Spaulding	St. Johns
William H. Stone	Adrian
John S. Tooker	Lansing

The board of state building commissioners was directed by the legislature to procure a suitable corner stone and to cause the following inscription to be carved thereon with raised letters in sunk panels. On the east face, "A. D. 1872," and on the north face, "A. D." and the year of completion.

The commissioners selected New Hampshire granite. The design was prepared by Architect Myers and the contract for preparing it awarded to Struthers & Sons of Philadelphia.

The corner stone of the capitol of the state of Michigan was laid in the city of Lansing on Thursday, the 2d day of October, 1873. A procession was formed under the direction of General William Humphrey, chief marshal, consisting of the military, civil officers, commanderies of knights templar, masonic fraternity, encampment I. O. O. F., and fraternity I. O. O. F., after which an introductory address was delivered by Governor Bagley. This was followed by prayer of Bishop Samuel A. McCoskry, and the singing of the national anthem, "America," by the assembled multitude. Then came the oration of the day by Hon. William A. Howard, following which was the impressive ceremony of laying the corner stone, conducted by Hon. Hugh McCurdy, grand master of the grand lodge of ancient free and accepted masons of Michigan. The capitol was finally completed in 1878 at a total cost of $1,510,130.59. The total appropriations amounted to $1,525,241.05, leaving an unexpended balance of $15,110.46. The state capitol was dedicated and occupied in January, 1879. It is situated in the center of a square tract of land containing ten acres; is 345 feet long, including porticoes and steps 420 feet; 192 feet wide, including porticoes and steps 274 feet; and 267 feet high. It covers one and one-sixth acres and has a walk around the outside of 1,520 feet in length.

During the year 1899-1900 a system of electric lighting was inaugurated in the capitol, which necessitated the laying of 34 miles of rubber covered wire, 34,000 feet of circular loom conduit and 4,500 feet of iron conduit; 3,400 incandescent and five arc lamps were placed in position, the expense of which was about $18,500. The dome of the capitol was wired in November, 1905, 800 incandescent lights being installed at a cost of $1,218.64.

In March, 1909, the board of state auditors decided to more effectively preserve the Civil and Spanish-American battle flags of Michigan which had previously been kept in the war museum. Eight substantial, air tight compartment cases were placed encircling the main floor rotunda, wherein rests each separate flag in a bronze base indicating the organization to which it belonged. Nine bronze tablets are installed in connection with these cases, giving a permanent record of every Michigan organization serving during these wars. The total cost involved was $5,613.13.

The capitol is at present occupied by the legislature when in session, the governor, the state officers, the supreme court and the library. Owing to the growth and development of the state the business of the various departments has increased until the commissioner of labor, the dairy and food commissioner, the state highway commissioner and the state geologist are compelled to occupy quarters in the old state building, corner Washington avenue and Allegan street. The military equipage is also stored in the old state building. The state tax commission is quartered in the city national bank building, and the railroad commission, and state game, fish and forestry warden in the Oakland building.

AN OUTLINE HISTORY OF MICHIGAN.

NOTE.—This outline history of the state is Hon. H. R. Pattengill's "Primer of Michigan History" in condensed form, the use of which in the MANUAL was courteously permitted by Mr. Pattengill.

FRENCH PERIOD—1634 TO 1760.

Exploration.—It is believed that the first white man who visited any part of the territory embraced in the present state of Michigan was Jean Nicolet—who was in the service of Governor Champlain—and that he first set foot upon the soil at the spot now occupied by the town of Sault de Ste. Marie. Nicolet ascended the Ottowa and Mattawan rivers, passed through Lake Nipissing, descended French river, coasted the northern shore of Lake Huron and ascended the strait to the falls, where he probably arrived in the summer of 1634. After a few days of rest and some friendly interviews with the natives, Nicolet descended the strait, made a brief visit at Michilimackinac*—the Moche-ne-mok-e-nung of the Indians—and passed on to other fields of exploration not immediately connected with this narrative.

Missionaries.—The next Europeans that came to this region were the Jesuit missionaries, Raymbault and Jougues, who arrived at the Sault in 1641. They found about two thousand Indians there, who gave them a warm welcome and urged them to remain; but this they could not do, and after suitable religious ceremonies the priests returned to the eastern missions.

In 1660, Pere Rene Menard resolved to found a mission on Lake Superior, and after a long and tiresome voyage he reached the head of Keweenaw bay, in October. He spent the winter with the Indians in that vicinity, and in the spring resumed his travels, intending, it is supposed, to visit La Pointe, on Madeline island. He was accompanied by a single Indian guide and was either lost or murdered near the modern waterway known as the Portage lake ship canal.

Five years later, Pere Claude Allouez reached La Pointe, established a mission and erected a chapel, which was the first church edifice west of Lake Huron.

The second mission on Lake Superior was founded at the Sault de Ste. Marie, by Pere Marquette, in 1668. Inhabited by Europeans and Americans from that time forth, the Sault is the oldest settlement in the state.

In 1669 Marquette was joined at the Sault by Pere Dablon, superior of the mission, and they were soon "established in a square fort of cedar pickets * * enclosing a chapel and a house," with growing crops of wheat, maize, peas, etc., in their clearing.

In the fall of the same year, Marquette took charge of the mission at La Pointe, Allouez went to Green bay, and Dablon remained at the Sault.

For the purpose of gaining a better foothold in the region of the great lakes, and in order to foster and perpetuate the spirit of friendship in which the Ottawas had received the early missionaries and explorers, M. Talon, Intendant of New France, sent messengers to call a great council of the Indians at the Sault, in the spring of 1671. Fourteen tribes of the northwest sent representatives to meet the French officers, who, with due ceremonies, took formal possession of the country. After raising the cross and the lilies of France, Pere Allouez, who acted as interpreter on the occasion, made a speech, in the course of which he pronounced a glowing panegyric on his king, Louis XIV, representing him as the "chief of chiefs," who had not "his equal in the world."

During the year (1671) Marquette lost the greater portion of his La Pointe people

*Afterwards shortened by the English to Mackinac, and sometimes written Mackinaw.

through removal, and himself accompanied a band of Hurons to the straits of Mackinac, where he founded the mission of St. Ignatius. (Now St. Ignace.) Father Marquette's grave is situated near the site of the mission which he founded here, more than two centuries ago.

For the next nine years (1671-1680) Pere Druilletes was the leading spirit at the Sault. On several occasions his little chapel was burned to the ground, but the aged missionary was full of energy, and continued to work until, "broken by age, hardships and infirmities," he found it necessary to return to Quebec, where he died in 1680.

Fur traders.—As the first settlements in New France were made under the auspices of companies organized for the carrying on of the fur trade, the enterprising followers of this traffic were early and frequent visitors in the region of the great lakes. Induced by the prospect of gain, and having perhaps a keen relish for adventure, the trader embarked with his merchandise in birch canoes, coasted the shores of the lakes, followed the winding courses of the rivers and penetrated the secluded retreats of the vast wilderness.

Voyage of "The Griffin."—On the 7th of August, 1679, the schooner *Griffin* set sail for the first voyage ever made by a vessel on the great lakes. The *Griffin* was commanded by La Salle,—who was accompanied by Hennepin, the missionary,—and manned by a crew of fur traders. They were ignorant of the depth of the water, and felt their way cautiously. They reached the mouth of the Detroit river on the 10th of August, and sailing northward passed the Indian village of *Teuchsagrondie*, on the site now occupied by the city of Detroit. The place had been visited by the French missionaries and traders, but no settlement had been attempted.

They passed on through Lake St. Clair, ascended the St. Clair river, and experienced a severe storm on Lake Huron.

At length the tempest-tossed *Griffin* reached the harbor of St. Ignace.

Early in September, La Salle resumed his voyage, crossed Lake Michigan and cast anchor at some point on Green bay.

The *Griffin* was loaded with furs, and sailed for Niagara, with orders to return to the mouth of the St. Joseph river as soon as possible, but was never heard of more. It is probable that she foundered the night of her departure, as a violent storm swept over the lake at that time.

La Salle, with a few men, coasted Lake Michigan to the mouth of the St. Joseph—the site of the city of the same name—and built a rude fort. After spending nearly a month at Fort St. Joseph, where they were joined by a party from Mackinac under Tonty, La Salle's trusted agent, they lost hope of the return of the *Griffin* with needed supplies. The near approach of winter made further delay dangerous, and the explorers at once began the ascent of the St. Joseph river. Near the site of South Bend, Indiana, they made the portage, and descended the Illinois to the point where they built Fort Crevecoeur.

Founding of Detroit.—On the 24th of July, 1701, Antoine de la Motte Cadillac founded the first European settlement at Detroit. He brought fifty soldiers and fifty traders and artisans. "A stockade fort was immediately constructed, which * * * was named Fort Pontchartrain, and log houses thatched with grass soon went up, in which the settlers found shelter and a home."

Cadillac remained in charge at Detroit until called away from the colony in 1710. Detroit continued to exist, but did not grow much during the period of French control.

French and Indian War.—Meanwhile the rival claims of France and England to the same territory, in the valley of the Ohio and elsewhere, led to quarrels which finally culminated in war. During the struggle the French lost the forts of Niagara, Ticonderoga and Crown Point; and the surrender of Quebec in the fall of 1759 practically decided the contest. In September, 1760, the vast territory was abandoned to the English, and New France became a British province.

General note on the French period.—The most prominent feature of the French management, or rather *mismanagement*, of the territory was the neglect to develop the agricultural and other resources of the country. Very little land was cleared, few permanent improvements were made, and the settlements were small and weak. The fur trade, which was the chief occupation of the people, was not calculated to build up and sustain large and thriving settlements. Hence, at the close of the French

and Indian War, the little trading posts of Sault de Ste. Marie, Michilimackinac and Detroit were the meager results of a hundred years of French colonization and control in the future state of Michigan.

ENGLISH PERIOD—1760 TO 1796.

British occupation.—Shortly after the surrender of the territory to the English, Major Robert Rogers was sent, with a military force, to take possession of the post at Detroit.

After reading the articles of capitulation signed by his superior officers, M. Bellestre, the French commandant, surrendered Fort Pontchartrain (Detroit), in November, 1760, and the English took quiet possession of the post. The population of Detroit and vicinity at that time was estimated at 2,500 persons.

The forts at Michilimackinac, Sault de Ste. Marie, and St. Joseph were not occupied by the English until the fall of 1761.

PONTIAC'S CONSPIRACY.

Condition of the province.—Although the French had surrendered the territory, and their chief military leaders had returned to France, the English were not long permitted to possess the land before a dangerous and secret foe sought their destruction. Less than three years of intercourse served to deepen the hostility of the Indians.

Many of the French inhabitants remained in the settlements, and as no effort had been made to win their favor they had little attachment for the new government, but —in common with the Indians—hoped for its speedy overthrow.

The leader.—Pontiac, the originator and leader of the conspiracy, was an Ottawa chief. He was well fitted for the daring enterprise,—an effective speaker; a bold and crafty warrior, who had won the first place among the Indians of his day; and, more than all, a thoughtful and far-seeing general who could originate and manage complicated plans. In the latter qualification he was probably the greatest chief that his race has produced.

The plan.—Pontiac's plan was to attack all of the English posts west of the Alleghany mountains at about the same time. The Indians were to massacre the soldiers of the garrisons, and thus, at a single stroke, they hoped and planned to rid themselves of the presence of a people whom they hated and looked upon as intruders in the valleys of the west. The plan of operations included a line of posts scattered from Niagara to Chicago, twelve forts in all, three of which—St. Joseph, Michilimackinac and Detroit—were in Michigan. Pontiac's ambassadors visited the various Indian tribes between the Ottawa and the lower Mississippi, and succeeded in enlisting all of the Algonquins, most of the Wyandots and some of the southern tribes in the enterprise.

A great council was held at a point on the River Ecorces, near Detroit, April 27, 1763, and arrangements were made to attack the posts in May.

The attack.—The attack on the fort at Detroit was led by Pontiac in person. The crafty chief sought an interview with Major Gladwyn, commander of the post, on the 7th of May, and was admitted. He was accompanied by a band of sixty warriors, who to all appearance were unarmed, as their weapons were carefully concealed under their blankets. It had been arranged that Pontiac should make a speech to the commander of the fort, and at the point where he should present a belt of wampum wrong end foremost the Indians were to strike down the officers, and the massacre was to be continued by the hosts of savages in waiting outside. Happily for the garrison, however, the plot had been revealed to Major Gladwyn, by an Ojibwa girl, the evening before the proposed attack, and he was prepared for it. When the Indians entered the fort they found the soldiers in arms and ready for duty at a moment's notice. Feeling sure that his treacherous purpose was known, and that there was no chance to surprise the English, Pontiac scarcely knew what to do or say, and made his speech very brief. Major Gladwyn told the Indians that they should have the friendship of the English "so long as they deserved it," but, "that instant vengeance would be taken for any hostile act."

On the 9th of May the crafty chief tried to gain an entrance with a larger party of his followers, but was promptly refused. The Indians then set up the war-whoop, proceeded to murder several defenseless English persons who were outside of the stockade, and after these fiendish acts began the attack on the fort.

A reinforcement, with provisions and ammunition, was expected about the last of May; "and, on the 30th, the sentinel on duty announced that a fleet of boats was coming around the point, at the Huron church. The whole garrison flocked to the bastions, eagerly anticipating the arrival of their friends. But they were greeted with no sounds of joy. The death-cry of the Indians, that harbinger of misery, alone broke upon the ear. The fate of the detachment was at once known. The Indians had ascertained their approach and had stationed a party of warriors at Point Pelee. Twenty-three batteaux, laden with all the stores necessary for the defense of the town and the subsistence of the garrison, and manned by a detachment of troops, landed at this place in the evening, ignorant of danger and unsuspicious of attack. The enemy watched all their movements, and, about the dawn of day, rushed upon them. An officer and thirty men threw themselves into a boat and crossed the lake to Sandusky bay. All the others were killed or taken.

One of the most noteworthy episodes in the siege of Detroit was the massacre at Bloody Run. Captain Dalzell, who arrived at the post in July with re-inforcements and supplies, foolishly imagined that he could surprise the Indians in their camp by a night attack, and against the better judgment of Major Gladwyn, the attempt was made. "At two o'clock in the morning of July 31, 1763, 250 men marched out of the fort and up the River road, protected in part on the river by two large boats with swivels. Two miles above the fort the road crossed a bridge at the mouth of a stream then known as Parent's creek, but since as Bloody Run."* By some means Pontiac had learned of their movements and had prepared an ambush for them. "As soon as the troops reached the bridge they were assailed by a murderous fire, and the ravine became a scene of carnage. The darkness bewildered them and they were compelled to retreat, fighting against ambuscades all the way, until they reached the fort again at eight o'clock, after six hours of marching and fighting in that short road. Dalzell was killed while gallantly striving to save a wounded sergeant."† In this engagement seventy Englishmen were killed and forty wounded.

The siege lasted from early May until late October, but the battle of Bloody Run was the only one fought outside the stockade. Within the fort the watchful garrison had little to fear from Indian arms or valor. The chief danger was that the siege might be continued until their provisions were exhausted; and this fear came near being realized before scarcity of food in the Indian camp made it necessary for the natives to raise the siege and go on their annual hunt. Major Gladwyn at once laid in a good supply of provisions for the winter, in anticipation of a possible renewal of hostilities, but the Indians made no further demonstrations until spring, when "the negotiations of Sir William Johnson and the approach of General Bradstreet * * * * * induced them to relinquish their vengeful purpose."‡

Capture of Fort St. Joseph.—Fort St. Joseph was held by Ensign Schlosser and fourteen men. On the 25th of May (1763) a band of Pottawotamies gained admission to the fort through pretended friendship, suddenly fell upon the unsuspecting garrison and massacred all except the commander and three men, who were taken to Detroit and afterwards exchanged.

Capture of Fort Michilimackinac.—This fort—situated on the south side of the strait, about one-half mile southwest of the present site of Mackinaw city—was occupied by Major Etherington, ninety-two soldiers, and four English traders.

The commander had full and timely warning of the designs of the Indians, but foolishly disbelieved the reports and neglected all precautions. On the second of June (1763), the king's birthday, the savages engaged in a game of ball near the gates of the fort. The officers and soldiers, unsuspicious of danger, were idle spectators of the sport. About noon the ball was thrown into the fort and the dark skinned players

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* Judge Campbell's "Outlines of the Political History of Michigan."
† Judge Campbell's "Outlines of the Political History of Michigan."
‡ Sheldon's "Early History of Michigan."

rushed after it through the open gate. A party of squaws standing near furnished the assassins with tomahawks which had been concealed beneath their blankets, and the massacre began. "The amazed English had no time to think or act. * * * * Some of the Indians assailed the spectators without, while others rushed into the fort, and all was carnage and confusion." Lieutenant Jamette and seventy men were killed. Major Etherington, three of the English traders, and twenty-three soldiers were taken prisoners and afterwards released.

After appropriating the goods of the traders and burning Fort Michilimackinac, the savages sought greater security from the deserved vengeance of the English by encamping on Mackinac island.

Result of the Conspiracy.—Eight out of the twelve posts attacked by the Indians, during the execution of Pontiac's plans, were captured, hundreds of Englishmen were killed, and a reign of terror prevailed throughout the valleys of the west. But in the chief object at which it was aimed—the removal of the English from the great interior—the scheme failed.

In the summer of 1764, General Bradstreet arrived at Detroit with an army of three thousand men. "The Indians, perceiving that they could no longer contend against so powerful a foe, laid down their arms, and thus the war was brought to a close."*

Conclusion of the English period.—Few noteworthy events took place during the remainder of the English period. Settlements grew slowly.

During the American revolution the scene of conflict was so far from Michigan that the few settlers in this region had neither occasion nor opportunity to take an active part in the war; but the posts of Michilimackinac and Detroit were still occupied by British garrisons.

Although the treaty of Paris, 1783, provided for the surrender of all these posts to the United States, Great Britain retained possession of Detroit and Michilimackinac until July, 1796, when Michigan for the first time, became an American possession.

TERRITORIAL PERIOD.

Michigan in the Northwest Territory.—Although the ordinance creating the northwest territory was passed by congress in 1787, the retention of Michigan posts by the British until 1796 made the latter date the practical beginning of the American territorial period. This ordinance, providing for the government of the vast territory lying between the Ohio river and Lake Superior, was framed with such wisdom that it has received high praise from an eminent modern jurist. "No charter has so completely withstood the tests of time and experience; it had not a temporary adaptation to a particular emergency, but its principles were for all time and worthy of acceptance under all circumstances. It has been the fitting model for all subsequent territorial governments in America."†

This ordinance contained six articles of compact between the original states and the people and states of the territory, and it provides that these articles shall forever remain unalterable except by common consent. Provision was made for each of the following important objects:

I. Freedom of worship.

II. A bill of rights, with a provision making contracts inviolable.

III. "Religion, morality, and knowledge being necessary to good government and the happiness of mankind, schools and the means of education shall forever be encouraged."

IV. The states to be formed out of this territory were bound to remain in the Union and help to bear the expenses and obligations of the general government, and all navigable waters should be free to commerce.

V. The fifth article provided that not less than three nor more than five states should be formed from the northwest territory, and that these, as they attained a popu-

* Charles Lanman's "Red Book of Michigan."
† Judge Cooley's "Michigan."

lation of sixty thousand, should be admitted to the Union under republican constitutions.

VI. The sixth article declared that neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except in punishment for crime, should ever be allowed in this territory or in the states to be erected therefrom.

Thus at the very dawn of its political existence under the United States, this vast region was pledged to education, freedom, and equal rights for all.

In the fall of 1787 congress appointed General Arthur St. Clair governor of the Northwest territory.

Owing to the failure of the British to surrender the posts in this section until 1796, however, the first pages of territorial history have slight connection with Michigan. After the Americans gained actual possession of the country, the lower peninsula formed the single county of Wayne in the northwest territory, and was entitled to one representative in the territorial legislature.

Indiana territory.—Indiana territory was organized by act of congress in 1800, and two years later (1802) the lower peninsula of the present state of Michigan was made a part of the new territory, and so remained until 1805. Nothing of importance to Michigan history occurred during the brief union with Indiana, except the passage of an act of congress (1804) "providing for the disposal of the public lands within the territory, to which the Indian title had been extinguished. * * By this act, section 16 in each township was reserved for the use of schools within the same, and an entire township was to be located in each of the districts afterwards forming Michigan, Indiana, and Illinois, for a seminary of learning. This was the germ of the university fund in Michigan, and of the primary school fund."*

Michigan territory.—On the 11th of January, 1805, congress passed an act for the organization of Michigan territory. "It was to embrace all that portion of Indiana territory lying north of a line drawn east from the southerly bend or extreme of Lake Michigan, until it intersected Lake Erie, and lying east of a line drawn from the same southerly bend through the middle of Lake Michigan to its northern extremity, and thence due north to the northern boundary of the United States."† General William Hull was appointed governor of Michigan territory, and arrived at Detroit in July, 1805. A few weeks before the arrival of the governor the town had been destroyed by fire, and he found the people encamped in the fields, with scanty food and little shelter. But they were not discouraged by misfortune, and at once began to rebuild on the site now occupied by the metropolis of Michigan. The population of the territory at that time did not exceed four thousand persons, and unfortunately there seemed to be little inducement for emigration from the eastern states. Detroit was made the territorial capital.

About two years after the arrival of Governor Hull in Michigan, the Indians, instigated by the English fur traders, began to show signs of evil intentions concerning the frontier settlements. Tecumseh and his brother, generally known as the prophet, were the leaders. The plan, which resembled the scheme of Pontiac, was not ready for execution for several years, but well-founded rumors of ill feeling and evil designs reached the governor and people from time to time, which caused anxiety and retarded the settlement of the territory.

Second war with England.—Such was the condition of territorial affairs, when the impressment of American seamen, and other British insults, furnished occasion for another struggle with England.

The Indians were encouraged by the gathering war-clouds long before the breaking of the tempest, and, in 1811, they assembled in considerable numbers on the banks of the Wabash river. Fortunately for Indiana and the whole northwest, General Harrison, the governor of that territory, was a brave and energetic officer, who lost no time in taking vigorous measures against the redskins. With an army of about nine hundred men he marched to the Indian camp, called the prophet's town. He was met by some of the chiefs who professed surprise at his warlike movements, assured him that they had no thought of fighting, and asked for a conference on the morrow,

* Judge Campbell's "Outline of the Political History of Michigan."
† Judge Cooley's "Michigan."

General Harrison replied that he would be glad to give them an opportunity to disperse in peace and would grant the desired council. In selecting an encampment and in making arrangements for the night, however, every precaution was wisely taken to prevent surprise in case of a treacherous attack. True to their nature, the wily savages had only requested a conference for the purpose of throwing the soldiers off their guard and gaining an easy victory by a night attack. The Indians fell upon the camp about four o'clock in the morning, but, contrary to their expectations, they found the army ready for action at a moment's notice. This engagement, which is known in history as the battle of Tippecanoe, took place on the 7th of November, 1811, and resulted in a total defeat of the Indians.

Governor Hull was given command of a military force, for the protection of the frontier and the invasion of Canada, if war should be declared. With an army of about fifteen hundred men, he started from Dayton, Ohio, and after a tedious march of three weeks reached Detroit on the sixth of July (1812). War was declared on the 18th of June, but through some neglect, General Hull was not notified of the fact until the 2nd of July.

Capture of Fort Mackinac.—Fort Mackinac was garrisoned by a little band of fifty-seven men, under command of Lieutenant Porter Hanks. The British Commandant on St. Joseph's island learned of the declaration of war about the middle of July, and at once started for Mackinac with a force of nearly a thousand men. The British landed and proceeded to a commanding position above the fort.

As he was at the mercy of the foe, Lieutenant Hanks was obliged to surrender, and himself and his men were paroled and sent to Detroit.

Thus Fort Mackinac fell into the hands of the British, on the 17th of July, 1812.

General Hull's Canadian campaign.—General Hull had orders to cross the Detroit river, take possession of Canada, and dislodge the British at Fort Malden. The garrison at Malden was small, and would probably have surrendered at once if General Hull had moved forward in a vigorous manner. "Under pretext that heavy artillery was necessary to an attack on the fort at Malden, the army lay inactive at Sandwich from the 12th of July to the 8th of August."

While General Hull was waiting at Sandwich for "something to turn up," General Brock moved toward Fort Malden with a considerable military force. On the 9th of August, Hull recrossed the river, entered the Fort at Detroit, and abandoned Canada.

The next day after his arrival at Malden, General Brock moved up to Sandwich and summoned General Hull to surrender. On the refusal of the latter, the British at once began a cannonade on the American fort, and the fire was returned, with little damage to either side.

Surrender of Detroit and Michigan.—On the morning of July 16th General Brock crossed the river and at once repeated his demand for the surrender of the fort. Brock had about thirteen hundred men and Hull not less than a thousand. Without consulting his officers and without waiting to make any stipulations or terms, General Hull hoisted a white flag and sent word to the British commander that he would surrender.

The American officers and soldiers were provoked beyond measure at the cowardly action of the commander.

Hull was accused of treason, cowardice, and criminal neglect of duty; and although acquitted of the first charge, he was convicted by court-martial of the second and third, and sentenced to be shot. The president of the United States pardoned him in consideration of his services in the revolutionary war.

British possession of Michigan.—On taking possession of Detroit, General Brock placed Colonel Proctor, with a small force, in command of the fort and territory. Proctor soon proceeded to organize the civil government. He assumed the title of governor, and appointed Judge Woodward secretary. In this position the former chief justice had some influence with the cruel Briton, and won the gratitude of the people whose interests he tried to protect.

During the fall and winter following Hull's surrender, General Harrison collected an army and started northward for the recovery of the frontier posts. While at Sandusky, he sent General Winchester in advance to the Maumee. A few days later General Winchester moved forward and encamped on the River Raisin. On the 22d of Jan-

uary (1813) the camp was attacked by the British and Indians, under Proctor. The Americans were surprised and obliged to surrender, and during the following night the savages butchered the wounded soldiers and defenseless inhabitants of Frenchtown without mercy.

Recapture of Michigan.—Commodore Perry's victory at Put-in-Bay, Sept. 10, 1813, by which the entire naval force of Commodore Barclay was surrendered to the Americans, was a fortunate and decisive stroke. "The engagement began a quarter before noon. At three o'clock the British fleet surrendered, after one of the closest engagements known in naval history. No entire British fleet had ever been captured before. The utmost bravery was shown on both sides. The American loss was 27 killed and 96 wounded; the British, 41 killed and 94 wounded."*

This victory prepared the way for the recapture of Michigan and the entire northwest. General Harrison used the captured vessels to transport his army across Lake Erie, and prepared to clinch the advantage gained by a vigorous campaign in Canada. Malden and Detroit were evacuated by the British and Proctor made a speedy retreat, much to the disgust of Tecumseh, but was overtaken and defeated at Moravian town. Tecumseh was killed in the engagement, and Proctor fled.

On the 29th of September (1813) the Americans again took possession of Detroit, and Colonel Lewis Cass was placed in command.

On the 9th of October, 1813, Colonel Cass was made governor of Michigan Territory, by appointment of the president.

Fort Mackinac.—In the mid-summer of 1814 an attempt was made to recover Mackinac island, still held by the British. Lieutenant Croghan was sent to effect the recapture, but delayed the attack so long that the English commander had an opportunity to strengthen his position and increase his force, and the expedition ended in failure. The island remained in possession of the British until after the close of the war. The post was evacuated in the spring of 1815, and the fort was again occupied by American soldiers.

Condition of affairs.—At the beginning of his term of office, Governor Cass found a small population, confined to a few settlements on the eastern border, while the great interior was not only uninhabited, but an unknown wilderness.

Worse yet, it was often regarded as an impenetrable swamp, and people in the eastern states had no desire to gain a closer acquaintance with the country. Some of the civil engineers sent out by the United States government to survey lands for the bounty claims of soldiers, soon after the war of 1812, were responsible for false reports of this kind, which helped to injure the territory. Governor Cass took pains to correct these wrong impressions, made treaties with the Indians, and secured the cession of their lands to the United States government—always treating the natives fairly and honorably. After the necessary treaties had been made, the lands were surveyed and opened for settlement.

Survey and sale of public lands.—The survey of public lands was begun in 1816, and two years later, had progressed sufficiently to permit the authorities to begin the sale. Farmers would not come in large numbers until there was a chance to procure lands, and little growth or prosperity could be expected without the tillers of the soil. But with the settlement of the interior, which practically began in 1818, came substantial growth and prosperity.

The steamboat.—The first steamboat on the great lakes—the *Walk-in-the-Water*—reached Detroit in the summer of 1818. From that time forth, westward-bound settlers found fewer difficulties in coming to Michigan. For although the *Walk-in-the-Water* was wrecked in 1821, the *Superior* and other steamers soon took her place, and steam navigation contributed not a little to the commercial prosperity of the growing territory.

Public Roads.—"Another matter of immediate and pressing importance was that of roads. Immigrants could not come into the territory in any considerable numbers so long as they must find their way through the woods by trails, or by roads cut out but never worked, and which in a little while by use became nearly impassable."† Roads around the west end of Lake Erie to Detroit, and from the latter place to Chicago,

* Judge Campbell's "Outlines of the Political History of Michigan."
† Judge Cooley's "Michigan."

and other highways of importance were built as soon as possible, through the energetic and wise management of Governor Cass and his efficient assistant, Secretary Woodbridge.

The Erie canal.—The opening of the Erie canal, in 1825, was an event of great importance to Michigan.

Steamers and sailing craft became abundant on the lakes, and it was estimated that not less than 300 passengers a week were landed at Detroit during the fall of 1825.

Close of territorial period.—Geo. B. Porter of Pennsylvania was then appointed governor of Michigan territory and Stevens T. Mason, secretary. As governor Porter was absent a considerable portion of the time, the secretary was acting governor; and after the death of the chief executive in 1834, no change was made, and Mr. Mason continued to manage the duties of the office until the close of the territorial period.

Meanwhile the population of Michigan territory had reached and passed the number fixed by the ordinance of 1787—60,000—as necessary to admission as a state, and the people desired to be admitted into the Union.

The Toledo war.—About this time a dispute arose concerning the boundary between Michigan and Ohio. Careless management had admitted Ohio, in 1802, with an indefinite northern boundary. The act of 1805, organizing Michigan territory, fixed the boundary at a line running due east from the southern bend of Lake Michigan. This included Toledo and a considerable strip of land which Ohio tried to claim. In 1835 Governor Lucas of Ohio issued a proclamation assuming control, and the state legislature passed an act to organize the county of Lucas. Acting Governor Mason of Michigan territory called out the militia and proceeded to Toledo to prevent the Ohio officers from exercising control of the disputed land. Several shots were exchanged, but no blood was shed.

Anxious to settle the dispute without giving offense to Ohio and Indiana, congress endeavored to satisfy both parties by giving to Michigan the extensive territory known as the upper peninsula. Michigan reluctantly accepted the terms, permitting Ohio to fix the boundary as it is shown on our maps, and herself acquired the title to the rich and valuable mineral districts of the Lake Superior region.

State conventions.—The first state convention for the adoption of a constitution was held at Detroit, May, 1835. An election for the adoption of the constitution, and for the election of state officers was held on the first Monday of the following October. The constitution was adopted by vote of the people, and Stevens T. Mason was elected governor, Edward Mundy, lieutenant governor, and Isaac E. Crary, representative in congress. The legislature met in November (1835), and elected John Norvell and Lucius Lyon, United States senators for Michigan. Everything was ready for admission into the Union, but the unfortunate boundary dispute with Ohio prevented the favorable action of congress at that time.

Finally, by an act approved January 26, 1837, Michigan became the twenty-sixth state of the Union.

MICHIGAN AS A STATE.

First constitution.—The state constitution under which Michigan was admitted into the federal Union contained peculiar features which deserve brief mention. The secretary of state, auditor general and attorney general were appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the state senate. The superintendent of public instruction was appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the legislature, in joint vote. The governor and lieutenant governor were elected, and all state officers above mentioned were chosen for a term of two years, as at present. Judges of the supreme court were appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of seven years.

The constitution contained the following provision, which had a considerable influence on the early history of the state: "Internal improvements shall be encouraged by the government of this state; and it shall be the duty of the legislature, as soon as may be, to make provision by law for ascertaining the proper objects of improvement in relation to roads, canals and navigable waters," etc.

Internal improvement scheme.—It so happened that the Hon. Stevens T. Mason, "the boy governor of Michigan," who was the first chief executive of the young state, was in hearty sympathy with the plan of internal improvements for which provision was made in the constitution. With his approval, the legislature speedily passed the necessary laws, and the scheme was put into execution. Arrangements were made to borrow five millions of dollars on bonds issued by the state, and Governor Mason was authorized to negotiate the loan.

Among the various internal improvements which were begun and carried on for several years by the state, two of the most important were the Michigan Central and Southern railroads.* The first named road was to begin at Detroit and extend to the mouth of the St. Joseph river on Lake Michigan. The second was to extend from Monroe to New Buffalo. After an experience of four or five years in prosecuting these enterprises, and others of lesser note, it became evident that it would be better for the state to dispose of the railroads to private corporations; and accordingly the Michigan Central and Southern railroads, which were only partially completed, were sold, in 1846, for the sum of two and a half millions of dollars. This was less than they had cost the state, but nevertheless the sale was considered a good bargain. Under the management of their new owners the roads were speedily pushed forward to completion, with some changes in the western portions of their routes.

"Wild-cat" banking.—When Michigan was admitted into the Union, there were fifteen banks doing business within her borders. But among other theories of that time was the notion that banking, like farming and store-keeping, should be free to all. Accordingly, in the spring of 1837, a general banking law was passed by the legislature. Under this act "any ten or more freeholders" might engage in banking with a capital of not less than fifty thousand nor more than three hundred thousand dollars. The provisions for the security of the public were loosely framed, and proved utterly worthless in practice. Among other things it was provided that thirty per cent of the entire capital should be paid in, in specie, before commencing business; that debts and bills issued should be secured by mortgages on real estate, etc. The banks were subject to examination and supervision by commissioners. But all provisions of safety were successfully evaded. Banks were started by persons who were mere adventurers, alike destitute of capital and credit. When the bank commissioners started upon their rounds of inspection, bags of coin were secretly and swiftly carried by messengers from one bank to another, so that they were constantly deceived. The requisite amount of coin would be found in the vaults, the commissioners could discover nothing wrong, and the inspection was over. During the following night the coin would be spirited away to the next bank, and counted again as before. Meanwhile these fraudulent banks were issuing bills and getting them into circulation as fast as possible.

The year 1837 is memorable as the time of a great financial panic in the United States. In June of that year, the legislature of Michigan, in the hope of relieving the financial difficulties for the time being, passed a law authorizing the suspension of specie payment until May 16, 1838. But the general banking law remained in force, banks were organized, and bills were issued as fast as possible during the period of suspension.

Banks were located anywhere and everywhere. One was found flourishing in an old saw-mill; and it was humorously asserted that a "hollow stump, to serve as a vault," was all that was needed for a bank in those days.

The greater number of the "wild-cat" banks had, however, suspended operations by the end of the year 1839. But more than a million dollars of worthless bills had been put in circulation. In 1844 the general banking law was declared unconstitutional, and "wild-cat" banks caused no further trouble.

Education.—By the ordinance of 1787—creating the northwest territory—and subsequent legislation, congress made provision for the support of public schools in this part of the Union. The sixteenth section of every organized township was set apart for the creation of a permanent school fund, of which the interest only is used from year to year. Since 1858, the "primary school fund," as it is called, has been increased by the addition of one-half of the yearly cash receipts from the sale of swamp lands belonging to the state.

* In 1835–6.

After the state was admitted into the Union, one of the first steps of interest in this connection was the appointment of a superintendent of public instruction. Governor Mason selected for this important office the Rev. John D. Pierce, a congregational clergyman, who was engaged in missionary work among the pioneers of central Michigan.

Father Pierce—as the founder of the Michigan school system is reverently called—wished to place the primary school within the reach of every child in the state; and to establish a state university for the higher culture of advanced students.

The plan which was drawn up by Superintendent Pierce, and passed by act of the legislature in 1837, contained most of the essential features of the present school system. And when it is remembered that Father Pierce was the first state superintendent of public instruction in the United States, we are the better prepared to appreciate the wisdom and foresight of the founder of the Michigan schools.

Pioneers.—Most of the early settlers of interior Michigan came from New England, New York and Ohio. Some of them came from the birth-place of the "town-meeting," and they took an active interest in the wise and honest government of their adopted state. Intelligent and public spirited, but prudent as well, they were good and safe citizens.

The style of living was necessarily plain. For clothing, "cheap, coarse cloth answered the purpose, and the wives and daughters made it up for use. The pioneers could not be particular about other qualities of their cloth than those of wear and comfort, and nobody would criticise the style or the fit. Silk for the woman and broadcloth for the man were rare extravagances."*

The first houses were log cabins, and the food of the pioneers, like the clothing, was plain and substantial. Hard work was the order of the day.

Hospitality and genuine friendship are usual characteristics of pioneers, and the "pathfinders" of the Michigan wilderness were bright examples of the general rule. "If one had a barrel of flour it was divided with the others. No one was allowed to want for what another had."†

Mormons in Michigan.—In 1847, a colony of Mormons, under the leadership of James J. Strang, located on Beaver island. At first the Mormon colony consisted of only five families, but a system of vigorous proselyting increased their numbers to nearly two thousand persons within the few years of their stay on the island. But internal dissensions arose, and Strang was assassinated in 1856. Soon after the death of the leader, the colony was dispersed by an armed band of fishermen from the neighboring shores, and the Mormons were given only twenty-four hours to leave the place.

Removal of capital.—From the time of Cadillac's occupancy of Fort Pontchartrain (1701) until 1847, the seat of government was at Detroit, but in the latter year the legislature decided to locate the permanent capital of Michigan at Lansing—then covered by a dense forest, and forty miles distant from a railroad. The project was greeted with both ridicule and severe denunciation at first, but the decision was made and the location proved to be generally satisfactory.

Second constitution.—After the experience of more than a dozen years with the state constitution under which Michigan came into the Union, the people wished to make some changes in the supreme law of the commonwealth, and a convention for that purpose met at Lansing in June, 1850. After careful preparation, a new constitution was submitted to the people, by whom it was adopted.

Among other changes, the second constitution provided for the election, by the people, of all heads of state departments and judges of the supreme court.

Third Constitution.—In April, 1906, the people voted that the constitution of 1850 be revised. The delegates assembled at Lansing in October, 1907, and completed the revision in March, 1908. The new constitution was submitted to the people November 3, 1908, and adopted.‡

Politics.—When Michigan was admitted into the Union, the democratic party was in power and the governor of the state was a member of that party. Dissatisfaction

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* Judge Cooley's "Michigan."
† Hon. Charles D. Little in "Michigan Pioneer Collections."
‡Compiler.

with the financial mismanagement of 1837 and 1838 caused a change in the political control of the state, which was secured by the whig party—headed by William Woodbridge—for a single term. From 1841 to 1854 the democrats were again in power. In the latter year the newly organized republican party elected its candidates, and with the exception of two terms—1883–85, and 1891–93—has continued in political control of the state to the present time.

Michigan in the civil war.—During the four years of the civil war, Michigan was fortunate in having Austin Blair as her chief executive. Every effort was made to lend all possible support to the United States government in its struggle for existence. Few states were more prompt, and none sent braver soldiers to the front. All told, Michigan furnished 93,700 men, of whom 14,855 died in the service of the nation.

Spanish-American war.—On April 23, 1898, President McKinley issued his proclamation calling for 125,000 volunteers to engage in the war with Spain. Michigan's quota of this number was 4,104 to consist of four regiments of infantry of 1,026 officers and men each.

May 25, 1898, the president issued his second call for troops, of which Michigan's quota was one regiment of infantry of a maximum strength of 1,272 men and 47 officers.

The 33d and 34th Michigan formed part of the expedition under command of General Shafter against Santiago.

The Michigan naval reserves, consisting of eleven officers and two hundred and seventy men, were detailed on the auxiliary cruiser Yosemite and saw service at Havana, Santiago, Guantanamo and San Juan de Puerto Rico.

The 31st regiment served at garrison duty two months and twelve days on Cuban soil.

The 32d and 35th Michigan regiments were quartered in southern camps, anxiously waiting orders to go to the front, but the sudden termination of the war prevented them from seeing service on foreign soil.

CONCLUSION.

The first half century of state history witnessed many wonderful changes. In 1837 the interior was sparsely settled, and the forests and prairies showed few signs of human industry. Wagon roads were scarce and poor, and there was no completed railroad. Postal arrangements were exceedingly inconvenient, and correspondence was an expensive luxury. The population of the state was 174,467. Cities there were none. Schools, churches and newspapers were few, and the privations of pioneer life were many and severe.

Seventy years have changed the wilderness into more than two hundred thousand cultivated farms. Over eight thousand seven hundred miles of railroads and nine hundred miles of interurban electric roads afford good market and traveling facilities to the people of almost every county in the state. The census reports show a population of over two and one-half million people. Over eight thousand schools afford instruction to about seven hundred and fifty thousand pupils. Postal facilities have improved a hundred fold.

ADMISSION OF MICHIGAN TO THE UNION.

[5 U. S. Statute at Large, 144.]

AN ACT to admit the State of Michigan into the Union, upon an equal footing with the original states.

WHEREAS, In pursuance of the act of congress of June the fifteenth, eighteen hundred and thirty-six, entitled, "An act to establish the northern boundary of the state of Ohio, and to provide for the admission of the state of Michigan into the Union, upon the conditions therein expressed," a convention of delegates, elected by the people of the said state of Michigan, for the sole purpose of giving their assent to the boundaries of the said state of Michigan, as described, declared and established in and by the

said act, did, on the fifteenth of December, eighteen hundred and thirty-six, assent to the provisions of said act, therefore:

SECTION 1. *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress Assembled,* That the State of Michigan shall be one, and is hereby declared to be one, of the United States of America, and admitted into the Union on an equal footing with the original states, in all respects whatever.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That the secretary of the treasury, in carrying into effect the thirteenth and fourteenth sections of the act of the twenty-third of June, eighteen hundred and thirty-six, entitled, "An act to regulate the deposits of the public money," shall consider the said state of Michigan as being one of the United States.

Approved Jan. 26, 1837.

DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE.

UNANIMOUSLY PASSED BY THE CONGRESS OF THE THIRTEEN UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, JULY 4, 1776.

When, in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume among the powers of the earth the separate and equal station to which the laws of nature and of nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.

We hold these truths to be self-evident; that all men are created equal; that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable rights; that among these are life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness. That, to secure these rights governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed; that whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or abolish it, and to institute new government, laying its foundation on such principles, and organizing its powers in such form as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes; and accordingly all experience hath shown, that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same object, evinces a design to reduce them under absolute despotism, it is their right, it is their duty to throw off such government, and to provide new guards for their future security. Such has been the patient sufferance of these colonies and such is now the necessity which constrains them to alter their former system of government. The history of the present king of Great Britain is a history of repeated injuries and usurpations, all having in direct object the establishment of an absolute tyranny over these states. To prove this, let facts be submitted to a candid world:

He has refused his assent to laws the most wholesome and necessary for the public good.

He has forbidden his governors to pass laws of immediate and pressing importance, unless suspended in their operation till his assent should be obtained, and when so suspended, he has utterly neglected to attend to them.

He has refused to pass other laws for the accommodation of large districts of people, unless those people would relinquish the right of representation in the legislature—a right inestimable to them, and formidable to tyrants only.

He has called together legislative bodies at places unusual, uncomfortable, and distant from the repository of their public records, for the sole purpose of fatiguing them into a compliance with his measures.

He has dissolved representative houses repeatedly, for opposing with manly firmness his invasions on the rights of the people.

He has refused for a long time after such dissolutions, to cause others to be elected; whereby the legislative powers, incapable of annihilation, have returned to the people at large for their exercise; the state remaining, in the meantime, exposed to all the dangers of invasion from without, and convulsions within.

He has endeavored to prevent the population of these states; for that purpose obstructing the laws for the naturalization of foreigners, refusing to pass others to encourage their migration hither, and raising the conditions of new appropriations of lands.

He has obstructed the administration of justice by refusing his assent to laws for establishing judiciary powers.

He has made judges dependent on his will alone for the tenure of their offices, and the amount and payment of their salaries.

He has erected a multitude of new offices, and sent hither swarms of officers to harass our people and eat out their substance.

He has kept among us, in time of peace, standing armies, without the consent of our legislatures.

He has affected to render the military independent of, and superior to, the civil power.

He has combined with others to subject us to a jurisdiction foreign to our constitution, and unacknowledged by our laws; giving his assent to their acts of pretended legislation:

For quartering large bodies of armed troops among us;

For protecting them by mock trial from punishment for any murders which they should commit on the inhabitants of these states;

For cutting off our trade with all parts of the world;

For imposing taxes on us without our consent;

For depriving us, in many cases, of the benefit of trial by jury;

For transporting us beyond seas to be tried for pretended offenses;

For abolishing the free system of English laws in a neighboring province, establishing therein an arbitrary government, and enlarging its boundaries, so as to render it at once an example and fit instrument for introducing the same absolute rule into these colonies;

For taking away our charters, abolishing our most valuable laws, and altering fundamentally the forms of our governments;

For suspending our own legislatures, and declaring themselves invested with power to legislate for us in all cases whatsoever.

He has abdicated government here, by declaring us out of his protection and waging war against us.

He has plundered our seas, ravaged our coasts, burnt our towns, and destroyed the lives of our people.

He is at this time transporting large armies of foreign mercenaries to complete the works of death, desolation and tyranny, already begun, with circumstances of cruelty and perfidy, scarcely paralleled in the most barbarous ages, and totally unworthy the head of a civilized nation.

He has constrained our fellow citizens, taken captive on the high seas, to bear arms against their country, to become the executioners of their friends and brethren, or to fall themselves by their hands.

He has excited domestic insurrections amongst us, and has endeavored to bring on the inhabitants of our frontiers the merciless Indian savages, whose known rule of warfare is an undistinguished destruction of all ages, sexes and conditions.

In every stage of these oppressions we have petitioned for redress in the most humble terms; our repeated petitions have been answered only by repeated injury. A prince, whose character is thus marked by every act which may define a tyrant, is unfit to be the ruler of a free people.

Nor have we been wanting in attentions to our British brethren. We have warned them, from time to time, of attempts by their legislature to extend an unwarrantable juristiction over us. We have reminded them of the circumstances of our emigration and settlement here. We have appealed to their native justice and magnanimity, and we have conjured them, by the ties of our common kindred, to disavow these usurpations, which would inevitably interrupt our connections and correspondence. They, too, have been deaf to the voice of justice, and of consanguinity. We must, therefore, acquiesce in the necessity which denounces our separation, and hold them, as we hold the rest of mankind, enemies in war; in peace, friends.

We, therefore, the representatives of the United States of America, in general congress assembled, appealing to the Supreme Judge of the world for the rectitude of our intentions, do, in the name and by the authority of the good people of these colonies, solemnly publish and declare that these united colonies are, and of right ought to be, free and independent states; and they are absolved from all allegiance to the British crown, and that all political connection between them and the state of Great Britain is, and ought to be totally dissolved, and that as free and independent states, they have

full power to levy war, conclude peace, contract alliances, establish commerce and to do all other acts and things which independent states may of right do. And for the support of this declaration, with a firm reliance on the protection of Divine Providence, we mutually pledge to each other our lives, our fortunes and our sacred honor.

JOHN HANCOCK.

SIGNERS OF THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE.

No.	Name.	Colony.	Occupation.	Born.	Died.
1	John Adams	Massachusetts Bay	Lawyer	1735	1826
2	Samuel Adams	Massachusetts Bay	Merchant	1722	1803
3	Josiah Bartlett	New Hampshire	Physician	1729	1795
4	Carter Braxton	Virginia	Planter	1736	1797
5	Charles Carroll	Maryland	Lawyer	1737	1832
6	Samuel Chase	Maryland	Lawyer	1741	1811
7	Abraham Clark	New Jersey	Lawyer	1726	1794
8	George Clymer	Pennsylvania	Merchant	1739	1813
9	William Ellery	Rhode Island, etc.	Lawyer	1727	1820
10	William Floyd	New York	Farmer	1734	1821
11	Benjamin Franklin	Pennsylvania	Printer	1706	1790
12	Elbridge Gerry	Massachusetts Bay	Merchant	1744	1814
13	Button Gwinnett	Georgia	Merchant	1732	1777
14	Lyman Hall	Georgia	Physician	1725	1790
15	John Hancock	Massachusetts Bay	Merchant	1737	1793
16	Benjamin Harrison	Virginia	Farmer	1740	1791
17	John Hart	New Jersey	Farmer	1708	1780
18	Joseph Hewes	North Carolina	Merchant	1730	1779
19	Thomas Heyward, Jr.	South Carolina	Lawyer	1746	1809
20	William Hooper	North Carolina	Lawyer	1742	1790
21	Stephen Hopkins	Rhode Island, etc.	Farmer	1707	1785
22	Francis Hopkinson	New Jersey	Lawyer	1737	1791
23	Samuel Huntington	Connecticut	Lawyer	1731	1796
24	Thomas Jefferson	Virginia	Lawyer	1743	1826
25	Francis Lightfoot Lee	Virginia	Farmer	1734	1797
26	Richard Henry Lee	Virginia	Statesman	1732	1794
27	Francis Lewis	New York	Merchant	1713	1803
28	Philip Livingston	New York	Merchant	1716	1778
29	Thomas Lynch, Jr.	South Carolina	Lawyer	1749	1779
30	Thomas McKean	Delaware	Lawyer	1734	1817
31	Arthur Middleton	South Carolina	Planter	1743	1787
32	Lewis Morris	New York	Farmer	1726	1798
33	Robert Morris	Pennsylvania	Merchant	1733	1806
34	John Morton	Pennsylvania	Surveyor	1724	1777
35	Thomas Nelson, Jr.	Virginia	Statesman	1738	1789
36	William Paca	Maryland	Lawyer	1740	1799
37	Robert Treat Paine	Massachusetts Bay	Lawyer	1731	1814
38	John Penn	North Carolina	Lawyer	1741	1788
39	George Read	Delaware	Lawyer	1733	1798
40	Cæsar Rodney	Delaware	General	1730	1783
41	George Ross	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	1730	1779
42	Benjamin Rush	Pennsylvaina	Physician	1746	1813
43	Edward Rutledge	South Carolina	Lawyer	1749	1800
44	Roger Sherman	Connecticut	Shoemaker	1721	1793
45	James Smith	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	1719	1806
46	Richard Stockton	New Jersey	Lawyer	1730	1781
47	Thomas Stone	Maryland	Lawyer	1743	1787
48	George Taylor	Pennsylvania	Foundryman	1716	1781
49	Matthew Thornton	New Hampshire	Physician	1714	1803
50	George Walton	Georgia	Lawyer	1740	1804
51	William Whipple	New Hampshire	Sailor	1730	1785
52	William Williams	Connecticut	Statesman	1731	1811
53	James Wilson	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	1742	1798
54	John Witherspoon	New Jersey	Educator	1722	1794
55	Oliver Wolcott	Connecticut	Soldier	1726	1797
56	George Wythe	Virginia	Lawyer	1726	1806

CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

ARTICLE I.

SECTION—

1. Of the legislative power.
2. House of representatives; qualification of members; apportionment of representatives and direct taxes; census; first apportionment; vacancies; officers of the house; impeachments.
3. Senate, classification of senators; qualifications of; vice president to preside; other officers, trial of impeachments.
4. Election of members of congress; meetings of congress.
5. Powers of each house; expulsion of members; journal; adjournments.
6. Compensation and privileges; disabilities of members.
7. Revenue bills; passage and approval of bills; orders and resolutions.
8. General powers of congress.
9. Certain limitations of the powers of congress.
10. Limitations of the powers of individual states.

ARTICLE II.

1. Of the executive power; electors, how and when chosen; qualifications of president; when powers of, to devolve upon vice president; compensation and oath of president.
2. Powers and duties of president; making of treaties; power of appointment.

SECTION—

3. Other powers and duties.
4. Officers liable to impeachment.

ARTICLE III.

1. Of the judicial power.
2. Extent of the judicial power; jurisdiction of the supreme court; trials for crimes.
3. Treason defined; trial for and punishment.

ARTICLE IV.

1. Effect of public acts, records, etc., of each state.
2. Citizenship; fugitives from justice and from service to be delivered up.
3. Admission of new states; power of congress over territory.
4. Republican form of government guaranteed to the several states; protection from invasion or domestic violence.

ARTICLE V.

1. How constitution may be amended.

ARTICLE VI.

1. Of the public debt; constitution to be supreme law of the land; constitutional oath of office; religious tests prohibited.

ARTICLE VII.

1. Ratification of constitution.

AMENDMENTS.

ARTICLE—

1. Religious freedom; freedom of speech and of the press; right of petition.
2. Right to bear arms.
3. Quartering of soldiers.
4. Unreasonable searches and seizures; search warrants.
5. Rights of persons charged with crimes; taking of private property.
6. Trials in criminal cases and rights of the accused.
7. Trials by jury in civil cases.
8. Excessive bail, fines and punishments.
9. Rights of the people.

ARTICLE—

10. Of powers reserved to the states.
11. Extent of judicial powers.
12. Manner of electing president and vice president; qualification of vice president.
13. Prohibition of slavery.
14. Citizenship; security of persons and property; apportionment of representatives; who prohibited from holding office; validity of the public debt; what obligations to be void.
15. Right of citizens to vote.

PREAMBLE.

We the people of the United States, in order to form a more perfect union, establish justice, insure domestic tranquillity, provide for the common defense, promote the general welfare, and secure the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this CONSTITUTION for the United States of America.

ARTICLE I.

SECTION I.

[1] All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a congress of the United States, which shall consist of a senate and house of representatives.

SECTION II.

[1] The house of representatives shall be composed of members chosen every second year by the people of the several states; and the electors in each state shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the state legislature.

[2] No person shall be a representative who shall not have attained to the age of twenty-five years, and been seven years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state in which he shall be chosen.

[3] [Representatives and direct taxes shall be apportioned among the several states which may be included within this union, according to their respective numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole number of free persons, including those bound to service for a term of years, and excluding Indians not taxed, three-fifths of all other persons.] (a) The actual enumeration shall be made within three years after the first meeting of the congress of the United States, and within every subsequent term of ten years, in such manner as they shall by law direct. The number of representatives shall not exceed one for every thirty thousand, but each state shall have at least one representative; and until such enumeration shall be made, the state of New Hampshire shall be entitled to choose three, Massachusetts eight, Rhode Island and Providence Plantations one, Connecticut five, New York six, New Jersey four, Pennsylvania eight, Delaware one, Maryland six, Virginia ten, North Carolina five, South Carolina five, and Georgia three.

[4] When vacancies happen in the representation from any state, the executive authority thereof shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies.

[5] The house of representatives shall choose their speaker and other officers, and shall have the sole power of impeachment.

SECTION III.

[1] The Senate of the United States shall be composed of two senators from each state, chosen by the legislature thereof, for six years; and each senator shall have one vote.

[2] Immediately after they shall be assembled in consequence of the first election, they shall be divided as equally as may be into three classes. The seats of the senators of the first class shall be vacated at the expiration of the second year, of the second class at the expiration of the fourth year, and of the third class at the expiration of the sixth year, so that one-third may be chosen every second year; and if vacancies happen by resignation, or otherwise, during the recess of the legislature of any state, the executive thereof may make temporary appointments until the next meeting of the legislature, which shall then fill such vacancies.

[3] No person shall be a senator who shall not have attained to the age of thirty years, and been nine years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that state for which he shall be chosen.

[4] The vice president of the United States shall be president of the senate, but shall have no vote, unless they be equally divided.

(a) The part of this paragraph between brackets is amended by the fourteenth amendment.

[5] The senate shall choose their other officers, and also a president *pro tempore*, in the absence of the vice president, or when he shall exercise the office of president of the United States.

[6] The senate shall have the sole power to try all impeachments. When sitting for that purpose, they shall be on oath or affirmation. When the president of the United States is tried, the chief justice shall preside. And no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

[7] Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from office, and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust or profit under the United States: But the party convicted shall nevertheless be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment, according to law.

SECTION IV.

[1] The times, places and manner of holding elections for senators and representatives, shall be prescribed in each state by the legislature thereof; but the congress may at any time by law make or alter such regulations, except as to the places of choosing senators.

[2] The congress shall assemble at least once in every year, and such meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall by law appoint a different day.

SECTION V.

[1] Each house shall be the judge of the elections, returns and qualifications of its own members, and a majority of each shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized to compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner, and under such penalties as each house may provide.

[2] Each house may determine the rules of its proceedings, punish its members for disorderly behavior, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member.

[3] Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, excepting such parts as may in their judgment require secrecy; and the yeas and nays of the members of either house on any question shall, at the desire of one-fifth of those present, be entered on the journal.

[4] Neither house, during the session of congress, shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be sitting.

SECTION VI.

[1] The senators and representatives shall receive a compensation for their services, to be ascertained by law, and paid out of the treasury of the United States. They shall in all cases, except treason, felony and breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the session of their respective houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either house, they shall not be questioned in any other place.

[2] No senator or representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under the authority of the United States, which shall have been created, or the emoluments whereof shall have been encreased during such time; and no person holding any office under the United States, shall be a member of either house during his continuance in office.

SECTION VII.

[1] All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the house of representatives; but the senate may propose or concur with amendments as on other bills.

[2] Every bill which shall have passed the house of representatives and the senate shall, before it become a law, be presented to the president of the United States; if he approve he shall sign it, but if not he shall return it, with his objections to that house in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the objections at large on their journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If after such reconsideration two-thirds of that

house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of that house, it shall become a law. But in all such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the persons voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the president within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law, in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the congress by their adjournment prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law.

[3] Every order, resolution, or vote to which the concurrence of the senate and house of representatives may be necessary (except on a question of adjournment) shall be presented to the president of the United States; and before the same shall take effect, shall be approved by him, or being disapproved by him, shall be repassed by two-thirds of the senate and house of representatives, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in the case of a bill.

SECTION VIII.

[1] The congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts and excises to pay the debts and provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States; but all duties, imposts and excises shall be uniform throughout the United States.

[2] To borrow money on the credit of the United States;

[3] To regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian tribes;

[4] To establish an uniform rule of naturalization, and uniform laws on the subject of bankruptcies throughout the United States;

[5] To coin money, regulate the value thereof, and of foreign coin, and fix the standard of weights and measures;

[6] To provide for the punishment of counterfeiting the securities and current coin of the United States;

[7] To establish postoffices and post-roads;

[8] To promote the progress of science and useful arts, by securing for limited times to authors and inventors the exclusive right to their respective writings and discoveries;

[9] To constitute tribunals inferior to the supreme court;

[10] To define and punish piracies and felonies committed on the high seas, and offenses against the law of nations;

[11] To declare war, grant letters of marque and reprisal, and make rules concerning captures on land and water;

[12] To raise and support armies, but no appropriation of money to that use shall be for a longer term than two years;

[13] To provide and maintain a navy;

[14] To make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces;

[15] To provide for calling forth the militia to execute the laws of the union, suppress insurrections and repel invasions;

[16] To provide for organizing, arming, and disciplining, the militia, and for governing such part of them as may be employed in the service of the United States, reserving to the states respectively, the appointment of the officers, and the authority of training the militia according to the discipline prescribed by congress;

[17] To exercise exclusive legislation in all cases whatsoever, over such district (not exceeding ten miles square), as may, by cession of particular states, and the acceptance of congress, become the seat of the government of the United States, and to exercise like authority over all places purchased by the consent of the legislature of the state in which the same shall be, for the erection of forts, magazines, arsenals, dockyards, and other needful buildings; and

[18] To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

SECTION IX.

[1] The migration or importation of such persons as any of the states now existing shall think proper to admit, shall not be prohibited by the congress prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight, but a tax or duty may be imposed on such importation, not exceeding ten dollars for each person.

[2] The privilege of the writ of *habeas corpus* shall not be suspended, unless when in cases of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.

[3] No bill of attainder or *ex post facto* law shall be passed.

[4] No capitation, or other direct, tax shall be laid, unless in proportion to the census or enumeration hereinbefore directed to be taken.

[5] No tax or duty shall be laid on articles exported from any state.

[6] No preference shall be given by any regulation of commerce or revenue to the ports of one state over those of another: Nor shall vessels bound to, or from, one state, be obliged to enter, clear, or pay duties in another.

[7] No money shall be drawn from the treasury, but in consequence of appropriations made by law; and a regular statement and account of the receipts and expenditures of all public money shall be published from time to time.

[8] No title of nobility shall be granted by the United States: And no person holding any office of profit or trust under them, shall, without the consent of the congress accept of any present, emolument, office, or title, of any kind whatever from any king, prince, or foreign state.

SECTION X.

[1] No state shall enter into any treaty, alliance, or confederation; grant letters of marque and reprisal; coin money; emit bills of credit; make anything but gold and silver coin a tender in payment of debts; pass any bill of attainder, *ex post facto* law or law impairing the obligation of contracts, or grant any title of nobility.

[2] No state shall, without the consent of the congress, lay any imposts or duties on imports or exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing its inspection laws: And the net produce of all duties and imposts, laid by any state on imports or exports, shall be for the use of the treasury of the United States; and all such laws shall be subject to the revision and control of the congress.

[3] No state shall, without the consent of congress, lay any duty of tonnage, keep troops, or ships of war in time of peace, enter into any agreement or compact with another state, or with a foreign power, or engage in war, unless actually invaded, or in such imminent danger as will not admit of delay.

ARTICLE II.

SECTION I.

[1] The executive power shall be vested in a president of the United States of America. He shall hold his office during the term of four years, and, together with the vice president, chosen for the same term, be elected, as follows:

[2] Each state shall appoint, in such manner as the legislature thereof may direct, a number of electors, equal to the whole number of senators and representatives to which the state may be entitled in the congress: But no senator or representative, or person holding an office of trust or profit under the United States, shall be appointed an elector.

[3] The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for two persons, of whom one at least shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves. And they shall make a list of all the persons voted for, and of the number of votes for each; which list they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the president of the senate. The president of the senate shall, in the presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted. The person having the greatest number of votes shall be the president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if there be more than one who have such majority,

and have an equal number of votes, then the house of representatives shall immediately choose by ballot one of them for president; and if no person have a majority, then from the five highest on the list the said house shall in like manner choose the president. But in choosing the president, the vote shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote: A quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. In every case, after the choice of the president, the person having the greatest number of votes of the electors shall be the vice president. But if there should remain two or more who have equal votes, the senate shall choose from them by ballot the vice president.(a)

[4] The congress may determine the time of choosing the electors, and the day on which they shall give their votes; which day shall be the same throughout the United States.

[5] No person except a natural-born citizen, or a citizen of the United States, at the time of the adoption of this constitution, shall be eligible to the office of president; neither shall any person be eligible to that office who shall not have attained to the age of thirty-five years, and been fourteen years a resident within the United States.

[6] In case of the removal of the president from office, or of his death, resignation or inability to discharge the powers and duties of the said office, the same shall devolve on the vice president, and the congress may by law provide for the case of removal, death, resignation or inability, both of the president and vice president, declaring what officer shall then act as president, and such officer shall act accordingly, until the disability be removed, or a president shall be elected.

[7] The president shall, at stated times, receive for his services, a compensation, which shall neither be encreased nor diminished during the period for which he shall have been elected, and he shall not receive within that period any other emolument from the United States, or any of them.

[8] Before he enter on the execution of his office, he shall take the following oath or affirmation:

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully execute the office of president of the United States, and will to the best of my ability, preserve, protect and defend the constitution of the United States."

SECTION II.

[1] The president shall be commander-in-chief of the army and navy of the United States, and of the militia of the several states, when called into the actual service of the United States; he may require the opinion, in writing, of the principal officer in each of the executive departments, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices, and he shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons for offenses against the United States, except in cases of impeachment.

[2] He shall have power, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to make treaties, provided two-thirds of the senators present concur; and he shall nominate, and by and with the advice and consent of the senate, shall appoint ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, judges of the supreme court, and all other officers of the United States, whose appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which shall be established by law; but the congress may by law vest the appointment of such inferior officers as they think proper, in the president alone, in the courts of law, or in the heads of departments.

[3] The president shall have power to fill up all vacancies that may happen during the recess of the senate, by granting commissions which shall expire at the end of their next session.

SECTION III.

[1] He shall from time to time give to the congress information of the state of the union, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient; he may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both houses, or either of them, and in case of disagreement between them, with respect to the time

(a) This paragraph is annulled by article XII of the amendments.

of adjournment, he may adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper; he shall receive ambassadors and other public ministers; he shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed, and shall commission all the officers of the United States.

SECTION IV.

[1] The president, vice president and all civil officers of the United States, shall be removed from office on impeachment for, and conviction of, treason, bribery, or other high crimes and misdemeanors.

ARTICLE III.

SECTION I.

[1] The judicial power of the United States, shall be vested in one supreme court, and in such inferior courts as the congress may from time to time ordain and establish. The judges, both of the supreme and inferior courts, shall hold their offices during good behavior, and shall, at stated times, receive for their services, a compensation, which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office.

SECTION II.

[1] The judicial power shall extend to all cases, in law and equity, arising under this constitution, the laws of the United States, and treaties made, or which shall be made, under their authority; to all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls; to all cases of admiralty and maritime jurisdiction; to controversies to which the United States shall be a party; to controversies between two or more states; between a state and citizens of another state; between citizens of different states; between citizens of the same state claiming lands under grants of different states, and between a state, or the citizens thereof, and foreign states, citizens or subjects.

[2] In all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, and those in which a state shall be a party, the supreme court shall have original jurisdiction. In all the other cases before mentioned, the supreme court shall have appellate jurisdiction, both as to law and fact, with such exceptions, and under such regulations as the congress shall make.

[3] The trial of all crimes, except in cases of impeachment, shall be by jury; and such trial shall be held in the state where the said crimes shall have been committed; but when not committed within any state, the trial shall be at such place or places as the congress may by law have directed.

SECTION III.

[1] Treason against the United States, shall consist only in levying war against them or in adhering to their enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

[2] The congress shall have power to declare the punishment of treason, but no attainder of treason shall work corruption of blood, or forfeiture except during the life of the person attainted.

ARTICLE IV.

SECTION I.

[1] Full faith and credit shall be given in each state to the public acts, records, and judicial proceedings of every other state. And the congress may by general laws prescribe the manner in which such acts, records and proceedings shall be proved, and the effect thereof.

SECTION II.

[1] The citizens of each state shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of citizens in the several states.

[2] A person charged in any state with treason, felony, or other crime, who shall flee from justice, and be found in another state, shall on demand of the executive authority of the state from which he fled, be delivered up, to be removed to the state having jurisdiction of the crime.

[3] No person held to service or labor in one state, under the laws thereof, escaping into another, shall, in consequence of any law or regulation therein, be discharged from such service or labor, but shall be delivered up on claim of the party to whom such service or labor may be due.

SECTION III.

[1] New states may be admitted by the congress into this union; but no new state shall be formed or erected within the jurisdiction of any other state; nor any state be formed by the junction of two or more states, or parts of states, without the consent of the legislatures of the states concerned as well as of the congress.

[2] The congress shall have power to dispose of and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other property belonging to the United States; and nothing in this constitution shall be so construed as to prejudice any claims of the United States, or of any particular state.

SECTION IV.

[1] The United States shall guarantee to every state in this union a republican form of government, and shall protect each of them against invasion; and on application of the legislature, or of the executive (when the legislature cannot be convened) against domestic violence.

ARTICLE V.

[1] The congress, whenever two-thirds of both houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose amendments to this constitution, or, on the application of the legislatures of two-thirds of the several states, shall call a convention for proposing amendments which, in either case, shall be valid to all intents and purposes, as part of this constitution, when ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several states, or by conventions in three-fourths thereof, as the one or the other mode of ratification may be proposed by the congress: *Provided* that no amendment which may be made prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight shall in any manner affect the first and fourth clauses in the ninth section of the first article; and that no state without its consent, shall be deprived of its equal suffrage in the senate.

ARTICLE VI.

[1] All debts contracted and engagements entered into, before the adoption of this constitution, shall be as valid against the United States under this constitution, as under the confederation.

[2] This constitution, and the laws of the United States which shall be made in pursuance thereof; and all treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, shall be the supreme law of the land; and the judges in every state shall be bound thereby, anything in the constitution or laws of any state to the contrary notwithstanding.

[3] The senators and representatives before mentioned, and the members of the several state legislatures, and all executive and judicial officers, both of the United States and of the several states, shall be bound by oath or affirmation, to support this constitution; but no religious test shall ever be required as a qualification to any office or public trust under the United States.

ARTICLE VII.

[1] The ratification of the conventions of nine states, shall be sufficient for the establishment of this constitution between the states so ratifying the same.

Done in convention by the unanimous consent of the states present the seventeenth day of September, in the year of our Lord, one thousand seven hundred and eighty-seven, and of the independence of the United States of America the twelfth.

In witness whereof we have hereunto subscribed our names.

GEO. WASHINGTON,
President and Deputy from Virginia.

Attest: WILLIAM JACKSON,
Secretary.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.
JOHN LANGDON,
NICHOLAS GILMAN.

MASSACHUSETTS.
NATHANIEL GORHAM,
RUFUS KING.

CONNECTICUT.
WM. SAML. JOHNSON,
ROGER SHERMAN.

NEW YORK.
ALEXANDER HAMILTON.

NEW JERSEY.
WIL. LIVINGSTON,
DAVID BREARLEY,
WM. PATERSON,
JONA. DAYTON.

PENNSYLVANIA.
B. FRANKLIN,
THOMAS MIFFLIN,
ROBT. MORRIS,
GEO. CLYMER,
THOS. FITZ SIMONS,
JARED INGERSOLL,
JAMES WILSON,
GOUV. MORRIS.

DELAWARE.
GEO. READ,
GUNNING BEDFORD, JUN.,
JOHN DICKINSON,
RICHARD BASSETT,
JACO. BROOM.

MARYLAND.
JAMES MCHENRY,
DAN OF ST. THOS. JENIFER,
DANL. CARROLL.

VIRGINIA.
JOHN BLAIR,
JAMES MADISON, JR.

NORTH CAROLINA.
WM. BLOUNT,
RICHD. DOBBS SPAIGHT,
HU WILLIAMSON.

SOUTH CAROLINA.
J. RUTLEDGE,
CHARLES COTESWORTH PINCKNEY,
CHARLES PINCKNEY,
PIERCE BUTLER.

GEORGIA.
WILLIAM FEW,
ABR. BALDWIN.

AMENDMENTS.

The following amendments from Articles I to X inclusive, were proposed at the first session of the first congress of the United States, which was begun and held at the city of New York, on the 4th of March, 1789, and were adopted by the requisite number of states, as follows: New Jersey, Nov. 20, 1789; Maryland, Dec. 19, 1789; North Carolina, Dec. 22, 1789; South Carolina, Jan. 19, 1790; New Hampshire, Jan. 25, 1790; Delaware, Jan. 28, 1790; Pennsylvania, March 10, 1790; New York, March 27, 1790; Rhode Island, June 15, 1790; Vermont, Nov. 3, 1791, and Virginia, Dec. 15, 1791.

Congress of the United States, begun and held at the city of New York, on Wednesday, the 4th of March, 1789. The conventions of a number of the states having at the time of their adopting the constitution, expressed a desire, in order to prevent

misconstruction or abuse of its powers, that further declaratory and restrictive clauses should be added; and as extending the ground of public confidence in the government will best insure the beneficent ends of its institution.

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America, in Congress assembled, two-thirds of both houses concurring, that the following articles be proposed to the legislatures of the several states, as amendments to the constitution of the United States, all or any of which articles, when ratified by three-fourths of the said legislatures to be valid to all intents and purposes, as part of the said constitution, namely:

ARTICLE I.

Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the government for a redress of grievances.

ARTICLE II.

A well-regulated militia, being necessary to the security of a free state, the right of the people to keep and bear arms, shall not be infringed.

ARTICLE III.

No soldier shall, in time of peace be quartered in any house, without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war, but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

ARTICLE IV.

The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated, and no warrants shall issue, but upon probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized.

ARTICLE V.

No person shall be held to answer for a capital, or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service in time of war or public danger; nor shall any person be subject for the same offense to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty or property, without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use, without just compensation.

ARTICLE VI.

In all criminal prosecutions the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of the state and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and to have the assistance of counsel for his defense.

ARTICLE VII.

In suits at common law where the value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved, and no fact tried by a jury shall be otherwise re-examined in any court of the United States, than according to the rules of the common law.

ARTICLE VIII.

Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted.

ARTICLE IX.

The enumeration in the constitution, of certain rights, shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people.

ARTICLE X.

The powers not delegated to the United States by the constitution, nor prohibited by it to the states, are reserved to the states respectively, or to the people.

ARTICLE XI.

The judicial power of the United States shall not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity, commenced or prosecuted against one of the United States by citizens of another state, or by citizens or subjects of any foreign state.

ARTICLE XII.

[1] The electors shall meet in their respective states, and vote by ballot for president and vice president, one of whom, at least, shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves; they shall name in their ballots the person voted for as president, and in distinct ballots the person voted for as vice president, and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as president, and of all persons voted for as vice president, and of the number of votes for each, which lists they shall sign and certify, and transmit sealed to the seat of the government of the United States directed to the president of the senate;—the president of the senate shall, in presence of the senate and house of representatives, open all the certificates and the votes shall then be counted; —the person having the greatest number of votes for president, shall be the president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed, and if no person have such majority, then from the persons having the highest numbers not exceeding three on the list of those voted for as president, the house of representatives shall choose immediately, by ballot, the president. But in choosing the president, the votes shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. And if the house of representatives shall not choose a president whenever the right of choice shall devolve upon them, before the fourth day of March next following, then the vice president shall act as president, as in the case of the death or other constitutional disability of the president. The person having the greatest number of votes as vice president, shall be the vice president, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed, and if no person have a majority, then from the two highest numbers on the list, the senate shall choose the vice president; a quorum for the purpose shall consist of two-thirds of the whole number of senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice. But no person constitutionally ineligible to the office of president shall be eligible to that of vice president of the United States.

ARTICLE XIII.

SECTION I.

[1] Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except as a punishment for crime, whereof the party shall have been duly convicted, shall exist within the United States, or any place subject to their jurisdiction.

SECTION II.

[2] Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

ARTICLE XIV.

SECTION I.

[1] All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the state wherein they reside. No state shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any state deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.

SECTION II.

[1] Representatives shall be apportioned among the several states according to their respective numbers, counting the whole number of persons in each state, excluding Indians not taxed. But when the right to vote at any election for the choice of electors for president and vice president of the United States, representatives in congress, the executive and judicial officers of a state, or the members of the legislature thereof, is denied to any of the male inhabitants of such state, being twenty-one years of age, and citizens of the United States, or in any way abridged, except for participation in rebellion, or other crime, the basis of representation therein shall be reduced in the proportion which the number of such male citizens shall bear to the whole number of male citizens twenty-one years of age in such state.

SECTION III.

[1] No person shall be a senator or representative in congress, or elector of president and vice president, or hold any office, civil or military, under the United States, or under any state, who, having previously taken an oath, as a member of congress, or as an officer of the United States, or as a member of any state legislature, or as an executive or judicial officer of any state, to support the constitution of the United States, shall have engaged in insurrection or rebellion against the same, or given aid or comfort to the enemies thereof. But congress may by a vote of two-thirds of each house, remove such disability.

SECTION IV.

[1] The validity of the public debt of the United States, authorized by law, including debts incurred for payment of pensions and bounties for services in suppressing insurrection or rebellion, shall not be questioned. But neither the United States nor any state shall assume or pay any debt or obligation incurred in aid of insurrection or rebellion against the United States, or any claim for the loss or emancipation of any slave; but all such debts, obligations and claims shall be held illegal and void.

SECTION V.

[1] The congress shall have power to enforce, by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this article.

ARTICLE XV.

SECTION I.

[1] The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any state on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude.

SECTION II.

The congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation,

HISTORY OF THE AMENDMENTS.

Twelve amendments were proposed by congress, September 25, 1789, the last ten of which were adopted, and they are the first ten as given above. They were proclaimed in force December 15, 1791.

The rejected articles were as follows:

I. After the first enumeration required by the first article of the constitution, there shall be one representative for every 30,000 persons, until the number shall amount to one hundred; after which the proportion shall be so regulated by congress that there shall not be less than one hundred representatives nor more than one for every 40,000 persons, until the number shall amount to two hundred; after which the proportion shall be so regulated by congress that there shall not be less than two hundred representatives, nor more than one representative for every 50,000 persons.

II. No law varying the compensation for the services of the senators and representatives shall take effect until an election of representatives shall have intervened.

The twelve proposed amendments were acted upon as follows: All ratified by Kentucky, Maryland, New Jersey, North Carolina, South Carolina, Vermont and Virginia—7.

All excepting article I. ratified by Delaware—1.

All excepting article II. ratified by Pennsylvania—1.

All excepting articles I. and II. ratified by New Hampshire, New York, Rhode Island—3.

All rejected by Connecticut, Georgia and Massachusetts—3.

Article XI. was proposed by congress March 12, 1794, and declared in force January 8, 1798.

Article XII. was proposed in the first session of the eighth congress and declared in force September 25, 1804.

Article XIII. was proposed by congress February 1, 1865, and declared in force December 18, 1865.

It was ratified by Alabama, Arkansas, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia and Wisconsin—34.

Ratified conditionally by Alabama and Mississippi. Rejected by Delaware and Kentucky—2.

Article XIV. was proposed by congress June 13, 1866, and declared in force July 28, 1868.

It was ratified by Alabama, Arkansas, Colorado, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Oregon, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia and Wisconsin—33.

Of the above Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Texas and Virginia first rejected the amendment but finally ratified it. New Jersey and Ohio rescinded their ratification.

No final action was taken by California—1.

Rejected by Delaware, Kentucky and Maryland—3.

Article XV. was proposed by congress February 26, 1869, and declared in force March 30, 1870.

It was ratified by Alabama, Arkansas, Connecticut, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, New Hampshire, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia and Wisconsin—30.

Of the above, Georgia and Ohio first rejected but finally ratified. New York rescinded her ratification. The amendment was rejected by California, Delaware, Kentucky, Maryland, New Jersey and Oregon—6.

No final action was taken by Tennessee—1.

CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN.

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SCHEDULE.

NOTE.—In printing the constitution of 1909, a comparison is made with the constitution of 1850. Italicized words indicate new matter. References are to articles and sections of the constitution of 1850, unless otherwise specified. Sections of the constitution of 1850, eliminated by the present constitution, immediately follow the schedule.

PREAMBLE.

We, the people of the State of Michigan, grateful to Almighty God for the blessings of freedom, and earnestly desiring to secure these blessings undiminished to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this constitution.

The change was made to give recognition in the constitution to the Supreme Being.

ARTICLE I.

BOUNDARIES AND SEAT OF GOVERNMENT.

SECTION 1. The state of Michigan consists of and has jurisdiction over the territory embraced within the following boundaries, to wit: Commencing at a point on the eastern boundary line of the state of Indiana, where a direct line drawn from the southern extremity of Lake Michigan to the most northerly cape of Maumee Bay shall intersect the same—said point being the northwest *point* of the state of Ohio, as established by act of Congress, entitled "An act to establish the northern boundary line of the state of Ohio, and to provide for the admission of the state of Michigan into the Union upon the conditions therein expressed," approved June fifteenth, eighteen hundred thirty-six; thence with the said boundary line of the state of Ohio, until it intersects the boundary line between the United States and Canada in Lake Erie; thence with the said boundary line between the United States and Canada through the Detroit river, Lake Huron and Lake Superior to a point where the said line last touches Lake Superior; thence in a direct line through Lake Superior to the mouth of the Montreal river; thence through the middle of the main channel of the westerly branch of the

Montreal river to *Island Lake*, the head waters thereof; thence in a direct line to the center of the channel between Middle and South Islands in the Lake of the Desert; thence in a direct line to the southern shore of Lake Brule; thence along said southern shore and down the River Brule to the main channel of the Menominee river; thence down the center of the main channel of the same to the center of the most usual ship channel of the Green Bay of Lake Michigan; thence through the center of the most usual ship channel of the said bay to the middle of Lake Michigan; thence through the middle of Lake Michigan to the northern boundary of the state of Indiana, as that line was established by the act of congress of the nineteenth of April, eighteen hundred sixteen; thence due east with the north boundary line of the said state of Indiana to the northeast corner thereof; and thence south with the eastern boundary line of Indiana to the place of beginning.

The boundaries of the state are preserved as defined in the constitution of 1850.

SEC. 2. The seat of government shall be at Lansing, where it is now established.

No change from Art. II.

ARTICLE II.

DECLARATION OF RIGHTS.

SECTION 1. All political power is inherent in the people. Government is instituted for their equal benefit, security and protection.

New.

SEC. 2. The people have the right peaceably to assemble, to consult for the common good, to instruct their representatives and to petition the legislature for redress of grievances.

No change from Sec. 10, Art. XVIII.

SEC. 3. Every person shall be at liberty to worship God according to the dictates of his own conscience. No person shall be compelled to attend, or, against his consent, to contribute to the erection or support of any place of religious worship, or to pay tithes, taxes or other rates for the support of any minister of the gospel or teacher of religion. No money shall be appropriated or drawn from the treasury for the benefit of any religious sect or society, theological or religious seminary; nor shall property belonging to the state be appropriated for any such purpose. The civil and political rights, privileges and capacities of no person shall be diminished or enlarged on account of his religious belief.

No change from Secs. 39, 40 and 41, Art. IV, except in phraseology.

SEC. 4. Every person may freely speak, write and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of such right; and no law shall be passed to restrain or abridge the liberty of speech or of the press.

No change from Sec. 42, Art. IV, except in phraseology.

SEC. 5. Every person has a right to bear arms for the defense of himself and the state.

No change from Sec. 7, Art. XVIII.

SEC. 6. The military shall in all cases and at all times be in strict subordination to the civil power.

No change from Sec. 8, Art. XVIII.

SEC. 7. No soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner or occupant, nor in time of war, except in a manner prescribed by law.

No change from Sec. 9, Art. XVIII.

SEC. 8. Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, unless for the punishment of crime, shall ever be tolerated in this state.

No change from Sec. 11, Art. XVIII.

SEC. 9. No bill of attainder, ex post facto law or law impairing the obligation of contracts shall be passed.

No change from Sec. 43, Art. IV, except in phraseology.

SEC. 10. The person, houses, papers and possessions of every person shall be secure from unreasonable searches and seizures. No warrant to search any place or to seize any person or things shall issue without describing them, nor without probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation.

No change from Sec. 26, Art. VI.

SEC. 11. The privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended unless in case of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.

No change from Sec. 44, Art. IV, except in phraseology.

SEC. 12. Any suitor in any court of this state shall have the right to prosecute or defend his suit, either in his own proper person or by an attorney or agent of his choice.

No change from Sec. 24, Art. VI.

SEC. 13. The right of trial by jury shall remain, but shall be deemed to be waived in all civil cases unless demanded by one of the parties in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

No change from Sec. 27, Art. VI.

SEC. 14. No person, after acquittal upon the merits, shall be tried for the same offense. All persons shall, before conviction, be bailable by sufficient sureties, except for murder and treason when the proof is evident or the presumption great.

No change from Sec. 29, Art. VI.

SEC. 15. Excessive bail shall not be required; excessive fines shall not be imposed; cruel or unusual punishment shall not be inflicted; nor shall witnesses be unreasonably detained.

No change from Sec. 31, Art. VI.

SEC. 16. No person shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself, nor be deprived of life, liberty or property, without due process of law.

No change from Sec. 32, Art. VI.

SEC. 17. No person shall be rendered incompetent to be a witness on account of his opinions on matters of religious belief.

No change from Sec. 34, Art. VI.

SEC. 18. In all prosecutions for libels the truth may be given in evidence to the jury; and, if it shall appear to the jury that the matter charged as libelous is true and was published with good motives and for justifiable ends, the *accused* shall be acquitted.

Sec. 25, Art. VI. "The jury shall have the right to determine the law and the fact" omitted.

SEC. 19. In every criminal prosecution, the accused shall have the right to a speedy and public trial by an impartial jury, which may consist of less than twelve men in all courts not of record; to be informed of the nature of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor; *to* have the assistance of counsel for his defense; *and in courts of record, when the trial court shall so order, to have such reasonable assistance as may be necessary to perfect and prosecute an appeal.*

Sec. 28, Art. VI.

SEC. 20. No person shall be imprisoned for debt arising out of, or founded on a contract, express or implied, except in cases of fraud or breach of trust, or of moneys collected by public officers or in any professional employment. No person shall be imprisoned for a military fine in time of peace.

No change from Sec. 33, Art. VI.

SEC. 21. Treason against the state shall consist only in levying war against *it* or in adhering to its enemies, giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless upon the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

No change from Sec. 30, Art. VI, except in phraseology.

ARTICLE III.

ELECTIVE FRANCHISE.

SECTION 1. In all elections, every male inhabitant of this state, being a citizen of the United States; every male inhabitant residing in this state on the twenty-fourth day of June, eighteen hundred thirty-five; every male inhabitant residing in this state on the first day of January, eighteen hundred fifty; every male inhabitant of foreign birth who, having resided in the state two years and six months prior to the eighth day of November, eighteen hundred ninety-four, and having declared his intention to become a citizen of the United States two years and six months prior to said last named day; and every civilized male inhabitant of Indian descent, a native of the United States and not a member of any tribe, shall be an elector and entitled to vote; but no one shall be an elector or entitled to vote at any election unless he shall be above the age of twenty-one years, and has resided in this state six months and in the township or ward in which he offers to vote twenty days next preceding such election: Provided, That in time of war, insurrection or rebellion no qualified elector in the actual military service of the United States or of this State, or in the army or navy thereof, shall be deprived of his vote by reason of his absence from the township, ward or state in which he resides; and the legislature shall *provide by law* the manner in which and the time and place at which such absent electors may vote, and for the canvass and return of their votes.

Sec. 1, Art. VII. Certain unnecessary words are omitted.

SEC. 2. No elector shall be deemed to have gained or lost a residence by reason of his being employed in the service of the United States or of this state, nor while engaged in the navigation of the waters of this state or of the United States or of the high seas, nor while a student *at* any *institution* of learning, nor while kept at any almshouse or other asylum at public expense, nor while confined in any public prison; except that honorably discharged soldiers, seamen and marines who have served in the military or naval forces of the United States or of this state and who reside in soldiers' homes established by this state may acquire a residence where such home is located.

Sec. 5, Art. VII.

SEC. 3. No soldier, seaman or marine in the army or navy of the United States shall be deemed a resident of this state in consequence of being stationed in any military or naval place within the *state*.

Sec. 7, Art. VII.

SEC. 4. Whenever any question is submitted to a vote of the electors which involves the direct expenditure of public money or the issue of bonds, every woman having the qualifications of male electors who has property assessed for taxes in any part of the district or territory to be affected by the result of such election shall be entitled to vote thereon.

New.

SEC. 5. Every elector in all cases, except *for* treason, felony or breach of the peace,

shall be privileged from arrest during his attendance at elections and in going to and returning from the same.

Sec. 3, Art. VII.

SEC. 6. No elector shall be obliged to do militia duty on the day of election, except in time of war or public danger, or to attend court as a suitor or witness.

No change from Sec. 4, Art. VII.

SEC. 7. All votes shall be given by ballot, except for such township officers as may be authorized by law to be otherwise chosen.

No change from Sec. 2, Art. VII.

SEC. 8. Laws *shall* be passed to preserve the purity of elections and guard against abuses of the elective franchise.

Sec. 6, Art. VII.

ARTICLE IV.

DIVISION OF THE POWERS OF GOVERNMENT.

SECTION 1. The powers of government are divided into three departments: The legislative, executive and judicial.

No change from Sec. 1, Art. III

SEC. 2. No person belonging to one department shall exercise the powers properly belonging to another, except in the cases expressly provided in this constitution.

No change from Sec. 2, Art. III.

ARTICLE V.

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1. The legislative power is vested in a senate and house of representatives.

No change from Sec. 1, Art. IV.

SEC. 2. The senate shall consist of thirty-two members. Senators shall be elected for two years and by single districts. Such districts shall be numbered from one to thirty-two, inclusive, each of which shall choose one senator. No county shall be divided in the formation of *senatorial districts*, *unless* such county shall be equitably entitled to two or more senators.

Sec. 2, Art. IV.

SEC. 3. The house of representatives shall consist of not less than sixty-four nor more than one hundred members. Representatives shall be chosen for two years and by single districts, *which* shall contain as nearly as may be an equal number of inhabitants and shall consist of convenient and contiguous territory; but no township or city shall be divided in the formation of a representative district. When any township or city shall contain a population which entitles it to more than one representative, then such township or city shall elect by general ticket the number of representatives to which it is entitled. Each county, with such territory as may be attached thereto, shall be entitled to a separate representative when it has attained a population equal to a moiety of the ratio of representation. In every county entitled to more than one representative, the board of supervisors shall assemble at such time and place as *shall be prescribed by law*, divide the same into representative districts equal to the number of representatives to which such county is entitled by law, and shall cause to be filed in the offices of the secretary of state and clerk of such county a description of such representative districts, specifying the number of each district and population thereof according to the last preceding enumeration.

Sec. 3, Art. IV. The words "exclusive of persons of Indian descent who are not civilized or are members of any tribe" omitted.

SEC. 4. At the session in nineteen hundred thirteen, and each tenth year thereafter, the legislature shall by law rearrange the senatorial districts and apportion anew the representatives among the counties and districts according to the number of inhabitants, using as the basis for such apportionment the last preceding United States census of this state. Each apportionment so made, and the division of any county into representative districts by its board of supervisors, made thereunder, shall not be altered until the tenth year thereafter.

Sec. 4, Art. IV. This section abolishes the state census and bases the decennial apportionment of representatives upon the United States census.

SEC. 5. Each senator and representative shall be a citizen of the United States and a qualified elector of the district he represents, and his removal from the district shall be deemed a vacation of the office.

No change from Sec. 5, Art. IV, except in phraseology.

SEC. 6. No person holding any office under the United States or this state or any county office, except notaries public, officers of the militia and officers elected by townships, shall be eligible to or have a seat in either house of the legislature; and all votes given for any such person shall be void.

No change from Sec. 6, Art. IV.

SEC. 7. No person elected a member of the legislature shall receive any civil appointment within this state or to the senate of the United States from the governor, *except notaries public*, or from the governor and senate, from the legislature, or any other state authority, during the term for which he is elected. All such appointments and all votes given for any person so elected for any such office or appointment shall be void. No member of the legislature shall be interested directly or indirectly in any contract with the state or any county thereof, authorized by any law passed during the time for which he is elected, nor for one year thereafter.

Sec. 18, Art. IV.

SEC. 8. Senators and representatives shall in all cases, except for treason, felony or breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during sessions of the legislature and for fifteen days next before the commencement and after the termination thereof. They shall not be subject to any civil process during the same period. They shall not be questioned in any other place for any speech in either house.

This modifies Sec. 7, Art. IV so as to limit the privilege from arrest to sessions of the legislature and for 15 days next preceding the commencement and 15 days after the termination thereof. No other change except in phraseology.

SEC. 9. The compensation of the members of the legislature shall be eight hundred dollars for the regular session. When convened in extra session their compensation shall be five dollars per day for the first twenty days and nothing thereafter. Members shall be entitled to ten cents per mile and no more for one round trip to each regular and special session of the legislature by the usually traveled route. Each member shall be entitled to one copy of the laws, journals and documents of the legislature of which he is a member, but shall not receive, at the expense of the state, books, newspapers or perquisites of the office not expressly authorized by this constitution.

Sec. 15, Art. IV. General revision.

SEC. 10. The president of the senate and speaker of the house of representatives shall be entitled to the same compensation and mileage as members of the legislature and no more.

No change in meaning from Sec. 17, Art. IV.

SEC. 11. In case of a contested election, compensation and mileage shall be paid

only to the person declared to be entitled to a seat by the house in which the contest takes place.

No change from Sec. 29, Art. IV, except in phraseology.

SEC. 12. The election of senators and representatives, pursuant to the provisions of this constitution, shall be held on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November, *nineteen hundred ten*, and on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November of every second year thereafter.

Sec. 34, Art. IV

SEC. 13. The legislature shall meet at the seat of government on the first Wednesday in January, *nineteen hundred nine*, and on the first Wednesday in January in every second year thereafter, and at no other place or time unless as provided in this constitution; and shall adjourn without day, at such time as shall be determined by concurrent resolution, at twelve o'clock noon.

Revision of Secs. 32 and 33, Art. IV. No change in effect except date.

SEC. 14. A majority of each house shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and *may* compel the attendance of absent members in such manner and under such penalties as each house may prescribe.

Sec. 8, Art. IV.

SEC. 15. Each house, except as otherwise provided in this constitution, shall choose its own officers and determine the rules of its proceedings, but shall not adopt any rule that will prevent a majority of the members elected from discharging a committee from the further consideration of any measure. Each house shall judge of the qualifications, elections and returns of its members, and may, with the concurrence of two-thirds of all the members elected, expel a member. The reasons for such expulsion shall be entered upon the journal, with the names of the members voting on the question. No member shall be expelled a second time for the same cause.

Revision of Sec. 9, Art. IV. This section places control of all bills in the hands of the majority.

SEC. 16. Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings and publish the same, except such parts as may require secrecy. The yeas and nays of the members of either house on any question shall be entered on the journal at the request of one-fifth of the members *present*. Any member of either house may dissent from and protest against any act, proceeding or resolution which he may deem injurious to any person or the public, and have the reason for his dissent entered on the journal.

Sec. 10. Art IV. Word "elected" changed to "present."

SEC. 17. In all elections by either house or in joint convention the votes shall be given viva voce. All votes on nominations to the senate shall be taken by yeas and nays and published with the journal of its proceedings.

No change from Sec. 11, Art. IV.

SEC. 18. The doors of each house shall be open unless the public welfare requires secrecy. Neither house shall without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than where the legislature may then be in session.

No change from Sec. 12, Art. IV.

SEC. 19. All legislation shall be by bill and may originate in either house of the legislature.

New. Sec. 13, Art. IV.

SEC. 20. The style of the laws shall be: "The People of the State of Michigan enact."

No change from Sec. 48, Art. IV.

SEC. 21. No law shall embrace more than one object, which shall be expressed in its title. No law shall be revised, altered or amended by reference to its title only; but the act revised and the section or sections of the act altered or amended shall be re-enacted and published at length. No act shall take effect or be in force until the expiration of ninety days from the end of the session at which the same is passed, *except that* the legislature *may give immediate effect to acts making appropriations and acts immediately necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health or safety* by a two-thirds vote of the members elected to each house.

Appropriation bills and acts necessary for the preservation of the public peace, health or safety only can be given immediate effect. Secs. 20 and 25, Art. IV.

SEC. 22. No bill shall be passed or become a law at any regular session of the legislature until it has been printed and in the possession of each house for at least five days. No bill shall be passed at a special session of the legislature on any other subjects than those expressly stated in the governor's proclamation or submitted by special message. No bill shall be altered or amended on its passage through either house so as to change its original purpose.

New.

SEC. 23. Every bill shall be read three times in each house before the final passage thereof. No bill shall become a law without the concurrence of a majority of all the members elected to each house. On the final passage of all bills, the vote shall be by yeas and nays and entered on the journal.

Words "joint resolution" omitted. Sec. 19, Art. IV.

SEC. 24. The assent of two-thirds of the members elected to each house of the legislature shall be requisite to every bill appropriating the public money or property for local or private purposes.

No change from Sec. 45, Art. IV.

SEC. 25. Fuel, stationery, blanks, printing and binding for the use of the state shall be furnished under contract or contracts with the lowest bidder or bidders who shall give adequate and satisfactory security for the performance thereof. The legislature shall prescribe by law the manner in which the state printing shall be executed and the accounts rendered therefor; and shall prohibit all charges for constructive labor. It shall not rescind nor alter such contract, nor release the person or persons taking the same or his or their sureties from the performance of any of the conditions of the contract. No member of the legislature nor officer of the state shall be interested directly or indirectly in any such contract.

No change from Sec. 22, Art. IV, except in phraseology.

SEC. 26. The legislature may authorize the employment of a chaplain for *each* of the state prisons; but no money shall be appropriated for the payment of any religious services in either house of the legislature.

Sec. 24, Art. IV.

SEC. 27. The legislature may authorize a trial by a jury of a less number than twelve men.

No change from Sec. 46, Art. IV.

SEC. 28. The legislature may provide by law for indeterminate sentences, so called, as a punishment for crime, on conviction thereof, and for the detention and release of persons imprisoned or detained on said sentences.

No change from Sec. 47, Art. IV, except in phraseology.

SEC. 29. The legislature shall have power to enact laws relative to the hours and conditions under which women and children may be employed.

New.

SEC. 30. The legislature shall pass no local or special act in any case where a general act can be made applicable, and whether a general act can be made applicable shall be a judicial question. No local or special act shall take effect until approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon in the district to be affected.

New.

SEC. 31. The legislature shall not authorize by private or special law the sale or conveyance of any real estate belonging to any person.

Sec. 23, Art. IV. Last clause of above section transferred to Sec. 27, Art. VIII of this constitution.

SEC. 32. Divorces shall not be granted by the legislature.

No change from Sec. 26, Art. IV.

SEC. 33 The legislature shall not authorize any lottery nor permit the sale of lottery tickets.

No change from Sec. 27, Art. IV.

SEC. 34. The legislature shall not audit nor allow any private claim or account.

No change from Sec. 31, Art. IV.

SEC. 35. The legislature shall not establish a state paper.

No change from Sec. 35, Art. IV.

SEC. 36. Every bill passed by the legislature shall be presented to the governor before it becomes a law. If he approve, he shall sign it; if not, he shall return it with his objections to the house in which it originated, which shall enter the objections at large upon its journal and reconsider it. On such reconsideration, if two-thirds of the members elected agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent with the objections to the other house, by which it shall be reconsidered. If approved by two-thirds of the members elected to that house, it shall become a law. In such case the vote of both houses shall be determined by yeas and nays and the names of the members voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journals of each house, respectively. If any bill be not returned by the governor within ten days, Sundays excepted, after it has been presented to him, it shall become a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the legislature, by adjournment, prevents *its* return, in which case it shall not become a law. The governor may approve, sign and file in the office of the secretary of state within five days, *Sundays excepted*, after the adjournment of the legislature any bill passed during the last five days of the session, and the same shall become a law.

Revision of Sec. 14, Art. IV. Abolishes distinction between concurrent and joint resolutions.

SEC. 37. The governor shall have power to disapprove of any item or items of any bill making appropriations of money embracing distinct items; and the part or parts approved shall be the law; and the item or items disapproved shall be void, unless re-passed according to the rules and limitations prescribed for the passage of other bills over the executive veto.

New.

SEC. 38. Any bill passed by the legislature and approved by the governor, except appropriation bills, may be referred by the legislature to the qualified electors; and no bill so referred shall become a law unless approved by a majority of the electors voting thereon.

New.

SEC. 39. *All laws enacted at any session of the legislature shall be published in book form within sixty days after the final adjournment of the session, and shall be distributed in such manner as shall be provided by law.* The speedy publication of such judicial

decisions as may be deemed expedient shall also be provided for by law. All laws and judicial decisions shall be free for publication by any person.

Sec. 36, Art. IV.

SEC. 40. No general revision of the laws shall hereafter be made. Whenever necessary, the legislature *shall by law provide* for a compilation of the laws in force, arranged without alteration, under appropriate heads and titles. Such compilation shall be prepared under the direction of commissioners, appointed by the governor, *who may recommend to the legislature the repeal of obsolete laws* and shall examine the compilation and certify to its correctness. When so certified, the compilation shall be printed in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

Revision of Sec. 15, Art. XVIII. This section gives the legislature control over a revision, while formerly the method was stated.

ARTICLE VI.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1. There shall be elected at each general biennial election a governor, a lieutenant governor, a secretary of state, a state treasurer, a commissioner of the state land office, an auditor general and an attorney general, for the term of two years. They shall keep their offices at the seat of government, *superintend them in person* and perform such duties as may be prescribed by law. *The office of commissioner of the state land office may be abolished by law.*

Secs. 1 and 3, Art. V, and Secs. 1 and 2, Art. VIII. The election of a superintendent of public instruction is provided for in Sec. 2, Art. XI, herein.

SEC. 2. The *chief* executive power is vested in the governor.

Sec. 1, Art. V. The remainder of the section is found in the preceding section of this article.

SEC. 3. The governor shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed; shall transact all necessary business with the officers of government; and may require information in writing from *all executive and administrative state officers, elective and appointive*, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

Secs. 5 and 6, Art. V combined. The governor may exercise power of inquiry as to all state officers, except judicial and legislative.

SEC. 4. He shall be commander-in-chief of the military and naval forces, and may call out such forces to execute the laws, to suppress insurrection and to repel invasion.

No change from Sec. 4, Art. V, except in phraseology.

SEC. 5. He shall communicate by message to the legislature, and at the close of his official term to the incoming legislature, the condition of the state, and recommend such measures as he may deem expedient.

No change from Sec. 8, Art. V, except in phraseology.

SEC. 6. He shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies as occur in the senate or house of representatives.

No change from Sec. 10, Art. V.

SEC. 7. He may convene the legislature on extraordinary occasions.

No change from Sec. 7, Art. V.

SEC. 8. He may convene the legislature at some other place when the seat of government becomes dangerous from disease or a common enemy.

No change from Sec. 9, Art. V.

SEC. 9. He may grant reprieves, commutations and pardons after convictions for all offenses, except treason and cases of impeachment, upon such conditions and

with such restrictions and limitations as he may think proper, subject to regulations provided by law relative to the manner of applying for pardons. Upon conviction for treason, he may suspend the execution of the sentence until the case shall be reported to the legislature at its next session, when the legislature shall either pardon or commute the sentence, direct the execution of the sentence or grant a further reprieve. He shall communicate to the legislature at each session information of each case of reprieve, commutation or pardon granted and the reasons therefor.

No change from Sec. 11, Art. V.

SEC. 10. Whenever a vacancy shall occur in any of the state offices, the governor shall fill the same by appointment, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, if in session.

No change from Sec. 3, Art. VIII.

SEC. 11. All official acts of the governor, except his approval of the laws, shall be authenticated by the great seal of the state, which shall be kept by the secretary of state.

No change from Sec. 18, Art. V, except in phraseology.

SEC. 12. All commissions issued to persons holding office under the provisions of this constitution shall be in the name and by the authority of the people of the state of Michigan, sealed with the great seal of the state, signed by the governor and countersigned by the secretary of state.

No change from Sec. 19, Art. V.

SEC. 13. No person shall be eligible to the office of governor or lieutenant governor who shall not have attained the age of thirty years and who has not been five years a citizen of the United States and a resident of this state two years next preceding his election.

No change from Sec. 2, Art. V, except in phraseology.

SEC. 14. No member of congress nor any person holding office under the United States or this state shall execute the office of governor, *except as provided in this constitution.*

Sec. 15, Art. V.

SEC. 15. No person elected governor or lieutenant governor shall be eligible to any office or appointment from the legislature, or either house thereof, during the time for which he was elected. All votes for either of them for any such office shall be void.

No change from Sec. 16, Art. V.

SEC. 16. In case of the impeachment of the governor, his removal from office, death, inability, resignation or absence from the state, the powers and duties of the office shall devolve upon the lieutenant governor for the residue of the term or until the disability ceases. When the governor shall be out of the state at the head of a military force thereof, he shall continue commander-in-chief of all the military force of the state.

Sec. 12, Art. V. Words "in time of war" eliminated.

SEC. 17. During a vacancy in the office of governor, if the lieutenant governor die, resign, or be impeached, displaced, be incapable of performing the duties of his office, or absent from the state, the *secretary of state* shall act as governor until the vacancy be filled or the disability cease.

Sec. 13, Art. V. Secretary of state substituted for president pro tempore of the senate.

SEC. 18. The lieutenant governor or *secretary of state*, while performing the duties of governor, shall receive the same compensation as the governor.

Sec. 17, Art. V. Similar change to that in preceding section.

SEC. 19. The lieutenant governor shall be president of the senate, *but shall have no vote.*

Revision of Sec. 14, Art. V.

SEC. 20. The secretary of state, state treasurer and commissioner of the state land office shall constitute a board of state auditors. They shall examine and adjust all claims against the state not otherwise provided for by general law. They shall constitute a board of state canvassers to determine the result of all elections for governor, lieutenant governor, state officers and such other officers as shall by law be referred to them. *They shall act as a state board of escheats and a board of fund commissioners. They shall perform such other duties as may be prescribed by law. In case the office of commissioner of the state land office is abolished, another state officer shall be designated by law as a member of the several boards mentioned in this section.*

Sec. 4, Art. VIII.

SEC. 21. The governor and attorney general shall each receive an annual salary of five thousand dollars. The secretary of state, state treasurer, commissioner of the state land office and auditor general shall each receive an annual salary of twenty-five hundred dollars. They shall receive no fees or perquisites whatever for the performance of any duties connected with the offices. It shall not be competent for the legislature to increase the salaries herein provided.

Sec. 1, Art. IX. Supersedes provisions relating to salaries of officers named.

ARTICLE VII.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

SECTION 1. The judicial power shall be vested in one supreme court, circuit courts, probate courts, justices of the peace *and such other courts of civil and criminal jurisdiction, inferior to the supreme court, as the legislature may establish by general law, by a two-thirds vote of the members elected to each house.*

Sec. 1, Art. VI.

THE SUPREME COURT.

SEC. 2. The supreme court shall consist of one chief justice and associate justices, to be chosen by the electors of the state at the regular biennial spring elections; and not more than two justices shall go out of office at the same time. The term of office shall be prescribed by law.

Recasts Sec. 2, Art. VI.

SEC. 3. Four terms of the supreme court shall be held annually at such times and places as may be designated by law.

No change from Sec. 4, Art. VI.

SEC. 4. The supreme court shall have a general superintending control over all inferior courts; and shall have power to issue writs of error, habeas corpus, mandamus, quo warranto, procedendo and other original and remedial writs, and to hear and determine the same. In all other cases it shall have appellate jurisdiction only.

No change from Sec. 3, Art. VI.

SEC. 5. The supreme court shall by general rules established, modify and amend the practice in such court and in *all other courts of record*, and simplify the same. The legislature shall, as far as practicable, abolish distinctions between law and equity proceedings. The office of master in chancery is prohibited.

Sec. 5, Art. VI.

SEC. 6. The supreme court may appoint and remove its clerk, a reporter of its decisions and a *court crier*, each of whom shall perform such duties and receive such

salary as shall be prescribed by law; *and all fees, perquisites and income collected by the clerk shall be turned over by him to the state treasury and credited to the general fund.* No justice of the supreme court shall exercise any other power of appointment to public office.

Portions of Secs. 10 and 12, Art. VI. Adds appointment of court crier and provides that the clerk be paid a salary.

SEC. 7. Decisions of the supreme court, *including all cases of mandamus, quo warranto and certiorari,* shall be in writing, with a concise statement of the facts and reasons for the decisions; and shall be signed by the justices concurring therein. Any justice dissenting from a decision shall give the reasons for such dissent in writing under his signature. All such opinions shall be filed in the office of the clerk of the supreme court.

Revises part of Sec. 10, Art. VI. Additional proceedings in the decision of which the court shall file written opinions.

CIRCUIT COURTS.

SEC. 8. The state shall be divided into judicial circuits in each of which there shall be elected one circuit judge. The legislature may provide by law for the election of more than one circuit judge in any judicial circuit. A circuit court shall be held at least four times in each year in every county organized for judicial purposes. Each circuit judge shall hold court in the county or counties within the circuit in which he is elected, and in other circuits as may be provided by law. The legislature may by law arrange the various circuits into judicial districts, and provide for the manner of holding courts therein. Circuits and districts may be created, altered or discontinued by law, but no such alteration or discontinuance shall have the effect to remove a judge from office.

General revision. Secs. 6, 7 and 11, Art. VI.

SEC. 9. Circuit judges shall be elected on the first Monday in April, nineteen hundred eleven, and every sixth year thereafter. They shall hold office for a term of six years and until their successors are elected and qualified. They shall be ineligible to any other than a judicial office during the term for which they are elected and for one year thereafter.

Corresponds with Sec. 20, Art. VI with changes in phraseology. Last sentence taken from Sec. 9, Art. VI.

SEC. 10. Circuit courts shall have original jurisdiction in all matters civil and criminal not excepted in this constitution and not prohibited by law, and appellate jurisdiction from all inferior courts and tribunals and a supervisory control of the same. They shall also have power to issue writs of habeas corpus, mandamus, injunction, quo warranto and certiorari and to hear and determine the same; and to issue such other writs as may be necessary to carry into effect their orders, judgments and decrees and give them general control over inferior courts and tribunals within their respective jurisdictions, and in all such other cases and matters as the supreme court shall by rule prescribe.

No change from Sec. 8, Art. VI, except in phraseology.

SEC. 11. The clerk of each county organized for judicial purposes shall be clerk of the circuit court for such county. The judges of the circuit courts may fill any vacancy in the offices of county clerk or prosecuting attorney within their respective jurisdictions, but shall not exercise any other power of appointment to public office.

Revises portions of Secs. 10 and 12, Art. VI. No change in effect.

SEC. 12. Each of the judges of the circuit courts shall receive a salary payable *monthly. In addition to the salary paid from the state treasury, each circuit judge may receive from any county in which he regularly holds court such additional salary as may be determined from time to time by the board of supervisors of the county. In any county*

where such additional salary is granted it shall be paid at the same rate to all circuit judges regularly holding court therein.

Revises portions of Secs. 6 and 9, Art. VI.

PROBATE COURTS.

SEC. 13. In each county organized for judicial purposes, there shall be a probate court. The jurisdiction, powers and duties of such courts and of the judges thereof shall be prescribed by law, *and they shall also have original jurisdiction in all cases of juvenile delinquents and dependents.*

Part of Sec. 13, Art. VI.

SEC. 14. Judges of probate shall be elected in the counties in which they reside and shall hold office for four years and until their successors are elected and qualified They shall be elected on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November, nine, teen hundred twelve, and every four years thereafter. *The legislature may provide by law for the election of more than one judge of probate in counties with more than one hundred thousand inhabitants, and may provide for the election of such judges in such counties at alternate biennial elections.*

Substituted for Sec. 21 and part of Sec. 13, Art. VI.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

SEC. 15. There shall be elected in each organized township not to exceed four justices of the peace, each of whom shall hold the office for four years and until his successor is elected and qualified. At the first election in any township they shall be classified as shall be prescribed by law. A justice elected to fill a vacancy shall hold the office for the residue of the unexpired term. The legislature may provide by law for justices in cities.

No change from Sec. 17, Art. VI, except in phraseology.

SEC. 16. In civil cases, justices of the peace shall have exclusive jurisdiction to the amount of one hundred dollars and concurrent jurisdiction to the amount of three hundred dollars, which may be increased to five hundred dollars, with such exceptions and restrictions as may be provided by law. They shall also have such criminal jurisdiction and perform such duties as shall be prescribed by *law.*

Sec. 18, Art. IV. No change except that word "law" substituted for "the legislature."

GENERAL PROVISIONS.

SEC. 17. The supreme court and the circuit and probate courts of each county shall be courts of record, and shall each have a common seal.

No change from Sec. 15, Art. VI, except in phraseology.

SEC. 18. Justices of the supreme court, circuit judges and justices of the peace shall be conservators of the peace within their respective jurisdictions.

No change from Sec. 19, Art. VI, except in phraseology.

SEC. 19. Whenever a judge shall remove beyond the limits of the jurisdiction for which he was elected, or a justice of the peace from the township in which he was elected, or by a change in the boundaries of such township shall be placed without the same, he shall be deemed to have vacated the office.

No change from Sec. 22, Art. VI, except in phraseology.

SEC. 20. When a vacancy occurs in the office of judge of any court of record, it shall be filled by appointment of the governor, and the person appointed shall hold the office until a successor is elected and qualified. When elected, such successor shall hold the office the residue of the unexpired term.

No change from Sec. 14, Art. VI, except in phraseology.

SEC. 21. The legislature may provide by law for the election of one or more persons in each organized county who may be vested with judicial powers not exceeding those of a judge of the circuit court at chambers.

No change from Sec. 16, Art. VI.

SEC. 22. The style of all process shall be: "In the Name of the People of the State of Michigan."

No change from Sec. 35, Art. VI.

ARTICLE VIII.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT.

COUNTIES.

SECTION 1. Each organized county shall be a body corporate, with such powers and immunities as shall be established by law. All suits and proceedings by or against a county shall be in the name thereof.

No change from Sec. 1, Art. X.

SEC. 2. No organized county shall be reduced by the organization of new counties to less than sixteen townships as surveyed by the United States, unless in pursuance of law a majority of electors voting on the question in each county to be affected thereby shall so decide. When any city has attained a population of *one hundred thousand* inhabitants, the legislature may organize it into a separate county without reference to geographical extent, *if a majority of the electors of such city and of the remainder of the county* in which such city may be situated voting on the question shall each determine in favor of organizing said city into a separate county.

Revision of Sec. 2, Art. X. Population of a city increased from 20,000 to 100,000 before it may be organized into a separate county; and requires the affirmative vote of a majority of the electors of the city and of the remainder of the county.

SEC. 3. There shall be elected biennially in each organized county a sheriff, a county clerk, a county treasurer, a register of deeds and a prosecuting attorney, whose duties and powers shall be prescribed by law. The board of supervisors in any county may unite the offices of county clerk and register of deeds in one office or separate the same at pleasure.

Sec. 3, Art. X. Change in phraseology, and following words omitted, "and as often as vacancies shall happen." See Sec. 5, Art. XVI, herein.

SEC. 4. The sheriff, county clerk, county treasurer, judge of probate and register of deeds shall hold their offices at the county seat.

No change from Sec. 4, Art. X.

SEC. 5. The sheriff shall hold no other office, and shall be incapable of holding the office of sheriff longer than four in any period of six years. He may be required by law to renew his security from time to time, and, in default of giving such security, his office shall be deemed vacant. The county shall never be responsible for his acts.

No change from Sec. 5, Art. X.

SEC. 6. The legislature shall by general law provide for the appointment of a board of jury commissioners in each county; but such law shall not become operative in any county until a majority of the electors of the county voting thereon shall so decide.

New.

SEC. 7. A board of supervisors, consisting of one from each organized township, shall be established in each county, with such powers as shall be prescribed by law. Cities shall have such representation in the boards of supervisors of the counties in which they are situated as may be provided by law.

Combines Secs. 6 and 7, Art. X. No change except in phraseology.

SEC. 8. The legislature may by general law confer upon the boards of supervisors of the several counties such powers of a local, legislative and administrative character, not inconsistent with the provisions of this constitution, as it may deem proper.

Subdivision of Sec. 38, Art. IV.

SEC. 9. The boards of supervisors shall have exclusive power to fix the salaries and compensation of all county officials not otherwise provided for by law. The boards of supervisors, or in counties having county auditors, such auditors, shall adjust all claims against their respective counties; *appeals may be taken from such decisions of the boards of supervisors or auditors to the circuit court in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.*

Supplants Sec. 10, Art. X. Gives boards of supervisors exclusive power to fix salaries and compensation of county officials not otherwise provided for by law.

SEC. 10. The board of supervisors of any county may *in any one year levy a tax of one-tenth of one mill on the assessed valuation of said county* for the construction or repair of public buildings or bridges, or may borrow an equal sum for such purposes; *and, in any county where the assessed valuation is less than ten million dollars,* the board may levy a tax or borrow for such purposes to the amount of one thousand dollars; but no greater sum shall be raised for such purposes in any county in any one year, unless submitted to the electors of the county and approved by a majority of those voting thereon.

Sec. 9, Art. X.

SEC. 11. Any county in this state, either separately or in conjunction with other counties, may appropriate money for the construction and maintenance or assistance of public and charitable hospitals, sanatoria or other institutions for the treatment of persons suffering from contagious or infectious diseases. Each county may also maintain an infirmary for the care and support of its indigent poor and unfortunate, and all county poor houses shall hereafter be designated and maintained as county infirmaries.

New.

SEC. 12. No county shall incur any indebtedness which shall increase its *total debt* beyond three per cent of its assessed valuation.

Subdivision of Sec. 49, Art. IV.

SEC. 13. No county seat once established shall be removed until the place to which it is proposed to be removed shall be designated by two-thirds of the board of supervisors of the county, and a majority of the electors voting thereon shall have voted in favor of the proposed location, in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

No change from Sec. 8, Art. X.

SEC. 14. No navigable stream of this state shall be either bridged or dammed without permission granted by the board of supervisors of the county under the provisions of law, *which permission shall be subject to such reasonable compensation and other conditions as may seem best suited to safeguard the rights and interests of the county and the municipalities therein.* No such law shall preclude the state from improving the navigation of any such stream, nor prejudice the right of individuals to the free navigation thereof.

Sec. 4, Art. XVIII. Change in phraseology, and italicized words added.

SEC. 15. The board of supervisors of each organized county may organize and *consolidate* townships under such restrictions and limitations as shall be prescribed by law.

Supplants Sec. 11, Art. X.

TOWNSHIPS.

SEC. 16. Each organized township shall be a body corporate, with such powers

and immunities as shall be prescribed by law. All suits and proceedings by or against a township shall be in the name thereof.

No change from Sec. 2, Art. XI.

SEC. 17. The legislature may by general law confer upon organized townships such powers of a local, legislative and administrative character, not inconsistent with the provisions of this constitution, as it may deem proper.

Subdivision of Sec. 38, Art. IV.

SEC. 18. There shall be elected annually on the first Monday of April in each organized township one supervisor, one township clerk, one commissioner of highways, one township treasurer, not to exceed four constables and one overseer of highways for each highway district, whose powers and duties shall be prescribed by law.

Sec. 1, Art. XI. Office of school inspector eliminated.

SEC. 19. No township shall grant any public utility franchise which is not subject to revocation at the will of the township, unless such proposition shall have first received the affirmative vote of a majority of the electors of such township voting thereon at a regular or special election.

New.

CITIES AND VILLAGES.

SEC. 20. The legislature shall provide by a general law for the incorporation of cities, and by a general law for the incorporation of villages; such general laws shall limit their rate of taxation for municipal purposes, and restrict their powers of borrowing money and contracting debts.

New.

SEC. 21. Under such general laws, the electors of each city and village shall have power and authority to frame, adopt and amend its charter, and, through its regularly constituted authority, to pass all laws and ordinances relating to its municipal concerns, subject to the constitution and general laws of this state.

New.

SEC. 22. Any city or village may acquire, own, establish and maintain, either within or without its corporate limits, parks, boulevards, cemeteries, hospitals, almshouses and all works which involve the public health or safety.

New.

SEC. 23. Subject to the provisions of this constitution, any city or village may acquire, own and operate, either within or without its corporate limits, public utilities for supplying water, light, heat, power and transportation to the municipality and the inhabitants thereof; and may also sell and deliver water, heat, power and light without its corporate limits to an amount not to exceed twenty-five per cent of that furnished by it within the corporate limits; and may operate transportation lines without the municipality within such limits as may be prescribed by law: Provided, That the right to own or operate transportation facilities shall not extend to any city or village of less than twenty-five thousand inhabitants.

New.

SEC. 24. When a city or village is authorized to acquire or operate any public utility, it may issue mortgage bonds therefor beyond the general limit of bonded indebtedness prescribed by law: Provided, That such mortgage bonds issued beyond the general limit of bonded indebtedness prescribed by law shall not impose any liability upon such city or village, but shall be secured only upon the property and revenues of such public utility, including a franchise stating the terms upon which, in case of foreclosure, the purchaser may operate the same, which franchise shall in no case extend for a longer

period than twenty years from the date of the sale of such utility and franchise on foreclosure.

New.

SEC. 25. No city or village shall have power to abridge the right of elective franchise, to loan its credit, nor to assess, levy or collect any tax or assessment for other than a public purpose. Nor shall any city or village acquire any public utility or grant any public utility franchise which is not subject to revocation at the will of the city or village, unless such proposition shall have first received the affirmative vote of three-fifths of the electors of such city or village voting thereon at a regular or special municipal election; and upon such proposition women taxpayers having the qualifications of male electors shall be entitled to vote.

New. The foregoing sections supersede Sec. 38, Art. IV and Secs. 13 and 14, Art. XV in so far as such sections relate to cities and villages.

GENERAL PROVISIONS.

SEC. 26. The legislature may by general law provide for the laying out, construction, improvement and maintenance of highways, bridges and culverts by counties, *districts* and townships; and may authorize counties *or districts* to take charge and control of any highways within their limits for such purposes. The legislature may also by general law prescribe the powers and duties of boards of supervisors in relation to highways, bridges and culverts; may provide for county *and district* road commissioners to be appointed or elected, with such powers and duties as may be prescribed by law; and may change and abolish the powers and duties of township commissioners and overseers of highways. *The legislature may provide by law for submitting the question of adopting a county or district road system to the electors of the counties or proposed districts, and such road system shall not go into operation in any county or district until approved by a majority of the electors thereof voting on such question.* The tax raised for road purposes shall not exceed in any one year *three* dollars upon each one thousand dollars of assessed valuation for the preceding year.

Sec. 49, Art. IV. The three per cent limit on county indebtedness is placed in Sec. 12 of this article.

SEC. 27. The legislature shall not vacate nor alter any road laid out by commissioners of highways, or any street, *alley or public ground* in any city or village or in any recorded town plat.

Revision of part of Sec. 23, Art. IV.

SEC. 28. No person, partnership, association or corporation operating a public utility shall have the right to the use of the highways, streets, alleys or other public places of any city, village or township for wires, poles, pipes, tracks or conduits, without the consent of the duly constituted authorities of such city, village or township; nor to transact a local business therein without first obtaining a franchise therefor from such city, village or township. The right of all cities, villages and townships to the reasonable control of their streets, alleys and public places is hereby reserved to such cities, villages and townships.

New.

SEC. 29. No franchise or license shall be granted by any municipality of this state for a longer period than thirty years.

New.

ARTICLE IX.

IMPEACHMENTS AND REMOVALS FROM OFFICE.

SECTION 1. The house of representatives shall have the sole power of impeaching

civil officers for corrupt conduct in office, or for crimes or misdemeanors; but a majority of the members elected shall be necessary to direct an impeachment.

No change from Sec. 1, Art. XII.

SEC. 2. When an impeachment is directed, the house of representatives shall elect from its own body three members, whose duty it shall be to prosecute such impeachment. No impeachment shall be tried until the final adjournment of the legislature, when the senate shall proceed to try the same.

No change from Sec. 3, Art. XII, except in phraseology.

SEC. 3. Every impeachment shall be tried by the senate. When the governor or lieutenant governor is tried, the chief justice of the supreme court shall preside. When an impeachment is directed, the senate shall take an oath or affirmation truly and impartially to try and determine the same according to the evidence. No person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members elected. Judgment in case of impeachment shall not extend further than removal from office, but the person convicted shall be liable to punishment according to law.

No change from Sec. 2, Art. XII, except in phraseology.

SEC. 4. No judicial officer shall exercise his office after an impeachment is directed until he is acquitted.

No change from Sec. 4, Art. XII.

SEC. 5. The governor may make a provisional appointment to fill a vacancy occasioned by the suspension of an officer, until he shall be acquitted or until after the election and qualification of a successor.

No change from Sec. 5, Art. XII.

SEC. 6. For reasonable cause, which shall not be sufficient ground for impeachment, the governor shall remove any judge on a concurrent resolution of two-thirds of the members elected to each house of the legislature; and the cause for which such removal is required shall be stated at length in such resolution.

No change from Sec. 6, Art. XII, except in phraseology.

SEC. 7. The governor shall have power and it shall be his duty, except at such time as the legislature may be in session, to examine into the condition and administration of any public office and the acts of any public officer, elective or appointive; to remove from office for gross neglect of duty or for corrupt conduct in office, or any other misfeasance or malfeasance therein, any elective or appointive state officer, except legislative or judicial, and report the causes of such removal to the legislature at its next session.

Sec. 8, Art. XII. Change in phraseology. Authority of the governor to appoint a state officer for the remainder of an unexpired term is prescribed in Sec. 10, Art. VI, herein.

SEC. 8. Any officer elected by a county, city, village, township or school district may be removed from office in such manner and for such cause as shall be prescribed by law.

Supersedes Sec. 7, Art. XII.

ARTICLE X.

FINANCE AND TAXATION.

SECTION 1. All subjects of taxation now contributing to the primary school interest fund under present laws shall continue to contribute to that fund, and all taxes from such subjects shall be first applied in paying the interest upon the primary school, university and other educational funds in the order herein named, after which the surplus of such moneys shall be added to and become a part of the primary school interest fund.

SEC. 2. The legislature shall provide by law for an annual tax sufficient with other resources to pay the estimated expenses of the state government, the interest on any state debt and such deficiency as may occur in the resources.

The two preceding sections revise Sec. 1, Art. XIV.

SEC. 3. The legislature shall provide *by law* a uniform rule of taxation, except on property paying specific taxes, and taxes shall be levied on such property as shall be prescribed by law: Provided, That the legislature shall provide *by law* a uniform rule of taxation for such property as shall be assessed by a state board of assessors, and the rate of taxation on such property shall be the rate which the state board of assessors shall ascertain and determine is the average rate levied upon other property upon which ad valorem taxes are assessed for state, county, township, school and municipal purposes.

Sec. 11, Art. XIV.

SEC. 4. The legislature may by law impose specific taxes, which shall be uniform upon the classes upon which they operate.

SEC. 5. The legislature may provide by law for the assessment at its true cash value by a state board of assessors, *of which the governor shall be ex-officio a member*, of the property of corporations *and the property, by whomsoever owned, operated or conducted, engaged in the business of transporting passengers and freight, transporting property by express, operating any union station or depot, transmitting messages by telephone or telegraph, loaning cars, operating refrigerator cars, fast freight lines or other car lines and running or operating cars in any manner upon railroads, or engaged in any other public service business;* and for the levy and collection of taxes thereon.

The two preceding sections revise and supersede Sec. 10, Art. XIV.

SEC. 6. Every law which imposes, continues or revives a tax shall distinctly state the tax, and the objects to which it is to be applied; and it shall not be sufficient to refer to any other law to fix such tax or object.

No change from Sec. 14, Art. XIV.

SEC. 7. All assessments hereafter authorized shall be on property at its cash value.

No change from Sec. 12, Art. XIV.

SEC. 8. In the year *nineteen hundred eleven*, every fifth year thereafter and at such other times as the legislature may direct, the legislature shall provide *by law* for an equalization of assessments by a state board, on all taxable property, except that taxed under laws passed pursuant to sections *four and five* of this article.

Sec. 13, Art. XIV.

SEC. 9. The power of taxation shall never be surrendered or suspended by any grant or contract to which the state or any municipal corporation shall be a party.

New.

SEC. 10. The state may contract debts to meet deficits in revenue, *but* such debts shall not in the aggregate at any time exceed *two hundred fifty thousand dollars*. The state may also contract debts to repel invasion, suppress insurrection, defend the state *or aid the United States* in time of war. The money so raised shall be applied to the purposes for which it is raised or to the payment of the debts contracted.

Combines Secs. 3 and 4, Art. XIV. Material change in phraseology.

SEC. 11. No scrip, certificate or other evidence of state indebtedness shall be issued, except for such debts as are expressly authorized in this constitution.

Sec. 7, Art. XIV. Omits the words "except for the redemption of stock previously issued."

SEC. 12. The credit of the state shall not be granted to, nor in aid of any person, association or corporation, *public or private*.

Sec. 6, Art. XIV.

SEC. 13. The state shall not subscribe to, nor be interested in the stock of any company, association or corporation.

No change from Sec. 8, Art. XIV, except in phraseology.

SEC. 14. The state shall not be a party to, nor be interested in any work of internal improvement, nor engage in carrying on any such work, except in the improvement of, or aiding in the improvement of the public wagon roads, *in the reforestation and protection of lands owned by the state* and in the expenditure of grants to the state of land or other property.

Corresponds with Sec. 9, Art. XIV. The provision relative to the issuance of bonds by Grand Rapids city omitted.

SEC. 15. No state money shall be deposited in banks other than those organized under the national or state banking laws. No state money shall be deposited in any bank in excess of fifty per cent of the capital and surplus of such bank. Any bank receiving deposits of state money shall show the amount of state money so deposited as a separate item in all published statements.

New.

SEC. 16. No money shall be paid out of the *state* treasury except in pursuance of appropriations made by law.

Sec. 5, Art. XIV.

SEC. 17. An accurate statement of the receipts and expenditures of the public moneys shall be attached to and published with the laws passed at every regular session of the legislature.

No change from Sec. 5, Art. XVIII, except in phraseology.

SEC. 18. The legislature shall provide by law for the keeping of accounts by all state officials, boards and institutions, and by all county officials; and shall also provide for the supervision and audit thereof by competent state authority and for uniform reports of all public accounts to such authority. Such systems of account shall provide for accurate records of all financial and other transactions and for checks upon all receipts and disbursements of all such officials, boards and institutions; and shall be uniform for all similar boards, institutions and county officials. All public accounts and the audit thereof shall be public records and open to inspection.

New.

SEC. 19. No collector, holder or disburser of public moneys shall have a seat in the legislature, nor be eligible to any office of trust or profit under this state, until he shall have accounted for and paid over, as provided by law, all sums for which he may be liable.

No change from Sec. 30, Art. IV.

ARTICLE XI.

EDUCATION.

SECTION 1. Religion, morality and knowledge being necessary to good government and the happiness of mankind, schools and the means of education shall forever be encouraged.

New.

SEC. 2. A superintendent of public instruction shall be elected at the regular election to be held on *the first Monday in April, nineteen hundred nine*, and every second year thereafter. He shall hold office for a period of two years from the first day of *July following his election* and until his successor is elected and qualified. He shall have general supervision of public instruction in the state. *He shall be a member and secretary of the state board of education.* He shall be *ex-officio a member of all other boards* having

control of public instruction in any state institution, with the right to speak but not to vote. His duties and compensation shall be prescribed by law.

This section takes the place of Sec. 1, Art. XIII, and includes certain provisions of Sec. 1, Art. VIII and Sec. 1, Art. IX.

SEC. 3. There shall be a board of regents of the university, consisting of eight members, who shall hold the office for eight years. There shall be elected at each regular biennial spring election two members of such board. When a vacancy shall occur in the office of regent it shall be filled by appointment of the governor.

In effect the same as Sec. 6, Art. XIII.

SEC. 4. The regents of the university and their successors in office shall continue to constitute the body corporate known as "The Regents of the University of Michigan."

No change from Sec. 7, Art. XIII, except in phraseology.

SEC. 5. The regents of the university shall, as often as necessary, elect a president of the university. The president of the university and the *superintendent of public instruction* shall be ex-officio members of the board of regents, with the privilege of speaking but not of voting. The president shall preside at the meetings of the board and be the principal executive officer of the university. The board of regents shall have the general supervision of the university and the direction and control of all expenditures from the university funds.

Sec. 8, Art. XIII. Change also in phraseology.

SEC. 6. The state board of education shall consist of four members. On the first Monday in April, nineteen hundred nine, and at each succeeding biennial spring election, there shall be elected one member of such board who shall hold his office for six years from the first day of July following his election. The state board of education shall have general supervision of the state normal college and the state normal schools, and the duties of said board shall be prescribed by law.

In effect, the same as Sec. 9, Art. XIII, except the provision for election in April. Reference to superintendent of public instruction is found in Sec. 2 of this article

SEC. 7. There shall be elected on the first Monday in April, nineteen hundred nine, a state board of agriculture to consist of six members, two of whom shall hold the office for two years, two for four years and two for six years. At every regular biennial spring election thereafter, there shall be elected two members whose term of office shall be six years. The members thus elected and their successors in office shall be a body corporate to be known as "The State Board of Agriculture."

New.

SEC. 8. The state board of agriculture shall, as often as necessary, elect a president of the agricultural college, who shall be ex-officio a member of the board with the privilege of speaking but not of voting. He shall preside at the meetings of the board and be the principal executive officer of the college. The board shall have the general supervision of the college, and the direction and control of all agricultural college funds; and shall perform such other duties as may be prescribed by law.

New.

SEC. 9. The legislature shall continue a system of primary schools, whereby every school district in the state shall provide for the education of its pupils without charge for tuition; and all instruction in such schools shall be conducted in the English language. If any school district shall neglect to maintain a school within its borders as prescribed by law for at least five months in each year, or to provide for the education of its pupils in another district or districts for an equal period, it shall be deprived for the ensuing year of its proportion of the primary school interest fund.

Supplants Secs. 4 and 5, Art. XIII.

SEC. 10. The legislature shall maintain the university, the college of mines, the

state agricultural college, the state normal college and such state normal schools and other educational institutions as may be established by law.

New.

SEC. 11. The proceeds from the sales of all lands that have been or hereafter may be granted by the United States to the state for educational purposes and the proceeds of all lands or other property given by individuals or appropriated by the state for like purposes shall be and remain a perpetual fund, the interest and income of which, together with the rents of all such lands as may remain unsold, shall be inviolably appropriated and annually applied to the specific objects of the original gift, grant or appropriation.

No change from Sec. 2, Art. XIII.

SEC. 12. All lands, the titles to which shall fail from a defect of heirs, shall escheat to the state, and the interest on the clear proceeds from the sales thereof shall be appropriated exclusively to the support of the primary schools.

No change from Sec. 3, Art. XIII.

SEC. 13. The legislature shall appropriate all salt spring lands now unappropriated, or the money arising from the sale of the same, where such lands have already been sold, and any *funds or* lands which may hereafter be granted or appropriated for such purpose, for the support and maintenance of the agricultural college.

Revision of Sec. 11, Art. XIII.

SEC. 14. The legislature shall provide by law for the establishment of at least one library in each township and city; and all fines assessed and collected in the several counties, *cities* and townships for any breach of the penal laws shall be exclusively applied to the support of such libraries.

Supplants Sec. 12, Art. XIII. Certain words omitted.

SEC. 15. Institutions for the benefit of those inhabitants who are deaf, dumb, blind, *feeble-minded* or insane shall always be fostered and supported.

Sec. 10, Art. XIII.

ARTICLE XII.

CORPORATIONS.

SECTION 1. Corporations may be formed under general laws, but shall not be created, *nor shall any rights, privileges or franchises be conferred upon them,* by special act of the legislature. All laws *heretofore or hereafter* passed by the legislature for the formation of, *or conferring rights, privileges or franchises upon* corporations and all rights, privileges or franchises conferred by such laws may be amended, altered, repealed *or abrogated.*

Revision and enlargement of Sec. 1, Art. XV and omits the third sentence. The words "except for municipal purposes" also omitted.

SEC. 2. The term "corporation" as used in this *article* shall be construed to include all associations and joint stock companies having any of the powers or privileges of corporations not possessed by individuals or partnerships. All corporations shall have the right to sue and be subject to be sued in all courts in like cases as natural persons.

No change from Sec. 11, Art. XV, except in phraseology.

SEC. 3. No corporation shall be created for a longer period than thirty years, except for municipal, railroad, *insurance,* canal *or cemetery purposes, or corporations organized without any capital stock for religious, benevolent, social or fraternal purposes;* but the legislature may provide by general laws, applicable to any corporations, for one or more extensions of the term of such corporations, while such term is running, not exceeding thirty years for each extension, on the consent of not less than two-thirds of the capital stock of the corporation; and by like general laws for the corporate reorganization for a further period, not exceeding thirty years, of such corporations

whose terms have expired by limitation, on the consent of not less than four-fifths of the capital stock.

Revision of Sec. 10, Art. XV.

SEC. 4. The stockholders of every corporation and joint stock association shall be individually liable for all labor performed for such corporation or association.

No change from Sec. 7, Art. XV.

SEC. 5. No corporation shall hold any real estate for a longer period than ten years, except such real estate as shall be actually occupied by such corporation in the exercise of its franchises.

Sec. 12, Art. XV. Words "hereafter acquired" omitted.

SEC. 6. The legislature shall pass no law renewing or extending any special act of incorporation heretofore granted.

Revision of Sec 8, Art. XV.

SEC. 7. The legislature may, from time to time, pass laws establishing reasonable maximum rates of charges for the transportation of passengers and freight on different railroads in this state, *and may pass laws establishing reasonable maximum rates of charges for the transportation of property by express companies in this state, and may delegate such power to fix reasonable maximum rates of charges for the transportation of freight by railroad companies and for the transportation of property by express companies to a commission created by law;* and shall prohibit running contracts between such railroad companies whereby discrimination is made in favor of either of such companies as against other companies owning connecting or intersecting lines of railroad.

Sec. 1, Art. XIX-A.

SEC. 8. No railroad corporation shall consolidate its stock, property or franchises with any other railroad corporation owning a parallel or competing line; and in no case shall any consolidation take place except upon at least sixty days' public notice to all stockholders in such manner as shall be provided by law.

No change from Sec 2, Art. XIX-A, except in phraseology.

SEC. 9. No general law providing for the incorporation of trust companies or corporations for banking purposes, or regulating the business thereof, shall be adopted, amended or repealed except by a vote of two-thirds of the members elected to each house of the legislature. Such laws shall not authorize the issue of bank notes or paper credit to circulate as money.

Supplants Sec. 2, Art. XV.

ARTICLE XIII.

EMINENT DOMAIN.

SECTION 1. Private property shall not be taken by the public nor by any corporation for public use, without *the necessity therefor being first determined and just* compensation therefor being first made or secured in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

Supplants Secs. 9 and 15, Art. XV.

SEC. 2. When private property is taken for the use or benefit of the public, the necessity for using such property and the just compensation to be made therefor, except when to be made by the state, shall be ascertained by a jury of twelve freeholders residing in the vicinity of such property, or by not less than three commissioners appointed by a court of record, as shall be prescribed by law: Provided, That the foregoing provision shall not be construed to apply to the action of commissioners of highways *or road commissioners* in the official discharge of their duties.

Sec. 2, Art. XVIII.

SEC. 3. Private roads may be opened in the manner prescribed by law; but in every case the necessity for the road and the amount of all damages to be sustained by the opening thereof shall be first determined by a jury of six freeholders or by not less than three commissioners, and such amount, together with the expense of proceedings, shall be paid by the person or persons to be benefited.

Revision of Sec. 14, Art. XVIII.

SEC. 4. The regents of the university of Michigan shall have power to take private property for the use of the university, in the manner prescribed by law.

New.

ARTICLE XIV.

EXEMPTIONS.

SECTION 1. The personal property of every resident of this state, to consist of such property only as shall be designated by law, shall be exempted to the amount of not less than five hundred dollars from sale on execution or other final process of any court.

No change from Sec. 1, Art. XVI, except in phraseology.

SEC. 2. Every homestead of not exceeding forty acres of land and the dwelling house thereon and the appurtenances to be selected by the owner thereof and not included in any town plat, city or village; or instead thereof, at the option of the owner, any lot in any city, village or recorded town plat, or such parts of lots as shall be equal thereto, and the dwelling house thereon and its appurtenances, owned and occupied by any resident of the state, not exceeding in value fifteen hundred dollars, shall be exempt from forced sale on execution or any other final process from a court. Such exemption shall not extend to any mortgage thereon lawfully obtained, but such mortgage or other alienation of such land by the owner thereof, if a married man, shall not be valid without the signature of his wife to the same.

No change from Sec. 2, Art. XVI, except in phraseology.

SEC. 3. The homestead of a family, after the death of the owner thereof, shall be exempt from the payment of his debts in all cases during the minority of his children.

No change from Sec. 3, Art. XVI, except in phraseology.

SEC. 4. If the owner of a homestead die, leaving a widow but no children, such homestead shall be exempt, and the rents and profits thereof shall accrue to her benefit during the time of her widowhood, unless she be the owner of a homestead in her own right.

No change from Sec. 4, Art. XVI, except in phraseology.

ARTICLE XV.

MILITIA.

SECTION 1. The militia shall be composed of all able-bodied male citizens between the ages of eighteen and forty-five years, except such as are exempted by the laws of the United States or of this state; but all such citizens of any religious denomination, who, from scruples of conscience, may be averse to bearing arms, shall be excused therefrom upon such conditions as shall be prescribed by law.

SEC. 2. The legislature shall provide by law for organizing, equipping and disciplining the militia in such manner as it shall deem expedient, not incompatible with the laws of the United States.

SEC. 3. Officers of the militia shall be elected or appointed and be commissioned in such manner as may be prescribed by law.

No change in above sections from Art. XVII, except in phraseology.

ARTICLE XVI.

MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS.

SECTION 1. The terms of office of all elective state officers and of all judges of courts of record shall begin on the first day of January next succeeding their election, except as otherwise prescribed in this constitution. The terms of office of all county officers shall begin on the first day of January next succeeding their election, except as otherwise prescribed by law.

This section is a condensation of like provisions appearing in various sections of the constitution of 1850.

SEC. 2. Members of the legislature and all officers, executive and judicial, except such officers as may by law be exempted, shall, before they enter on the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation: "I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support the constitution of the United States and the constitution of this state, and that I will faithfully discharge the duties of the office of ——————according to the best of my ability." No other oath, declaration or test shall be required as a qualification for any office or public trust.

No change from Sec. 1, Art. XVIII.

SEC. 3. Neither the legislature *nor any municipal authority* shall grant or authorize extra compensation to any public officer, agent, employe or contractor after the service has been rendered or the contract entered into. Salaries of public officers, *except circuit judges*, shall not be increased, nor shall the salary of any public officer be decreased after election or appointment.

Revision of Sec. 21, Art. IV and Sec. 20 of the Schedule.

SEC. 4. In case two or more persons have an equal and the highest number of votes for any office, as canvassed by the board of state canvassers, the legislature in joint convention shall choose one of said persons to fill such office. When the determination of the board of state canvassers is contested, the legislature in joint convention shall decide which person is elected.

No change from Sec. 5, Art. VIII.

SEC. 5. The legislature may provide by law the cases in which any office shall be deemed vacant and the manner of filling vacancies, where no provision is made in this constitution.

No change from Sec. 37, Art. IV, except in phraseology.

SEC. 6. The laws, public records and the written judicial and legislative proceedings of the state shall be conducted, promulgated and preserved in the English language.

No change from Sec. 6, Art. XVIII.

SEC. 7. The legislature may establish courts of conciliation with such powers and duties as shall be prescribed by law.

No change from Sec. 23, Art. VI.

SEC. 8. The real and personal estate of every woman, acquired before marriage, and all property to which she may afterwards become entitled by gift, grant, inheritance or devise shall be and remain the estate and property of such woman, and shall not be liable for the debts, obligations or engagements of her husband, and may be devised or bequeathed by her as if she were unmarried.

No change from Sec. 5, Art. XVI, except in phraseology.

SEC. 9. Aliens, who are or who may hereafter become bona fide residents of this state, shall enjoy the same rights in respect to the possession, enjoyment and inheritance of property as native born citizens.

No change from Sec. 13, Art. XVIII.

SEC. 10. No lease or grant of agricultural land *for agricultural purposes* for a longer period than twelve years, reserving any rent or service of any kind, shall be valid.

Sec. 12, Art. XVIII.

ARTICLE XVII.

AMENDMENT AND REVISION.

SECTION 1. Any amendment or amendments to this constitution may be proposed in the senate or house of representatives. If the same shall be agreed to by two-thirds of the members elected to each house, such amendment or amendments shall be entered on the journals, respectively, with the yeas and nays taken thereon; and the same shall be submitted to the electors at the next spring or autumn election thereafter, as the legislature shall direct; and, if a majority of electors qualified to vote for members of the legislature voting thereon shall ratify and approve such amendment or amendments, the same shall become part of the constitution.

No change from Sec. 1, Art. XX.

SEC. 2. Amendments may also be proposed to this constitution by petition of the qualified electors of this state but no proposed amendment shall be submitted to the electors unless the number of petitioners therefor shall exceed twenty per cent of the total number of electors voting for secretary of state at the preceding election of such officer. All petitions shall contain the full text of any proposed amendment, together with any existing provisions of the constitution which would be altered or abrogated thereby. Such petitions shall be signed at the regular registration or election places at a regular registration or election under the supervision of the officials thereof, who shall verify the genuineness of the signatures and certify the fact that the signers are registered electors of the respective townships and cities in which they reside, and shall forthwith forward the petitions to the secretary of state. All petitions for amendments filed with the secretary of state shall be certified by that officer to the legislature at the opening of its next regular session; and, when such petitions for any one proposed amendment shall be signed by not less than the required number of petitioners, he shall also submit the proposed amendment to the electors at the first regular election thereafter, unless the legislature in joint convention shall disapprove of the proposed amendment by a majority vote of the members elected. The legislature may, by a like vote, submit an alternative or a substitute proposal on the same subject. The action of the legislature shall be entered on the journal of each house, with the yeas and nays taken thereon. But no amendment to this section may be proposed in the manner herein prescribed.

If a majority of the electors qualified to vote for members of the legislature voting thereon shall ratify and approve any such amendment or amendments, the same shall become a part of the constitution: Provided, That for any amendment proposed under this section, the affirmative vote shall be not less than one-third of the highest number of votes cast at the said election for any office. In case alternative proposed amendments on the same subject are submitted at the same election, the vote shall be for one of such alternatives or against such proposed amendments as a whole. If the affirmative vote for one proposed amendment is the required majority of all the votes cast for and against such proposed amendments, it shall become a part of the constitution. If the total affirmative vote for such alternative proposed amendments is the required majority of all the votes for and against them, but no one proposed amendment receives such majority, then the proposed amendment which receives the largest number of affirmative votes shall be submitted at the next regular election, and if it then receives the required majority of all the votes cast thereon it shall become a part of the constitution. The legislature shall enact appropriate laws to carry out the provisions of this section.

New.

SEC. 3. All proposed amendments to the constitution submitted to the electors shall be published in full, with any existing provisions of the constitution which would be altered or abrogated thereby, and a copy thereof shall be posted at each registration

and election place. Proposed amendments shall also be printed in full on a ballot or ballots separate from the ballot containing the names of nominees for public office.

New.

SEC. 4. At the general election to be held in the year nineteen hundred twenty-six, in each sixteenth year thereafter and at such other times as may be provided by law, the question of a general revision of the constitution shall be submitted to the electors qualified to vote for members of the legislature. In case a majority of such electors voting at such election shall decide in favor of a convention for such purpose, at the next biennial spring election the electors of each senatorial district of the state as then organized shall elect three delegates. The delegates so elected shall convene at the state capitol on the first Tuesday in September next succeeding such election, and shall continue their sessions until the business of the convention shall be completed. A majority of the delegates elected shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. The convention shall choose its own officers, determine the rules of its proceedings and judge of the qualifications, elections and returns of its members. In case of a vacancy by death, resignation or otherwise, of any delegate, such vacancy shall be filled by appointment by the governor of a qualified resident of the same district. The convention shall have power to appoint such officers, employes and assistants as it may deem necessary and to fix their compensation, and to provide for the printing and distribution of its documents, journals and proceedings. Each delegate shall receive for his services the sum of one thousand dollars and the same mileage as shall then be payable to members of the legislature, but such compensation may be increased by law. No proposed constitution or amendment adopted by such convention shall be submitted to the electors for approval as hereinafter provided unless by the assent of a majority of all the delegates elected to the convention, the yeas and nays being entered on the journal. Any proposed constitution or amendments adopted by such convention shall be submitted to the qualified electors in the manner provided by such convention on the first Monday in April following the final adjournment of the convention; but, in case an interval of at least ninety days shall not intervene between such final adjournment and the date of such election, then it shall be submitted at the next general election. Upon the approval of such constitution or amendments by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon such constitution or amendments shall take effect on the first day of January following the approval thereof.

Substituted for Sec. 2, Art. XX.

SCHEDULE.

That no inconvenience may arise from the changes in the constitution of this state, and in order to carry the same into complete operation, it is hereby declared that:

SECTION 1. The common law and the statute laws now in force, not repugnant to this constitution, shall remain in force until they expire by their own limitations, or are altered or repealed.

Final words "by the legislature" omitted.

SEC. 2. All writs, actions, causes of action, prosecutions and rights of individuals, and of bodies corporate, and of the state, and all charters of incorporation which shall not have been heretofore forfeited or become subject to forfeiture shall continue; and all complaints, informations or indictments which shall have been made, filed or found or which may hereafter be made, filed or found for any crime or offense committed before the adoption of this constitution, may be proceeded upon as if no change had taken place. The several courts shall continue with the same powers and jurisdiction, both at law and in equity, as heretofore, until otherwise provided by law.

No change.

SEC. 3. All fines, taxes, penalties, forfeitures and escheats, accruing to the state or any municipal corporation under the existing constitution and laws, shall accrue to the use of the state or such municipal corporation under this constitution.

No change.

SEC. 4. All recognizances, bonds, obligations and all other instruments entered

into or executed before the adoption of this constitution to the people of this state, or to any municipal corporation, or to any public officer or public body, or which may be entered into or executed under existing laws to the people of this state or to any such officer or public body shall remain binding and valid, and rights and liabilities upon the same shall continue and may be prosecuted as provided by law. And all crimes and misdemeanors and penal actions shall be prosecuted, tried and punished as though no change had taken place, until otherwise provided by law.

No change, except in phraseology.

SEC. 5. All officers, civil and military, now holding any office or appointment, shall continue to hold their respective offices, unless removed by competent authority, until superseded under the laws now in force or under this constitution.

No change from Sec. 6, Schedule.

SEC. 6. All officers elected under the existing constitution and laws on the Tuesday after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred eight, shall take office on and after the first day of January, nineteen hundred nine, under this constitution.

Supplants Sec. 8, Schedule.

SEC. 7. Until otherwise provided, the salaries or compensation of all public officers shall continue as provided under the existing constitution and laws.

Supplants Sec. 20, Schedule.

SEC. 8. The attorney general of the state shall prepare and report to the legislature at the commencement of the next session such changes in existing laws as may be deemed necessary to adapt the same to this constitution.

Supplants Sec. 14, Schedule.

SEC. 9. Any territory attached or that may be attached to any county for judicial purposes, if not otherwise represented, shall be considered as forming a part of such county, so far as regards elections for the purpose of representation.

No change from Sec. 15, Schedule, except in phraseology.

SEC. 10. This constitution shall be submitted to the people for their adoption or rejection at the general election to be held on the Tuesday after the first Monday of November, nineteen hundred eight. It shall be the duty of the secretary of state to forthwith give notice of such submission to the sheriffs of the several counties, and it shall also be the duty of the secretary of state and all other officers required to give or publish any notice in regard to said election, to give notice as provided by law in case of an election for governor, that this constitution will be duly submitted to the electors at said election.

Supersedes Sec. 16, Schedule.

SEC. 11. Every person entitled to vote for members of the legislature under the existing constitution and laws may vote on said adoption or rejection, and the board of election commissioners in each county shall cause to be printed on a ballot separate from the ballot containing the names of the nominees for office the words "Adoption of the Revised Constitution [ ] Yes." "Adoption of the Revised Constitution [ ] No." All votes cast at said election shall be taken, counted, canvassed and returned as provided by law for the election of state officers. Should the revised constitution so submitted receive more votes in its favor than shall be cast against it, it shall be the supreme law of the state on and after the first day of January, nineteen hundred nine, except as herein otherwise provided; otherwise it shall be rejected.

Supplants Secs. 17, 18 and 19, Schedule.

Adopted by the Constitutional Convention of nineteen hundred seven at the capitol at Lansing on the twenty-first day of February, nineteen hundred eight.

JOHN J. CARTON,
President.

PAUL H. KING,
Secretary.

ELIMINATED SECTIONS OF THE CONSTITUTION OF 1850.

ART. IV, SECTION 4. All that portion which directs the taking of a state census once in ten years.

ART. IV, SEC. 16. Allowing the legislature to provide for the payment of postage on mailable matter received by its members, but not on any sent by them.

ART. VII, SEC. 8. Providing that any inhabitant engaging in a duel shall be disqualified from voting or holding office.

ART. X, SEC. 10. Giving certain county boards of supervisors or auditors exclusive power to fix compensation for services rendered for and adjust claims against their respective counties, subject to no appeal. This section superseded by Sec. 9, Art. VIII.

ART. XIV, SEC. 2. Providing for a sinking fund of at least $20,000 a year, beginning in the year 1852, to be applied to the extinguishment of the state debt.

ART. XV, SEC. 1. All that portion which permits the legislature to create a single bank with branches.

ART. XV, SEC. 3. Making the officers and stockholders of banking corporations which issue bank notes or paper credits to circulate as money individually liable for debts, etc.

ART. XV, SEC. 4. Providing for the registry of all bills or notes issued or put in circulation as money.

ART. XV, SEC. 5. Making the bill holders of any bank preferred creditors in case of its insolvency.

ART. XV, SEC. 6. Providing that the legislature shall pass no law authorizing the suspension of specie payments by any person, association or corporation.

ART. XV, SEC. 16. Requiring notice to be given of any application for an alteration of the charter of any corporation.

ART. XIX, SEC. 1. Providing that certain counties of the upper peninsula, with certain islands, shall constitute a separate judicial district.

ART. XIX, SEC. 2. Providing for the election of a district judge for the territory mentioned in section 1, and defining his powers and duties.

ART. XIX, SEC. 3. Providing for a district attorney for said district.

ART. XIX, SEC. 4. Prescribing the representation of said district in the legislature.

ART. XIX, SEC. 5. Providing salaries in said district for the judge, district attorney, and extra compensation for members of the legislature.

ART. XIX, SEC. 6. Prescribing the time for election and the canvass of votes in said district.

ART. XIX, SEC. 7. Providing for a division between the state and the several counties, of the annual tax of one per cent from mining corporations of the upper peninsula.

ART. XIX, SEC. 8. Permitting the legislature to change the location of the state prison from Jackson to the upper peninsula.

ART. XIX, SEC. 9. Relative to amending special charters then existing of mining corporations.

SCHEDULE, SECS. 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12 and 13.

SCHEDULE, SECS. 16, 17, 18 and 19, superseded by Secs. 10 and 11 of the Schedule.

SCHEDULE, SEC. 20. A similar provision appears in Art. XVI, Sec. 3.

SCHEDULE, SEC. 21.

SCHEDULE, SEC. 22. See Art. V, Sec. 3.

SCHEDULE, SECS. 23, 25, 26 and 29.

SCHEDULE, SEC. 24. Substantially the same provision is found in Art. XVI, Sec. 1.

SCHEDULE, SEC. 27. Similar provisions found in Art. V, Sec. 4.

SCHEDULE, SEC. 28. Superseded by Art. XVI, Sec. 1.

AMENDMENTS TO CONSTITUTION OF 1850.

SUMMARY OF VOTES BY WHICH ADOPTED OR REJECTED FROM 1850 TO 1908.

NOVEMBER, 1850.

An amendment to grant "equal suffrage to colored persons," was submitted to the people, November, 1850, and rejected by the following vote: For, 12,840; against, 32,026.

NOVEMBER, 1858.

The general banking law of the state was submitted to the people, November 2, 1858, and adopted. For, 41,006; against, 19,865.

NOVEMBER, 1860.

"As to banking corporations," making officers and stockholders individually liable to the extent of their respective shares of stock, adopted as follows: For, 59,954; against, 15,477.

"As to legislative sessions," fixing time and place of holding, and providing for adjournment; also, providing that no new bill shall be introduced after the first fifty days of the session shall have expired, and allowing extra compensation to members from the upper peninsula, not to exceed two dollars per day during the session. Adopted as follows: For, 53,152; against, 18,246.

"As to Sec. 2, Art. XVIII," adding to said section the following: "*Provided*, The foregoing provision shall in no case be construed to apply to the action of commissioners of highways in the official discharge of their duty as highway commissioners." Adopted. For, 62,936; against, 8,054.

NOVEMBER, 1862.

"Relative to removals from office," empowering the governor to inquire into the condition and administration of any public office, and acts of public officers (except legislative and judicial), to remove such officers in certain cases, appoint a successor, and report the causes of such removal to the next legislature. Adopted. For, 3,180; against, 1,273.

"As to banks," providing that corporations shall be formed under general laws only, except for municipal purposes, but allowing the legislature by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to create a single bank with branches; also that no general banking law shall take effect until ratified by the people; also, for all banks organized under general laws, the legislature shall provide for the registry of all bills or notes issued as money, and requiring security to the full amount of such issue, in State or United States stocks, bearing interest, to be deposited with the state treasurer. Adopted. For, 5,067; against, 1,644.

"As to regents of the university," providing for the election of a board of eight in 1863, their respective terms of office, when successors to be elected, etc. Adopted. For, 4,363; against, 1,901.

"As to elections in upper peninsula," fixing the time for the election of certain state officers, to wit: All district or county officers, state senators or representatives, and the time of holding the county and district canvass. Adopted. For, 5,193; against, 1,440.

"As to amendments of the constitution," providing that the question of the revision

of the constitution be submitted to the electors at the general election in 1866, and in each sixteenth year thereafter, and also at such other times as the legislature may by law provide. Adopted. For, 4,375; against, 1,806.

NOVEMBER, 1866.

"As to soldiers voting," providing that, in time of war, insurrection or rebellion, no elector shall be deprived of his right to vote by reason of his service in the army or navy at such time, in this State or the United States. Adopted. For, 86,354; against, 13,094.

"For a revision of the constitution," the people expressed their sanction for revision by the following vote: For, 79,505; against, 28,623.

APRIL, 1868.

"Proposition relative to annual or biennial sessions of the legislature to stand as section eight (8) of article five (5) of said constitution," on which the votes were as follows: Annual sessions—"Yes," 24,482; biennial sessions—"Yes," 100,314.

"Proposed section relative to prohibition," providing that "The legislature shall not pass any act authorizing the grant of licenses for the sale of ardent spirits or intoxicating liquors but shall by law prohibit the sale of the same as a beverage," on which the vote was as follows: Prohibition—"Yes," 72,462; prohibition—"No," 86,143.

Revision of constitution prepared by convention of 1867. Rejected. For, 71,733; against, 110,582.

NOVEMBER, 1870.

"Relative to raising two thousand dollars for public buildings, highways, or bridges," empowering the board of supervisors of any county to raise not to exceed the above named sum per annum for such purposes. Rejected. For, 39,180; against, 61,904.

"Relative to the salaries of state officers and judges of the circuit court." The following were the proposed salaries: Governor, two thousand five hundred dollars; judges of the circuit court, secretary of state, state treasurer, auditor general, commissioner of the state land office, attorney general and superintendent of public instruction, two thousand dollars each. Rejected. For, 36,109; against, 68,912.

"Impartial suffrage." Under this head were three propositions: 1st. The apportionment of representatives. 2d. The qualification of electors, by which the word "white" was stricken from the constitution. 3d. Of whom the militia shall be composed. Adopted. For, 54,105; against, 50,598.

"Of railroads." There were three propositions under this head. 1st. Authorizing the legislature to regulate passenger and freight charges. Adopted. For, 78,602; against, 51,397. 2d. Prohibiting the consolidation of competing lines of railroad, except that at least sixty days' notice be given publicly to all stockholders, as provided by law. Adopted. For, 76,912; against, 51,194. 3d. Authorizing the payment of bonds or obligations heretofore issued. Rejected. For, 50,078; against, 78,453.

NOVEMBER, 1872.

"Providing for the payment of bonds issued and negotiated, and the purchase price thereof realized prior to May 27, 1870, by the counties, townships and municipalities issuing the same for, and in aid of any railroad company." Rejected. For, 44,684; against, 70,893.

"Relative to the limits of judicial circuits, and the number thereof." Rejected. For, 47,972; against, 65,848.

"Relative to the salaries of circuit judges," fixing their salaries at two thousand five hundred dollars. Rejected. For, 57,326; against, 58,987.

NOVEMBER, 1874.

Amendments submitted to the people, relating to "woman suffrage.' Rejected. For, 40,077; against, 135,957.

Revision of Constitution, prepared by the Constitutional Commission of 1873 appointed by the Governor by authority of joint resolution No. 19, laws of 1873, and approved and submitted by joint resolution No. 4, laws of 1874, (extra session). Rejected. For, 39,285; against, 124,034.

NOVEMBER, 1876.

"Relative to license for the sale of intoxicating liquors." Clause forbidding the grant of license stricken from the constitution by the following vote: For striking out, 60,639; against, 52,561.

"Relative to the salaries of judges of the circuit court," proposing two thousand five hundred dollars per annum each. Rejected. For, 65,371; against, 65,966.

"As to the time of submitting to the people amendments to the constitution." Amendment and revision may be submitted to the people at the spring or autumn election. Adopted. For, 52,306; against, 21,984.

APRIL, 1878.

"Relative to appointment of clerk of the supreme court." To give power of appointment to court. Rejected. For, 30,313; against, 34,712.

"Relative to corporations." Making stockholders individually liable to the full amount of their respective shares, for all labor done for or in behalf of such corporation. Rejected. For, 24,770; against, 42,064.

APRIL, 1880.

"Relative to the salary of the governor." Fixing the salary at three thousand dollars per year. Rejected. For, 49,035; against, 91,753.

NOVEMBER, 1880.

"Relative to a bridge or tunnel across the Detroit river." Rejected. For, 37,340; against, 58,040.

APRIL, 1881.

"Relative to penal fines." Empowering boards of education in cities, or township boards, to apply such fines to library or school purposes. Adopted. For, 51,475; against, 8,370.

"Relative to clerks of the circuit and supreme courts." Authorizing the supreme court to appoint its own clerk. Adopted. For, 62,593; against, 6,640.

"Relative to circuit courts." Providing for more than one judge in the circuit in which Detroit is or may be situated. Adopted. For, 53,840; against, 6,628.

NOVEMBER, 1882.

"Relative to the salaries of the judges of the circuit courts." Increasing such salaries. Adopted. For, 85,705; against, 55,638.

"Relative to the adjustment of claims against counties." Providing for the establishment of boards of county auditors. Rejected. For, 23,814; against, 38,073.

"Revision." The question of a general revision of the constitution was also submitted and was decided in the negative by the following vote: For, 20,937; against, 35,123.

NOVEMBER, 1884.

"Relative to the salaries of circuit judges, upper peninsula, allowing increase. Adopted. For, 35,345; against, 28,642.

"Relative to compensation of members of the legislature, and prohibiting acceptance by them of railroad passes." Rejected. For, 31,693; against, 52,707.

NOVEMBER, 1886.

"Relative to the board of auditors of Wayne county." Rejected. For, 15,020; against, 20,755.

"Relative to the salaries of state officers." Rejected. For, 40,445; against, 60,220.

APRIL, 1887.

"Relative to the liquor traffic." Rejected. For, 178,636; against, 184,281.

"Relative to the salaries of state officers." Rejected. For, 72,718; against, 124,838.

NOVEMBER, 1888.

"Relative to circuit courts." Adopted. For, 21,221; against, 19,382.

A general banking law was submitted to the people November, 1888, and adopted. For, 48,531; against, 20,300.

APRIL, 1889.

"Relative to circuit courts." Adopted. For, 49,478; against, 19,834.

"Relative to duration of corporations." Adopted. For, 35,269; against, 28,950.

"Relative to salary of governor," making the salary four thousand dollars per annum. Adopted. For, 111,854; against, 72,494.

NOVEMBER, 1890.

"The question of a general revision of the constitution" was submitted to the people and rejected. For, 16,431; against, 26,261.

APRIL, 1891.

"Salary of attorney general." Adopted. For, 69,622; against, 68,335. Recanvassed June 1, 1894, by order of supreme court, with the following result: Rejected. For, 69,248; against, 69,651.

NOVEMBER, 1892.

"Convention for the purpose of a general revision of the constitution." Rejected.* For, 16,948; against, 16,245.

APRIL 3, 1893.

"Relative to salaries of state officers." For, 64,422; against, 62,601. Recanvassed January 19, 1894, by order of the supreme court, with the following result: Rejected. For, 59,317; against, 70,772.

"Relative to works of internal improvement at Grand Rapids." For, 70,597; against, 55,091. Recanvassed January 19, 1894, by order of the supreme court, with the following result: Adopted. For, 72,745; against, 52,476.

"Relative to extending jurisdiction of circuit courts in certain cases." For, 60,219; against, 53,492. Recanvassed January 19, 1894, by order of the supreme court, with the following result: Adopted. For, 62,023; against, 48,797.

"Relative to creation of county and township boards of highway commissioners." For, 68,486; against, 60,015. Recanvassed January 19, 1894, by order of the supreme court, with the following result: Adopted. For, 69,050; against, 59,922.

* Question of revision decided by majority of electors voting at the election.

NOVEMBER 6, 1894.

"Authorizing inmates of soldiers' homes to vote where such homes are situated." Adopted. For, 127,758; against, 29,607.

"Relative to the qualification of electors of this state, requiring foreign born electors to be citizens of the United States or to have declared their intention of becoming such two years and six months prior to the eighth day of November, 1894." Adopted. For, 117,088; against, 31,537.

APRIL 1, 1895.

"Relative to the salaries of state officers." Rejected. For, 50,065; against, 139,039.

"Relative to circuit courts." Rejected. For, 60,567; against, 97,278.

APRIL 5, 1897.

"Relative to the salary of attorney general." Rejected. For, 70,138; against, 90,973.

"Relative to board of county auditors for Kent county." Rejected. For, 53,201; against, 57,793.

NOVEMBER 8, 1898.

"Convention for the purpose of a general revision of the constitution." Rejected.* For, 162,123; against, 127,147.

APRIL 3, 1899.

"Relative to improvement and maintenance of highways." Adopted. For, 130,416; against, 93,442.

"Relative to circuit courts." Adopted. For, 108,197; against, 104,884.

"Relative to judicial department." Rejected. For, 99,391; against, 102,269.

"Relative to state printing office." Rejected. For, 105,711; against,108,317.

NOVEMBER 6, 1900.

"Relative to the taxation of corporations." Adopted. For, 442,728; against, 54,757.

APRIL 1, 1901.

"Relative to salaries of members of the legislature." Rejected. For, 112,883; against, 187,615.

"Relative to circuit courts." Rejected. For, 110,855; against, 130,108.

NOVEMBER 4, 1902.

"Relative to the publication of the general laws in newspapers." Adopted. For, 155,837; against, 105,241.

"Relative to indeterminate sentences." Adopted. For, 146,265; against, 78,338.

APRIL 6, 1903.

"Relative to the circuit courts." Adopted. For, 105,618; against, 83,048.

"Relative to board of county auditors in the counties of Saginaw, Jackson, Washtenaw and Kent." Adopted. For, 108,889; against, 84,636.

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* Question of revision decided by majority of electors voting at the election.

NOVEMBER 8, 1904.

"Convention for the purpose of a general revision of the constitution." Rejected.* For, 165,123; against, 120,018.

"Relative to limiting the time for the introduction of bills." Adopted. For, 180,157; against, 98,657.

APRIL 3, 1905.

"Relative to public wagon roads." Adopted. For, 205,750; against, 63,506.

"Relative to the board of county auditors for the county of Genesee." Adopted. For, 94,860; against 64,825.

"Relative to the compensation of circuit judge in the county of Genesee." Adopted. For, 91,994; against, 63,590.

APRIL 2, 1906.

"Convention for a general revision of the constitution." Adopted. For, 196,780; against, 127,189.

APRIL 1, 1907.

"Relative to circuit courts." Adopted. For, 94,585; against, 61,550.

"Relative to the board of county auditors for the counties of Bay, Cheboygan and St. Clair." Adopted. For, 98,259; against, 62,008.

"Relative to the teaching of mechanical trades to convicts in the state prison." Adopted. For, 167,163; against, 84,831.

NOVEMBER 3, 1908.

"Relative to the taxation of property by a state board of assessors." Adopted. For, 227,899; against, 137,500.

Revised constitution prepared by convention of 1907-8. Adopted. For, 244,705; against, 130,783.

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* Question of revision decided by majority of electors voting at the election.

CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.

CONVENTION OF 1835.

(Convened at Detroit, May 11, and adjourned June 24, 1835.)

OFFICERS.

JOHN BIDDLE, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - President.
CHARLES W. WHIPPLE, }
MARSHALL J. BACON, } - - - - - - - - - - - - - Secretaries.
OLMSTEAD HOUGH, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Sergeant-at-Arms.

DELEGATES.

First District.—Wayne county.—John Biddle, John Norvell, John McDonell, John R. Williams, Alpheus White, Amos Stevens, Conrad Ten Eyck, Louis Beaufait, Peter Van Every, Jonathan D. Davis, Caleb Herrington, Ammon Brown, Theophilus E. Tallman, George W. Ferrington, Asa H. Otis, Charles F. Irwin, William Woodbridge.

Second District.—Monroe county.—David White, Edward D. Ellis, Peter P. Ferry, Lemuel Colbath, Josephus V. D. Sutphen, Robert McClelland, Eliphalet Clark, Samuel Ingersoll, James F. Godfroy.

Third District.—Lenawee county.—Ross Wilkins, Seleck C. Boughton, Allen Hutchins, John J. Adam, Joseph Howell, Joseph H. Patterson, Darius Comstock, John Whitney (*a*), Alexander R. Tiffany (*b*).

Fourth District.—Washtenaw county.—Gilbert Shattuck, Abel Godard, William Moore, Robert Purdy, John Brewer, Alpheus Collins, Michael P. Stubbs, Richard Brower, Rufus Crossman, Nathaniel Noble, Russell Briggs, Orin How, Emanuel Case, Edward Mundy, Orrin White.

Fifth District.—Oakland county.—Isaac I. Voorheis, Randolph Manning, Seneca Newberry, Joshua B. Taylor, Elijah F. Cook, Ebenezer Raynale, John Ellenwood, Jeremiah Riggs, Benjamin B. Morris, William Patrick, Jonathan Chase, Samuel White, Thomas Curtis, Norman Davison.

Sixth District.—Macomb county.—Samuel Axford, Jacob Tucker, Henry Porter, John S. Axford, Ephraim Calkin, Solomon Porter.

Seventh District.—St. Clair county.—Ralph Wadhams, John Clark.

Eighth District.—Jackson county.—Townsend E. Gidley, Rosevelt Davis (*c*), Roswell B. Rexford (*c*).

Ninth District.—Hillsdale and Branch counties.—Lewis T. Miller.

Tenth District.—Calhoun county.—Isaac E. Crary, Ezra Convis.

Eleventh District.—Kalamazoo county.—Hezekiah G. Wells, William H. Welch, Lucius Lyon.

Twelfth District.—Cass county.—James Newton, James O'Dell, Baldwin Jenkins.

Thirteenth District.—St. Joseph county.—John S. Barry, Hubbell Loomis, Martin G. Shelhouse.

Fourteenth District.—Berrien county.—Elijah Lacy, Titus B. Willard.

Fifteenth District.—Mackinaw county.—Michael Dousman.

Sixteenth District.—Chippewa county.—Bela Chapman.

It was this convention that formed the first constitution of the state.

(*a*) Held seat in convention until May 16, 1835.
(*b*) Seated by the convention May 16, in place of John Whitney.
(*c*) The vote for Davis and Rexford was a tie. Matter referred back to district for special election, when Rexford was elected, and seated by convention, June 3, 1835. Davis acted until June 3.

The delegates were elected April 4, 1835, in pursuance of an act of the territorial council of January 26, 1835. The constitution was adopted by a vote of the people in October, 1835, there being 6,299 yeas and 1,359 nays (*a*). It remained in force as the fundamental law of the state until the constitution of 1850 went into operation.

FIRST CONVENTION OF ASSENT.

(Convened at Ann Arbor, September 26, and adjourned September 30, 1836.)

OFFICERS.

WILLIAM DRAPER, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - President.
CHARLES A. JEFFERIES, } - - - - - - - - - - - - - Secretaries.
SAMUEL YORK AT LEE, }
MARTIN DAVIS, - - - - - - - - - - - - - Sergeant-at-Arms.

DELEGATES.

Allegan and Barry.—Richard Weare.
Berrien.—Titus B. Willard.
Branch.—Harvey Warner.
Calhoun.—Lorenzo B. Collamer.
Cass.—James Newton, James O'Dell.
Chippewa.—Stephen R. Wood.
Hillsdale.—Zachariah Van Duser.
Jackson.—Ethan Allen.
Kalamazoo.—Joseph A. Smith, William H. Welch.
Lapeer.—Mason Butts.
Lenawee.—Darius Comstock, Joseph Rickey, Ross Wilkins, John Hutchins.
Macomb.—Jacob Tucker, John S. Axford, Linus S. Gilbert.
Monroe.—Austin E. Wing, Robert Clark, Edward D. Ellis, Wolcott Lawrence.
Oakland.—Origen D. Richardson, William Draper, S. A. L. Warner, Samuel Satterlee, Edward W. Peck, John L. Brownell.
Ottawa, Kent, Ionia and Clinton.—William A. Richmond.
Saginaw, Genesee and Shiawassee.—Thomas J. Drake.
St. Clair.—Charles Kimball.
St. Joseph.—Columbia Lancaster, Watson Sumner.
Washtenaw and Livingston.—Seth Markham, Michael P. Stubbs, Marcus Lane, Ebenezer H. Conklin, Geo. P. Jefferies, Elnathan Noble, Geo. W. Glover.
Wayne.—Titus Dort, David C. McKinstry, Louis Beaufait, Benjamin B. Kercheval, Ammon Brown, Eli Bradshaw, Horace A. Noyes, John McDonell.

The act of congress, of June 15, 1836, establishing the northern boundary line of the state of Ohio and providing for the admission of Michigan into the union, required that the assent of a convention of delegates elected by the people for that purpose be given.

The delegates were elected September 12, 1836, in pursuance of an act of the state legislature of July 25, 1836. The conditions presented by the aforesaid act of congress, cutting off Toledo and vicinity from the limits of Michigan and giving that territory to the state of Ohio, were rejected by this convention.

(*a*) These figures were taken from senate documents of 1835, and do not include the vote of Kalamazoo county—453 for and 15 against the constitution, as per returns in the secretary of state's office.

SECOND CONVENTION OF ASSENT.

(Convened at Ann Arbor, December 14, and adjourned December 15, 1836.)

OFFICERS.

JOHN R. WILLIAMS, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - President.
KINTZING PRITCHETTE, }
J. E. FIELDS, } - - - - - - - - - - - - - Secretaries.

DELEGATES.

Allegan.—Silas F. Littlejohn, Orsemus Eaton.

Berrien.—Hart L. Stewart, *George W. Hoffman.*

Branch.—James B. Tomkins, Peris A. Tisdel.

Calhoun.—Benjamin Wright, Justus Goodwin.

Cass.—Edwin N. Bridges, Jacob Silver, Joseph Smith, Abiel Silver.

Hillsdale.—Rockwell Manning, Zachariah Van Duser.

Jackson.—Joab Page, Benjamin H. Packard.

Kalamazoo.—Samuel Percival, Ira Lyon, *Isaac W. Willard, Ambrose Searle.*

Kent.—Samuel Dexter, Charles J. Walker.

Lapeer.—Norman Davison, Harvey Gray.

Lenawee.—John Hutchins, Jeremiah D. Thompson, Joseph Rickey, Addison J. Comstock, Peter Morey, John J. Adam, Oliver Miller, Darius C. Jackson.

Oakland.—Gideon O. Whittemore, Hiram Baritt, Joseph Coates, Charles Grant, Parley W. C. Gates, John S. Livermore, *Henry S. Babcock*, William K. Crooks, Samuel White, James B. Hunt, *David Chase, Benjamin B. Morris.*

Saginaw.—Gardner D. Williams, Samuel G. Watson.

St. Clair.—Ralph Wadhams, Joel Tucker.

St. Joseph.—Phillip R. Toll, Aaron B. Watkins, William H. Adams, Stephen W. Truesdell.

Van Buren.—Charles B. Avery.

Washtenaw.—Nelson H. Wing, Salmon Champion, Jr., Nathaniel Noble, Lyman Downs, James Houston, Esek Pray, George W. Jewett, Solomon Sutherland, Samuel Denton, Samuel B. Bradley, Elisha Congdon, Stoddard W. Twatchell, Jesse Warner.

Wayne.—John R. Williams, Ross Wilkins, Charles Moran, *Marshal J. Bacon*, Daniel Goodwin, *Benjamin F. H. Witherell*, John E. Schwarz, *Reynold Gillett*, Eli Bradshaw, Horace A. Noyes, Elihu Morse, Warren Tuttle, Archibald Y. Murray, James Bucklin, *Josiah Mason*, Charles F. Irwin.

The delegates to this convention were elected December 5 and 6, 1836, in pursuance of a recommendation of the people, and ostensibly in compliance with the act of the state legislature of July 25, 1836. They met in convention at Ann Arbor, December 14 and 15, 1836, and adopted a resolution giving the assent of the state to the requirement of the act of congress of June 15, 1836. The resolution was signed by the above named delegates, excepting those whose names are printed in italics, who were returned to the secretary of state as elected, but do not appear to have taken part in the convention. The above information is obtained from the record of the election returns and canvass of 1835-45, now in the office of the secretary of state.

CONVENTION OF 1850.

(Convened at Lansing, June 3, and adjourned August 15, 1850.)

OFFICERS.

DANIEL GOODWIN, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - President.
JOHN SWEGELS, JR., }
HORACE F. ROBERTS, } - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Secretaries.
CHARLES HASCALL, }
DAVID HUBBARD, JR., - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Sergeant-at-Arms.

DELEGATES.

Allegan.—Oka Town.

Barry.—Joseph W. T. Orr.

Berrien.—Calvin Britain, Jacob Beeson, Charles W. Whipple.

Branch.—Wales Adams, Alvarado Brown, Asahel Brown.

Calhoun.—Isaac E. Crary, Milo Soule, William V. Morrison, John D. Pierce, Nathan Pierce.

Cass.—George Redfield, Mitchel Robinson, James Sullivan.

Chippewa.—Elijah J. Roberts.

Clinton.—David Sturgis.

Eaton.—Charles E. Beardsley, John D. Burns.

Genesee.—John Bartow, Elbridge G. Gale, Dewitt C. Leach.

Hillsdale.—John P. Cook, Daniel Kinne, John Mosher, Jonathan B. Graham.

Ingham.—Charles P. Bush, Ephraim B. Danforth.

Ionia.—Henry Bartow, Cyrus Lovell.

Jackson.—Robert H. Anderson, John L. Butterfield, Jerry G. Cornell, Elisha S. Robinson, Wilbur F. Storey.

Kalamazoo.—Hezekiah G. Wells, Samuel Clark, Volney Hascall.

Kent and Ottawa.—Rix Robinson, Thomas B. Church, Timothy Eastman.

Lapeer.—Noah H. Hart, Jonathan R. White.

Lenawee.—Addison J. Comstock, Alexander R. Tiffany, Peter R. Adams, Charles Chandler, George C. Harvey, Nelson Green, Ebenezer Daniels.

Livingston.—Daniel S. Lee, Robert Crouse, Robert Warden, Jr., Ely Barnard.

Mackinac.—William Norman McLeod.

Macomb.—DeWitt C. Walker, Charles W. Chapel, Andrew S. Robertson, Hiram Hathaway.

Monroe.—Robert McClelland, Alexander M. Arzeno, Emerson Choate, Henry B. Marvin.

Oakland.—James Webster, Alfred H. Hanscom, Seneca Newberry, Jacob Vanvalkenburgh, Ebenezer Raynale, Gideon O. Whittemore, William Axford, Zebina M. Mowry, Elias S. Woodman.

Saginaw.—Jabez G. Sutherland.

Shiawassee.—Francis J. Prevost.

St. Clair.—John Clark, Lorenzo M. Mason, Reuben B. Dimond.

St. Joseph.—William Connor, Joseph R. Williams, Edward S. Moore.

Van Buren.—Isaac W. Willard.

Washtenaw.—James Kingsley, Elias M. Skinner, Earls P. Gardiner, Daniel Hixson, Morgan O'Brien, William S. Carr, Benjamin W. Waite, James M. Edmunds.

Wayne.—Daniel Goodwin, Benjamin F. H. Witherell, John Gibson, Ammon Brown, Henry J. Alvord, Henry Fralick, Peter Desnoyers, Harry T. Backus, Joseph H. Bagg, Ebenezer C. Eaton.

The delegates to the convention were elected May 6, 1850, in pursuance of act No. 78 of the laws of 1850. The constitution as revised by the convention was submitted to the people November 5, 1850, and adopted by a majority of 26,736 votes. It remained the supreme law of the state until the constitution of 1909 went into effect.

CONVENTION OF 1867.

(Convened at Lansing, May 15, and adjourned August 22, 1867.)

OFFICERS.

CHARLES M. CROSWELL, - - - - - - - - - - - - - President.
THOMAS H. GLENN,
G. X. M. COLLIER, } - - - - - - - - - - - - - Secretaries.
T. P. MILES,
D. B. PURINTON, - - - - - - - - - - - - - Sergeant-at-Arms.
SEYMOUR FOSTER, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Postmaster.

DELEGATES.

Allegan.—William B. Williams, William E. White.
Barry.—Harvey Wright, Adam Elliott.
Bay.—James Birney.
Berrien.—William S. Farmer, Lorenzo P. Alexander, Henry H. Coolidge.
Branch.—Cyrus G. Luce, Asahel Brown, Julius S. Barber.
Calhoun.—Charles D. Holmes, Eden F. Henderson, George Willard.
Cass.—Levi Aldrich, Jacob J. Van Riper.
Clinton.—Alvah H. Walker, Nathaniel I. Daniells.
Eaton.—Joseph Musgrave, Milton P. Burch.
Genesee.—Sumner Howard, Henry R. Lovell, Thaddeus G. Smith.
Grand Traverse, etc.—De Witt C. Leach.
Gratiot.—De Witt C. Chapin.
Hillsdale.—Lewis J. Thompson, Daniel L. Pratt, Simeon P. Root.
Houghton.—John Q. McKernon.
Huron.—Richard Winsor.
Ingham.—John W. Longyear, Lemuel Woodhouse.
Ionia.—George W. Germain, Sanford A. Yeomans.
Jackson.—Eugene Pringle, Freeman C. Watkins, William F. Goodwin.
Kalamazoo.—Marsh Giddings, Delamore Duncan, Milton Bradley.
Kent.—Solomon L. Withey, Jacob Ferris, Milton C. Watkins, Lyman Murray.
Keweenaw.—Robert F. Gulick.
Lapeer.—Myron C. Kenney, John M. Lamb.
Lenawee.—Jacob C. Sawyer, Perley Bills, Martin P. Stockwell, Horace J. Sheldon, Charles M. Croswell.
Livingston.—Benjamin W. Lawrence, Edwin B. Winans.
Mackinac, etc.—Bela Chapman.
Macomb.—Dexter Mussey, Thomas M. Crocker, William W. Andrus.
Marquette.—Eleazer S. Ingalls.
Midland, etc.—Perry H. Estee.
Monroe.—Edward G. Morton, William A. Rafter, William Corbin.
Montcalm.—George F. Case.
Muskegon.—Henry H. Holt.
Newaygo, etc.—William S. Utley.
Oakland.—P. Dean Warner, Edward P. Harris, Willard M. McConnell, Jacob Vanvalkenburgh.
Ontonagon.—James Burtenshaw.
Ottawa.—John Haire, Hiram Jennison.
Saginaw.—Jabez G. Sutherland, Hiram L. Miller.
Sanilac.—John Divine.
Shiawassee.—Josiah Turner, S. Titus Parsons.
St. Clair.—Marcus H. Miles, Ezra Hazen, Omar D. Conger.
St. Joseph.—William L. Stoughton, Comfort Tyler, Levi T. Hull.
Tuscola.—Benjamin W. Houston, Jr.

Van Buren.—Samuel H. Blackman, Charles Duncombe.

Washtenaw.—Thomas Ninde, Charles H. Richmond, Lyman D. Norris, Daniel Hixson.

Wayne.—Robert McClelland, Daniel Goodwin, Peter Desnoyers, William A. Smith, Jonathan Shearer, William E. Warner, George V. N. Lothrop, Peter Henkel, William Purcell.

The delegates to this convention were elected April 1, 1867, in pursuance of act No. 41, of the session laws of 1867. The constitution as revised by this convention was submitted to the people April 6, 1868. It was rejected by a vote of 71,733 yeas, to 110,582 nays.

CONSTITUTIONAL COMMISSION OF 1873

(Convened at Lansing, August 27, and adjourned October 16, 1873.)

OFFICERS.

SULLIVAN M. CUTCHEON, - - - - - - - - - - - - - Chairman.
HENRY S. CLUBB, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Clerk.
STEPHEN B. MCCRACKEN, - - - - - - - - - - - - - Assistant Clerk.
WILLIAM BURNHAM, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Door Keeper.

Congressional Districts.	Members.	Counties.
1	Elijah W. Meddaugh	Wayne.
	Ashley Pond	Wayne.
2	Edwin Willits	Monroe.
	Sullivan M. Cutcheon (*a*)	Washtenaw
3	Isaac M. Crane	Eaton.
	Charles Upson	Branch.
4	Henry H. Riley	St. Joseph.
	Hezekiah G. Wells	Kalamazoo.
5	Solomon L. Withey	Kent.
	Lyman G. Mason, (resigned September 2, 1873)	Muskegon.
	William M. Ferry (*b*)	Ottawa.
6	Ira D. Crouse	Livingston.
	Lysander Woodward	Oakland.
7	Edwin W. Giddings, (resigned October 8, 1873)	Macomb.
	John Divine	Sanilac.
8	Herschel H. Hatch	Bay.
	David H. Jerome	Saginaw.
9	James R. Devereaux	Houghton.
	Seth C. Moffatt	Leelanau.

(*a*) Elected chairman.
(*b*) Appointed October 2, 1873, vice Mason.

This commission consisted of two members from each congressional district of the state, who were appointed by the governor, pursuant to joint resolution No. 19 of the legislature of 1873. It completed its labors October 16, and made a formal report to the governor. The constitution as revised by the commission was submitted to the people November 3, 1874, in pursuance of joint resolution No. 4 of the session of 1874, and was rejected by a vote of 39,285 yeas to 124,034 nays.

CONVENTION OF 1907–8.

(Convened at Lansing, October 22, 1907, and adjourned March 3, 1908.)

OFFICERS.

JOHN J. CARTON, Flint, - - - - - - - - - President.
CHARLES H. WATSON, Crystal Falls, - - - - - President pro tem.
PAUL H. KING, Lansing, - - - - - - - - - Secretary.
ANDREW J. SCOTT, Saginaw, - - - - - - Sergeant-at-Arms.

DELEGATES.

First District.—Henry M. Campbell, Detroit; Thomas H. Brown, Highland Park; Louis E. Tossy, Detroit.

Second District.—Clarence M. Burton, Detroit; Levi L. Barbour, Detroit; Charles C. Simons, Detroit.

Third District.—Patrick J. M. Hally, Detroit; Frederick F. Ingram, Detroit; Joseph Merrell, Detroit.

Fourth District.—Ignatius J. Salliotte, Ecorse; William C. Manchester, Detroit; George W. Coomer, Wyandotte.

Fifth District.—Clarke E. Baldwin, Adrian; George B. Horton, Fruit Ridge; Leslie B. Robertson, Adrian.

Sixth District.—Hugh P. Stewart, Centerville; Alfred Milnes, Coldwater; Victor Hawkins, Jonesville.

Seventh District.—Walter C. Jones, Marcellus; Lawrence C. Fyfe, St. Joseph; Victor M. Gore, Benton Harbor.

Eighth District.—Guy J. Wicksall, South Haven; Benjamin F. Heckert, Paw Paw; Charles N. Thew, Allegan.

Ninth District.—Edwin C. Nichols, Battle Creek; Walter R. Taylor, Kalamazoo; Delos Fall, Albion.

Tenth District.—Charles J. DeLand, Jackson; John Archibald Fairlie, Ann Arbor; Martin J. Cavanaugh, Ann Arbor.

Eleventh District.—George W. Moore, Port Huron; Nathan S. Boynton, Port Huron; Jefferson G. Brown, Avoca.

Twelfth District.—William H. Acker, Richmond; Kleber P. Rockwell, Pontiac; Andrew L. Moore, Pontiac.

Thirteenth District.—John J. Carton, Flint; Jay C. Walton, Howell; Herbert L. Freeman, Flushing.

Fourteenth District.—Wm. M. Kilpatrick, Owosso; Albert B. Cook, Owosso, R. F. D.; Lawton T. Hemans, Mason.

Fifteenth District.—John M. C. Smith, Charlotte; Charles H. Thomas, Hastings; Edward A. Turnbull, Grand Ledge.

Sixteenth District.—James F. Barnett, Grand Rapids; Henry T. Heald, Grand Rapids; Edgar J. Adams, Grand Rapids.

Seventeenth District.—Roger I. Wykes, Grand Rapids; Horace T. Barnaby, Jr., Grand Rapids; George E. Rowe, Grand Rapids, R. F. D.

Eighteenth District.—Frederick J. Baldwin, Coral; Herbert E. Powell, Ionia; Justin L. Sutherland, Portland.

Nineteenth District.—Henry E. Walbridge, St. Johns; John W. Holmes, Alma; Frank R. Monfort, Ithaca.

Twentieth District.—Charles D. Thompson, Bad Axe; James H. Hall, Port Austin; William Dawson, Sandusky.

Twenty-first District.—Theron W. Atwood, Caro; William E. Brown, Lapeer; Walter S. Wixson, Caro.

Twenty-second District.—John Baird, Zilwaukee; Wellington R. Burt, Saginaw; Ernest A. Snow, Saginaw.

Twenty-third District.—Charles M. Black, Muskegon; Colon C. Lillie, Coopersville; William E. Osmun, Montague.

Twenty-fourth District.—Floyd L. Post, Midland; Frank S. Pratt, Bay City; James Van Kleeck, Bay City.

Twenty-fifth District.—Archibald Broomfield, Big Rapids; Alfred M. Fleischhauer, Reed City; Edwin O. Shaw, Newaygo.

Twenty-sixth District.—Roswell P. Bishop, Ludington (*a*); Ozro N. Cranor, Ludington, (*b*); Frederick J. Russell, Hart; Robert S. Babcock, Manistee.

Twenty-seventh District.—Leonard F. Knowles, Boyne City; Medor E. Louisell, Frankfort; Eugene F. Sawyer, Cadillac.

Twenty-eighth District.—Eugene Foster, Gladwin; Osmond H. Smith, Harrisville; Henry H. Woodruff, Roscommon.

Twenty-ninth District.—Andrew L. Deuel, Harbor Springs; Merritt Chandler, Onaway; Willis L. Townsend, Gaylord.

Thirtieth District.—Albert E. Sharpe, Sault Ste. Marie; Frank D. Mead, Escanaba; William J. Oberdorffer, Stephenson.

Thirty-first District.—Richard C. Flannigan, Norway; Charles H. Watson, Crystal Falls; David T. Morgan, Republic.

Thirty-second District.—Gordon R. Campbell, Calumet; William D. Calverley, Houghton; Calvin E. Houk, Ironwood.

The constitutional convention of 1907-8 consisted of 96 delegates, who were elected September 17, 1907, according to the provisions of Act No. 272 of 1907. Three delegates were elected from each of the thirty-two senatorial districts as districted by Act No. 264 of 1895. The convention convened at Lansing, October 22, 1907, and completed the revision March 3, 1908. The new constitution was submitted to the people November 3, 1908, pursuant to a *writ of mandamus* issued out of the supreme court March 9, 1908, and adopted by a vote of 244,705 to 130,783.

(*a*) Resigned.
(*b*) Appointed November 27, 1907, vice Roswell P. Bishop, resigned.

VOTE ON REVISED CONSTITUTIONS.

[ADOPTED.]

Counties.	1908 (a)		Counties.	1908	
	Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.
Alcona	707	219	Lake	431	294
Alger	758	155	Lapeer	1,651	1,758
Allegan	4,277	2,372	Leelanau	834	587
Alpena	622	372	Lenawee	5,275	3,583
Antrim	1,479	678	Livingston	1,584	1,471
Arenac	712	600	Luce	258	84
Baraga	489	272	Mackinac	817	360
Barry	2,401	1,650	Macomb	2,521	1,740
Bay	2,066	1,002	Manistee	2,771	1,342
Benzie	1,044	586	Marquette	4,269	1,363
Berrien	5,156	2,459	Mason	1,708	1,034
Branch	2,699	2,385	Mecosta	1,922	1,155
Calhoun	5,979	2,317	Menominee	1,692	1,171
Cass	2,508	1,705	Midland	1,422	1,136
Charlevoix	2,212	779	Missaukee	970	704
Cheboygan	1,599	753	Monroe	2,825	2,207
Chippewa	2,361	719	Montcalm	2,887	2,195
Clare	845	651	Montmorency	334	176
Clinton	2,622	2,213	Muskegon	4,242	2,254
Crawford	329	204	Newaygo	1,461	1,219
Delta	2,957	1,030	Oakland	5,533	3,403
Dickinson	1,408	455	Oceana	1,716	1,320
Eaton	2,568	2,094	Ogemaw	887	436
Emmet	2,003	1,047	Ontonagon	775	172
Genesee	4,666	2,319	Osceola	1,375	1,322
Gladwin	948	570	Oscoda	217	163
Gogebic	1,739	507	Otsego	567	434
Grand Traverse	2,063	1,249	Ottawa	4,508	2,065
Gratiot	2,597	1,961	Presque Isle	1,021	680
Hillsdale	2,633	2,215	Roscommon	322	202
Houghton	6,394	2,408	Saginaw	3,625	3,266
Huron	2,057	1,676	Sanilac	2,517	2,304
Ingham	4,478	2,378	Schoolcraft	1,067	287
Ionia	3,321	2,149	Shiawassee	3,241	2,448
Iosco	1,091	501	St. Clair	6,319	2,157
Iron	1,010	506	St. Joseph	2,964	2,568
Isabella	1,701	1,814	Tuscola	3,112	1,838
Jackson	4,585	2,600	Van Buren	4,042	1,621
Kalamazoo	6,405	3,312	Washtenaw	4,033	2,645
Kalkaska	606	361	Wayne	45,173	13,554
Kent	13,275	7,325	Wexford	1,936	1,347
Keweenaw	511	150			
Totals				244,705	130,783

(a) Submitted to the people, November, 1908.

VOTE ON REVISED CONSTITUTIONS.—Continued.

[Adopted and rejected.]

Counties.	1873 (a)		1867 (b)		1850 (c)		1835 (d)	
	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.
Alcona	190	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	667	3,274	1,963	2,880	509	107	49	2
Alpena	192	358	113	163	.....	.....	.....	.....
Antrim	208	110	198	79	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	609	2,245	1,862	2,014	629	52	.....	.....
Bay	904	1,147	497	973	.....	.....	.....	.....
Benzie	249	207	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Berrien	1,070	3,417	2,416	3,761	989	255	282	11
Branch	794	2,942	2,295	2,370	1,280	198	29	32
Calhoun	1,088	3,756	3,329	3,656	2,340	180	228	13
Cass	713	2,697	1,190	2,371	1,069	323	345	20
Charlevoix	162	131	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cheboygan	85	111	14	132	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chippewa	63	7	84	90	16	18	20	2
Clare	122	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clinton	647	3,033	1,465	2,596	555	92	(e) 84	(e) 6
Delta	730	36	49	127	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	1,134	2,446	1,786	2,522	809	204	.....	.....
Emmet	60	17	159	171	.....	.....	.....	.....
Genesee	1,188	3,366	2,254	3,323	1,109	297	.....	.....
Gd. Traverse	351	262	682	257	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gratiot	542	1,153	808	917	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hillsdale	965	4,071	2,922	2,969	1,360	152	97	.....
Houghton	162	672	212	911	40	43	.....	.....
Huron	525	642	375	554	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ingham	1,191	3,424	2,193	2,846	1,000	300	.....	.....
Ionia	525	3,886	1,999	2,677	842	144	(e)	(e)
Iosco	289	220	153	218	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	290	489	282	334	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	837	4,756	2,401	4,100	1,810	597	217	18
Kalamazoo	770	4,259	2,219	3,430	1,140	228	453	15
Kalkaska	115	101	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent	2,028	4,910	3,441	4,153	1,225	248	(e)	(e)
Keweenaw	119	187	218	483	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lake	108	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lapeer	787	1,793	1,087	2,264	505	258	76	27
Leelanau	370	162	334	238	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lenawee	1,172	6,451	3,980	5,071	2,692	246	436	26
Livingston	583	3,206	1,272	2,669	1,519	306	.....	.....
Mackinac	36	88	33	101	20	88	33	4
Macomb	640	2,904	1,570	2,877	1,294	582	447	98
Manistee	277	688	338	227	.....	.....	.....	.....
Manitou	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Marquette	380	642	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mason	224	351	192	232	.....	.....	.....	.....

(a) Submitted to the people, November, 1874.
(b) Submitted to the people, April, 1868.
(c) Submitted to the people, November, 1850.
(d) Submitted to the people, November, 1835.
(e) Clinton, Ionia, Kent and Ottawa returned together.

VOTE ON REVISED CONSTITUTIONS.—Concluded.

Counties.	1873 (a)		1867 (b)		1850 (c)		1835 (d)	
	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.	Yes.	No.
Mecosta	487	421	333	474	.....	.....	.....	.....
Menominee	147	22	27	56	.....	.....	.....	.....
Midland	454	373	179	202	.....	.....	.....	.....
Missaukee	60	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Monroe	561	3,722	1,365	3,080	1,429	64	376	84
Montcalm	596	1,754	776	1,125	130	9	.....	.....
Muskegon	584	1,266	761	912	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newaygo	372	362	440	475	.....	.....	.....	.....
Oakland	907	5,574	2,760	4,964	2,530	1,384	915	499
Oceana	329	1,026	661	548	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon	105	168	115	384	.....	.....	.....	.....
Osceola	325	322	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa	704	2,227	1,236	2,289	314	133	(e)	(e)
Saginaw	885	3,577	1,739	3,067	139	148	90	8
Sanilac	149	1,383	572	892	91	70	.....	.....
Schoolcraft	46	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Shiawassee	607	2,918	1,423	2,024	549	275	.....	.....
St. Clair	1,025	3,058	1,493	3,120	633	230	100	20
St. Joseph	917	2,886	1,901	2,899	1,411	256	163	14
Tuscola	411	1,072	866	968	54	1	.....	.....
Van Buren	666	3,159	1,863	3,214	648	160	.....	.....
Washtenaw	1,432	4,785	2,950	4,754	3,082	309	1,030	150
Wayne	3,232	8,727	3,888	10,379	2,407	1,476	1,282	325
Wexford	123	265	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	39,285	124,034	71,733	110,582	36,169	9,433	6,752	1,374

(a) Submitted to the people, November, 1874.
(b) Submitted to the people, April, 1868.
(c) Submitted to the people, November, 1850.
(d) Submitted to the people, November, 1835.
(e) Clinton, Ionia, Kent and Ottawa returned together.

VOTE ON CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.

[Adopted and rejected.]

Counties.	Total No. votes. (a)	1906. (b)		Total No. voters.	1904. (c)		Total No. voters.	1898. (d)	
		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.
Alcona	742	436	306	1,036	386	128	814	294	88
Alger	1,182	878	304	1,333	578	196	1,120	340	139
Allegan	5,420	3,077	2,343	7,598	2,358	2,583	6,571	2,066	2,743
Alpena	2,856	1,668	1,188	3,604	1,725	911	2,993	1,068	816
Antrim	1,885	1,334	551	3,154	1,281	721	1,781	877	628
Arenac	1,648	1,025	623	1,991	509	515	1,422	826	353
Baraga	777	556	221	769	376	173	909	534	153
Barry	3,462	1,919	1,543	5,862	1,219	1,292	5,484	1,675	2,427
Bay	4,371	2,676	1,695	11,036	2,621	3,222	9,629	4,596	2,223
Benzie	1,082	689	393	2,154	592	444	1,406	780	447
Berrien	8,008	5,402	2,606	11,659	3,868	2,709	10,491	4,914	3,247
Branch	4,129	1,837	2,292	6,313	2,206	1,825	6,734	1,988	3,329
Calhoun	6,040	3,728	2,312	11,685	3,332	2,776	10,241	3,321	2,871
Cass	3,855	1,651	2,204	5,476	1,184	1,478	5,402	1,729	2,180
Charlevoix	2,183	1,500	683	3,429	1,286	760	1,416	706	553
Cheboygan	2,757	1,818	939	3,650	1,236	905	2,475	1,360	773
Chippewa	2,728	2,041	687	3,758	1,962	833	2,735	1,395	384
Clare	1,201	734	467	2,059	546	509	1,427	623	458
Clinton	4,332	2,120	2,212	6,351	1,634	1,809	6,022	2,438	2,523
Crawford	492	363	129	799	182	97	641	272	132
Delta	3,035	1,930	1,105	4,184	2,405	990	1,790	985	418
Dickinson	1,652	1,328	324	3,376	905	315	2,352	1,098	366
Eaton	4,801	2,389	2,412	8,052	1,963	2,022	8,147	2,727	3,007
Emmet	2,786	1,932	854	3,925	1,835	1,113	2,632	1,194	846
Genesee	6,007	3,428	2,579	9,735	2,844	2,515	8,231	2,218	2,425
Gladwin	1,349	892	457	1,383	528	453	1,003	606	230
Gogebic	1,501	1,177	324	2,711	1,413	460	2,297	1,356	377
Gd. Traverse	3,199	2,378	821	4,186	2,182	1,051	2,733	1,464	719
Gratiot	5,129	2,582	2,547	6,718	1,768	2,110	6,158	2,128	2,118
Hillsdale	4,403	2,114	2,289	7,095	1,799	2,165	7,416	2,272	3,087
Houghton	6,903	5,554	1,349	11,309	5,474	1,938	6,041	4,104	859
Huron	4,735	2,441	2,294	5,945	1,999	1,507	4,768	1,736	1,446
Ingham	5,957	3,114	2,843	11,283	4,246	3,711	9,450	3,469	3,421
Ionia	6,302	3,665	2,637	8,580	2,374	2,507	8,547	2,232	3,070
Iosco	1,405	828	577	1,977	469	374	1,676	737	520
Iron	1,047	758	289	1,807	937	284	1,095	585	270
Isabella	3,504	1,864	1,640	5,017	1,265	1,377	4,197	1,603	1,546
Jackson	6,152	3,265	2,887	12,381	2,290	2,572	10,407	4,128	3,514
Kalamazoo	8,453	4,093	4,360	11,494	3,704	3,266	9,031	3,579	3,082
Kalkaska	1,083	686	397	1,611	278	281	902	348	302

(a) No basis for determining number of voters; no state officers elected.
(b) Submitted to the people, April, 1906.
(c) Submitted to the people, November, 1904.
(d) Submitted to the people, November, 1898.

VOTE ON CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.—Continued.

Counties.	Total No. votes. (a)	1906. (b)		Total No. voters.	1904. (c)		Total No. voters.	1898. (d)	
		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.
Kent	18,455	11,637	6,818	28,511	9,587	6,395	23,695	4,582	8,016
Keweenaw	489	391	98	695	217	65	353	169	46
Lake	714	429	285	1,147	399	322	1,126	340	438
Lapeer	4,179	2,230	1,949	5,722	1,654	1,846	4,951	2,214	2,074
Leelanau	1,074	801	273	1,957	823	443	1,178	453	301
Lenawee	3,888	2,424	1,464	11,748	1,161	1,418	11,366	2,766	3,364
Livingston	3,351	1,519	1,832	5,345	1,035	1,059	5,301	1,460	1,948
Luce	449	340	109	457	201	73	632	393	149
Mackinac	1,261	835	426	1,725	645	325	1,232	655	245
Macomb	5,366	3,424	1,942	8,019	1,443	1,218	6,898	2,036	2,215
Manistee	3,433	2,278	1,155	4,692	2,077	1,276	4,510	1,934	1,666
Manitou									
Marquette	5,014	3,911	1,103	7,045	3,643	995	4,818	2,988	793
Mason	2,547	1,785	762	3,346	1,445	873	2,757	1,550	817
Mecosta	2,774	1,923	851	4,384	1,361	1,017	2,978	1,208	1,272
Menominee	2,465	1,734	731	4,431	858	522	2,935	1,495	516
Midland	2,351	1,304	1,047	3,012	909	932	2,336	866	785
Missaukee	1,371	819	552	2,218	699	639	1,495	644	432
Monroe	4,022	2,043	1,979	7,746	1,283	1,642	6,628	1,711	2,137
Montcalm	5,888	2,934	2,954	6,955	1,779	2,196	5,517	1,648	1,827
Montmorency	535	296	239	821	259	132	737	329	216
Muskegon	5,627	4,027	1,600	7,190	3,518	1,624	6,144	3,046	1,843
Newaygo	2,501	1,598	903	3,917	1,198	1,022	3,261	792	961
Oakland	8,130	4,816	3,314	11,346	3,613	3,156	10,174	2,712	2,337
Oceana	3,289	1,427	1,862	3,527	1,163	1,427	3,260	1,177	1,217
Ogemaw	1,297	745	552	1,746	482	418	1,398	728	329
Ontonagon	1,298	978	320	1,745	597	196	891	486	133
Osceola	2,555	1,254	1,301	3,678	1,238	1,066	2,327	1,071	869
Oscoda	203	156	47	375	165	53	248	150	76
Otsego	906	569	337	1,574	620	383	1,316	772	391
Ottawa	5,749	3,613	2,136	7,855	3,317	2,188	6,466	2,382	3,108
Presque Isle	1,672	1,071	601	2,245	625	469	1,181	445	298
Roscommon	424	196	228	525	148	98	394	36	23
Saginaw	11,122	5,989	5,133	16,757	5,889	4,717	12,616	5,527	3,537
Sanilac	5,260	2,611	2,649	6,298	2,025	2,023	4,946	1,916	1,968
Schoolcraft	1,172	861	311	1,768	915	334	1,244	552	148
Shiawassee	6,358	3,291	3,067	8,394	2,293	1,878	7,371	3,147	2,772
St. Clair	6,197	3,257	2,940	12,096	2,760	2,502	9,986	2,820	2,384
St. Joseph	4,595	2,310	2,285	6,104	2,446	2,403	4,966	2,093	2,022
Tuscola	5,107	2,385	2,722	6,933	1,784	1,460	6,406	1,844	1,608
Van Buren	6,862	3,710	3,152	7,246	2,625	2,000	7,067	2,689	2,499
Washtenaw	5,239	2,894	2,345	10,630	2,129	2,781	9,469	2,449	3,279
Wayne	27,350	22,377	4,973	72,295	22,666	8,566	47,740	24,429	7,231
Wexford	2,877	1,718	1,159	4,019	1,670	969	2,264	1,048	767
Totals	323,969	196,780	127,189	524,721	165,123	120,018	421,164	162,123	127,147

(a) No basis for determining number of voters; no state officers elected.
(b) Submitted to the people, April, 1906.
(c) Submitted to the people, November, 1904.
(d) Submitted to the people, November, 1898.

VOTE ON CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.—Continued.

Counties.	Total No. voters.	1892. (a)		Total No. voters.	1890. (b)		Total No. voters.	1882. (c)	
		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.
Alcona	980	54	31	863	11	4	671	.....	.....
Alger	323	16	3	329	60	43	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	8,327	220	305	7,864	356	938	6,594	202	1,323
Alpena	3,146	78	32	2,805	61	64	1,691	73	57
Antrim	2,209	155	83	1,696	308	254	988	87	177
Arenac	1,152	108	95	985	33	90	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	1,023	19	9	910	6	11	477	21	1
Barry	5,852	241	262	5,124	90	351	5,273	223	568
Bay	10,720	273	97	8,818	654	262	6,480	543	396
Benzie	1,492	75	40	882	80	92	664	121	156
Berrien	10,527	398	379	8,931	305	398	7,993	485	1,219
Branch	6,614	203	419	6,259	131	927	5,807	425	498
Calhoun	10,588	374	519	8,477	266	998	7,486	483	1,189
Cass	5,755	105	129	5,395	103	443	5,044	239	1,723
Charlevoix	2,076	73	47	1,880	156	144	1,102	2	1
Cheboygan	2,485	51	67	2,307	104	114	1,258	.....	.....
Chippewa	2,371	35	12	1,820	142	88	829	.....	.....
Clare	1,722	22	26	1,510	56	44	893	114	41
Clinton	6,495	132	274	6,016	104	251	6,235	292	508
Crawford	618	26	9	642	16	41	439	76	57
Delta	3,288	446	278	2,715	152	57	941	9	4
Dickinson	3,192	79	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	7,872	157	204	7,670	176	586	7,092	454	626
Emmet	2,204	67	61	1,896	71	111	1,487	18	7
Genesee	9,589	410	660	8,159	321	737	7,859	505	1,111
Gladwin	881	53	34	738	127	72	287	53	33
Gogebic	4,114	149	31	2,572	68	14	.....	.....	.....
Gd. Traverse	3,183	200	117	2,345	136	153	1,626	140	234
Gratiot	6,241	233	320	5,732	76	330	4,901	233	485
Hillsdale	7,712	255	349	7,356	173	773	6,736	600	1,912
Houghton	7,279	242	52	4,794	97	58	2,196	446	15
Huron	4,822	246	34	4,101	220	441	2,741	149	288
Ingham	9,888	410	300	9,107	448	375	7,820	631	673
Ionia	8,652	.....	.....	7,914	244	490	6,631	491	637
Iosco	2,827	122	92	2,943	158	70	1,251	297	251
Iron	1,544	.....	.....	1,761	5	3	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	4,133	89	176	3,627	54	280	2,363	119	57
Jackson	11,450	723	520	10,099	568	475	9,301	530	1,057
Kalamazoo	9,889	336	445	8,801	316	304	6,882	270	550
Kalkaska	1,206	58	57	1,065	87	96	781	70	70
Kent	26,531	1,142	1,333	23,453	1,397	1,212	15,012	527	1,042
Keweenaw	613	2	1	400	61	12	679	25	94
Lake	1,376	55	70	1,275	77	121	1,190	8	1
Lapeer	6,370	183	210	5,392	262	541	4,487	287	410
Leelanau	1,447	54	36	1,091	78	77	763	35	127
Lenawee	12,453	326	254	11,641	241	739	10,899	899	1,577
Livingston	5,598	.....	.....	5,422	70	194	5,614	1	2
Luce	423	2	1	488	8	1	.....	.....	.....
Mackinac	1,357	46	30	1,141	134	14	660	209	15
Macomb	6,736	169	118	5,819	108	309	5,668	363	490

(a) Submitted to the people, November, 1892.
(b) Submitted to the people, November, 1890.
(c) Submitted to the people, November, 1882.

VOTE ON CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTIONS.—Concluded.

Counties.	Total No. voters.	1892. (a)		Total No voters.	1890. (b)		Total No. voters.	1882. (c)	
		Yes.	No		Yes.	No.		Yes.	No.
Manistee	4,196	208	143	3,745	126	303	2,860	.....	.....
Manitou	147	.....	.....	106	.....	69	140	40	47
Marquette	7,319	232	23	5,477	361	150	4,366	1,152	85
Mason	3,149	611	731	2,719	188	173	2,039	446	274
Mecosta	3,794	154	152	3,324	186	287	2,667	444	231
Menominee	3,872	118	17	4,453	213	97	2,275	9	4
Midland	2,311	162	207	1,941	141	251	1,659	37	176
Missaukee	1,380	38	21	1,081	47	68	406	.....	15
Monroe	7,043	159	422	5,821	139	839	5,799	173	1,246
Montcalm	6,832	242	271	6,014	168	538	5,843	232	475
Montmorency	525	11	8	478	6	35	170	.....	.....
Muskegon	7,742	308	134	6,819	256	163	4,766	258	856
Newaygo	4,111	163	204	3,655	302	97	3,014	157	215
Oakland	10,626	228	318	9,941	413	1,118	9,852	366	1,251
Oceana	3,466	70	85	3,170	91	175	2,089	96	277
Ogemaw	1,179	46	62	1,113	115	112	677	13	48
Ontonagon	1,768	37	11	964	29	30	589	136	.....
Osceola	3,148	91	124	2,462	86	192	1,387	100	164
Oscoda	462	8	17	592	5	63	206	.....	.....
Otsego	1,102	24	37	1,085	33	97	742	96	72
Ottawa	7,111	232	220	6,412	433	541	5,745	394	475
Presque Isle	842	58	40	749	83	60	530	23	108
Roscommon	540	14	5	488	20	5	492	1	1
Saginaw	5,234	507	593	13,471	1,354	1,146	9,200	635	1,357
Sanilac	5,314	357	184	4,475	252	580	2,974	168	651
Schoolcraft	1,360	69	26	1,125	21	5	621	225	9
Shiawassee	7,609	136	128	6,689	200	412	5,568	298	1,043
St. Clair	11,027	380	616	9,158	409	1,315	6,997	651	746
St. Joseph	6,449	197	171	6,243	154	240	6,059	677	1,895
Tuscola	6,558	176	160	5,877	99	158	4,407	363	644
Van Buren	7,045	208	302	6,238	357	686	6,626	371	669
Washtenaw	10,355	366	769	9,211	128	595	8,449	463	1,227
Wayne	54,888	2,355	1,352	38,617	874	1,316	28,249	1,970	1,097
Wexford	2,788	71	59	1,912	167	143	1,465	188	83
Totals	468,637	16,948	16,245	398,655	16,431	26,261	314,719	20,937	35,123

(a) Submitted to the people, November, 1892.
(b) Submitted to the people, November, 1890.
(c) Submitted to the people, November, 1882.

FORMER OFFICIALS OF MICHIGAN.

FRENCH-CANADIAN GOVERNORS.

No.	Name.	Title.	Year.
1	M. Chauvin, Commander de Chastes and M. de Monts		1603–12
2	Samuel de Champlain with Prince de Condé as acting governor		1612–19
3	Admiral Montmorency, acting governor		1619–29
4	Samuel de Champlain (*a*)	Lieut.Gen. and Viceroy	1633 1635
5	Marc Antoine de Bras-de-Fer de Chateaufort	Lieut.Gen. and Viceroy	1636
6	Charles Huault de Montmagny	Gov. and Lieut. Gen.	1636–47
7	Louis D'Aillebout de Coulonges	Governor	1648–51
8	Jean de Lauson	Governor	1651–55
9	Charles de Lauson-Charny (*b*)	Governor	1656–57
10	Chevalier Louis D'Aillebout de Coulonges (*c*)	Governor	1657–58
11	Pierre de Voyer, Viscount D'Argenson	Governor	1658–61
12	Pierre du Bois, Baron D'Avaugour	Governor	1661–63
13	Chevalier-Augustin de Saffrey-Mésy	Governor	1663–65
14	Alexandre de Prouville, Marquis de Tracy	Viceroy	1663
15	Chevalier Daniel de Remi de Courcelles	Gov. and Lieut. Gen.	1665–72
16	Louis de Buade, Count de Frontenac et du Paluau	Governor	1672–82
17	Antoine Joseph Le Febore de la Barre	Governor	1682–85
18	Jacques René de Brisay, Marquis de Denonville	Governor	1685–89
19	Louis de Buade, Count de Frontenac et du Paluau (*d*)	Governor	1689–98
20	Chevalier Louis Hector de Calliéres Bonnevue	Governor	1698 1702
21	Philippe de Rigaud, Marquis de Vaudreuil	Governor	1703
22	Charles LeMoyne, Baron de Longueuil	Governor	1725
23	Charles de la Boische, Marquis de Beauharnois	Governor	1726–47
24	Rolland Michael Barrin, Count de la Gallissonniére	Governor	1747–49
25	Jacques Pierre de Tafanell, Marquis de la Jonquiere	Governor	1749–52
26	Charles LeMoyne, Baron de Longueuil (*e*)	Governor	1752
27	Marquis Duquesne de Menneville	Governor	1752–55
28	Pierre Francois, Marquis de Vaudreuil Cavagnal	Governor	1755–60

(*a*) The English held possession of Canada from 1629 to 1632.
(*b*) Son of No. 8. (*c*) Same as No. 7. (*d*) Same as No. 16. (*e*) Same as No. 22.

BRITISH-CANADIAN GOVERNORS.

No.	Name.	Title.	Year.
1	Sir Jeffery Amherst	Maj. Gen. and Commander-in-chief	1760–63
2	Sir James Murray	Governor of Quebec	1763–66
3	Palinus Emelius Irvine	President of Elective Council for 3 months	1766
4	Brigadier General Guy Carleton	Lieut. Gov. and Commander-in-chief	1766–70
5	Hector Theophilus Cramahe	Acting Governor	1770–74
6	Major General Guy Carleton (*a*)	Governor General	1774–78
7	Sir Frederick Haldimand	Governor General	1778–84
8	Henry Hamilton (*b*)	Lieutenant Governor	1784
9	Colonel Henry Hope	President of Council	1785
10	Guy Carleton (as Lord Dorchester) (*c*)	Governor General	1785
11	John Graves Simcoe	Lieut. Governor of U. P. Canada	1792

(*a*) Same as No. 4.
(*b*) Captured at Vincennes, Ind., February 24, 1778, by General George Rogers Clarke, U. S. A.
(*c*) Same as Nos. 4 and 6.

GOVERNORS OF THE NORTHWEST TERRITORY. (*d*)

No.	Name.	Title.	Year.
1	General Arthur St. Clair	Governor	1787–1800
2	Winthrop Sargent	Secretary and acting Governor	1796

(*d*) Ordinance of 1787 made Michigan part of the Northwest territory.

GOVERNOR OF INDIANA TERRITORY.

No.	Name.	Title.	Year.
1	General William Henry Harrison	Governor	1800–1805

GOVERNORS OF MICHIGAN TERRITORY.

No.	Governor.	Date of appointment.
1	General William Hull, Governor	March 1, 1805.
	Stanley Griswold, Secretary and Acting Governor	1806.
2	General William Hull, Governor	April 1, 1808.
3	General William Hull, Governor (*a*) (*b*)	January 12, 1811.
	Reuben Atwatter, Acting Governor	1811–12.
4	General Lewis Cass, Governor	October 29, 1813.
5	General Lewis Cass, Governor	January, 21, 1817.
	William Woodbridge, Secretary and Acting Governor	August 17, 1818.
6	General Lewis Cass, Governor	January 24, 1820.
	William Woodbridge, Secretary and Acting Governor	August 8, 1820; Sept. 18, 1821.
7	General Lewis Cass, Governor	Dec. 20, 1822.
	William Woodbridge, Secretary and Acting Governor	Sept. 29, 1823; May 28, 1825.
8	General Lewis Cass, Governor	Dec. 22, 1825.
	William Woodbridge, Secretary and Acting Governor	August 31, 1826; October 3, 1826; July 25, 1827.
9	General Lewis Cass, Governor	Dec. 24, 1828.
	James Witherell, Secretary and Acting Governor	January 1, 1830, to April 2, 1830.
	General John T. Mason, Secretary and Acting Governor	Sept. 24, 1830, to Oct. 4, 1830; Apr. 4 to May 27, 1831.
	Stevens Thompson Mason, Sec'y and Acting Governor (*c*)	Aug. 1, 1831, to Sept. 17, 1831.
10	George B. Porter, Governor (*d*)	Aug. 6, 1831.
	Stevens Thompson Mason, Sec'y and Acting Governor	Oct. 30, 1831, to June 11, 1832; May 23, to July 14, 1833; Aug. 13 to Aug. 28, 1833; Sept. 5, to Dec. 14, 1833; Feb. 1, to Feb. 7, 1834.
11	Stevens Thompson Mason, *ex officio* Governor as Secretary of Territory (*e*)	July 6, 1834.
	Charles Shaler (*f*)	August 29, 1835.
	John S. Horner, Secretary and Acting Governor (*g*)	Sept. 8, 1835.

(*a*) Court martialed at Albany, January 3, 1814, for his surrender of Detroit, Aug. 16, 1812, and sentenced to be shot. Sentence remitted.
(*b*) Hull's appointment would have expired in 1814. The territorial records were destroyed by the British at the capture of Detroit, so that we have no official data on that point.
(*c*) On the resignation of General Cass, Aug. 1, 1831, who was appointed secretary of war by President Jackson, July, 1831.
(*d*) Died July 6, 1834.
(*e*) Henry D. Gilpin was appointed governor by President Jackson, November 5, 1834, but the nomination was rejected. No other appointment was made for the office, while Michigan was a territory.
(*f*) To supersede Mason as secretary, but the appointment was declined.
(*g*) Vice Shaler, resigned. Appointed Secretary of Wisconsin territory by President Jackson, May 6, 1836.

GOVERNORS OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN.

No.	Governor.	Date of inauguration.
	Under the Constitution of 1835.	
1	Stevens Thompson Mason, Governor	Nov. 3, 1835.
2	Stevens Thompson Mason, Governor	January 1, 1838.
	Edward Mundy, Lieut. Governor and Acting Governor (*a*)	April 13 to June 12, 1838; Sept. 19 to Dec. 9, 1838.
3	William Woodbridge, Governor (*b*)	January 7, 1840.
	James Wright Gordon, Lieut. Gov. and Acting Governor	Feb. 24, 1841.
4	John S. Barry, Governor	January 3, 1842.
5	John S. Barry, Governor	January 1, 1844.
6	Alpheus Felch, Governor (*c*)	January 5, 1846.
	William L. Greenly, Lieut. Governor and Acting Governor	March 4, 1847.
7	Epaphroditus Ransom, Governor	January 3, 1848.
8	John S. Barry, Governor	January 7, 1850.
	Under the Constitution of 1850.	
9	Robert McClelland, Governor	January 1, 1851.
10	Robert McClelland, Governor (*d*)	January 5, 1853.
	Andrew Parsons, Lieut. Governor and Acting Governor	March 8, 1853.
11	Kinsley S. Bingham, Governor	January 3, 1855.
12	Kinsley S. Bingham, Governor	January 7, 1857.
13	Moses Wisner, Governor	January 5, 1859.
14	Austin Blair, Governor	January 2, 1861.
15	Austin Blair, Governor	January 7, 1863.
16	Henry H. Crapo, Governor	January 4, 1865.
17	Henry H. Crapo, Governor	January 2, 1867.
18	Henry P. Baldwin, Governor	January 6, 1869.
19	Henry P. Baldwin, Governor	January 4, 1871.
20	John J. Bagley, Governor	January 1, 1873.
21	John J. Bagley, Governor	January 6, 1875.
22	Charles M. Croswell, Governor	January 3, 1877.
23	Charles M. Croswell, Governor	January 1, 1879.
24	David H. Jerome, Governor	January 1, 1881.
25	Josiah W. Begole, Governor	January 1, 1883.
26	Russell A. Alger, Governor	January 1, 1885.
27	Cyrus G. Luce, Governor	January 1, 1887.
28	Cyrus G. Luce, Governor	January 1, 1889.
29	Edwin B. Winans, Governor	January 1, 1891.
30	John T. Rich, Governor	January 1, 1893.
31	John T. Rich, Governor	January 1, 1895.
32	Hazen S. Pingree, Governor	January 1, 1897.
33	Hazen S. Pingree, Governor	January 1, 1899.
34	Aaron T. Bliss, Governor	January 1, 1901.
35	Aaron T. Bliss, Governor	January 1, 1903.
36	Fred M. Warner, Governor	January 2, 1905.
37	Fred M. Warner, Governor	January 12, 1907.
38	Fred M. Warner, Governor	January 1, 1909.

(*a*) During the absence of the governor.
(*b*) Resigned Feb. 23, 1841. Elected senator Feb. 3, 1841.
(*c*) Resigned March 3, 1847. Elected United States senator Feb. 2, 1847.
(*d*) Resigned March 7, 1853. Appointed secretary of the interior by President Pierce.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS.

Appointed.

Edward Mundy.....1835–1840
Jas. Wright Gordon (*a*) 1840–Feb. 24, 1841
Thomas J. Drake, (acting)....1841–1842
Origen D. Richardson.....1842–1846
William L. Greenly (*a*) 1846–Mar. 4, 1847
Charles P. Bush (acting).....1847–1848
William M. Fenton.....1848–1852

Elected.

Calvin Britain.....1852–1853
Andrew Parsons (*a*)..1853–Mar. 8, 1853
George R. Griswold (acting)...1853–1854
George A. Coe.....1855–1858
Edmund B. Fairfield.....1859–1860
James Birney.....1861–April 3, 1861
Jos. R. Williams (acting).....1861–1862
Henry T. Backus (acting).....1862–1862

Elected.

Charles S. May.....1863–1864
Ebenezer O. Grosvenor.....1865–1866
Dwight May.....1867–1868
Morgan Bates.....1869–1872
Henry H. Holt.....1873–1876
Alonzo Sessions.....1877–1880
Moreau S. Crosby.....1881–1884
Archibald Buttars.....1885–1886
James H. McDonald (*b*).....1887–1889
William Ball (acting).....1889–1890
John Strong.....1891–1892
J. Wight Giddings.....1893–1894
Alfred Milnes (*c*).....1894–1895
Jos. R. McLaughlin (acting)....1895–1897
Thomas B. Dunstan.....1897–1898
Orrin W. Robinson.....1899–1902
Alexander Maitland.....1903–1906
Patrick H. Kelley.....1907–1910

SECRETARIES OF STATE.

Appointed.

Kintzing Pritchette...Nov. 13, 1835–1838
Randolph Manning...Feb. 6, 1838–1840
Thomas Rowland.....Feb. 6, 1840–1842
Robert P. Eldredge..Feb. 2, 1842–1846
Gideon O. Whittemore Jan. 28, 1846–1848
George W. Peck.....Feb. 4, 1848–1850
George Redfield.....Feb. 16, 1850–1850
Charles H. Taylor....April 11, 1850–1850

Elected.

Charles H. Taylor.....1851–1852
William Graves.....1853–1854
John McKinney.....1855–1858
Nelson G. Isbell.....1859–1860
James B. Porter.....1861–1866

Elected.

Oliver L. Spaulding.....1867–1870
Daniel Striker.....1871–1874
Ebenezer G. D. Holden.....1875–1878
William Jenney.....1879–1882
Harry A. Conant.....1883–1886
Gilbert R. Osmun.....1887–1890
Daniel E. Soper (*d*).....1891–1892
Robert R. Blacker (*e*)..... –1892
John W. Jochim (*f*).....1893–1894
Washington Gardner (*g*).....1894–1896
Washington Gardner.....1897–1898
Justus S. Stearns.....1899–1900
Fred M. Warner.....1901–1904
George A. Prescott.....1905–1908
Frederick C. Martindale.....1909–1910

STATE TREASURERS.

Appointed.

Henry Howard.....Mar. 1, 1836–1839
Peter Desnoyers.....April 27, 1839–1840
Robert Stuart.....Jan. 23, 1840–1841
George W. Germain...Jan. , 1841–1842
John J. Adam.....Jan. 13, 1842–1845
George Redfield.....May 24, 1845–1846
George B. Cooper.....Mar. 17, 1846–1850
Bernard C. Whittemore Mar. 13, 1850–1850

Elected.

Bernard C. Whittemore.....1851–1854
Silas M. Holmes.....1855–1858
John McKinney.....1859–1860
John Owen.....1861–1866

Elected.

Ebenezer O. Grosvenor.....1867–1870
Victory P. Collier.....1871–1874
William B. McCreery.....1875–1878
Benjamin D. Pritchard.....1879–1882
Edward H. Butler.....1883–1886
George L. Maltz.....1887–1890
Frederick Braastad.....1891–1892
Joseph F. Hambitzer (*f*).....1893–1894
James M. Wilkinson (*g*).....1894–1896
George A. Steel.....1897–1900
Daniel McCoy.....1901–1904
Frank P. Glazier (*h*).....1905–1908
John T. Rich (*i*)..... –1908
Albert E. Sleeper.....1909–1910

AUDITORS GENERAL.

Appointed.

Robert Abbott.....Feb. 25, 1836–1839
Henry Howard.....May 1, 1839–1840
Erotus P. Hastings...Jan. 1, 1840–1842
Alpheus Felch.....Feb., 1842–1842
Henry L. Whipple....April 4, 1842–1842

Appointed.

Chas. G. Hammond...April 13, 1842–1845
John J. Adam.....May 24, 1845–1846
Digby V. Bell.....Jan. 28, 1846–1848
John J. Adam.....May 9, 1848–1850

(*a*) Acting governor subsequently.
(*b*) Killed in railroad accident, January 19, 1889.
(*c*) Elected member of fifty-fourth congress, April 1, 1895. Resigned office of lieutenant governor May 31, 1895.
(*d*) Resigned December 19, 1891.
(*e*) Appointed December 24, 1891.
(*f*) Removed March 20, 1894.
(*g*) Appointed March 20, 1894.
(*h*) Resigned January 22, 1908.
(*i*) Appointed January 23, 1908.

AUDITORS GENERAL.—Concluded.

Elected.		Elected.	
John Swegles, Jr.	1851–1854	William C. Stevens	1883–1886
Whitney Jones	1855–1858	Henry A. Aplin	1887–1890
Daniel L. Case	1859–1860	Geo ge W. Stone	1891–1892
Langford G. Berry	1861–1862	Stanley W. Turner	1893–1896
Emil Anneke	1863–1866	Roscoe D. Dix	1897–1900
William Humphrey	1867–1874	Perry F. Powers	1901–1904
Ralph Ely	1875–1878	James B. Bradley	1905–1908
W. Irving Latimer	1879–1882	Oramel B. Fuller	1909–1910

COMMISSIONERS OF STATE LAND OFFICE.

Appointed.		Elected.	
Digby V. Bell	Feb. 2, 1844–1846	Leverett A. Clapp	1873–1876
Abiel Silver	Feb. 16, 1846–1850	Benjamin F. Partridge	1877–1878
Porter Kibbee	April 2, 1850–1850	James M. Neasmith	1879–1882
Elected.		Minor C. Newell	1883–1886
Porter Kibbee	1851–1854	Roscoe D. Dix	1887–1890
Seymour B. Treadwell	1855–1858	George T. Shaffer	1891–1892
James W. Sanborn	1859–1860	John G. Berry (*a*)	1893–1894
Samuel S. Lacey	1861–1864	William A. French (*b*)	1894–1896
Cyrus Hewitt	1865–1866	William A. French	1897–1900
Benjamin D. Pritchard	1867–1870	Edwin A. Wildey	1901–1904
Charles A. Edmunds	1871–1872	William H. Rose	1905–1908
		Huntley Russell	1909–1910

ATTORNEYS GENERAL.

Appointed.		Elected.	
Daniel LeRoy	July 18, 1836–1837	Byron D. Ball (*c*)	1873–1874
Peter Morey	Mar. 21, 1837–1841	Isaac Marston	April 1, 1874–1874
Zephaniah Platt	Mar. 4, 1841–1843	Andrew J. Smith	1875–1876
Elon Farnsworth	Mar. 9, 1843–1845	Otto Kirchner	1877–1880
Henry N. Walker	Mar. 24, 1845–1847	Jacob J. Van Riper	1881–1884
Edward Mundy	Mar. 12, 1847–1848	Moses Taggart	1885–1888
Geo. V. N. Lothrop	April 3, 1848–1850	Stephen V. R. Trowbridge (*d*)	1889–1890
Elected.		Benjamin W. Huston	Mar. 25, 1890–1890
William Hale	1851–1854	Adolphus A. Ellis	1891–1894
Jacob M. Howard	1855–1860	Fred A. Maynard	1895–1898
Charles Upson	1861–1864	Horace M. Oren	1899–1902
Albert Williams	1865–1866	Charles A. Blair	1903–1904
William L. Stoughton	1867–1868	John E. Bird	1905–1908
Dwight May	1869–1872	John E. Bird (*e*)	1909–1910
		Franz C. Kuhn	June 6, 1910–1910

SUPERINTENDENTS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Appointed.		Elected.	
John D. Pierce	July 26, 1836–1841	Cornelius A. Gower (*g*),	Sept. 3, 1878–1881
Franklin Sawyer, Jr.	April 8, 1841–1843	Varnum B. Cochran (*h*)	1881–1883
Oliver C. Comstock	May 8, 1843–1845	Herschel R. Gass (*i*)	1883–1885
Ira Mayhew	April 17, 1845–1849	Theodore Nelson (*j*)	1885–1886
Francis W. Shearman	Mar. 28, 1849–1850	Joseph Estabrook	1887–1890
Elected.		Ferris S. Fitch	1891–1892
Francis W. Shearman	1851–1854	Henry R. Pattengill	1893–1896
Ira Mayhew	1855–1858	Jason E. Hammond	1897–1900
John M. Gregory	1859–1864	Delos Fall	1901–1904
Oramel Hosford	1865–1872	Patrick H. Kelley	1905–1906
Daniel B. Briggs	1873–1876	Luther L. Wright	1907–1908
Horace S. Tarbell (*f*)	1877–1878	Luther L. Wright	1909–1910
		Luther L. Wright (*k*),	July 1, 1909–1911

(*a*) Removed March 20, 1894.
(*b*) Appointed March 20, 1894.
(*c*) Resigned April 1, 1874. Isaac Marston appointed to fill vacancy.
(*d*) Resigned March 25, 1890. Benjamin W. Huston appointed to fill vacancy.
(*e*) Resigned June 6, 1910. Franz C. Kuhn appointed to fill vacancy.
(*f*) Resigned August 31, 1878. Cornelius A. Gower appointed to fill vacancy, and elected in November, 1880, for the full term of two years.
(*g*) Resigned May 10, 1881. Varnum B. Cochran appointed to fill vacancy.
(*h*) Elected in November, 1882, for the full term of two years. Resigned February 21, 1883. Herschel R. Gass appointed to fill vacancy, and elected in November, 1884, for the full term of two years.
(*i*) Appointed to fill vacancy February 21, 1883. Elected for two years in November, 1884. Resigned April 2, 1885.
(*j*) Appointed to fill vacancy April 15, 1885.
(*k*) Elected under constitution of 1909.

MEMBERS OF STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION. (a)

Name.	Date of appointment.	Term of office.	Remarks.
Samuel Newberry	March 30, 1849.	3 years	Resigned Mar. 22, 1850.
Samuel Barstow	March 30, 1849.	2 years.	
Randolph Manning	March 30, 1849.	1 year.	
Isaac E. Crary	March 29, 1850.	Until March 20, '52	Vice Sam'l Newberry.
George N. Skinner	March 29, 1850.	3 years	Died during term of office.
Elias M. Skinner	April 19, 1850.	Until close of Sess. Leg. '51.	
Consider A. Stacy	April 2, 1851.	3 years.	
Chauncey Joslin	April 2, 1851.	Until March 28, '53	Vice Geo. N. Skinner.
Under the Constitution of 1850.			
Isaac E. Crary	Nov. 2, 1852.	6 years	Died during term of office.
Gideon O. Whittemore	Nov. 2, 1852.	4 years	Resigned Mar. 28, 1856.
Chauncey Joslin	Nov. 2, 1852.	2 years.	
John R. Kellogg	Nov. 7, 1854.	6 years.	
Hiram L. Miller (b)	Nov. 7, 1854.		Vice Isaac E. Crary.
B. Bethune Duffield (c)	Mar. 28, 1856.		Vice G. O. Whittemore.
George Willard	Nov. 4, 1856.	6 years.	
Witter J. Baxter (d)	July 21, 1857.		Vice Hiram L. Miller.
Edwin Willits	Nov. 6, 1860.	6 years.	
Daniel E. Brown	Nov. 4, 1862.	6 years.	
Witter J. Baxter	Nov. 8, 1864.	6 years.	
Edwin Willits	Nov. 6, 1866.	6 years.	
Daniel E. Brown	Nov. 3, 1868.	6 years	Deceased.
Witter J. Baxter	Nov. 8, 1870.	6 years	Resigned Oct. 26, 1876.
Edward Dorsch	Nov. 5, 1872.	6 years.	
David P. Mayhew (d)	Jan. 3, 1874.		Vice Daniel E. Brown, deceased.
Edgar Rexford	Nov. 3, 1874.	6 years.	
Witter J. Baxter	Nov. 7, 1876.	6 years	Resigned April 6, 1881.
George F. Edwards	Nov. 5, 1878.	6 years.	
Edgar Rexford	Nov. 2, 1880.	6 years.	
Bela W. Jenks (d)	April 21, 1881.		Vice Witter J. Baxter, resigned.
Bela W. Jenks	Nov. 7, 1882.	6 years.	
James M. Ballou	Nov. 4, 1884.	6 years.	
Samuel S. Babcock	Nov. 2, 1886.	6 years.	
Perry F. Powers	Nov. 6, 1888.	6 years.	
David A. Hammond	Nov. 4, 1890.	6 years	Resigned August 1,1896.
Eugene A. Wilson	Nov. 8, 1892.	6 years.	
Perry F. Powers	Nov. 6, 1894.	6 years.	
James W. Simmons (d)	Aug. 17, 1896.		Vice David A. Hammond, resigned.
James W. Simmons	Nov. 3, 1896.	6 years	Resigned May 13, 1898.
Elias F. Johnson (d)	May 18, 1898.		Vice James W. Simmons, resigned.
Elias F. Johnson	Nov. 8, 1898.	4 years	Resigned.
Frederick A. Platt	Nov. 8, 1898.	6 years	Resigned.
James H. Thompson	Nov. 6, 1900.	6 years	Resigned.
Patrick H. Kelley (d)	April 10, 1901.		Vice E. F. Johnson, resigned.
Patrick H. Kelley	Nov. 4, 1902.	6 years	Resigned.
Lincoln Avery (d)	April 10, 1901.		Vice F. A. Platt, resigned.
Luther L. Wright (d)	Sept. 11, 1901.		Vice L. Avery, resigned.
Luther L. Wright	Nov. 4, 1902.	2 years.	
Edward C. Hinman (d)	Nov. 10, 1905.		Vice J. H. Thompson, resigned.
D. M. Ferry, Jr. (d)	Jan. 11, 1906.		Vice E. C. Hinman, resigned.

MEMBERS OF STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION. (*a*)—**Concluded.**

Name.	Date of appointment.	Term expires.	Remarks.
William J. McKone (*e*)	April 3, 1905		
Luther L. Wright	Nov. 8, 1904	6 years	Resigned.
William A. Cotton (*d*)	Jan. 18, 1907		Vice L. L. Wright, resigned.
William A. Cotton (*f*)	April 1, 1907		
D. M. Ferry, Jr.	Nov. 6, 1906	6 years.	
William J. McKone	Nov. 3, 1908	6 years.	
Under the Constitution of 1909.			
William J. McKone	April 5, 1909	6 years.	

(*a*) The board was established by act No. 138 of the session laws of 1849. Previous to 1850 the members were appointed by the governor, and the lieutenant governor was *ex officio* a member. The constitution of 1850 made the membership elective and the superintendent of public instruction *ex officio* a member. The constitution of 1909 provided for the election of one member on the first Monday in April, 1909, and one at each succeeding biennial spring election thereafter, to hold office six years from July 1, following his election. The superintendent of public instruction is designated a member and secretary of the board.

(*b*) Resigned July 15, 1857.

(*c*) Appointed by governor; appointment revoked Dec. 1, 1856; reappointed Dec. 13, 1856.

(*d*) Appointed by governor.

(*e*) Term expires Dec. 31, 1908; succeeds Patrick H. Kelley.

(*f*) Term expires Dec. 31, 1910.

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY BY APPOINTMENT.

Name.	Date of appointment.	Term expires.	Remarks.
John Norvell	Mar. 21, 1837	1838	
Ross Wilkins	Mar. 21, 1837	1838	
John J. Adam	Mar. 21, 1837	1838	
Lucius Lyon	Mar. 21, 1837	1839	
Isaac E. Crary	Mar. 21, 1837	1839	
Thomas Fitzgerald	Mar. 21, 1837	1839	Resigned in 1837.
John F. Porter	June 2, 1837	.....	Vice T. Fitzgerald. Resigned in 1838.
Jonathan Kearsley	Mar. 9, 1838	.....	Vice J. F. Porter.
Samuel Denton	Mar. 21, 1837	1840	
Gideon O. Whittemore	Mar. 21, 1837	1840	
Michael Hoffman	Mar. 21, 1837	1840	Resigned in 1838.
Gurdon C. Leach	Mar. 9, 1838	.....	Vice Michael Hoffman.
Zina Pitcher	Mar. 21, 1837	1841	
Henry R. Schoolcraft	Mar. 21, 1837	1841	
Robert McClelland	Mar. 21, 1837	1841	Resigned in 1837.
Seba Murphy	Dec. 1, 1837	.....	Vice Robert McClelland. Resigned in 1839.
Joseph W. Brown	July 1, 1839	.....	Vice Seba Murphy. Resigned in 1840.
Daniel Hudson	Feb. 20, 1840	.....	Vice Joseph W. Brown.
John J. Adam	Mar. 9, 1838	1842	Resigned in 1840.

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY BY APPOINTMENT.—Concluded.

Name.	Date of appointment.	Term expires.	Remarks.
John Norvell	Mar. 9, 1838	1842	Resigned in 1839.
Ross Wilkins	Mar. 9, 1838	1842	
Charles T. Trowbridge	July 1, 1839	.....	Vice John Norvell.
Michael A. Patterson	Feb. 4, 1840	.....	Vice John J. Adam.
Rev. George Duffield	Feb. 15, 1840	.....	Vice L. Lyon, resigned. Confirmed by the senate.
Lucius Lyon	Feb. 27, 1839	1843	Resigned in 1839
Jonathan Kearsley	Feb. 27, 1839	1843	
Isaac E. Crary	Feb. 27, 1839	1843	
George Duffield	July 1, 1839	.....	Vice Lucius Lyon.
William Draper	Feb. 4, 1840	1844	
Charles C. Trowbridge	July 1, 1840	.....	Vice Norvell. Confirmed by the senate.
Francis J. Higginson	Feb. 20, 1840	1844	Resigned in 1841.
Samuel W. Dexter	Feb. 20, 1840	1844	Resigned in 1841.
John Owen	Mar. 18, 1841	.....	Vice Francis J. Higginson.
Oliver C. Comstock	Mar. 11, 1841	.....	Vice Samuel W. Dexter. Resigned in 1843.
Lewis Cass	April 1, 1843	.....	Vice Oliver C. Comstock.
Zina Pitcher	Mar. 4, 1841	1845	
Martin Kundig	Mar. 18, 1841	1845	
George Goodman	April 5, 1841	1845	Resigned in 1843.
Dewitt C. Walker	Mar. 8, 1843	.....	Vice George Goodman. Resigned in 1844.
Robert R. Kellogg	Mar. 11, 1844	.....	Vice Dewitt C. Walker.
Andrew M. Fitch	Feb. 16, 1842	1846	
Randolph Manning	Feb. 16, 1842	1846	Resigned in 1842.
Elisha Crane	Feb. 16, 1842	1846	
William A. Fletcher	April 5, 1842	.....	Vice Randolph Manning.
Jonathan Kearsley	Mar. 8, 1843	1847	
Isaac E. Crary	Mar. 8, 1843	1847	Resigned in 1843.
William A. Fletcher	Mar. 8, 1843	.....	Vice Manning until Mar. 9, '46. Confirmed by senate.
Marvin Allen	Mar. 9, 1843	1847	
Alexander H. Redfield	Mar. 11, 1844	.....	Vice Isaac E. Crary.
Edward Mundy	Mar. 11, 1844	1848	
John Owen	Mar. 11, 1844	1848	
George Duffield	Mar. 12, 1844	1848	
Zina Pitcher	Mar. 17, 1845	1849	
Austin E. Wing	Mar. 17, 1845	1849	
Minot T. Lane	Mar. 17, 1845	1849	
Charles C. Taylor	Mar. 16, 1846	1850	
Elijah Pilcher	Mar. 16, 1846	1850	
Elon Farnsworth	Mar. 16, 1846	1850	
Jonathan Kearsley	Feb. 16, 1847	1851	
Alexander H. Redfield	Feb. 16, 1847	1851	
Marvin Allen	Feb. 18, 1847	1851	
John G. Atterbury	Feb. 14, 1848	1852	
Justus Goodwin	Feb. 14, 1848	1852	
Benjamin F. H. Witherell	Feb. 14, 1848	1852	
Zina Pitcher	Feb. 2, 1849	1852	
Austin E. Wing	Feb. 2, 1849	1852	Resigned in 1850.
Edwin M. Cust	Feb. 2, 1849	1852	Resigned in 1849.
Gustavus L. Foster	Mar. 2, 1850	.....	Vice Austin E. Wing.
Epaphroditus Ransom	Jan. 8, 1850	.....	Vice Edwin M. Cust.
Robert McClelland	April 2, 1850	1852	
Elon Farnsworth	April 2, 1850	1852	
Elijah Pilcher	Nov. 20, 1850	1852	
Jonathan Kearsley	July 5, 1851	1852	
Alexander H. Redfield	July 5, 1851	1852	
Marvin Allen	July 5, 1851	1852	
Elijah Pilcher	July 5, 1851	.....	Until January 1, 1852.

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY BY ELECTION.

The constitution of 1850 provided for the election of a regent in each judicial circuit, to hold office for the period of six years. Act No. 25, laws of 1851.

By an amendment of the constitution, adopted in 1862, it was provided that eight regents should be elected in 1863, to enter upon their office in 1864, two for two years, two for four years, two for six years, and two for eight years, and at every regular election of a justice of the supreme court thereafter, there should be elected two regents for eight years. In accordance with this provision the following were elected and the term of their office was determined by lot, according to law. Act No. 143, laws of 1863.

The constitution of 1909 designated the president of the university and the superintendent of public instruction members *ex officio*, with the privilege of speaking but not of voting.

Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Remarks.
Michael A. Patterson..	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	1st circuit.
Edward S. Moore.....	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	2d circuit.
Elon Farnsworth.....	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	3d circuit.
James Kingsley.....	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	4th circuit.
Elisha Ely.....	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	5th circuit. Deceased, 1884.
Charles H. Palmer....	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	6th circuit.
Andrew Parsons.....	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	7th circuit. Deceased, 1854.
H'y Horatio Northrop.	.....	.....	Vice Andrew Parsons.
William Upjohn.....	Jan. 1, 1852	Dec. 31, 1857	8th circuit.
Benjamin L. Baxter..	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	1st circuit.
J. Eastman Johnson..	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	2d circuit.
Levi Bishop.....	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	3d circuit.
Donald McIntyre.....	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	4th circuit.
Ebenezer L. Brown...	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	5th circuit.
George W. Pack.....	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	6th circuit. Did not qualify.
Henry Whiting.....	.....	.....	Vice George W. Pack.
Luke H. Parsons.....	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	7th circuit. Deceased, 1862.
John Van Vleck.....	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	8th circuit. Resigned in 1858.
Oliver L. Spaulding, Jr	.....	.....	Vice John Van Vleck.
William M. Ferry....	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	9th circuit.
George Bradley.....	Jan. 1, 1858	Dec. 31, 1863	10th circuit.
Edward C. Walker...	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1865	
George Willard.....	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1865	
Thomas D. Gilbert...	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1867	
Thomas J. Joslin.....	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1867	
Henry C. Knight.....	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1869	Deceased, March 26, 1867
J. Eastman Johnson...	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1869	
Alvah Sweetzer.....	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1871	Deceased, 1864.
James A. Sweezey....	Jan. 1, 1864	Dec. 31, 1871	
Cyrus M. Stockwell...	.....	.....	Vice Alvah Sweetzer.
J. M. B. Sill.....	.....	.....	Vice Henry C. Knight.
George Willard.....	Jan. 1, 1866	Dec. 31, 1873	
Edward C. Walker...	Jan. 1, 1866	Dec. 31, 1873	
Hiram A. Burt.....	Jan. 1, 1868	Dec. 31, 1875	
Thomas D. Gilbert...	Jan. 1, 1868	Dec. 31, 1875	
Jonas H. McGowan...	Jan. 1, 1870	Dec. 31, 1877	Resigned Jan. 2, 1877.
Joseph Estabrook.....	Jan. 1, 1870	Dec. 31, 1877	
Victory P. Collier (*a*)..	Mar. 8, 1877	.....	Vice Jonas H. McGowan. Resigned Sept. 24, 1877.
George Duffield.....	Sept. 27, 1877	.....	Vice Victory P. Collier.
Claudius B. Grant....	Jan. 1, 1872	Dec. 31, 1879	
Charles Rynd.....	Jan. 1, 1872	Dec. 31, 1879	
Edward C. Walker...	Jan. 1, 1874	Dec. 31, 1881	
Andrew Climie.....	Jan. 1, 1874	Dec. 31, 1881	Resigned.
Austin Blair (*a*).....	Oct. 10, 1881	.....	Vice Andrew Climie.
Samuel S. Walker....	Jan. 1, 1876	Dec. 31, 1883	
Byron M. Cutcheon...	Jan. 1, 1876	Dec. 31, 1883	Resigned Jan., 1883.
Lyman D. Norris (*a*)..	Jan. 19, 1883	.....	Vice Byron M. Cutcheon.
Victory P. Collier....	Jan. 1, 1878	Dec. 31, 1885	Resigned.
George L. Maltz.....	Jan. 1, 1878	Dec. 31, 1885	Resigned Feb. 16, 1880.
George Duffield (*a*)...	Jan. 14, 1878	.....	Vice Victory P. Collier, who did not qualify.
Jacob J. VanRiper(*a*)..	Mar. 16, 1880	.....	Vice George L. Maltz.

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY BY ELECTION.—Concluded.

Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Remarks.
Ebenezer O. Grosvenor	Jan. 1, 1880	Dec. 31, 1887	
James Shearer	Jan. 1, 1880	Dec. 31, 1887	
James F. Joy	Jan. 1, 1882	Dec. 31, 1889	Resigned Dec. 21, 1886.
Austin Blair	Jan. 1, 1882	Dec. 31, 1889	
Charles S. Draper	Dec. 21, 1886	.....	Vice James F. Joy.
Arthur M. Clark	Jan. 1, 1884	Dec. 31, 1891	
Charles J. Willett	Jan. 1, 1884	Dec. 31, 1891	
Moses W. Field	Jan. 1, 1886	Dec. 31, 1893	Deceased.
Charles R. Whitman	Jan. 1, 1886	Dec. 31, 1893	
Herman Kiefer (*a*)	Mar. 15, 1889	.....	Vice Moses W. Field.
Charles Hebard	Jan. 1, 1888	Dec. 31, 1895	
Roger W. Butterfield	Jan. 1, 1888	Dec. 31, 1895	
Charles S. Draper	Jan. 1, 1890	Dec. 31, 1897	Deceased.
William J. Cocker	Jan. 1, 1890	Dec. 31, 1897	
Levi L. Barbour (*a*)	Aug. 25, 1892	.....	Vice Chas. S. Draper, deceased.
Henry Howard	Jan. 1, 1892	Dec. 31, 1899	Deceased.
Henry S. Dean (*a*)	June 1, 1894	Dec. 31, 1899	Vice Henry Howard, deceased.
Peter N. Cook	May 19, 1891	Dec. 31, 1899	
Herman Kiefer	Jan. 1, 1894	Dec. 31, 1901	
Frank W. Fletcher	Jan. 1, 1894	Dec. 31, 1901	
Charles H. Hackley	Jan. 1, 1896	Dec. 31, 1903	Resigned Jan. 2, 1896.
Roger W. Butterfield	Jan. 1, 1896	Dec. 31, 1903	
George A. Farr (*a*)	Jan. 11, 1896	Dec. 31, 1903	Vice Charles H. Hackley, resigned.
William J. Cocker	Jan. 1, 1898	Dec. 31, 1905	Deceased.
Charles D. Lawton	Jan. 1, 1898	Dec. 31, 1905	
Henry S. Dean	Jan. 1, 1900	Dec. 31, 1907	
Eli R. Sutton	Jan. 1, 1900	Dec. 31, 1907	Resigned.
Henry W. Carey	Jan. 1, 1902	Dec. 31, 1909	
Frank W. Fletcher	Jan. 1, 1902	Dec. 31, 1909	
Arthur Hill (*a*)	June 10, 1901	Dec. 31, 1905	Vice W. J. Cocker, deceased.
Levi L. Barbour (*a*)	June 20, 1902	Dec. 31, 1907	Vice Eli R. Sutton, resigned.
Peter White	Jan. 1, 1904	Dec. 31, 1911	Deceased.
Chase S. Osborn (*a*)	July 3, 1908	Dec. 31, 1911	Vice Peter White, deceased.
Loyal E. Knappen	Jan. 1, 1904	Dec. 31, 1911	
Arthur Hill	Jan. 1, 1906	Dec. 31, 1913	Deceased.
John H. Grant (*a*)	Dec. 23, 1909	Dec. 31, 1913	Vice A. Hill, deceased.
Walter H. Sawyer	Jan. 1, 1906	Dec. 31, 1913	
Junius E. Beal	Jan. 1, 1908	Dec. 31, 1915	
Frank B. Leland	Jan. 1, 1908	Dec. 31, 1915	
William L. Clements	Jan. 1, 1910	Dec. 31, 1917	
George P. Codd	Jan. 1, 1910	Dec. 31, 1917	

(*a*) Appointed.

BY APPOINTMENT OF THE GOVERNOR.

TERM OF OFFICE.

COMMISSIONERS OF INSURANCE.

Samuel H. Row	April 14, 1871–1883	Theron F. Giddings	Mar. 16, 1893–1897
Eugene Pringle	Jan. 20, 1883–1885	Milo D. Campbell (*a*)	Mar. 17, 1897–1900
Henry S. Raymond	Jan. 15, 1885–1891	Harry H. Stevens (*b*)	July 8, 1899–1900
Wm. E. Magill	Jan. 21, 1891–1893	James V. Barry	July 1, 1901–1911

COMMISSIONERS OF RAILROADS.

Stephen S. Cobb (*c*)	April 25, 1873–1877	Simeon R. Billings	Jan. 10, 1893–1897
William B. Williams	May 1, 1877–1883	Sybrant Wesselius	Jan. 14, 1897–1899
Wm. P. Innes	Jan. 12, 1883–1885	Chase S. Osborn	April 6, 1899–1900
Wm. McPherson, Jr.	Jan. 15, 1885–1887	Chase S. Osborn	Jan. 1, 1901–1903
John T. Rich	1887–1891	Theron W. Atwood	Jan. 8, 1903–1907
Charles R. Whitman	Jan. 14, 1891–1893	Cassius L. Glasgow	Jan. 24, –1907

RAILROAD COMMISSION.

Under Act No. 312, P. A. 1907.

Cassius L. Glasgow	Sept. 28, 1907–1909	James Scully	Sept. 28, 1907–1909
George W. Dickinson	Sept. 28, 1907–1909		

*Under Act No. 300, P. A. 1909.

Cassius L. Glasgow	Sept. 1, 1909–1915	James Scully	Sept. 1, 1909–1911
George W. Dickinson	Sept. 1, 1909–1913		

COMMISSIONERS OF LABOR STATISTICS.

John W. McGrath	June 19, 1883–1885	Scott Griswold	Mar. 1, 1901–1905
Cornelius V. R. Pond	Feb. 18, 1885–1887	Malcolm J. McLeod (*j*)	Mar. 1, 1905–1909
Alfred H. Heath	Feb. 28, 1887–1891	Richard H. Fletcher (*k*)	Aug. 15, 1908–1909
Henry A. Robinson	Feb. 8, 1891–1893	Richard H. Fletcher	Mar. 1, 1909–1911
Charles H. Morse	April 13, 1893–1897	Richard H. Fletcher (*l*)	July 1, 1909–1911
Joseph L. Cox	April 29, 1897–1900		

COMMISSIONERS OF MINERAL STATISTICS.

Charles E. Wright	Feb. 15, 1877–1883	George A. Newett	Mar. 28, 1895–1899
A. P. Swineford	Jan. 12, 1883–1885	James Russell	April 1, 1899–1901
Chas. D. Lawton	April 29, 1885–1891	Tom A. Hanna	April 1, 1901–1905
James P. Edwards	Mar. 19, 1891–1893	James L. Nankervis	April 1, 1905–1909
James B. Knight	Jan. 10, 1893–1895	Roger M. Andrews	April 1, 1909–1911

STATE LIBRARIANS.

Henry Tisdale	April 2, 1850–1851	J. Eugene Tenney	Jan. 27, 1859–1869
Charles J. Fox	Jan. 27, 1851–1853	Mrs. H. A. Tenney	April 5, 1869–1891
Charles P. Bush (*d*)	July 1, 1853–1854	Mrs. Margaret Custer Calhoun	
John James Bush (*e*)	Dec. 5, 1854–1855		Feb. 20, 1891–1893
Dewitt C. Leach	Jan. 6, 1855–1857	Mary C. Spencer	Mar. 3, 1893–1911
George W. Swift	Feb. 2, 1857–1859		

ADJUTANTS GENERAL.

John E. Schwarz	April 14, 1836–1839	Judson S. Farrar	Jan. 22, 1891–1893
Isaac S. Rowland	April 16, 1839–1842	Charles L. Eaton (*f*)	Jan. 10, 1893–1895
Elijah J. Roberts	Feb. 14, 1842–1844	William S. Green (*g*)	1895–1897
John E. Schwarz	Mar. 11, 1844–1855	Edwin M. Irish (*h*)	Jan. 14, 1897–1899
Fred W. Curtenius	Mar. 31, 1855–1861	Fred H. Case (*i*)	July 11, 1898–1900
John Robertson	Mar. 14, 1861–1887	George H. Brown	Jan. 1, 1901–1905
Daniel B. Ainger	April 25, 1887–1891	William T. McGurrin	Jan. 1, 1905–1911

*Terms expire on Jan. 15.
(*a*) Resigned July 7, 1899.
(*b*) Vice Milo D. Campbell.
(*c*) Resigned April 30, 1877.
(*d*) Resigned December 5, 1854.
(*e*) Vice Chas. P. Bush, resigned.
(*f*) Died February 27, 1895.
(*g*) Vice Chas. L. Eaton, deceased.
(*h*) Resigned July 11, 1898.
(*i*) Vice E. M. Irish, resigned.
(*j*) Resigned.
(*k*) Vice Malcolm J. McLeod, resigned.
(*l*) Reappointed under Act 285, P. A. 1909.

QUARTERMASTERS GENERAL.

William Hammond...Mar. 25, 1863–1865
Orrin N. Giddings....Mar. 21, 1865–1867
Friend Palmer.....Mar. 26, 1867–1870
William A. Throop...Sept. 12, 1870–1875
Salmon S. Matthews...April 29, 1875–1877
Lemuel Saviers.....May 21, 1877–1881
Nathan Church.....Jan. 20, 1881–1883
Wm. Shakespeare.....Feb. 2, 1883–1885
Geo. A. Hart.....Jan. 15, 1885–1887
Sherman B. Daboll(*a*).Jan. 9, 1887–1889
Geo. M. Devlin.....Aug. 8, 1889–1891
Frederick B. Wood....Jan. 22, 1891–1893
Geo. M. Devlin (*b*)....Jan. 10, 1893–1895
James H. Kidd (*c*).....1895–1897
Wm. L. White (*d*).....Jan. 14, 1897–1899
O'Brien Atkinson (*e*).....Jan. 25, 1900
James H. Kidd.....Jan. 1, 1901–1911

INSPECTORS GENERAL.

James E. Pitman.....Mar. 25, 1863–1867
Russell A. Alger.....Mar. 26, 1867–1873
Luther S. Trowbridge..Mar. 13, 1877–1877
Lewis W. Heath.....Mar. 8, 1877–1881
William G. Gage.....Jan. 20, 1881–1883
F. S. Hutchinson.....Feb. 2, 1883–1885
J. H. Kidd.....Jan. 15, 1885–1887
Frank D. Newberry...Jan. 9, 1887–1891
Henry B. Lothrop.....Jan. 22, 1891–1893
Frank J. Haynes.....Jan. 10, 1893–1895
Joseph Walsh.....Jan. 8, 1895–1897
Fred H. Case (*f*).....Feb. 17, 1897–1899
Arthur F. Marsh (*g*)..July 11, 1898–1899
Fred W. Green (*h*).....Jan 25, 1900
Fred W. Green.....Jan. 1, 1901–1905
Carl A. Wagner.....Jan. 1, 1905–1911

STATE OIL INSPECTORS.

Albert A. Day (*i*).....May 17, 1875–1876
Perry Averill.....Aug. 1, 1876–1879
Cyrus G. Luce.....June 26, 1879–1883
Elliott J. Smith.....Jan. 12, 1883–1885
Stalham W. LaDu (*j*)..Jan. 15, 1885–1887
Henry D. Platt.....June 14, 1887–1891
John O'Brien.....Feb. 3, 1891–1893
Neal McMillan.....April 14, 1893–1897
Thomas R. Smith....April 17, 1897–1899
William Judson.....July 1, 1899–1901
William Judson (*r*)....July 1, 1901–1903
Charles L. Benjamin(*s*)Aug. 8, 1903–1907
Frank S. Neal.....Aug. 30, 1907–1912

STATE SALT INSPECTORS.

Samuel S. Garrigues...Mar. 17, 1869–1881
George W. Hill.....Mar. 22, 1881–1891
Michael Casey.....Jan. 21, 1891–1893
George W. Hill.....Jan. 10, 1893–1897
Jabez B. Caswell.....Feb. 4, 1897–1901
Frank P. Dunwell....Jan. 26, 1901–1903
John S. Porter.....Jan. 26, 1903–1905
Edwin A. Wildey.....Jan. 26, 1905–1907
Temple Emery.....Feb. 25, 1907–1911

COMMISSIONERS OF THE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

Theo. C. Sherwood (*k*).Jan. 1, 1889–1896
Daniel B. Ainger (*l*).....1896–1897
Josiah E. Just (*m*)....Jan. 21, 1897–1900
George L. Maltz (*n*)...Feb. 26, 1898–1903
George W. Moore.....Jan. 8, 1903–1907
Henry M. Zimmermann, Feb. 19, 1907–1911

GAME AND FISH WARDENS.

William A. Smith....Mar. 15, 1887–1891
Charles S. Hampton...Jan. 25, 1891–1894
Chase S. Osborn.....Jan. 28, 1895–1898
Grant M. Morse.....Feb 1, 1899–1903
Charles H. Chapman..Mar. 16, 1903–1907

GAME, FISH AND FORESTRY WARDEN.

Charles S. Pierce.....June 20, 1907–1911

STATE VETERINARIANS.

E. A. A. Grange.....June 12, 1885–1897
Geo. W. Dunphy (*o*)..Sept. 25, 1897–1901
D. G. Sutherland (*p*)..July, 1901–1903
Frank C. Wells (*q*)....Sept. 6, 1901–1903
Frank C. Wells (*p*)....July, 1903–1905
William M. Morris (*v*).July, 1905–1910

DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSIONERS.

Charles E. Storrs.....Jan. 1, 1893–1897
Elliot O. Grosvenor....Jan. 22, 1897–1900
Wilber B. Snow.....Jan. 1, 1901–1902
Alfred W. Smith.....Jan. 1, 1903–1905
Arthur C. Bird (*t*).....Jan. 1, 1905–1910
Colon C. Lillie (*u*).....June 2, 1910

STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSIONERS.

Horatio S. Earle.....July 1, 1905–1909
Townsend A. Ely.....July 1, 1909–1913

(*a*) Resigned August, 1889.
(*b*) Died June 21, 1895.
(*c*) Vice Geo. M. Devlin, deceased.
(*d*) Resigned Dec. 21, 1899.
(*e*) Vice Wm. L. White, resigned.
(*f*) Resigned July 11, 1898.
(*g*) Resigned Dec. 21, 1899.
(*h*) Vice A. F. Marsh resigned.
(*i*) Resigned July 19, 1876.
(*j*) Resigned May 27, 1887.
(*k*) Resigned Nov. 11, 1896
(*l*) Vice Theodore C. Sherwood, resigned.
(*m*) Died Feb. 19, 1898.
(*n*) Vice J. E. Just, deceased.
(*o*) George Corester failed to qualify.
(*p*) Resigned.
(*q*) Vice D. G. Sutherland, resigned. Second appointment runs from second Tuesday of July.
(*r*) Died August 4, 1903.
(*s*) Vice William Judson, deceased.
(*t*) Died May 27, 1910.
(*u*) Vice A. C. Bird, deceased.
(*v*) Hold over; no appointment made, Sept. 27, 1910.

TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURES, 1824–1835.

FIRST LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

Convened at Detroit at the council house. The first session began June 7, 1824, and adjourned August 5. The second session began and was held at the same place January 17, 1825, and adjourned April 21.

OFFICERS.

ABRAHAM EDWARDS, *President.*

JOHN P. SHELDON, GEORGE A. O'KEEFE, EDMUND A. BRUSH, *Clerks.*

MORRIS JACKSON, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

County.	Members.	County.	Members.
Brown	Robert Irwin, Jr.	Oakland	Stephen Mack. Roger Sprague.
Macomb	John Stockton. Joseph Miller.	St. Clair	Zephaniah W. Bunce.
Michilimackinac	William H. Puthuff	Wayne	Abraham Edwards.
Monroe	Hubert Lecroix. Wolcott Lawrence.		

SECOND LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session of the council met November 2, 1826, and adjourned December 30. The second session met January 1, 1827, and adjourned April 13.

OFFICERS.

ABRAHAM EDWARDS, *President.*

JOHN P. SHELDON, EDMUND A. BRUSH, RANDALL S. RICE, *Clerks.*

WILLIAM MELDRUM, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

County.	Members.	County.	Members.
Brown	Robert Irwin, Jr. (*a*)	Oakland	Sidney Dole. William F. Mosely. (*b*)
Macomb	John Stockton. William A. Burt.	St. Clair	Zephaniah W. Bunce (*a*)
Monroe	Wolcott Lawrence. Hubert Lecroix. Laurent Durocher.	Wayne	Abraham Edwards. Henry Connor. Robert A. Forsyth. John McDonell (*c*)

(*a*) Took his seat January 1, 1827.
(*b*) Took his seat November 6, 1826.
(*c*) Took his seat November 16, 1826.

THIRD LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session convened May 5, 1828, and adjourned July 3. The second session convened September 7, 1829, and adjourned November 5.

OFFICERS.

ABRAHAM EDWARDS, *President.*

JOHN P. SHELDON, SAMUEL SATTERLEE, SENECA ALLEN, *Clerks.*

WILLIAM MELDRUM, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

County.	Members.	County.	Members.
Brown, Chippewa, Crawford, Michilimackinac, Macomb, St. Clair	Henry R. Schoolc'ft(*a*) Robert Irwin, Jr.(*a*) John Stockton.	Oakland	Thomas J. Drake. Stephen V. R. Trowbridge.
Monroe	Laurent Durocher. Wolcott Lawrence. Charles Noble.	Washtenaw	Henry Rumsey.
		Wayne	William Brown. Henry Connor. Abraham Edwards. John McDonell.

(*a*) Took his seat May 16, 1828.

FOURTH LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session convened May 11, 1830, and adjourned July 31. The second session convened January 4, 1831, and adjourned March 4.

OFFICERS.

ABRAHAM EDWARDS, *President.*

EDMUND A. BRUSH, *Secretary;* WILLIAM MELDRUM, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

County.	Members.	County.	Members.
Brown, Chippewa, Crawford, Michilimackinac, Macomb, St. Clair	Robert Irwin, Jr. (*a*) Henry R. Schoolcraft. John Stockton.	Oakland	Daniel LeRoy. Thomas J. Drake.
Lenawee, Monroe	Wolcott Lawrence. Abraham Edwards. Laurent Durocher.	Washtenaw	James Kingsley.
		Wayne	William Brown. William Bartow. John McDonell. Wm. A. Fletcher.

(*a*) Not in attendance at second session.

FIFTH LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session convened May 1, 1832, and adjourned June 29. The second session convened January 1, 1833, and adjourned April 23.

OFFICERS.

JOHN MCDONELL, *President.*

EDMUND A. BRUSH, *Secretary;* JAMES T. ALLEN, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

Dist.	County.	Members.	Dist.	County.	Members.
1	Wayne	John McDonell. Joseph W. Torrey. Charles Moran.	6	Cass St. Joseph Kalamazoo	Calvin Britain.
2	Macomb St. Clair	Alfred Ashley.	7	Chippewa Michilimackinac Brown Crawford Iowa	Henry Dodge. (*a*) Morgan L. Martin.
3	Oakland	Chas. C. Hascall.			
4	Washtenaw, etc.	Roger Sprague. James Kingsley. George Renwick.			
5	Monroe Lenawee	Daniel S. Bacon. Laurent Durocher.			

(*a*) Did not appear in either session.

SIXTH LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—FIRST AND SECOND SESSIONS.

The first session convened January 7, 1834, and adjourned March 7. Extra session met September 1, 1834, and adjourned September 8. Adjourned session met November 11, 1834, and adjourned December 31. Second regular annual session convened January 12, 1835, and adjourned March 28. Special session met August 17, 1835, and adjourned August 25.

OFFICERS.

JOHN MCDONELL, *President.*

JOHN NORVELL, (*a*) *Secretary;* ELISHA L. ATKINS, *Sergeant-at-arms.*

Dist.	County.	Members.	Dist.	County.	Members.
1	Wayne	John McDonell. Charles Moran. Elon Farnsworth.	6	Cass St. Joseph Kalamazoo	Calvin Britain.
2	Macomb St. Clair	John Stockton.	7	Brown Chippewa Crawford Iowa Michilimackinac	James Duane Doty. Morgan Lewis Martin. (*b*)
3	Oakland	Charles C. Hascall.			
4	Washtenaw, etc.	Samuel Satterlee. George Renwick. Abel Millington.			
5	Monroe Lenawee	Daniel S. Bacon. Laurent Durocher.			

(*a*) Charles W. Whipple succeeded Mr. Norvell at second session.
(*b*) Elected president of the second annual session.

FORMER LEGISLATURES.

No.	Time of meeting.	Adjournment.	Length of session. Days.	Laws enacted.	Joint and concurrent resolutions.	Total membership. Sen.	Total membership. Rep.	Politics. Dem.	Politics. Whig.
1	1835, Nov. 2	Nov. 14	13	9	.....	16	.....	.....	.....
	1836, Feb. 1	Mar. 28	57	90	.....	....	(a) 50	.....	.....
	1836, July 11	July 26	16	33	.....				
2	1837, Jan. 2	Mar. 22	80	111	16	16	.....	.....	.....
	1837, June 12	June 22	11	19	3	....	50	.....	.....
	1837, Nov. 9	Dec. 30	52	14	5				
3	1838, Jan. 1	April 6	96	126	23	16	.....	.....	.....
						....	50	.....	.....
4	1839, Jan. 7	April 20	104	117	35	17	.....	.....	.....
						....	(b) 52	.....	.....
5	1840, Jan. 6	April 1	87	127	27	17	.....	.....	.....
						....	52	.....	.....
6	1841, Jan. 4	April 13	100	90	30	17	.....	.....	.....
						....	52	.....	.....
7	1842, Jan. 3	Feb. 17	46	89	42	18	.....	.....	.....
						....	(c) 53	.....	.....
8	1843, Jan. 2	Mar. 9	67	98	25	18	.....	.....	.....
						....	53	.....	.....
9	1844, Jan. 1	Mar. 12	72	96	34	18	.....	18	.....
						....	53	47	6
10	1845, Jan. 6	Mar. 24	78	115	30	18	.....	.....	.....
						....	53	.....	.....
11	1846, Jan. 5	May 18	134	160	30	18	.....	.....	.....
						....	53	.....	.....
12	1847, Jan. 4	Mar. 17	73	110	38	22	.....	.....	.....
						....	(d) 66	.....	.....
13	1848, Jan. 3	April 3	92	295	52	22	.....	.....	.....
						....	66	.....	.....
14	1849, Jan. 1	April 2	92	267	41	22	.....	.....	.....
						....	66	.....	.....
15	1850, Jan. 7	April 2	86	346	33	22	.....	18	4
						....	66	40	23
16	1851, Feb. 5	April 5	60	157	18	22	.....	16	6
	1851, June 9	June 28	20	38	1	.....	(e) 68	40	23
LEGISLATURES UNDER CONSTITUTION OF 1850.									
17	1853, Jan. 5	Feb. 14	41	97	25	(f) 32	.....	25	7
						.....	(f) 71	52	19
									Rep.
18	1855, Jan. 3	Feb. 13	42	174	32	32	.....	7	25
						.....	72	24	48
19	1857, Jan. 7	Feb. 17	42	195	31	32	.....	3	29
	1858, Jan. 12	Feb. 4	16	32	10	.....	(g) 80	17	63
20	1859, Jan. 5	Feb. 16	43	263	29	32	.....	8	24
						.....	81	25	56
21	1861, Jan. 2	Mar. 16	74	265	19				
	1861, May 2	May 10	4	10	2	32	.....	2	30
	1862, Jan. 2	Jan. 20	19	26	16	.....	83	- 11	72

(a) See constitution of 1835, schedule, Sec. 11. The house admitted a member from Allegan, which made 50.
(b) See act 82, laws of '38.
(c) See act 61, laws of '41.
(d) See act 25, laws of '46.
(e) The house of '51 admitted members from Tuscola and Montcalm, making 68.
(f) The number of senators is fixed by Sec. 2, Art. IV, of the constitution of 1850. For number of representatives see act 167, laws of '51 (extra session).
(g) See act 104, laws of '55.

NOTE.—The political complexion of the earlier legislatures was ascertained as nearly as is possible by searching the files of the newspapers, of which, however, 1850 was the earliest obtainable. D. & N., Democrat and National.

LEGISLATURES UNDER CONSTITUTION OF 1850.—Concluded.

No.	Time of meeting.	Adjournment.	Length of session. Days.	Laws enacted.	Joint and concurrent resolutions.	Total membership. Sen.	Rep.	Politics. Dem. and Union.	Rep.
22	1863, Jan. 7	Mar. 23	76	243	26	32	.....	14	18
	1864, Jan. 19	Feb. 6	19	71	9	.....	(a) 100	(b) 39	(b) 60
23	1865, Jan. 4	Mar. 23	79	365	58	32	.....	11	21
						.....	100	27	73
								Dem.	
24	1867, Jan. 2	Mar. 28	86	520	47	32	.....	2	30
						.....	100	21	79
25	1869, Jan. 6	April 5	90	486	56	32	.....	5	27
	1870, July 27	Aug. 10	15	8	4	.....	100	25	75
	1871, Jan. 4	April 18	105	494	52	32	.....	5	27
26	1872, Mar. 13	April 11	(c) 30						
	1872, April 13	May 24	(d) 42	64	14	.....	100	29	71
27	1873, Jan. 1	May 1	121	396	43	32	.....	1	31
	1874, Mar. 3	Mar. 26	24	7	11	.....	100	5	95
28	1875, Jan. 6	May 4	119	400	48	32	.....	15	17
						.....	100	46	54
29	1877, Jan. 3	May 22	140	364	49	32	.....	9	23
						.....	100	25	75
								D. & N.	
30	1879, Jan. 1	May 31	151	408	53	32	.....	9	23
						.....	100	35	65
31	1881, Jan. 5	June 11	158	432	43	32	.....	2	30
	1882, Feb. 23	Mar. 14	20	48	5	.....	100	(e) 14	86
32	1883, Jan. 3	June 9	158	341	28	32	.....	(f) 13	19
						.....	100	(ef) 38	62
33	1885, Jan. 7	June 20	165	399	42	32	.....	(f) 14	18
						.....	100	(ef) 48	52
34	1887, Jan. 5	June 29	176	565	36	32	.....	(g) 10	22
						.....	(h) 99	(hi) 37	63
35	1889, Jan. 2	July 3	183	484	42	32	.....	8	24
						.....	100	30	70
36	1891, Jan. 7	July 3	178	400	24	32	.....	17	(j) 15
	1892, Aug. 5	Aug. 8	4			.....	100	(k) 66	34
37	1893, Jan. 4	May 29	146	422	67	32	.....	(l) 10	22
						.....	100	(m) 31	69
38	1895, Jan. 2	May 31	150	469	33	32	.....	.....	32
						.....	100	1	99
39	1897, Jan. 6	May 31	146	497	37	32	.....	(n) 6	26
	1898, Mar. 22	April 13	23	8	3	32	100	(n) 19	81
	1899, Jan. 4	June 24	171	463	37	32	.....	5	27
						.....	100	8	92
	1899, Dec. 18	Jan. 6	19	7	2	32	.....	5	27
40						.....	100	8	92
	1900, Oct. 10	Oct. 15	6	6	2	32	100	5	27
								8	92
	1900, Dec. 12	Dec. 22	11	.....	.....	32	100	5	27
								8	92
41	1901, Jan. 2	June 6	155	486	31	32	100	1	31
								10	90
42	1903, Jan. 7	June 18	163	548	27	32	100	1	31
								10	90
43	1905, Jan. 4	June 17	165	671	21	32	100	.....	32
									100
44	1907, Jan. 2	June 29	179	754	36	32	100	....	32
								5	95
	1907, Oct. 7	Oct. 26	20	9	2	32	100	....	32
								5	95

LEGISLATURES UNDER CONSTITUTION OF 1909.

45	1909, Jan. 6	June 2	148	327	4	32	100	....	32
								2	98

(a) Act 116, laws of '61, having raised the number of representatives to the constitutional limit, it has remained so ever since.

(b) No election of representatives in Oakland county, tie vote.

(c) The extra session was continued beyond the constitutional limit of 20 days to enable the senators to go home and return before organizing as a court of impeachment.

(d) Session of the senate as a court of impeachment.

(e) One independent.

(f) Democratic, fusion and greenback.

(g) Greenback and republican, 1; labor and fusionist, 1; labor and republican, 1.

(h) Member from first district died before taking his seat.

(i) Labor republicans, 4; labor and fusionists, 3; greenback and labor, 1; labor, greenback and republican, 1.

(j) Three patrons of industry.

(k) Four patrons of industry and 3 industrial.

(l) One democrat and populist.

(m) Three populists.

(n) Composed of democrats, populists and silverites.

MEMBERS OF MICHIGAN LEGISLATURE FROM 1835 TO 1910 INCLUSIVE.

NOTE.—The postoffice addresses in the following lists are the addresses of senators and representatives at the time of the different sessions.

SENATORS.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Abel, Sylvester	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	7	1857, '58.
Abell, Oliver C	Wayne, Wayne	3	1867.
Adair, William	Detroit, Wayne	1	1861, '2, '3, '4, '5, '9, '70, '5, '7.
Adam, John J. (*a*)	Clinton, Lenawee	2	1840, '41.
Aitkin, William H	Croswell, Sanilac	20	1909.
Aldrich, Levi (*a*)	Edwardsburg, Cass	17	1865.
Alexander, Lorenzo P. (*a*)	Buchanan, Berrien	16	1871, '72.
Allen, John	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1845, '6, '7, '8.
Allen, Thomas J	Flint, Genesee	13	1907.
Alvord, Henry J	Lapeer, Lapeer	29	1855.
Ambler, William E	Pentwater, Oceana	27	1879, '81, '2.
Anderson, David	Bear Lake Mills, Van Buren	13	1873, '74.
Andrews, Charles	Armada, Macomb	4	1867, '9, '70.
Andrus, Wesley P	Cedar Springs, Kent	25	1877.
Andrus, William W. (*b*)	Utica, Macomb	20	1881, '82.
Anhut, John W	Detroit, Wayne	4	1909.
Arms, Willard B	White Lake, Oakland	5	1855.
		6	1857, '58.
	Fenton, Genesee	23	1867.
Arzeno, Alexander M. (*a*)	Newport, Monroe	8	1853.
Ashley, Noble (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1905.
Atwood, Theron W	Caro, Tuscola	21	1899, '00, '01.
Atwood, William A	Flint, Genesee	13	1887.
Austin, Charles (*a*)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	8	1883, '85.
Axford, Samuel (*a*)	Oxford, Oakland	6	1851.
Babcock, Charles V	Southfield, Oakland	5	1863, '64.
		20	1875.
Babcock, Johnathan W	Lexington, Sanilac	16	1887.
Babcock, W. Irving	Niles, Berrien	9	1887, '89.
Backus, Henry T. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1861, '62.
Backus, Ira C	Jackson, Jackson	12	1859.
Bailey, Norman	Hastings, Barry	21	1861, '62.
Baird, John (*a*)	Zilwaukee, Saginaw	22	1901, '03, '05.
Baker, Fred K	Menominee, Menominee	30	1899, '00, '01.
Baker, William, Jr	Hudson, Lenawee	10	1861, '62.
Balch, Nathaniel A	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	5	1847, '48.
Baldwin, Henry P	Detroit, Wayne	2	1861, '62.
Ball, Byron D	Grand Rapids, Kent	29	1871, '72.
Ball, William (*a*)	Hamburg, Livingston	13	1889.
Bancroft, William L. (*a*)	Port Huron, St. Clair	25	1865.
Bangham, Arthur D	Homer, Calhoun	9	1901, '03.
Barber, Homer G	Vermontville, Eaton	20	1871, '72.
Barber, John	Adrian, Lenawee	3	1851.
Barnaby, Horace T., Jr. (*a*)	Grand Rapids, Kent	17	1909.
Barnard, Edmund M. (*a*)	Grand Rapids, Kent	17	1893, '95, '97, '98.
Barnes, George	Howell, Livingston	13	1903.
Barnes, Henry	Detroit, Wayne	2	1859.
Barnum, Ezra C	Petoskey, Emmet	29	1895, '97, '98.
Barringer, John E	Armada, Macomb	15	1887, '89.
Barry, John S	Constantine, St. Joseph	3	1835–6, '7, '8.
		7	1841.
Barton, Walter W. (*a*)	Leland, Leelanau	29	1887.
Bartow, John	Flint, Genesee	5	1838.

(*a*) Also representative, see list. | (*b*) Succeeded Jno. T. Rich, resigned.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Bastone, John (*b*)	Caro, Tuscola	17	1891.
Bates, Erastus N. (*a*)	Moline, Allegan	8	1907, '09.
Baxter, Levi	Jonesville, Hillsdale	3	1849, '50.
Baxter, Witter J	Jonesville, Hillsdale	9	1877.
Beach, Noah (*a*)	Bridgeport, Saginaw	6	1850, '51.
Beattie, Adam	Ovid, Clinton	17	1873, '74.
Beckwith, Jefferson H	Lyons, Ionia	25	1855.
Beebe, Joseph E. (*a*)	Jackson, Jackson	12	1857, '58.
Beers, John S	Stevensville, Berrien	9	1891, '92.
Beeson, Jesse G	Dowagiac, Cass	18	1853.
Begole, Josiah W	Flint, Genesee	23	1871, '72.
Belknap, James W	Greenville, Montcalm	21	1883, '85.
Bell, Digby V. (*a*)	Ada, Kent	5	1842, '43.
Bell, George W	Cheboygan, Cheboygan	30	1879.
Benjamin, William H. P. (*a*)	Bridgeport, Saginaw	23	1879.
Bennet, Theodore G	Jackson, Jackson	10	1871, '72.
Benson, John R	Mt. Morris, Genesee	13	1891, '92.
Berrick, Francis H	Buchanan, Berrien	12	1875.
Berry, Enos G. (*a*)	Quincy, Branch	3	1848, '49.
Berry, John G	Berryville, Otsego	27	1889.
Bialy, Mendel J	Bay City, Bay	24	1895.
Billings, Simeon R. (*a*)	Flint, Genesee	19	1879, '81, '2.
Bills, Perley	Tecumseh, Lenawee	10	1855.
		11	1857, '58.
Birney, James	Bay City, Bay	28	1859.
Bitely, Nathan H. (*c*)	Lawton, Van Buren	18	1867, '69, '70.
Blackman, Samuel H. (*a*)	Paw Paw, Van Buren	19	1863, '64.
Blackwell, Albert O	Gladstone, Delta	30	1889.
Blair, Austin (*a*)	Jackson, Jackson	12	1855.
Blakeslee, Edwin A	Galien, Berrien	7	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Bland, J. Edward (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1907.
Bliss, Aaron T	Saginaw, Saginaw	25	1883.
Boies, Henry M	Hudson, Lenawee	9	1855.
		10	1857, '58.
Boies, John K. (*a*)	Hudson, Lenawee	8	1869, '70.
		6	1875.
Bolt, Tom J. G	Ravenna, Muskegon	23	1909.
Bonine, Evan J. (*a*)	Niles, Berrien	16	1869, '70.
Boss, Alfred J	Pontiac, Oakland	4	1855.
Bostwick, Edward E	Union City, Branch	6	1897, '98.
Boughner, Charles B	Pontiac, Oakland	14	1891, '92.
Bowne, John (*a*)	Hickory Corners, Barry	7	1850.
	Fulton, Kalamazoo	7	1851.
Bradford, Vincent L	Niles, Berrien	3	1838.
		7	1839.
Bradley, Edward	Marshall, Calhoun	4	1843.
Bradley, Nathan B	Bay City, Bay	27	1867.
Bradley, William H	Greenville, Montcalm	18	1909.
Breitung, Edward (*a*)	Negaunee, Marquette	31	1877.
Brewer, Mark S	Pontiac, Oakland	20	1873, '74.
Bridge, Henry P	Kent, Kent	6	1840, '41.
Briggs, F. Markham	Plymouth, Wayne	1	1895.
Briggs, Henry C. (*d*)	Allegan, Allegan	19	1861.
Briggs, Robert V. (*a*)	Wyandotte, Wayne	3	1871, '72.
Britain, Calvin (*a*)	St. Joseph, Berrien	3	1835–6, '7.
Brockway, William H. (*a*)	Albion, Calhoun	14	1855.
Broadhead, Thornton F	Pontiac, Oakland	6	1850.
	Trenton, Wayne	3	1859.
Brown, Aaron B	Sheridan, Montcalm	23	1891, '92.
Brown, Addison M	Schoolcraft, Kalamazoo	9	1899, '00.
Brown, Asahel	Algansee, Branch	15	1857, '58.
	Coldwater, Branch	15	1859.
Brown, E. Lakin (*a*)	Schoolcraft, Kalamazoo	21	1855.
		11	1879.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Resigned July 3, '91.
(*c*) Did not take his seat in 1869.
(*d*) Did not sit in extra sessions of '61, '62.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Brown, Giles T.	Ithaca, Gratiot	28	1881, '82.
Brown, Stephen F. (*a*)	Schoolcraft, Kalamazoo	20	1861, '2, '5.
		10	1885.
Brown, Thomas J.	Houghton, Houghton	32	1867.
Brown, Wm. E.	Lapeer, Lapeer	21	1903, '05.
Brownell, Seymour (*b*)	Utica, Macomb	4	1872.
Brundage, Charles L.	Muskegon, Muskegon	23	1893, '95.
Buell, Emmons	Little Prairie Ronde, Cass	17	1863, '64.
Burch, John	Monroe, Monroe	3	1842, '43.
Burch, Marsden C.	Hersey, Osceola	27	1877.
Burleigh, John L.	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	4	1877.
Burns, David E. (*a*)	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1903.
Burt, Wellington R.	Saginaw, Saginaw	22	1893.
Bush, Charles P. (*a*)	Genoa, Livingston	2	1846, '47.
	Lansing, Ingham	26	1855.
Buttars, Archibald	Charlevoix, Charlevoix	30	1881, '82.
		28	1883.
Butterfield, Ira H.	Utica, Macomb	25	1861, '62.
	Lapeer, Lapeer	23	1873, '74.
Cady, Burt D.	Port Huron, St. Clair	11	1907.
Campbell, Andrew	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	10	1897, '98.
Campbell, Daniel	Bay City, Bay	25	1887.
Canfield, William	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	25	1857, '8, '9.
Cannon, Ellery Channing (*a*)	Evart, Osceola	25	1901, '03.
Caplis, James (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1881, '82.
Carleton, Israel E. (*a*)	Mears, Oceana	30	1867.
	Whitehall, Muskegon	30	1869, '70.
Carpenter, Joel	Blissfield, Lenawee	11	1859, '61, '2.
Carpenter, Manson (*a*)	Woodbridge, Lenawee	6	1885.
Carton, Augustus C.	East Tawas, Iosco	28	1907.
Carveth, John	Middleville, Barry	13	1885.
Case, Barnabas	Manchester, Washtenaw	2	1851.
Cawley, James P.	Morenci, Lenawee	8	1871, '72.
Chamberlain, Wm. (*a*)	Three Oaks, Berrien	13	1877, '79.
Champion, Schuyler	Lansing, Ingham	14	1893.
Champlin, Elisha P. (*a*)	Jonesville, Hillsdale	2	1841.
		3	1842.
Chandler, Joseph H.	Hancock, Houghton	32	1881, '82.
Chapman, Adelbert R. (*a*)	Reading, Hillsdale	6	1889.
Chapman, Warren.	St. Joseph, Berrien	18	1865.
		16	1867.
Childs, J. Webster (*a*)	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	8	1865.
		6	1867.
		4	1873, '4, '9.
Chipman, Joseph S.	Niles, Berrien	5	1845, '46.
Chittenden, Clyde C.	Cadillac, Wexford	27	1895.
Christiancy, Isaac P.	Monroe, Monroe	3	1850, '51.
Clapp, Frank W. (*a*)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	9	1893, '95.
Clark, John (*a*)	China, St. Clair	5	1835–6, '7, '8.
Clark, Myron W.	Parma, Jackson	10	1893.
Clark, William A.	Howell, Livingston	23	1863, '64.
Clarke, Luther W	Eagle River, Keweenaw	32	1853.
Cline, William M.	Port Huron, St. Clair	17	1885.
Clisbee, Charles W.	Cassopolis, Cass	15	1867.
Clubb, Henry S.	Grand Haven, Ottawa	29	1873, '74.
Cobb, Thomas S. (*a*)	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	15	1875.
Cochrane, James W.	Midland, Midland	28	1879.
Coe, George A. (*a*)	Coldwater, Branch	4	1846.
		3	1847.
Colgrove, Philip T.	Hastings, Barry	11	1889.
Collier, Victory P.	Battle Creek, Calhoun	13	1865.
		11	1867.
Collingwood, Charles B.	Lansing, Ingham	14	1899, '00.
Collins, William A.	Bay City, Bay	24	1909.
Colman, Huston B.	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	9	1897, '98.
Compton, Henry (*a*)	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	2	1843, '44.
Comstock, Horace H. (*a*)	Comstock, Kalamazoo	3	1835–6, '7, '8.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Vice Gilbert Hathaway, deceased.
(*c*) Vice Lewis Durkee, deceased.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Conant, Harry A.	Monroe, Monroe.	5	1879.
Conger, Omar D.	Port Huron, St. Clair.	31	1855.
		26	1857, '8, '9.
Conkling, Henry C.	Tecumseh, Lenawee.	9	1869, '70.
Cook, Albert B.	Owosso, Shiawassee.	14	1903, '05.
Cook, David R. (*a*).	Hastings, Barry.	15	1877, '81, '2.
Cook, Elijah F.	Farmington, Oakland.	5	1838.
		3	1839.
Cook, John P. (*b*)(*c*).	Hillsdale, Hillsdale.	3	1847, '48.
		9	1874.
Cook, William (*b*).	Homer, Calhoun.	8	1875, '77.
Cooper, George B. (*b*).	Jacksonopolis, Jackson.	4	1837, '38.
Copeland, Joseph T. (*d*).	St. Clair, St. Clair.	1	1850, '51.
Corbin, William (*b*).	Petersburg, Monroe.	9	1863, '64.
Corey, Jeremiah D. (*b*).	Manchester, Washtenaw.	4	1875.
Coulter, Joseph (*e*).	Ontonagon, Ontonagon.	32	1861.
Covell, George G. (*b*).	Traverse City, G. Traverse.	27	1897.
Crane, Jesse D.	Fenton, Genesee.	13	1893.
Crapo, Henry H.	Flint, Genesee.	24	1863, '64.
Cravath, Isaac M.	Lansing, Ingham.	21	1871, '72.
Crawford, John G.	Holly, Oakland.	6	1865.
Crego, Richard J. (*b*).	Brooklyn, Jackson.	12	1865.
Cressy, Alonzo (*b*).	Hillsdale, Hillsdale.	15	1855.
Crocker, Martin (*b*).	Mt. Clemens, Macomb.	15	1891, '92.
Cropsey, Jesse R.	Vicksburg, Kalamazoo.	9	1905, '07.
Crosby, Calvin B.	Plymouth, Wayne.	2	1887.
Crosby, Moreau S.	Grand Rapids, Kent.	28	1873, '74.
Croswell, Charles M. (*b*).	Adrian, Lenawee.	10	1863, '4, '5.
		8	1867.
Crouse, Robert (*b*).	Hartland, Livingston.	23	1859.
Curry, James L. (*b*).	Clio, Genesee.	19	1873, '74.
Curtenius, Frederick W.	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo.	21	1853.
		19	1867.
Curtis, John L.	Grand Rapids, Kent.	22	1885.
Curtis, Norman D.	Monroe, Monroe.	2	1838, '39.
Curtis, Wm. L. (*b*).	Petoskey, Emmet.	29	1903, '05.
Cust, Edwin M.	Hamburg, Livingston.	2	1842, '3, '4, '5.
Danforth, Ephraim B.	Mason, Ingham.	7	1847, '48.
Danforth, George.	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw.	2	1851.
Davenport, George.	Saginaw, Saginaw.	25	1885.
David, James I. (*b*).	Ecorse, Wayne.	3	1875.
Davis, Alexander P.	Flint, Genesee.	24	1859, '65.
Davis, George B. (*b*).	Utica, Macomb.	12	1899, '00.
Davis, Jonathan D.	Plymouth, Wayne.	1	1835, '6, '7.
Davis, Lewis C.	Vassar, Tuscola.	30	1885.
De Land, Charles V.	Jackson, Jackson.	12	1861, '62.
	East Saginaw, Saginaw.	25	1873, '74.
Deming, David E.	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo.	6	1841.
		5	1842.
Den Herder, Jacob.	Zeeland, Ottawa.	21	1889.
Denton, Samuel.	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw.	2	1845, '6, '7, '8.
Dewey, George M.	Hastings, Barry.	16	1873, '74.
Dexter, John C.	Ionia, Ionia.	28	1871, '72.
Deyo, Charles I.	Oxford, Oakland.	14	1887.
Dickerman, Albert.	Hillsdale, Hillsdale.	9	1881, '82.
Dickey, Charles (*b*).	Marshall, Calhoun.	5	1850, '51.
		13	1853.
Dickinson, Luren D. (*a*).	Charlotte, Eaton.	15	1909.
Dickinson, William E.	Clifton, Keweenaw.	32	1859.
Divine, Westbrook.	Greenville, Montcalm.	28	1863, '4, '5.
Doherty, Alfred J.	Clare, Clare.	28	1901, '03, '05.
Doran, Peter.	Grand Rapids, Kent.	20	1891, '92.
		16	1893.
Dort, Titus (*b*).	Dearborn, Wayne.	1	1849, '50, '1.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Vice Lewis Burnee, deceased
(*c*) In 1874, Vice Wm. Stoddard, deceased.
(*d*) Resigned June 27, '51, during extra session.
(*e*) Did not sit in extra sessions of '61, '62.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Dow, Peter (*b*)	Pontiac, Oakland	6 18	1863, '64. 1879, '81, '2.
Drake, Thomas J	Flint, Genesee	3	1839, '40, '1.
Draper, Charles	Pontiac, Oakland	5	1867.
Dudgeon, Anthony	Detroit, Wayne	1	1859.
Duffield, William W	Inkster, Wayne	3	1879.
Duncan, Lawson A	Niles, Berrien	11	1883.
Duncan, William C	Detroit, Wayne	2	1863, '64.
Dunham, Nelson (*a*)	Dundee, Monroe	3	1848, '49.
Dunstan, Thomas B. (*a*)	Hancock, Houghton	32	1889.
Durkee, Lewis (*b*)	Nashville, Barry	15	1881.
Durocher, Laurent (*a*)	Monroe, Monroe	2	1835, '6.
Earle, Horatio S	Detroit, Wayne	3	1901.
Earle, J. Milton	Belding, Ionia	18	1893, '95.
Eaton, Edwin	Hudson, Lenawee	5	1895.
Edinborough, Frank L	Bay City, Bay	24	1907.
Edmunds, James M. (*a*)	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	5	1840, '41.
Edsell, Wilson C	Otsego, Allegan	19 14	1865. 1877, '81, '2.
Edwards, Edward E. (*a*)	Fremont, Newaygo	26 22	1885. 1887.
Eldredge, Robert P	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	1	1847, '48.
Ellis, Edward D	Monroe, Monroe	2	1835–6, '7.
Ely, Ralph	Alma, Gratiot	26	1873, '74.
Ely, Townsend A	Alma, Gratiot	19	1905, '07.
Emerson, Philip H. (*c*)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	11 8	1871, '72. 1873.
Etheridge, Samuel	Coldwater, Branch	7	1839, '40.
Fairbanks, Earl (*a*)	Luther, Lake	26	1907, '09.
Fairfield, Edmund B	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	14	1857, '58.
Fancher, Isaac A. (*a*)	Mt. Pleasant, Isabella	26	1875.
Farr, Augustine W. (*a*)	Onekama, Manistee	26	1901, '03, '05.
Farr, George A	Grand Haven, Ottawa	26	1879, '81, '2.
Fast, Orlando J	Mendon, St. Joseph	10	1883.
Fenton, Wm. M	Fentonville, Genesee Flint, Genesee	6 6	1846. 1847.
Ferry, Thomas W. (*a*)	Grand Haven, Ottawa	31	1857, '58.
Finch, Silas	Saline, Washtenaw	4	1835–6.
Finley, William	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1849, '50.
Fish, George W.	Flint, Genesee	19	1875.
Fitch, Lyman A	Mattawan, Van Buren	20	1855.
Fitzgerald, Jerome B	St. Joseph, Berrien	4	1847, '48.
FitzGerald, John C	Marshall, Calhoun	11	1869, '70.
Flesheim, Joseph	Menominee, Menominee	31 30	1891, '92. 1893.
Flood, James K. (*a*)	Hart, Oceana	26	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Foote, Dan P.	Saginaw City, Saginaw	23	1877.
Ford, Henry	Lawton, Van Buren	12	1881, '82.
Forster, John H	Houghton, Houghton	32	1865.
Forsyth, Alexander	Standish, Arenac	24	1897, '98.
Foster, Eugene	Gladwin, Gladwin	28	1909.
Foster, Wilder D	Grand Rapids, Kent	24	1855.
Fowle, Otto	Sault Ste. Marie, Chippewa	30	1909.
Fowler, Frederick (*a*)	Reading, Hillsdale	14	1865.
Fowler, Smith W	Charlotte, Eaton	21	1863, '64.
Fox, Edwin G	Mayville, Tuscola	17 21	1887, '89. 1893, 1909.
Fralick, Henry (*a*)	Plymouth, Wayne	3	1853.
Francis, Wm. H. (*a*)	Frankfort, Benzie	28	1885.
Freeman, Franklin S	Ionia, Ionia	24	1877.
French, Alfred (*d*)	Bronson, Branch	3	1850, '51.
French, George H	Homer, Calhoun	13	1861, '2, '3, '4.
French, Robert E	Fort Gratiot, St. Clair	11	1893, '95.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Died April 11, 1881; succeeded by David R. Cook.
(*c*) Resigned before extra session of '74 and succeeded by Wm. F. Hewitt.
(*d*) Did not sit in extra session of '51.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Fridlender, Charles A.	Oscoda, Iosco.	26	1891, '92.
Frisbee, Alonzo T.	Oak Grove, Livingston.	20	1883.
Fuller, Edward L. (*a*)	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw.	5	1841.
		2	1842.
Fuller, Oramel B. (*a*)	Ford River, Delta.	30	1901, '03, '07.
Fyfe, Andrew.	Grand Rapids, Kent.	16	1905, '07.
Gaige, Joseph M.	Croswell, Sanilac.	20	1895.
Galbraith, Franklin B.	Pontiac, Oakland.	14	1889.
Gale, Elbridge G. (*a*)	Goodrich, Genesee.	24	1861, '62.
Galloway, John H.	Howell, Livingston.	23	1861, '62.
Gardner, Ransom.	Jonesville, Hillsdale.	15	1853.
Garvey, Matthew T.	Cassopolis, Cass	11	1875.
Garvelink, Jan W. (*a*)	Graafschap, Allegan.	10	1891, '92.
		8	1893.
Garwood, Alonzo.	Cassopolis, Cass	17	1857, '58.
Gay, Mylo L. (*a*)	Howell, Livingston.	22	1871, '72.
Gibson, Charles F.	Bay City, Bay.	29	1881, '82.
	Detroit, Wayne.	4	1893.
Giddings, Charles W.	St. Louis, Gratiot.	19	1899, '00.
Giddings, J. Wight.	Cadillac, Wexford.	28	1887, '89.
Gidley, Townsend E. (*a*)	Barry, Jackson.	5	1839, '40, '1.
		4	1842.
	Parma, Jackson.	12	1863, '64.
Gies, Paul (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne.	1	1867.
Gilbert, Peter.	Sterling, Arenac.	25	1891, '92.
		24	1893.
Gilmore, Arthur D. (*a*)	Blissfield, Lenawee.	5	1889.
Glasgow, Cassius L.	Nashville, Barry.	15	1903, '05.
Glazier, Frank P.	Chelsea, Washtenaw.	10	1903.
Godfrey, Joseph.	Detroit, Wayne.	2	1865.
Goodell, James M.	Corunna, Shiawassee.	18	1873, '74.
Goodell, Solon (*a*)	Denton, Wayne.	4	1901, '03.
Goodrich, Enos (*a*)	Goodrich, Genesee.	28	1853.
Goodrich, Reuben (*a*)	Goodrich, Genesee.	28	1855.
Goodwin, William F. (*a*)	Concord, Jackson.	7	1881, '82
Goodyear, Henry A. (*a*)	Hastings, Barry.	22	1885.
Gordon, James Wright.	Marshall, Calhoun.	6	1839.
Gorham, Charles T.	Marshall, Calhoun.	13	1859.
Gorman, James S. (*a*)	Chelsea, Washtenaw.	4	1887, '89.
Gould, Amos.	Owosso, Shiawassee.	26	1853.
Graham, Robert D. (*a*)	Grand Rapids, Kent.	17	1899, '00.
Granger, Lyman.	Columbus, St. Clair.	1	1842, '43.
Graveraet, Robert J.	Marquette, Marquette.	32	1857, '58.
Gray, Edgar L. (*a*)	Newaygo, Newaygo.	30	1873, '4, '5.
Gray, Neil, Jr.	Ray, Macomb.	1	1843, '44.
Green, Albertus L. (*a*)	Olivet, Eaton.	20	1867.
Green, Edbert B.	Alma, Gratiot.	24	1889.
Green, Nelson (*a*)	White River, Muskegon.	31	1861, '62.
	Clay Bank, Oceana.	30	1863, '64.
Green, Sanford M.	Owosso, Shiawassee.	6	1843.
	Pontiac, Oakland.	6	1844, '6, '7.
Greenly, William L.	Adrian, Lenawee.	2	1839, '40.
		3	1842, '43.
Greiner, Michael (*a*)	Connors Creek, Wayne.	1	1885.
Greusel, John (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne.	2	1875, '81, '2, '3.
Griffey, Clinton G. (*a*)	Negaunee, Marquette.	31	1889.
Griswold, George R.	Detroit, Wayne.	1	1848, '9, '53.
Grosfield, Anthony.	Detroit, Wayne.	3	1889.
Grosvenor, Ebenezer O.	Jonesville, Hillsdale.	14	1859, '63, '4.
Gullifer, Freeman O.	Au Sable, Iosco.	29	1883.
Gurney, Theron S.	Hart, Oceana.	22	1889.
Hadsall, Henry S.	Owosso, Shiawassee.	14	1897, '98.
Halbert, Horace.	Fowlerville, Livingston.	17	1879.
Hale, William.	Detroit, Wayne.	1	1845, '46.
Hall, Henry (*a*)	Dexter, Washtenaw.	6	1853.
Hance, John W.	Mt. Pleasant, Isabella.	24	1883.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Hannahs, George	South Haven, Van Buren.	18	1871, '72.
Harrington, Daniel B. (*a*)	Port Huron, St. Clair	31	1853.
Harrington, Ebenezer B.	Port Huron, St. Clair	4	1839.
Harris, Israel V.	Tallmage, Ottawa	23	1853.
Harshaw, Andrew	Alpena, Alpena	26	1887, '89.
Hart, Alvin N. (*a*)	Lapeer, Lapeer	6	1844, '5, '8, '9, '50.
Harvie, Andrew (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1850, '51.
Hascall, Charles C. (*b*)	Flint, Genesee	5	1835, '36.
Hatheway, Gilbert (*c*)	New Baltimore, Macomb.	4	1871.
Hawkins, Lucius D.	Parma, Jackson	7	1875.
Hawkins, Olney	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	5	1839, '40.
Hawley, Thomas D. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	2	1885.
Hayden, James G.	Cassopolis, Cass	7	1905.
Hayden, Philotus (*a*)	Hamilton, Allegan	4	1851.
	Decatur, Van Buren	19	1859.
Hazen, Ezra (*a*)	Memphis, St. Clair	26	1861, '62.
Heald, Perley C.	Midland, Midland	24	1899, '00.
Heine, Albert O.	Bay City, Bay	24	1905.
Heisterman, Carl	Bad Axe, Huron	18	1885.
Helme, James W., Jr.	Adrian, Lenawee	5	1899, '00, '01.
Henry, Charles R.	Au Sable, Iosco	29	1885.
Hetzler, Christian (*a*)	Erie, Monroe	5	1885.
Hewitt, Alexander (*a*)	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	9	1879.
Hewitt, Henry	Marshall, Calhoun	4	1842.
Hewitt, Lauren K.	Lansing, Ingham	22	1863, '64.
Hewitt, William F. (*d*)	Marshall, Calhoun	8	1874.
Hickock, James W.	Walton, Grand Traverse	22	1853.
High, Hiram M.	Ovid, Clinton	19	1901.
Hinchman, Theodore H.	Detroit, Wayne	2	1877.
Hinds, Henry H.	Stanton, Montcalm	27	1873, '74.
Hine, James W.	Lowell, Kent	22	1883.
Hine, Milton B.	Austerlitz, Kent	25	1879.
Hixson, Daniel (*a*)	Clinton, Lenawee	7	1853.
Hodge, Hiram C. (*a*)	Concord, Jackson	7	1879.
Holcomb, James E.	Wolverine, Cheboygan	27	1891, '92.
Holbrook, John	Lansing, Ingham	12	1887, '89.
Hollister, Isaac T.	Victor, Clinton	22	1857, '58.
Holmes, Arthur L. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1897, '98, '01.
Hooker, Cortez P. (*a*)	Ashley, Macomb	30	1855.
Hopkins, Samuel W. (*a*)	Mt. Pleasant, Isabella	25	1893.
Hopkins, Mordecai L.	Millpoint, Ottawa	23	1855.
Hough, Lewis C.	Plymouth, Wayne	1	1893.
Hough, Olmstead	Tecumseh, Lenawee	2	1835–6, '7.
Howell, Andrew	Adrian, Lenawee	11	1865.
		9	1867.
Howell, George (*a*)	Tecumseh, Lenawee	5	1887.
Howell, William T. (*a*)	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	3	1843, '4, '5.
	Jonesville, Hillsdale	3	1846.
Hoyt, James M.	Walled Lake, Oakland	6	1859.
Hubbard, Giles	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	4	1865.
Hubbell, Jay A.	Houghton, Houghton	32	1885, '87.
Hueston, James	Northville, Wayne	3	1883, '85.
Hughes, Arthur D.	Irving, Barry	15	1897, '98.
Humphrey, Elijah O.	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	20	1863, '64.
Humphrey, James W.	Wayland, Allegan	8	1899, '00, '01.
Huntington, George M.	Mason, Ingham	17	1875.
Hussey, Erastus (*a*)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	13	1855.
Huston, Benjamin W. (*a*)	Vassar, Tuscola	22	1879.
Ingersoll, John N. (*a*)	Owosso, Shiawassee	28	1861, '62.
Isbell, Nelson G.	Howell, Livingston	2	1848, '9, '50, '1.
Isham, Edwin B.	Negaunee, Marquette	32	1873, '74.
Jamison, Julius M.	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1895.
Janes, Oscar A.	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	6	1895.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Resigned at close of extra session of 1836 and succeeded by Randolph Manning.
(*c*) Died before extra session of 1872 and succeeded by Seymour Brownell.
(*d*) Vice Philip H. Emerson, resigned.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Jay, William	Whitmore Lake, Washtenaw	7	1863, '4, '5.
Jenison, Henry H.	Eagle, Clinton	14	1883.
Jenks, Bela W.	St. Clair, St. Clair	24	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Jenks, Bela W.	Harbor Beach, Huron	20	1905, '07.
Jenks, Jeremiah	Rock Falls, Huron	23	1875.
Jenness, John S. (a)	Almont, Lapeer	25	1867.
Jenney, William, Jr.	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	20	1877.
Jerome, David H.	Saginaw, Saginaw	27 26	1863, '4, '5. 1867.
Jerome, George	Detroit, Wayne	2	1855, '7, '8.
Jewell, Augustus	Dowagiac, Cass	7	1893, '95.
Jibb, William	Maybee, Monroe	5	1897, '98.
Johnson, Daniel S.	Zilwaukee, Saginaw	29	1853.
Johnson, Ransom C.	Flint, Genesee	13	1895.
Jones, De Garmo	Detroit, Wayne	1	1840, '41.
Jones, George N.	Marine City, St. Clair	11	1903, '05.
Jones, Gilman C.	Dowagiac, Cass	17	1861, '62.
Jones, John H. (a)	Quincy, Branch	13 10	1869, '70. 1875.
Jones, Whitney (a)	Lansing, Ingham	22	1859.
Kane, Harry J.	Mt. Pleasant, Isabella	25	1905, '07.
Keeler, Miner S.	Middleville, Barry	15	1895.
Kelly, William D. (a)	Muskegon, Muskegon	23	1901, '03.
Kempf, Reuben (a)	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	4	1885.
Kent, Richard	Adrian, Lenawee	9	1853.
Kenyon, John, Jr. (a)	Tyrone, Livingston	27	1855.
Kercheval, Benjamin B.	Detroit, Wayne	1	1838, '39.
Keyes, Karl D.	Olivet, Eaton	15	1907.
Kibbee, Henry C.	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	1	1851.
Kibbee, Rufus	Medina, Lenawee	3	1846, '47.
Kilpatrick, William M.	Owosso, Shiawassee	17	1881, '82, '95.
King, Jonathan P. (a)	Mackinac, Mackinac	6	1849, '50.
King, Nathan G.	Brooklyn, Jackson	7	1873, '74.
Kingman, Albert C.	Battle Creek, Calhoun	9	1909.
Kingsley, James (a)	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	4 5 2	1838. 1839. 1842.
Kinnane, James H.	Dowagiac, Cass	7	1907.
Kline, Fred B.	Addison, Lenawee	5 19	1907. 1909.
Koon, Ezra L.	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	12 9	1869, '70. 1883.
Krueger, Gustav A.	Detroit, Wayne	2	1909.
Lacey, Elijah (a)	Niles, Berrien	7 18	1840, '41. 1861, '62.
Ladd, Nathaniel	Dearborn, Wayne	3	1855.
Laflamboy, Charles H. (a)	McBrides, Montcalm	18	1903.
Laing, William S.	Iron Mountain, Menominee	31	1887.
Lamb, John M. (a)	Dryden, Lapeer	27 26	1857, '58. 1863, '64.
Landon, Rufus W.	Niles, Berrien	18	1863, '64.
Lane, Thomas D. (a)	South Lyon, Oakland	7	1861, '62.
Langdon, Nathaniel	Ida, Monroe	9	1865.
Lapham, Smith (a)	Laphamville, Kent	29	1857, '58.
Lathrop, Henry B. (a)	Jackson, Jackson	2	1847.
Latimer, W. Irving (a)	Big Rapids, Mecosta	25	1897,'98,'99,'00.
Latourette, David L.	Fenton, Genesee	22	1867.
Lawrence, Samuel J.	Wyandotte, Wayne	4	1897, '98.
Leavitt, Roswell	Bellaire, Antrim	29	1889.
Ledyard, Henry	Detroit, Wayne	3	1857.
Leidlein, John	Saginaw, Saginaw	22	1899, '00.
Leonard, Joseph C.	Union City, Branch	16	1853.
LeRoy, John P.	Pontiac, Oakland	3 6	1840, '41. 1851.
Lewis, John D. (a) (b)	Bay City, Bay	24	1874.

(a) Also representative, see list. | (b) Vice H. H. Wheeler, resigned.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Lewis, Nathaniel W.	Ganges, Allegan	14	1879.
Linsley, Edward B.	Three Rivers, St. Joseph	6	1905, '07.
Littlejohn, Flavius J. (*a*)	Allegan, Allegan	5	1845, '46.
Lockerby, Wm. H.	Quincy, Branch	6	1901, '03.
Loeser, Hugo Charles	Jackson, Jackson	10	1901.
Loomis, Charles A.	St. Clair, St. Clair	1	1848, '49.
Loomis, Robert B.	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1897, '98, '99, '00, '01.
Lovell, Enos T. (*a*)	Climax, Kalamazoo	11	1881, '82.
Lovell, Lafayette W.	Climax, Kalamazoo	20	1857, '58.
Luce, Cyrus G. (*a*)	Gilead, Branch	15	1865.
		13	1867.
Lugers, Luke (*a*)	Holland, Ottawa	23	1907.
Lyon, Truman H.	Grand Rapids, Kent	24	1853.
Lyons, Frank A.	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	6	1899, '00.
MacKay, John D. M.	Detroit, Wayne	2	1905, '07.
		3	1909.
Maitland, Alexander.	Negaunee, Marquette	31	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Mann, Emanuel.	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	6	1871, '72.
Manning, Randolph (*b*)	Pontiac, Oakland	5	1837.
Manwaring, Joshua	Lapeer, Lapeer	16	1883, '85.
Mapes, Carl E. (*a*)	Grand Rapids, Kent	16	1909.
Markey, Matthew (*a*)	Wayne, Wayne	3	1877.
Mars, Thomas	Berrien Center, Berrien	13	1881, '82.
Martin, Chester W.	Ithaca, Gratiot	19	1895.
Martindale, Frederick C. (*a*)	Greenfield, Wayne	1	1905, '07.
Mason, Lorenzo M. (*a*)	Port Huron, St. Clair	1	1844, '45.
	Detroit, Wayne	2	1869, '70.
Mason, Richard	Gladstone, Delta	30	1895, '97, '98.
Maynard, Loren	Marengo, Calhoun	4	1846.
		5	1847.
Mayo, Perry	Battle Creek, Calhoun	7	1887.
McCabe, James	Pontiac, Oakland	6	1848, '49.
McCamly, Sands (*a*)	Battle Creek, Calhoun	6	1839, '40.
McCauley, William	Brighton, Livingston	27	1853.
McCormick, Augustin C.	Grafton, Monroe	4	1891, '92.
McCormick, James W. (*a*)	Fennville, Allegan	10	1889.
McCurdy, Hugh	Corunna, Shiawassee	23	1865.
McDermid, John	Cambria Mills, Hillsdale	14	1861, '62.
McDonell, John (*c*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1835–6, '7, '8.
McElroy, Crocket	St. Clair, St. Clair	21	1877, '79.
McGinley, Charles H.	Minden City, Sanilac	20	1893.
McGowan, Jonas H.	Coldwater, Branch	10	1873, '74.
McGraw, William T.	Detroit, Wayne	4	1899, '00.
McGurk, James R. (*a*)	Capac, St. Clair	21	1881, '82.
McKay, William (*a*)	Caro, Tuscola	21	1907.
McKey, Anthony	Deerfield, Lenawee	2	1837, '38.
McKinney, John (*a*)	Paw Paw, Van Buren	4	1849, '50.
McLaughlin, Joseph R. (*d*)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1893, '95.
McMahon, Joel W.	Marlette, Sanilac	18	1883.
McMullen, Daniel P.	Cheboygan, Cheboygan	29	1899, '00, '01.
McNaughton, Moses A.	Jackson, Jackson	12	1853.
McPeek, Jacob L.	Grand Ledge, Eaton	15	1879.
McReynolds, Andrew T. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1847.
Meacham, George (*a*)	Union, Cass	17	1859.
Mead, Henry S. (*a*)	Hillsdale, Hillsdale	3	1851.
Mears, Charles	Lincoln, Mason	31	1863, '64.
Mears, William J.	Boyne Falls, Charlevoix	27	1893.
Mellen, Harvey (*a*)	Romeo, Macomb	12	1893.
Mellen, John N.	Romeo, Macomb	21	1873, '4, '5.
Mercer, James (*a*)	Ontonagon, Ontonagon	32	1883.
Merrill, Elias W. (*a*)	Muskegon, Muskegon	30	1865.
Merriman, George W.	Hartford, Van Buren	8	1895, '97, '98.
Mickley, Charles E. (*a*)	Adrian, Lenawee	6	1873.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) To fill vacancy caused by resignation of Chas. C. Hascall.
(*c*) Resigned March 23, '38.
(*d*) Acting lieutenant governor in '95.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Miller, William	Eaton Rapids, Eaton	11	1891, '92.
Milliken, James W. (*b*)	Traverse City, G'd Trav	27	1898, '99, '00.
Mills, Charles Blunt (*a*)	Mayville, Tuscola	27	1869, '70.
Mills, William S	Lexington, Sanilac	27	1859.
Mills, Willis N	Menominee, Menominee	30	1905.
Milnes, Alfred	Coldwater, Branch	7	1889, '91, '92.
Ming, Fred R. (*a*)	Cheboygan, Cheboygan	29	1907, '09.
Minnis, Adam	Wayne, Wayne	3	1865.
Mitchell, Wm. H. C. (*a*)	East Traverse Bay, Gd. Traverse	31	1873, '4, '5.
Moffatt, Seth C. (*a*)	Northport, Leelanau	31	1871, '72.
Moffatt, Orlando C	Traverse City, Gr'd Trav	27	1903, '05.
Monaghan, George F	Detroit, Wayne	3	1899, '00.
Monroe, Charles J	South Haven, Van Buren	12 10	1883, '85. 1887.
Monroe, Darius (*a*)	Bronson, Branch	15	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Montgomery, Wm. H. (*a*)	Ida, Monroe	8	1855.
Moody, Wm. J	Jackson, Jackson	4	1835–6, '43, '4.
Moon, John W	Muskegon, Muskegon	23 21	1885. 1887.
Moore, Charles W. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	3	1897, '98.
Moore, Edward S	Three Rivers, St. Joseph	17	1853.
Moore, George W	Port Huron, St. Clair	11	1899, '00, '01.
Moore, Joseph B	Lapeer, Lapeer	20	1879.
Moore, Thomas F. (*a*)	Adrian, Lenawee	11	1863, '64.
Moore, Wm. (*a*)	York, Washtenaw	4	1837, '38.
Morgan, Franklin E	Coldwater, Branch	10	1877.
Moriarty, Michael H	Crystal Falls, Iron	31	1903, '05, '07, '09.
Morrison, Alexander H. (*a*)	St. Joseph, Berrien	18	1857, '58.
Morrison, Thomas (*a*)	Wayne, Wayne	3	1881, '82.
Morrow, James H	Adrian, Lenawee	5	1891, '2, '3.
Morse, Allen B	Ionia, Ionia	27	1875.
Morse, Charles H. (*a*)	New Haven Center, Gratiot	28	1877.
Morton, Edward G. (*a*)	Monroe, Monroe	7	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Moyers, Gilbert	Allegan, Allegan	13	1857, '58.
Mudge, Elisha	Maple Rapids, Clinton	19	1897, '98.
Mugford, Enoch T	Hart, Oceana	22 26	1891, '92. 1893.
Mulholland, Samuel (*a*)	Vienna, Monroe	9	1861, '62.
Murfin, James O	Detroit, Wayne	2	1901.
Murphy, Seba	Monroe, Monroe	2	1840, '41.
Murray, Lyman (*a*)	Grand Rapids, Kent	28	1875.
Muzzy, Franklin	Niles, Berrien	18	1859.
Nagel, Joseph	Detroit, Wayne	1	1889.
Near, John L. (*a*)	Brownstown, Wayne	4	1857, '8, '61,'62.
Neasmith, James M	Schoolcraft, Kalamazoo	19 15	1871, '72. 1873, '74.
Nelson, Charles D	Muskegon, Muskegon	29 26	1875. 1877.
Nevins, John M. (*a*)	Hastings, Barry	21	1865.
Newberry, Seneca	Rochester, Oakland	4	1853.
Newcomb, Roland B. C. (*a*)	Blissfield, Lenawee	6	1877.
Newton, Frank T	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	12	1909.
Nichols, George Ellsworth	Ionia, Ionia	18	1901.
Niles, Johnson (*a*)	Troy, Oakland	6	1844, '45.
Nims, Jerome W	Romeo, Macomb	12	1901.
Nims, William R	Lexington, Sanilac	26	1865.
Norris, Lyman D	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	6	1869, '70.
North, Seth D. (*a*)	Hancock, Houghton	32	1879.
North, Townsend	Vassar, Tuscola	24	1875.
Northrop, Elijah S	Hancock, Houghton	32	1863.
Norton, John M	Rochester, Oakland	15	1883.
O'Reilly, Bernard	Detroit, Wayne	3	1887.
Osborn, John M. (*a*)	Hudson, Lenawee	9	1875.
Osburn, Reuben H	Calumet, Houghton	32	1877.
Owen, John G	Clarkston, Oakland	6	1861, '62.
Packard, William O	Covert, Van Buren	12	1877.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Geo. G. Covell.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Paddock, Alfred	Concord, Jackson	11	1853.
Paine, Rodney C.	Niles, Berrien	19	1855.
Palmer, Ambrose E.	Kalkaska, Kalkaska	27	1901.
Palmer, Lewis G.	Big Rapids, Mecosta	23	1887, '89.
Palmer, Thomas W.	Detroit, Wayne	2	1879.
Park, Peter E.	Detroit, Wayne	3	1891, '92.
Parker, John	Portage, Kalamazoo	20	1859.
Parker, Leonard B.	Newport, Monroe	25	1863, '64.
Parsons, Andrew (*a*)	Corunna, Shiawassee	6	1847, '48.
Pascoe, Peter	Republic, Marquette	31	1893, '95.
Patterson, John C.	Marshall, Calhoun	8	1879, '81, '82.
Patterson, Michael A. (*a*)	Tecumseh, Lenawee	3	1844, '45.
Pattison, William H.	Saline, Washtenaw	7	1855.
		8	1857, '58.
Pearl, Stephen (*a*)	DuPlain, Clinton	21	1869, '70.
Peek, Archibald J. (*a*)	Jackson, Jackson	10	1905, '07.
Peirce, Peter R. L.	Grand Rapids, Kent	29	1869, '70.
Pendleton, Edward W.	Sturgis, St. Joseph	10	1879.
Pennell, Orrin G	DeWitt, Clinton	14	1885.
Pennington, Henry F.	Charlotte, Eaton	13	1883.
Pennoyer, Henry (*a*)	Grand Haven, Ottawa	31	1859.
Perren, John J.	Detroit, Wayne	1	1899, '00.
Perrin, Henry M.	St. Johns, Clinton	22	1865.
Perrin, Porter K.	St. Johns, Clinton	16	1877.
Perry, Gideon D (*a*)	Tecumseh, Lenawee	10	1859.
Peters, George (*a*)	Petersburg, Monroe	7	1867.
Phelps, Fitch (*a*)	Big Rapids, Mecosta	27	1883, '85.
Phillips, Delos	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	19	1869, '70.
Pierce, Charles S.	Oscoda, Iosco	28	1893.
Pierce, Nathan (*a*)	Marengo, Calhoun	14	1853.
		13	1857, '58.
Pierson, William S.	Flint, Genesee	13	1901.
Pond, Elihu B.	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	7	1859.
Porter, George F.	Gooding, Ottawa	21	1891, '92
Porter, Lewis (*a*)	Grand Rapids, Kent	29	1859.
Post, Floyd L. (*a*)	Coleman, Midland	24	1887.
Potter, George N.	Potterville, Eaton	11	1887.
Potter, William W.	Hastings, Barry	15	1899, '00.
Pratt, Abner (*a*)	Marshall, Calhoun	4	1844, '45.
Prescott, George A.	Tawas City, Iosco	28	1895, '97, '98.
Preston, John L. (*a*)	Columbiaville, Lapeer	21	1895, '97, '98.
Price, Layman B. (*a*)	Lakeville, Oakland	5	1871, '72.
Prindle, Frank L.	Gladwin, Gladwin	24	1891, '92.
Pringle, Eugene A. (*a*)	Jackson, Jackson	10	1867.
Prutzman, Abraham C.	Three Rivers, St. Joseph	14	1869, '70, '1, '2.
		11	1873, '74.
Pulver, Henry H.	Laingsburg, Shiawassee	20	1885.
Putnam, Uzziel, Jr. (*a*)	Pokagon, Cass	15	1871, '72.
Rairden, John	Detroit, Wayne	1	1887.
Randall, Caleb D.	Coldwater, Branch	13	1871, '72.
Rankin, Francis H. (*a*)	Flint, Genesee	19	1877.
Ranney, Peyton (*a*)	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	8	1889.
Raynale, Ebenezer	Franklin, Oakland	5	1835–6, '7.
Read, Gilbert E. (*a*)	Richland, Kalamazoo	11	1877.
Redfield, Alexander H. (*b*)	Cassopolis, Cass	4	1848, '49.
	Detroit, Wayne	1	1857.
Redfield, George A. (*a*)	Adamsville, Cass	5	1842, '3, '4.
Redfield, Heman J.	Monroe, Monroe	5	1875, '77.
Rentz, Theodore (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	2	1889.
Rexford, Roswell B.	Napoleon, Jackson	11	1855.
Rice, Justin	Port Huron, St. Clair	4	1840, '41.
Rich, Hampton	Ionia, Ionia	28	1867, '9, '70.
Rich, John T. (*a*) (*c*)	Elba, Lapeer	20	1881.
Richardson, David M.	Detroit, Wayne	2	1873, '74.
Richardson, John H.	Tuscola, Tuscola	30	1883.
Richmond, Charles H.	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	4	1883.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Absent from extra session of 1858.
(*c*) Resigned March, 21 1881, succeeded by William W. Andrus.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Richmond, William A.	Grand Rapids, Kent.	5	1844, '45.
Riley, Henry H. (*b*).	Constantine, St. Joseph.	4	1850, '1, '62.
Rix, Oel (*a*).	Richmond, Macomb.	1	1846, '47.
Robbins, Richard B. (*a*).	Adrian, Lenawee.	6	1879.
Roberts, Elijah J. (a).	Eagle River, Keweenaw.	6	1851.
Roberts, John.	Hastings, Barry.	21	1857, '58.
Robertson, Andrew S.	Mt. Clemens, Macomb.	4	1863.
Robinson, Orrin W. (*a*).	Chassell, Houghton.	32	1897, '98.
Robinson, Rix.	Ada, Kent.	5	1846.
		7	1847, '8, '9.
Robison, John J. (*a*).	Manchester, Washtenaw.	8	1863, '64.
Robson, John.	Lansing, Ingham.	14	1901.
Romeyn, James W. (*a*).	Detroit, Wayne.	1	1871, '2, '83.
Roof, Adam L. (*a*).	Lyons, Ionia.	7	1849, '50.
Roof, Albert K. (*a*).	Lyons, Ionia.	19	1887.
Roost, John (*a*).	Holland, Ottawa.	23	1883.
Rose, David G.	Manchester, Washtenaw.	4	1881, '82.
Rumer, James F.	Davison, Genesee.	13	1905.
Rumsey, Henry.	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw.	4	1835, '6, '7.
Russell, Henry C.	Cedar Springs, Kent.	25	1881, '82.
Russell, Huntley.	Soldiers' Home, Kent.	17	1905, '07.
Russell, Josiah.	Greenville, Montcalm.	25	1853.
Sabin, Marden.	Centerville, St. Joseph.	8	1891, '92.
		6	1893.
Sanborn, William.	Port Huron, St. Clair.	24	1867.
Savidge, William.	Spring Lake, Ottawa.	23	1897, '98.
Sawyer, Willis F.	Ontonagon, Ontonagon.	32	1893.
Sayre, Ira T.	Flushing, Genesee.	13	1899, '00.
Schumaker, Anthony B.	Grand Ledge, Eaton.	15	1901.
Schwartz, John E. (*a*).	Detroit, Wayne.	1	1847, '48.
Scott, George G. (*a*).	Detroit, Wayne.	5	1909.
Scripps, James E.	Detroit, Wayne.	3	1903.
Scullen, William P.	Detroit, Wayne.	1	1903.
Seeley, Thaddeus D. (*a*).	Pontiac, Oakland.	12	1905, '07.
Seymour, Henry (*a*).	Grand Rapids, Kent.	29	1867.
Seymour, Henry W. (*a*).	Sault Ste. Marie, Chippewa.	31	1883.
		30	1887.
Seymour, James (*a*) (*c*).	Flushing, Genesee.	24	1857.
Sharp, George W.	Newberry, Luce.	30	1891, '92.
Sharp, John C.	Jackson, Jackson.	6	1887.
Shaw, Brackley (*a*).	Clayton, Lenawee.	6	1881, '2, '3.
Shaw, Edwin O.	Newaygo, Newaygo.	25	1895.
Shearer, Jonathan (*a*).	Plymouth, Wayne.	1	1842, '3, '4.
Shelden, Carlos D. (*a*).	Houghton, Houghton.	32	1895.
Sheldon, Suel A.	Berlin, Ottawa.	23	1899, '00, '05.
Sheley, Alanson.	Detroit, Wayne.	2	1867, '71, '2.
Shepard, James M.	Cassopolis, Cass.	12	1879.
Sherwood, Harvey C.	Watervliet, Berrien.	11	1885.
Shields, Francis J.	Howell, Livingston.	13	1909.
Shoemaker, Joseph P.	Amsden, Montcalm.	24	1879.
Shoemaker, Michael.	Michigan Center, Jackson.	2	1848, '9, '50.
	Jackson, Jackson.	2	1851.
		7	1877, '83, '5.
Shurtz, Frederick (*a*).	White Pigeon, St. Joseph.	16	1857, '58.
Simons, Charles C.	Detroit, Wayne.	2	1903.
Sinclair, Daniel D.	Adrian, Lenawee.	3	1848.
Sleeper, Albert E.	Lexington, Sanilac.	20	1901, '03.
Slocum, Elliott T.	Trenton, Wayne.	3	1869, '70.
Smalley, Herbert (*a*).	Detroit, Wayne.	4	1895.
Smith, Abner C.	Mt. Clemens, Macomb.	1	1845, '46.
Smith, Alvah G.	Lake City, Missaukee.	28	1899, '00.
Smith, Amos.	Vandalia, Cass.	15	1869, '70.
Smith, Charles (*a*).	Hubbell, Houghton.	32	1899, '00, '01, '03, '05, '07, '09.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Vice Joseph R. Williams, deceased in '62.
(*c*) Absent from extra session of 1858.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Smith, Charles H. (*d*)	Jackson, Jackson	10	1895.
Smith, Frank	Detroit, Wayne	1	1891, '92.
Smith, Gad	Marquette, Marquette	31	1901.
Smith, George A. (*a*)	Somerset, Hillsdale	12	1867.
		9	1885.
Smith, John S	Armada, Macomb	30	1853.
Smith, Samuel W	Pontiac, Oakland	15	1885.
Smith, Thaddeus G. (*a*)	Fentonville, Genesee	23	1869, '70.
Snell, Lawrence W. (*a*)	Highland Park, Wayne	1	1909.
Snow, Fielder S. (*a*)	Clinton, Lenawee	3	1849, '50.
		10	1853.
Sovereign, Frederick T	Three Oaks, Berrien	7	1901, '03.
Sparks, Levi	Buchanan, Berrien	12	1873, '74.
Spencer, Horace C	Flint, Genesee	19	1885.
Standish, John H	Newaygo, Newaygo	31	1867, '9, '70.
Stanton, Erastus H	Ionia, Ionia	24	1881, '82.
Stark, George P. (*a*)	Cascade, Kent	20	1887.
Starkey, Lewis F	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	5	1843, '44.
Steel, George A	St. Johns, Clinton	19	1893.
Stephenson, Samuel M. (*a*)	Menominee, Menominee	31	1879, '85.
Stevens, Fitz H	Paw Paw, Van Buren	20	1853.
Stevens, John H. D	Ironwood, Gogebic	32	1891, '92.
Stockbridge, Francis B. (*a*)	Saugatuck, Allegan	17	1871, '72.
Stockton, John (*a*)	Mt. Clemens, Macomb	5	1835, '36.
Stoddard, William (*a*) (*b*)	Litchfield, Hillsdale	12	1871, '72.
		9	1873.
Stoll, Albert	Detroit, Wayne	2	1899, '00.
Storrs, Wales F. (*a*)	Coopersville, Ottawa	30	1871, '72.
Stout, Bryon G. (*a*)	Pontiac, Oakland	5	1861, '62.
Stowell, Alexander H	Detroit, Wayne	2	1853.
Strickland, Randolph	DeWitt, Clinton	22	1861, '62.
Strong, John, Jr. (*a*)	South Rockwood, Monroe	5	1881, '2, '3.
Sturgis, David	DeWitt, Clinton	7	1851.
Sullivan, James	Dowagiac, Cass	18	1855.
Summers, Jacob (*a*)	Utica, Macomb	5	1837, '38.
		4	1839, '40.
		1	1849, '50.
Sumner, John J. (*a*)	Lambertville, Monroe	5	1873, '74.
Sutton, William C	Dearborn, Wayne	3	1873, '74.
Swift, William F	Ishpeming, Marquette	31	1881, '82.
Taylor, George E	Flint, Genesee	19	1883.
Taylor, Lorison J. (*a*)	Laingsburg, Shiawassee	17	1877.
Taylor, Robert L	Lapeer, Lapeer	16	1889, '91, '2.
Taylor, Walter R	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	6	1909.
Teeple, George W	Pinckney, Livingston	13	1897, '98.
Ten Eyck, Conrad (*a*) (*c*)	Dearborn, Wayne	1	1835–6, '7.
Thomas, George (*a*)	Yorkville, Kalamazoo	5	1851.
	Gull Lake, Barry	20	1869, '70.
Thomas, Henry F. (*a*)	Allegan, Allegan	14	1875.
Thompson, Albert	South Haven, Van Buren	13	1875.
Thompson, William G	Detroit, Wayne	2	1895, '97, '98.
Thomson, Edward H. (*a*)	Flint, Genesee	6	1848, '49.
Thurber, Jefferson G. (*a*)	Monroe, Monroe	3	1844, '5, '6, '7.
Toan, William	Portland, Ionia	19	1889, '91, '2.
Toll, Isaac D. (*a*)	Fawn River, St. Joseph	4	1847.
Tooker, John S	Lansing, Ingham	16	1879, '81, '2.
Tower, Osmond	Ionia, Ionia	30	1859, '61, '2.
Townsend, Emory	Saginaw, E. S., Saginaw	22	1895.
Traver, Seneca C	River Rouge, Wayne	4	1905, '07.
Treat, Loren L	Oxford, Oakland	5	1865.
Tripp, Charles	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	6	1855.
Trowbridge, Rowland E	Birmingham, Oakland	5	1857, '8, '9.
Trowbridge, Stephen V. R	Birmingham, Oakland	3	1839, '40, '1.
		6	1842.
Turnbull, James D. (*a*)	Alpena, Alpena	29	1893.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Died in '73 and succeeded by John P. Cook.
(*c*) Resigned February 24, 1837.
(*d*) Vice John W. Watts, deceased in 1895.

SENATORS.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Turner, James	Lansing, Ingham	21	1867.
Turner, Jerome W	Corunna, Shiawassee	22	1869, '70.
Turner, Jesse F	DeWitt, Clinton	4	1844, '45.
Tuttle, Arthur J	Leslie, Ingham	14	1907, '09.
Twombly, Royal T	Niles, Berrien	19	1853.
Tyler, Columbus V	Bay City, Bay	29	1877, '79.
		25	1889.
Tyler, Comfort (*a*)	Oporto, St. Joseph	16	1859.
Upson, A. I	Eagle Harbor, Keweenaw	32	1855.
Upson, Charles	Centerville, St. Joseph	17	1855.
	Coldwater, Branch	10	1881, '82.
Van Akin, Simeon	Ida, Monroe	5	1903, '05.
Vaughan, Coleman C	St. Johns, Clinton	19	1903.
Videto, James (*a*)	Spring Arbor, Jackson	4	1845, '46.
Wagar, Edgar S. (*a*)	Edmore, Montcalm	18	1897, '8, '9, '00.
Wagner, Matthew D	Sand Beach, Huron	20	1897, '8, '9, '00.
Wait, Jonathan G. (*a*)	Sturgis, St. Joseph	16	1863, '4, '5.
		14	1867.
Wakefield, Daniel B. (*a*)	Grand Blanc, Genesee	6	1842, '43.
Walbridge, David S	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	5	1849, '50.
Waldo, Campbell	Albion, Calhoun	5	1848, '49.
Walker, DeWitt C. (*a*)	Romeo, Macomb	4	1841.
		1	1842.
Walker, James B	Benzonia, Benzie	31	1865.
Ward, Charles A	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	10	1899, '00.
Ward, Newton O. (*a*)	Stanwood, Mecosta	25	1909.
Warner, Edward A	Coldwater, Branch	4	1842, '43.
Warner, Fred M	Farmington, Oakland	12	1895, '7, '8.
Warner, P. Dean (*a*)	Farmington, Oakland	5	1869, '70.
Warner, William E. (*a*)	Rawsonville, Wayne	4	1859.
		3	1863, '64.
Warren, Asa K. (*a*)	Olivet, Eaton	16	1875.
Warren, Stephen H	Eureka, Montcalm	30	1857, '58.
Waterbury, I. Roy (*a*)	Highland Station, Oakland	12	1903.
Waterbury, John C. (*a*)	Lexington, Sanilac	25	1871, '72.
		22	1877.
Watkins, L. Whitney	Manchester, Jackson	10	1909.
Watkins, Milton C. (*a*)	Ashley, Kent	29	1863, '4, '5.
Watts, John W. (*a*) (*b*)	Jackson, Jackson	10	1895.
Webb, Dwight	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1849, '50.
Webb, Nathan	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	8	1861, '62.
Webber, William L	East Saginaw, Saginaw	25	1875.
Weeks, Augustus W. (*a*)	Lowell, Kent	17	1901, '03.
Weir, James D	Detroit, Wayne	1	1879.
Weiss, Joseph M. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	2	1891, '2, '3.
Welch, John	East Saginaw, Saginaw	23	1881, '82.
Welch, Lewis	Exeter, Monroe	9	1857, '8, '9.
Wells, Frederick L. (*a*)	Port Huron, St. Clair	22	1873, '4, '5.
Wesselius, Sybrant	Grand Rapids, Kent	20	1889.
Wesson, William B	Detroit, Wayne	1	1873, '74.
Westcott, Charles H	St. Clair, St. Clair	11	1897, '98.
Westgate, Ansel W	Cheboygan, Cheboygan	27	1887.
Westover, Frank L	Bay City, Bay	24	1901, '03.
Weter, James E. (*a*)	Richmond, Macomb	11	1909.
Wetmore, Fred C	Cadillac, Wexford	27	1907, '09.
Wheeler, A. Oren	Manistee, Manistee	26	1891, '92, '95.
Wheeler, Harrison H. (*c*)	Wenona, Bay	27	1871, '72.
		24	1873.
White, Charles E	Niles, Berrien	7	1909.
White, Frank G	Calumet, Houghton	32	1871, '72.
White, Peter (*a*)	Marquette, Marquette	32	1875.
White, Shubael F	Ludington, Mason	26	1883.
Whiting, Justin R	St. Clair, St. Clair	17	1883.
Whitney, Joseph H. (*a*)	Merrill, Saginaw	22	1907, '09.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Died February 2, 1895.
(*c*) Vacated seat by removal from district in 1874 and succeeded by John D. Lewis.

SENATORS.—Concluded.

Name.	Postoffice address.	Dist.	Sessions.
Whitney, Thomas (*d*)	East Saginaw, Saginaw	28	1857.
Wight, Buckminster	Detroit, Wayne	1	1855.
Wilber, Mark D	Allegan, Allegan	14	1873, '74.
Wilcox, Elliott R. (*a*)	Pontiac, Oakland	18	1877.
Wilcox, Marcus	Corunna, Shiawassee	12	1891, '92.
Wilcox, Marcus B	Pinckney, Livingston	23	1857, '58.
Wilcox, William S. (*a*)	Adrian, Lenawee	9	1871, '72.
Wilder, Daniel G	Watrousville, Tuscola	27	1861, '62.
Wilkins, Samuel M. (*a*)	Eaton Rapids, Eaton	15	1893.
Wilkinson, Robert R	Eastport, Antrim	29	1891, '92.
Willard, William, Jr	Ontonagon, Ontonagon	32	1869, '70.
Williams, Fitch R	Elk Rapids, Antrim	30	1877.
Williams, Gardner D. (*a*)	Saginaw City, Saginaw	6	1845, '46.
Williams, Harvey	Charlotte, Eaton	21	1859.
Williams, Joseph R. (*b*)	Constantine, St. Joseph	16	1861.
Williams, William B	Allegan, Allegan	17	1867, '9, '70.
Willitts, Warren J	Three Rivers, St. Joseph	8	1887.
Wilson, Louis T. N	Coldwater, Branch	16	1855.
Wilson, Robert S	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	2	1843, '44.
Wing, Warner (*a*)	Monroe, Monroe	2	1838, '39.
Winsor, Richard (*a*)	Port Austin, Huron	25 22	1869, '70. 1881, '82.
Wisner, Chauncey W. (*a*) (*c*)	Saginaw, E. S., Saginaw	18	1887, '9, '91.
Witherbee, Elijah B	Flint, Genesee	6	1847.
Witherell, Benj. F. H. (*a*)	Detroit, Wayne	1	1840, '41.
Withey, Solomon L	Grand Rapids, Kent	29	1861, '62.
Withington, William H. (*a*)	Jackson, Jackson	6	1891, '92.
Wixom, Isaac (*a*)	Farmington, Oakland	6	1842, '43.
Wood, Alfred B	East Saginaw, Saginaw	26	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Wood, Charles M	Pinckney, Livingston	18	1875.
Woodbridge, William	Detroit, Wayne	1	1838, '39.
Woodman, Jason	Paw Paw, Van Buren	8	1903, '05.
Woodruff, Henry (*a*)	Farwell, Clare	24	1885.
Woodward, Hiel (*a*)	Brooklyn, Jackson	10	1869, '70.
Wright, David A. (*a*)	Taylorville, Oakland	5	1853.
Yeomans, Walter	Ionia, Ionia	18	1905, '07.
Yost, Chester	Ypsilanti, Washtenaw	8	1859.
Youmans, Henry M	Bridgeport, Saginaw	22	1897, '98.

(*a*) Also representative, see list.
(*b*) Acting president in special session of '61, on resignation of Lieut. Governor James Birney, and succeeded by Henry T. Backus. Died in '61 and succeeded in extra session of '62 by Henry H. Riley.
(*c*) Resigned before extra session of '92.
(*d*) Absent from extra session of '58.

PRESIDENTS PRO TEM., STATE SENATE, 1835–1910.

Legislature.	Name.	Sessions.	When chosen or appointed.
1	John S. Barry	1835–6	November 2.
2	Jonathan D. Davis	1837	March 21.
3	John S. Barry	1838	January 17.
4	Benjamin B. Kercheval	1839	April 20.
5	Thomas J. Drake	1840	April 1.
6	Thomas J. Drake	1841	February 24.
7	James Kingsley	1842	January 3.
	William L. Greenly	1842	Jan. 20–Feb. 16.
8	William L. Greenly	1843	January 16.
9	Edwin M. Cust	1844	January 1.
10	William T. Howell	1845	January 6.
11	Flavius J. Littlejohn	1846	January 6.
12	Charles P. Bush	1847	January 30.
13	Samuel Denton	1848	February 17.
14	Alvin N. Hart	1849	March 19.
15	Jonathan P. King	1850	March 23.
16	Michael Shoemaker	1851	February 14.
17	George R. Griswold	1853	February 14.
18	Alonzo Cressy	1855	February 7.
19	Perley Bills	1857–8	January 26.
20	Omar D. Conger	1859	January 26.
21	Joseph R. Williams (*a*)	1861	February 16.
	Henry T. Backus (*b*)	1861	May 8.
	Byron G. Stout	1862	January 11.
22	Charles M. Croswell	1863–4	January 26.
23	Charles M. Croswell	1865	January 30.
24	Charles M. Croswell	1867	January 7.
25	William B. Williams	1869–70	January 13.
26	Alfred B. Wood (*c*)	1871	January 19.
	Philip H. Emerson	1872	March 29.
27	James Webster Childs	1873–4	April 3.
28	John K. Boies	1875	January 28.
29	Charles D. Nelson	1877	January 19.
30	William Chamberlain	1879	January 17.
31	William E. Ambler	1881	January 14.
32	Archibald Buttars	1883	January 3.
33	James W. Belknap	1885	January 7.
34	Charles J. Monroe	1887	January 5.
35	William Ball	1889	January 2.
36	Chauncey W. Wisner (*d*)	1891	January 7.
	Aaron B. Brown	1892	August 6.
37	Samuel W. Hopkins	1893	January 4.
38	Joseph R. McLaughlin	1895	January 2.
39	John L. Preston	1897–8	January 6.
40	Robert B. Loomis	1899–00	January 4.
41	Robert B. Loomis	1901	January 2.
42	Oramel B. Fuller	1903	January 7.
43	Cassius L. Glasgow	1905	January 4.
44	Michael H. Moriarty	1907	January 2.
45	Frederick R. Ming	1909	January 6.

(*a*) Acting president in extra session of 1861 on resignation of Lieutenant Governor James Birney, and succeeded as president *pro tem.* by Henry T. Backus.
(*b*) Acting president in 1862 on death of Joseph R. Williams, and succeeded as president *pro tem.* by Byron G. Stout.
(*c*) Resigned March 29, 1872.
(*d*) Resigned July 3, 1891.

SECRETARIES STATE SENATE, 1835–1910.

Legislature.	Name.	Postoffice address.	Sessions.
1	John J. Adam	Clinton, Lenawee	1835–36.
2	John J. Adam	Clinton, Lenawee	1837.
3	John J. Adam	Clinton, Lenawee	1838.
4	Samuel Yorke At Lee	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	1839.
5	Dan W. Kellogg	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1840.
6	Dan W. Kellogg	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1841.
7	Samuel Yorke At Lee	Detroit, Wayne	1842.
8	James E. Platt	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1843.
9	James E. Platt	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1844.
10	Thornton F. Brodhead	Pontiac, Oakland	1845.
11	James E. Platt	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1846.
12	James E. Platt	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1847.
13	John N. Ingersoll (*a*)	Sault Ste. Marie, Chippewa	1848.
	Charles Smith	Adrian, Lenawee	1848.
14	William L. Bancroft	Port Huron, St. Clair	1849.
15	Oliver W. Moore	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1850.
16	Oliver W. Moore	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1851.
17	Oliver W. Moore	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1853.
18	Isaac W. Wilder	Marshall, Calhoun	1855.
19	Isaac W. Wilder	Marshall, Calhoun	1857.
20	Aaron B. Turner	Grand Rapids, Kent	1859.
21	Aaron B. Turner	Grand Rapids, Kent	1861, '62.
22	William A. Bryce	Bay City, Bay	1863, '64.
23	Thomas H. Glenn	Niles, Berrien	1865.
24	Thomas H. Glenn	Niles, Berrien	1867.
25	Henry S. Sleeper	Galesburg, Kalamazoo	1869, '70.
26	Henry S. Sleeper	Galesburg, Kalamazoo	1871, '72.
27	James H. Stone	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	1873, '74.
28	James H. Stone	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	1875.
29	James H. Stone	Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo	1877.
30	Edwin S. Hoskins	Bellevue, Eaton	1879.
31	Edwin S. Hoskins	Bellevue, Eaton	1881, '82.
32	Edwin S. Hoskins	St. Louis, Gratiot	1883.
33	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1885.
34	Lewis M. Miller	Muskegon, Muskegon	1887.
35	Lewis M. Miller	Muskegon, Muskegon	1889.
36	Alfred J. Murphy	Detroit, Wayne	1891, '92.
37	Dennis E. Alward	Clare, Clare	1893.
38	Dennis E. Alward	Clare, Clare	1895.
39	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1897, '98.
40	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1899, '00.
41	Elbert V. Chilson	Lansing, Ingham	1901.
42	Elbert V. Chilson	Lansing, Ingham	1903.
43	Elbert V. Chilson	Lansing, Ingham	1905.
44	Elbert V. Chilson	Lansing, Ingham	1907.
45	Elbert V. Chilson	Lansing, Ingham	1909.

(*a*) Resigned January 5, 1848, and succeeded by Charles Smith.

REPRESENTATIVES.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Abbott, Adrian O.	Hudson	Lenawee county, Third District	1887, '89.
Abbott, Isaac C.	Pine Creek	Calhoun county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Abbott, Joshua K.	Grand Blanc	Genesee county	1850.
Abbott, William L.	Goodland	Lapeer county, Second District	1877, '79.
Abrams, Edward T.	Dollar Bay	Houghton county, Second District	1907.
Acker, Henry	Jackson	Jackson county	1839, '40.
Ackley, Francis	St. Charles	Saginaw county, Third District	1873, '74.
Adam, John J. (*a*)	Clinton	Lenawee county	1839, '47.
	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, Second District	1871, '72.
Adams, C. Spencer	Lawton	Van Buren county	1901, '03.
Adams, Edgar J.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Adams, Ezra C.	Alamo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1861, '2, '85.
Adams, Isaac	Troy	Oakland county	1838.
Adams, John Q.	Negaunee	Marquette county	1883.
Adams, Oliver	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1853.
Adams, Oliver H.	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella county	1905, '07.
Adams, Oscar	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1871, '72.
Adams, Robert N.	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1903, '05.
Adams, Wales	Prairie River	Branch county	1844, '45.
Adsit, Allen C.	Spring Lake	Ottawa county, Second District	1871, '72.
Agens, M. Livy	Ludington	Mason county	1905, '07, '09.
Aitkin, Robert P.	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1865, '67.
Alden, Hiram	Coldwater	Branch county	1835–6, '7.
Aldrich, Frank	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Aldrich, Levi (*a*)	Edwardsburg	Cass county, Second District	1863, '64.
Aleshire, Oscar Emmet	Buchanan	Berrien county, Second District	1889.
Alexander, Lorenzo P. (*a*)	Buchanan	Berrien county, First District	1861, '62.
Alexander, Sidney U.	De Witt	Clinton county, First District	1867.
Alexander, Sylvanus	Wexford	Wexford and Lake counties	1889, '91, '2.
Allen, Abram	Commerce	Oakland county, Fourth District	1865.
Allen, Artemas	Medina	Lenawee county	1839.
Allen, Edward P.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1877, '79.
Allen, George W.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1859, '65.
Allen, Giles B.	Charlotte	Eaton county, Second District	1895.
Allen, Harmon	Milan	Monroe county, Second District	1857, '58.
Allen, Hiram M.	Bellevue	Eaton county, Second District	1887.
Allen, Lewis	Manchester	Washtenaw county	1839.
Allen, Lovatus C.	York	Washtenaw county, Third District	1863, '64.
Allen, Morris S.	De Witt	Clinton county	1849.

Allison, Freeman W.	Pinckney	Livingston county	1897, '98.
Allman, William	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, First District	1857–8, '77.
Almy, John	Grand Rapids	Kent county	1837.
Alvord, Charles H.	Camden	Hillsdale county	1907.
Alvord, Nathan	Camden	Hillsdale county, Second District	1881, '2.
		Hillsdale county, First District	1883.
Alward, Robert	Hudsonville	Ottawa county, Second District	1897, '8, '9, '00, '1.
Ames, James W.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
Ames, Joseph G.	Terre Coupee, Indiana	Berrien county	1844.
Ames, Michael E.	Plymouth	Wayne county	1846.
Amidon, Edmund S.	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1895.
Aplin, Henry H.	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1895.
Anderson, Jeremiah H.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1893, '7, '8, '9, '00, '3, '7.
Anderson, Samuel F.	Cassopolis	Cass and Van Buren counties	1842, '43.
Anderson, William A.	Fremont	Newaygo county	1887.
Andrews, John	Lawrence	Cass and Van Buren counties	1843, '45.
		Van Buren county	1849.
Andrews, John L.	Milford	Oakland county, Third District	1871, '72.
Andrews, Josiah	Paw Paw	Cass and Van Buren counties	1846.
Angerer, Charles	Scofield	Monroe county, Second District	1889.
Annable, Fernando C.	Paw Paw	Cass and Van Buren counties	1842.
Armstrong, John H. (*b*)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, Second District	1870.
Armstrong, Sullivan	Ashland	Newaygo county	1873, '74, '75.
Arnold, Joseph	Lakeville	Oakland county	1842.
Arnold, Seymour	Lakeville	Oakland county	1845.
Arnold, William P.	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1853.
Arzeno, Alex. M. (*a*)	Newport	Monroe county	1847.
Ashley, James	Adamsville	Cass county, Second District	1869, '70.
Ashley, Noble (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903.
Ashman, Samuel	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1840.
Ashmun, Henry C.	Midland City	Midland county	1855, '7, '8.
Ashton, Benjamin D.	Traverse City	Grand Traverse and Kalkaska counties	1887.
Atkinson, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '8.
Attridge, Robert	Brown City	Sanilac county	1905, '7.
Atwood, Henry P.	Vassar	Tuscola county	1855.
Atwood, Marcus M.	Dansville	Ingham county, Second District	1861, '2, '71, '2.
Austin, Andrew V.	Milford	Oakland county, Second District	1903, '05.
Austin, Charles (*a*)	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1881, '82.
Austin, Charles W.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909.
Austin, Daniel	Ludington	Mason county	1889.
Avery, John	Greenville	Montcalm county	1869, '70.
Axford, Samuel (*a*)	Shelby	Macomb county	1839, '40, '3.
Axford, Samuel, Jr.	Oxford	Oakland county	1842.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.

(*b*) Vice Harvey B. Rowlson, resigned.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Axford, William	Clarkston	Oakland county	1850.
Babcock, Christopher G	East Gilead	Branch county	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Babcock, Henry S	Southfield	Oakland county	1842.
Babcock, Herbert	Woodbury	Eaton county, First District	1897, '98.
Backus, Henry T. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1840.
Backus, William	Greenville	Montcalm county	1875.
Bacon, Cyrus	Edwardsburg	Cass county	1849.
Bacon, Daniel S	Monroe	Monroe county	1839.
Bacon, John	Eagle River	Chippewa, Houghton, Marquette, Schoolcraft, and Ontonagon counties	1851.
Bacon, Levi, Jr.	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1857, '58.
Bagot, Richard W	Elk Rapids	Antrim, Charlevoix, and Kalkaska counties	1893.
Bailey, Alvin W	Hastings	Barry county	1853.
Bailey, Charles A	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1893.
Bailey, Frederick G	Vernon	Shiawassee county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Bailey, Isaac G	Fort Pleasant	St. Joseph county	1840.
Baillie, Thomas G	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1905.
Baird, John (*a*)	Zilwaukee	Saginaw county, Second District	1895.
Baker, Francis	Groveland	Oakland county	1848.
Baker, Fred A	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.
Baker, Herbert F	Weadock	Cheboygan county	1907, '09.
Baker, Lewis C	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1891.
Baker, Milo S	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1861, '62.
Baker, Newton	St. Johns	Clinton county, Second District	1877.
Baker, Seward	Newport	Monroe county, Second District	1885, '87.
Baker, William A	Coloma	Berrien county, First District	1887, '89.
Balcombe, John L	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1851.
Baldwin, Augustus C	Milford	Oakland county	1844, '46.
Baldwin, Charles	Rochester	Oakland county	1846.
	Pontiac	Oakland county, Third District	1879, '81, '2.
Baldwin, Elias J	Morenci	Lenawee county	1851.
Baldwin, Ezra P	Birmingham	Oakland county	1848.
Baldwin, Frank A	Gaylord	Alpena, Montmorency and Otsego counties	1887.
Baldwin, Gaylord M	Hopkins	Allegan county, Second District	1889.
Baldwin, James M	Hopkins	Allegan county, First District	1859.
Baldwin, Levi W	Fowler	Clinton county	1891, '92.
Baldwin, Simeon L	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1877.
Baldwin, William L	Palmyra	Lenawee county, First District	1909.
Ball, John	Grand Rapids	Kent county	1838.

Ball, John C.	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1842.
Ball, William (*a*)	Hamburg	Livingston county, First District	1865, '67.
		Livingston county	1881, '82.
Ball, William H.	Coloma	Berrien county, Second District	1909.
Ballard, Jesse	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1837.
Ballentine, Silas L.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1901.
Ballentine, William H.	Brockway	St. Clair county, Third District	1881, '82.
Bancroft, Edward C.	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1845.
Bancroft, William L. (*a*)	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1859.
Barbeau, Peter C.	Fort Brady	Chippewa county	1845.
Barber, Daniel	Eaton	Eaton, Allegan and Barry counties	1840.
Barber, Julius S.	Coldwater	Branch county, Second District	1867.
Barbour, John	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1846.
Barclay, Jonathan S.	Hampton	Saginaw county	1855.
Bardwell, Hiram H.	Mt. Morris	Genesee county, Second District	1885, '87.
Barker, Richard P.	Niles	Berrien county	1847.
Barkworth, Thomas E.	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
Barlow, Nathan	Yankee Springs	Allegan, Barry and Eaton counties	1841.
		Barry county	1848.
Barlow, Nathan, Jr.	Hastings	Barry county	1850.
Barnaby, Horace T.	Pompeii	Gratiot county	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Barnaby, Horace T., Jr.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1901, '03.
Barnard, Edmund M. (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1891, '92.
Barnard, Ely	Howell	Livingston county	1843, '44.
Barnard, Newell	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1883.
Barnes, Eleazer	London	Monroe county	1851.
Barnes, Norman	LaSalle	Monroe county	1850.
Barnes, Orlando M.	Mason	Ingham county, First District	1863, '64.
Barnes, Orasmus S.	Roxand	Eaton county, Second District	1879.
Barritt, Hiram	Walled Lake	Oakland county	1846.
Barry, John A.	Harrietta	Wexford District	1907.
Barry, Thomas B.	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1885.
Bartholomew, Ira H.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1873, '74.
Bartlett, Wallace R.	Watrousville	Tuscola county	1857, '58.
Barton, Walter W. (*a*)	Leland	Benzie and Leelanau counties	1881, '82.
Bartow, Moses	Westphalia	Clinton county, First District	1865.
		Clinton county, Second District	1875.
Batchelder, John L.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903.
Bates, Alfred G.	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1853.
Bates, Erastus N. (*a*)	Moline	Allegan county, Second District	1885, '87.
Bates, William R. (*b*)	Au Gres	Bay county	1871.
	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1897, '98.
Bathey, Fred H.	Smith Creek	St. Clair county, First District	1891, '92.
		St. Clair county, Third District	1893.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.

(*b*) Resigned before extra session of '72 and succeeded by Isaac Marston.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Baum, William B.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1893.
Baumann, Jacob	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1901.
Baumgærtner, Leonard	Saginaw, R. D. 2	Saginaw county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
		Saginaw county, First District	1903.
Baumgardner, William G.	Filer City	Manistee county	1887.
Baxter, Benjamin L.	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, Second District	1869, '70.
Bayley, James	Big Beaver	Oakland county, First District	1865.
Beach, Joseph P.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1865.
Beach, Noah (*a*)	Bridgeport	Saginaw county	1843.
Beakes, Hiram J.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1863, '64.
Beal, Junius E.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1905.
Beall, Isaac D.	Colon	Branch county, Third District	1867, '69, '70
Beamer, George K.	Irving	Barry county	1861, '62.
Beaufait, Louis	Detroit	Wayne county	1838, '39.
Bedtelyon, Jacob	Goodrich	Genesee county, First District	1879.
Beebe, Joseph E. (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1855.
Beebe, Uriah	Orion	Oakland county, First District	1859.
Beecher, Charles N.	Genesee	Genesee county	1851.
	Flint	Genesee county, First District	1857, '58.
Beecher, Norman A.	Flushing	Genesee county, First District	1885, '87.
Beecher, Robert R.	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1855.
Beekman, Benjamin F.	Vermontville	Eaton county, Second District	1885.
Beeman, Alonzo P.	Jones	Cass county	1907, '09.
Beers, Philo	Courtland	Kent and Ottawa counties	1850.
	Northport	Grand Traverse county	1859.
Beeson, William B.	Niles	Berrien county, First District	1859.
Belden, Eugene H.	Horton	Jackson county, Third District	1881, '82.
Belding, Friend	Birmingham	Oakland county	1849.
Belknap, Lyman E.	Mayville	Tuscola county, Second District	1895, '97, '98.
Bell, Alexander F.	Ionia	Ionia county	1847.
Bell, Digby V. (*a*)	Ionia	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1840.
Bement, Rufus B.	Dexter	Washtenaw county	1838.
Bemis, Arthur L.	Carson City	Montcalm county, First District	1897, '98.
Benedict, Alexander H.	Fowlerville	Livingston county, Second District	1867.
Benedict, Jacob M.	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1875.
Benedict, Peter H.	Lexington	Sanilac and Huron counties	1853.
Benjamin, Wm. H. P. (*a*)	Bridgeport	Saginaw county, Third District	1875.
Bennett, Adam	New Haven	Macomb county, First District	1893.
Bennett, Alonzo	Berrien	Berrien county	1842.

Bennett, Charles H. (*b*)	.....	Wayne county, Fourth District	1870.
Bennett, Davis D.	Fairfield	Lenawee county	1848.
Bennett, Frank T	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1907.
Bennett, James T.	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1907.
Bennett, John H.	Coldwater	Branch county, First District	1881, '2, '3.
Bennett, Stillman W.	Fairfield	Lenawee county, Second District	1879.
Benoit, Charles P., Jr.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893, '95.
Bentley, Elijah	Napoleon	Jackson county, First District	1863, '64.
Bentley, John W.	Mendon	St. Joseph county, First District	1883, '85.
		St. Joseph county	1887.
Benton, Cassius R.	Northville	Wayne county, Third District	1905, '07.
Berk, John	Belle River	St. Clair county, Third District	1875.
Berry, Enos G. (*a*)	Quincy	Branch county	1842.
Berry, Jonathan	Adrian	Lenawee county	1844.
Berry, Langford G.	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1857, '58.
Bettinger, Conrad	Detroit	Wayne county, first District	1883, '87.
Betts, Charles	Burr Oak	St. Joseph county, Third District	1863, '64.
Biddle, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1841.
Bidelman, Samuel J.	Hastings	Barry county, First District	1881, '82.
Bierd, William J.	Auburn	Bay county, Second District	1907, '09.
Bignall, Solomon L.	Fowlerville	Livingston county	1889.
Billings, Samuel M.	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1897, '98.
Billings, Simeon R. (*a*)	Flint	Genesee county, Third District	1875.
		Genesee county, First District	1877.
Bingham, Henry H.	Grass Lake	Jackson county	1848.
Bingham, Kinsley S.	Green Oak	Livingston and Ingham counties	1837, '8, '9, '41.
		Livingston county	1842.
Bird, John M.	Unionville	Lenawee county	1840.
Bishop, James C.	Burr Oak	St. Joseph county, First District	1881, '82.
Bishop, Roswell P.	Ludington	Mason county	1883, '93.
Bixby, David A.	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1883.
Black, Cyrenius P.	Caro	Tuscola county, Second District	1883, '85.
Blacker, Robert R.	Manistee	Manistee county	1883, '85.
Blackman, Henry E.	Allegan	Allegan county, Second District	1879.
Blackman, Samuel H. (*a*)	Paw Paw	Van Buren county, First District	1873, '74.
Blades, William	Flint	Genesee county	1848.
Blair, Austin (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county	1846.
Blair, Charles	Tipton	Lenawee county	1842, '45.
Blake, John E.	Lamont	Ottawa county, First District	1869, '70.
Blake, William A.	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1891, '92.
Blakeslee, George	Birmingham	Oakland county, Fifth District	1861, '62.
Blakley, Abraham R. (*c*)	Alpena	Alpena, Montmorency, Otsego, Oscoda and Crawford counties	1893.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list. (*b*) Vice George W. Swift, resigned. (*c*) Resigned October 15, 1894.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Bland, Joseph Edward (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901, '05.
Blindbury, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1844.
Bliss, Solomon B.	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1863, '64.
Blodgett, Amos C.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1857, '58.
Blood, Calvin A.	Marine City	St. Clair county, First District	1881, '82.
Bloom, Adam E.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82.
Boies, John K. (*a*)	Hudson	Lenawee county, First District	1865, '67.
Bolger, Robert E. (*b*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '83.
Bolton, Abraham F. (*c*)	Jackson	Jackson county	1836.
Bolton, Earl B.	Gaylord	Alpena District	1901.
		Presque Isle District	1903.
Bond, William S.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1865.
Bonham, Asher	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1850.
Bonine, Evan J. (*a*) (*d*)	Vandalia	Cass county, First District	1853.
	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1865, '7, '73.
Bonnell, Benjamin C.	Pioneer	Wexford, Lake, Kalkaska and Missaukee counties	1883.
Bonser, John E.	Pinconning	Bay county, Third District	1901.
Borgman, Martin V.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82.
Bosley, William E.	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1905.
Bostwick, Ezra	Union City	Branch county, Second District	1869, '70.
Botsford, Philip V. M.	Pittsburg	Shiawassee county, Second District	1891, '92.
Bottomley, Thomas H.	Capac	St. Clair county, Third District	1873, '74.
Boussum, Charles O	Colon	St. Joseph county	1909.
Bowen, Casper L.	Nashville	Barry county	1891, '92.
Bowen, Jesse	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1863, '64.
Bowen, Ozro A.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1879.
Bowman, John H.	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1838, '45.
Bowne, John (*a*)	Hickory Corners	Barry county	1849.
Boyd, William	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1901.
Boynton, Daniel	Leoni	Jackson county, Second District	1885.
Boynton, Nathan S. (*e*)	Marine City	St. Clair county, First District	1869.
Bradbury, Samuel K.	Bay City	Bay county, Third District	1895.
Bradfield, Thomas D.	Copper Falls	Keweenaw and Ontonagon counties	1875.
		Keweenaw, Baraga, Isle Royal and Ontonagon counties	1879.
Bradley, Harmon	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1879.
Bradshaw, Elias	Van Buren	Wayne county	1835–36.
Branch, Norris H.	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1901.
Brandon, Calvin Knox	Detroit	Wayne county, Third District	1885.
Brant, Lyman A.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1883, '85.

Breen, Bartley	Menominee	Menominee county	1887.
Breitung, Edward (*a*) (*f*)	Negaunee	Marquette county	1873.
Brenner, Charles E.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1893.
Brewer, John	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1835–36.
Brewster, William W.	Cass	Hillsdale county, Third District	1859.
Bricker, Willis F.	Belding	Ionia county, Second District	1897, '98.
Briggs, Charles	Calumet	Houghton county	1879.
Briggs, Edward L.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Third District	1873, '4, '5.
Briggs, George G.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1869, '70.
Briggs, Robert V. (*a*)	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Third District	1869, '70.
Briske, John	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1889.
Bristol, Eli H.	Commerce	Oakland county, Fourth District	1853.
Britain, Calvin (*a*)	St. Joseph	Berrien county	1847, '50, '1.
Britton, Roswell	Grandville	Kent, Ottawa, Ionia and Clinton counties	1835, '36.
Brock, Martin W.	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1887.
Brockway, James E.	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1905.
Brockway, William H. (*a*)	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1865, '71, '2.
Brooks, John A.	Newaygo	Newaygo county	1857, '58.
		Newaygo, Oceana, Lake and Mason counties	1859.
Brooks, Nathaniel W.	Algonac	St. Clair county	1847.
Brotherson, P. C. H.	Manchester	Washtenaw county	1846.
Brott, Charles A.	South Boardman	Missaukee District	1907.
Brown, Alvarado	Quincy	Branch county	1847, '48.
Brown, Ammon	Nankin	Wayne county	1835–6, '7.
Brown, Amos S.	Breedsville	Van Buren county, Second District	1867.
Brown, Benjamin	Walled Lake	Oakland county, Fourth District	1859.
Brown, Charles	Medina	Lenawee county, Third District	1875.
Brown, Charles	Vicksburg	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1883, '85.
Brown, Charles H.	Greenland	Iron District	1903.
Brown, Charles R.	St. Joseph	Berrien county, First District	1867.
Brown, David E.	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1839, '40.
Brown, E. Lakin (*a*)	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1841.
Brown, Ethan A. (*g*)	Berrien Springs	Berrien county, Third District	1874, '75.
Brown, George	Fulton	Barry county	1855.
Brown, George I.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1871, '2.
Brown, George W.	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1859.
Brown, John S.	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1843.
Brown, Norris J.	Stanton	Montcalm county, First District	1889.
Brown, Robert	Dushville	Isabella county	1895.
Brown, Samuel B.	Ransom	Hillsdale county, Second District	1877, '79.
Brown, Stephen F. (*a*)	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1857, '8, '9.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) Did not sit in extra session of 1882.
(*c*) In extra session only, vice Townsend E. Gidley, resigned.
(*d*) Resigned before extra session of 1874 and succeeded by Ethan A. Brown.
(*e*) Vacated seat by removal from district and succeeded in '70 by Tubal C. Owen.
(*f*) Resigned before extra session of '74, and succeeded by Henry J. Colwell.
(*g*) Vice Evan J. Bonine in '74. Died April 28, '75.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Brown, Thomas H.	Highland Park	Wayne county, Second District	1909.
Brown, William G.	Parma	Jackson county, Third District	1867.
Browne, Henry W.	Hubbardston	Ionia county, First District	1889.
Brownell, Edmund (*b*)	Thomas	Lapeer county	1898, '99, '00.
Brownell, Ellery A.	Metamora	Lapeer county, Second District	1867, '9, '70.
Brownell, Franklin	Dowagiac	Cass county, First District	1855.
Brownell, George	East Farmington	Oakland county	1835–36.
Brownell, William	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1857, '8, '61, '2.
Brunson, John C.	Victor	Clinton county, First District	1873, '4.
Bryan, Edward C.	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Bryant, Ernest J.	Sand Creek	Lenawee county, Second District	1907, '09.
Buck, Phillip H.	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1849.
Buckbee, Walter A.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1838.
Buckley, Chester	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1857, '8, '63, '4.
Budlong, Philo H.	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1875.
Buel, Alexander W.	Detroit	Wayne county	1838, '48.
		Wayne county, First District	1859.
Buel, Henry S.	Franklin	Oakland county, Fifth District	1859.
Buell, Ahasuerus W.	Holly	Oakland county, Third District	1863.
Buell, Darius D.	Union City	Branch county	1891, '2, '3.
Buell, John L.	Menominee	Delta, Menominee, Schoolcraft and Chippewa counties	1873, '74.
Bullock, Frederick G.	Lapeer	Lapeer county, First District	1891, '92.
Bunce, Horace E.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1861, '62.
Bunting, Archibald F.	Empire	Leelanau District	1905, '07.
Burbank, William	Rochester	Oakland county	1837.
Burch, Lou J.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Burdick, Cyren	Bronson	Kalamazoo county	1835–36.
Burdick, Noah W.	Mancelona	Antrim county	1899, '00, '7, '9.
Burfoot, Edmund	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1899, '00.
Burk, Andrew L.	Berrien Springs	Berrien county	1849.
Burke, William	Summerville	Cass county	1837, '38.
Burnett, William	Scio	Washtenaw county	1848.
Burnham, Fred J.	New Boston	Wayne county, Third District	1909.
Burns, David E (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1901.
Burns, James	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1873, '74.
Burns, William R.	Munising	Schoolcraft District	1909.
Burr, Henry	Strickland	Isabella county	1887.
Burroughs, Delebar	Fentonville	Oakland county	1850.
Burt, Edwin	Isabella City	Isabella, Montcalm and Clare counties	1863, '64.

Burt, William A.	Mt. Vernon	Macomb county, Third District	1853.
Burton, Porter	Hastings	Barry county, First District	1879.
Bush, Charles P. (a)	Genoa	Livingston and Ingham counties	1840, '41.
		Livingston county	1842, '43.
Bush, David	Fowlerville	Livingston county, Second District	1859.
Bushnell, Daniel P.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1859.
Bushnell, William B.	Bronson	Branch county	1901.
Buskirk, Henry F.	Wayland	Allegan county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Butler, Abram G.	Bellevue	Eaton county, Second District	1893.
Butler, Orange	Adrian	Lenawee county	1837.
Butler, Richard	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1838.
Butterfield, John W.	Niles	Berrien county	1851.
Button, John H.	Farmington	Oakland county	1840.
Buzzell, Fred C.	Romeo	Macomb county, Second District	1893.
Byrns, Charles J.	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1901, '03, '05, '07.
Cady, Charles H.	Wayne	Wayne county, Third District	1887.
Cady, Charles T.	Dundee	Monroe county, First District	1855.
Cady, Chauncey G.	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1849.
Cady, Horace H.	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1843.
		Macomb county, Second District	1865.
		Macomb county, First District	1873, '74.
Cahoon, David J.	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella county	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Caldwell, John	Manton	Wexford District	1897, '98.
Calhoun, Norman	Clinton	Washtenaw county, Third District	1857, '58.
Calkins, Alanson	Worth	Tuscola county	1851.
Calkins, Ephraim	Utica	Macomb county	1837.
Camburn, Levi	Stanton	Montcalm, Isabella and Clare counties	1865.
		Montcalm county	1867.
Camburn, Thomas M.	Tipton	Lenawee county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Cameron, Alexander	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Campau, Theodore J.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1859.
Campbell, Abner E.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1848.
Campbell, Allen	Groveland	Oakland county, First District	1875.
Campbell, Colin P.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Third District	1907, '09.
Campbell, Bradford	Brighton	Livingston county	1849.
Campbell, H. Frank	Sherman	Wexford, Missaukee and Clare counties	1893, '95.
Campbell, James H.	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1879, '81, '2.
Campbell, Job T.	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1893, '95.
Campbell, John K.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Second District	1897, '98.
Campbell, Milo D.	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1885.
Campbell, Thomas G.	Gladwin	Midland District	1901.
		Clare District	1903.
Canby, Israel	Harbor Springs	Emmet, Cheboygan and Charlevoix counties	1883.
Canfield, Irvin S.	Alpena	Alpena county	1905.

(a) Also Senator, see list.

(b) Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry Lee.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Canfield, Lucius H.	New Haven	Macomb county, First District	1877, '89, '91, '2.
Canfield, Samuel P.	New Haven	Macomb county, First District	1853.
Canniff, Stephen	Litchfield	Hillsdale county, First District	1867.
Cannon, Ellery C. (*a*)	Evart	Osceola county	1885.
		Osceola and Missaukee counties	1887.
Caplis, James (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1873, '74.
Carleton, Israel E. (*a*)	Mears	Muskegon and Oceana counties	1865.
Carlton, Aubern D.	Dimondale	Eaton county, First District	1885.
Carlton, Palmer S.	St. Clair	St. Clair county, First District	1879.
Carmer, Sherlock H.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1881, '82.
Carpenter, Charles K.	Orion	Oakland county, Second District	1859.
Carpenter, Guy	Blissfield	Lenawee county	1843.
Carpenter, Henry D.	Detroit	Wayne county	1850.
Carpenter, Manson (*a*)	Woodbridge	Lenawee county, Third District	1879, '81, '2.
Carpenter, William E.	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1883, '91, '2.
Carr, Nathan T.	Midland City	Midland, Arenac, Iosco, and Gladwin counties	1859.
Carr, William S.	Manchester	Washtenaw county	1840.
Carter, John	Milford	Livingston county, First District	1873, '74.
Carton, John J.	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1899, '00, '01, '03.
Cartter, Harlehigh	Utica	Macomb county	1845, '50.
Cartwright, John F.	Davison	Genesee county, First District	1893.
Caruss, Richard B.	St. Johns	Clinton county, Second District	1881, '82.
Carver, Lyman	Saline	Washtenaw county	1848.
Case, Arthur T.	Homestead	Leelanau, Benzie and Antrim counties	1885.
		Leelanau and Benzie counties	1887.
Case, Daniel L.	Portland	Ionia county	1851.
Case, Emanuel (*b*)		Livingston and Washtenaw counties	1837.
Case, James A.	Alpena	Alpena, Montmorency and Presque Isle counties	1885.
Case, Ovid N. (*c*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1883, '85.
Case, Spaulding M.	Brighton	Livingston county	1851.
Castle, Lemuel	Owosso	Genesee, Shiawassee and Clinton counties	1840, '41.
Cathcart, John G.	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1840.
Cathro, John J.	Alpena	Alpena, Crawford, Oscoda and Otsego counties	1895.
Caukin, Volney W.	White Swan	Kent county, Third District	1857, '58.
Chafey, Merrit N. (*d*)	Manistee	Manistee and Mason counties	1873.
Chamberlain, Eli B.	St. Ignace	Chippewa, Alger, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1887.
Chamberlain, Fremont C.	Bessemer	Gogebic District	1893, '5, '7, '8, '9, '00.
Chamberlain, Henry	New Buffalo	Berrien county	1849.
Chamberlain, William (*a*)	Three Oaks	Berrien county, Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4.

Chamberlain, Harmon	St. Clair	St. Clair county	1850.
Chamberlin, Samuel	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1855.
Chambers, Clifton J	Ithaca	Gratiot county	1907, '09.
Chambers, Michael	St. Ignace	Chippewa, Alger, Luce, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1889.
Champlin, Elisha P. (*a*)	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1838, '40.
Chandler, David G	Traverse City	Grand Traverse county	1909.
Chandler, George	Romeo	Macomb county	1851.
Chandler, William	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa District	1899, '00, '01.
Chapel, Caleb M	Gidley's Station	Jackson county, Third District	1853.
Chapel, Charles W	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa and the counties thereto attached	1855.
Chapell, Worden R	Corunna	Shiawassee county, First District	1887.
Chapin, Samuel A	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1839.
Chapman, Adelbert R. (*a*)	Reading	Hillsdale county, First District	1885, '87.
Chapman, Ira G	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1901.
		Macomb county	1903.
Chapman, Leander	Jackson	Jackson county	1849.
Chapoton, Alexander (*e*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1863.
Chapoton, William	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '62.
Charter, Francis	LaSalle	Monroe county	1835–6, '8.
Chase, Eugene V	Elsie	Clinton county, First District	1877, '79.
Chase, Jonathan	Royal Oak	Oakland county	1839.
Chase, Marcus A	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
Chase, William	Kinderhook	Branch county, First District	1861, '62.
Chatfield, Chester C	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county	1855.
Chauvin, Charles B	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1867.
Cheever, Henry M	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Cheney, Amherst B	Sparta	Kent county, Third District	1877, '79.
Cherry, Henry P	Johnstown	Barry county, Second District	1871, '72.
Chester, Easton T	Camden	Hillsdale county	1844.
Childs, Aaron	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Third District	1871, '72.
Childs, Augustus W	Hudson	Lenawee county	1851.
Childs, James Webster (*a*)	Paint Creek	Washtenaw county, Third District	1859, '61, '2.
Chilver, Arthur H	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1895.
Chipman, J. Logan	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1865.
Chipman, John S	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1842.
Chisholm, Hugh	Breckenridge	Gratiot county	1891, '92.
Chittenden, William F	Detroit	Wayne county	1849.
		Wayne county, First District	1853.
Choate, Emerson	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1861, '62.
Chubb, Harvey	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1846, '47.
Church, Lucius L	Howard City	Montcalm county, Second District	1891, '2, '3.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) In adjourned session of 1837, vice Thomas Lee, resigned.
(*c*) Also elected to legislature of 1887, but died December 26, 1886.
(*d*) Resigned before extra session of 1874 and succeeded by Andrew J. Dovell.
(*e*) Absent from extra session of '64.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Church, Thomas B.	Grand Rapids	Kent and Ottawa counties	1851.
		Kent county, First District	1855.
Churchill, Worthy L.	Alpena	Alpena, Iosco, Ogemaw, Alcona, Oscoda, Montmorency, Presque Isle and Cheboygan counties	1875.
Clapp, Frank W. (*a*)	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1891, '92.
Clark, Albert K.	Saline	Washtenaw county, Third District	1875.
Clark, Benjamin	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1869, '70.
Clark, Darius	Marshall	Calhoun county	1851.
Clark, David	Eagle	Clinton county	1851.
Clark, Edwin G.	Clarkston	Oakland county, First District	1877.
Clark, Elihu L.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1848.
Clark, Elijah B.	New Canandaigua	Oakland county	1847.
Clark, Frederick O	Escanaba	Delta, Chippewa, Schoolcraft and Menominee counties.	1875.
Clark, Jasper N.	Poulson	Mason county	1895, '97, '98.
Clark, Jeremiah	Clarkston	Oakland county	1839, '41.
Clark, John (*a*)	China	St. Clair county, First District	1857, '58.
Clark, John R.	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1859.
Clark, Judson B.	St. Ignace	Schoolcraft District	1905.
Clark, Newcomb	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1883, '85.
Clark, Orman	Chelsea	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1869, '70.
Clark, Robert E.	Belleville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1863, '64.
Clarke, Hovey K.	Marshall	Calhoun county	1850.
Clarken, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909.
Clement, Joshua	Leoni	Jackson county, First District	1871, '72.
Clements, James	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1865.
Climie, Andrew	Leonidas	St. Joseph county, First District	1871, '72.
		St. Joseph county, Second District	1873, '74.
Clute, Henry A.	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1897, '98.
Clyburn, William L.	Summerville	Cass county	1851.
Coad, Mathias	Williamston	Ingham county, Second District	1897, '98.
Coates, Joseph	Pine Lake	Oakland county	1841.
Coates, Lintsford B.	Otsego	Allegan county	1847.
Cobb, George P.	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1881, '82.
Cobb, James B.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1863, '4, '5.
Cobb, Thomas S. (*a*)	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1873, '74.
Cochrane, Lyman	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1871, '72.
Coe, George A. (*a*)	Coldwater	Branch county	1849.
Cogshall, Bela	Holly	Oakland county, Second District	1869, '70.
Cohen, Alex. (*b*)	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1907 ex. ses.

Colbath, Lemuel (c)	Erie	Monroe county	1837.
Colby, Sheridan J. (f)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00, '1, '3, '7, '9.
Cole, Ezra	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1846.
Cole, Miner T.	Palmyra	Lenawee county, First District	1887, '89.
Cole, William B.	Ludington	Manistee and Mason counties	1875.
Coleman, George	Howell	Livingston county	1883, '85.
Coleman, Henry	Kendall	Van Buren and Cass counties	1840.
Collins, David	Croton	Newaygo county	1889, '91, '2.
Collins, Frederick W.	Middleville	Barry county, First District	1873, '74.
Collins, Lucius H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1885.
Collins, Samuel B.	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1899, '00.
Colvin, Benjamin	St. Charles	Saginaw county, Third District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Colvin, Oliver D.	Kinderhook	Branch county	1850.
Colwell, David G.	Fenton	Livingston county, Second District	1865.
Colwell, Henry J. (d)		Marquette county	1874.
Colwell, William M.	Manistique	Delta, Chippewa, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1883.
Coman, Russell	Cass	Hillsdale county	1849.
Combes, Henry P.	Rome	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1857, '58.
		Lenawee county, Third District	1863, '64.
Combs, John H.	Adrian, R. D. 4	Lenawee county, First District	1901, '03.
Compton, Henry (a)	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1845.
Comstock, Horace H. (a)	Otsego	Allegan county	1849.
Comstock, Oliver C.	Coldwater	Branch county	1849.
Conely, Edwin F.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.
Congdon, Elisha	Chelsea	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Congdon, James M.	Chelsea	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1871, '72.
Connor, Richard H.	Grosse Pointe	Wayne county, Second District	1859.
Connor, Rowland	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Connors, James	St. Ignace	Chippewa District	1897, '98.
Conrad, Luther F.	Wacousta	Clinton county, Second District	1885.
Convis, Ezra (e)	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1835–6, '7.
Cook, Asa B.	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1857, '58.
Cook, August C.	Iron Mountain	Baraga, Dickinson and Iron counties	1895.
Cook, Francis W.	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1883, '91, '2.
Cook, Hervey	Homer	Calhoun county	1840.
Cook, Jacob	Saline	Washtenaw county	1841.
Cook, John P. (a)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1846.
Cook, Levi	Detroit	Wayne county	1838.
Cook, Peter	Saline	Washtenaw county, Third District	1873, '74.
Cook, Peter J.	Saugatuck	Allegan and Barry counties	1845.
Cook, William (a)	Homer	Calhoun county, First District	1861, '2, '3, '4.

(a) Also Senator, see list.
(b) Succeeded Stanley D. Montgomery.
(c) Died July 22, 1837, and succeeded by Peter Picott.
(d) Vice Edward Breitung, resigned.
(e) Died February 27, 1837, and succeeded by Sands McCamly.
(f) Died May 19, 1909.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Cooley, Anthony	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county	1838.
Cooley, Sloan	Oakwood	Oakland county, Second District	1861, '62.
Coomer, George W.	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Second District	1885.
Coon, Myron	Greenfield	Wayne county, Third District	1877.
Cooper, George B. (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county	1842.
Cooper, George H.	Vernon	Shiawassee county, First District	1881, '82.
Coots, Walter H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1883.
Copeland, Benjamin	Brooklyn	Jackson county	1839, '41.
Copley, Alexander B.	Decatur	Cass county, First District	1865, '71, '2.
		Van Buren county, First District	1875, '81, '2.
Copley, A. Ward	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909.
Corbin, Sanford H.	Armada	Macomb county	1851.
Corbin, William (*a*)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1881, '82.
Corey, Jeremiah D. (*a*)	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Third District	1867.
Cornell, Jerry G.	Spring Arbor	Jackson county	1837.
Corrigan, Patrick	East Exeter	Monroe county	1851.
Corwin, Alvah H.	Marion	Osceola county	1901.
Cossitt, Charles H.	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1885.
Cottrell, Eber W.	Detroit	Wayne county, Third District	1879, '81, '2.
Coulter, John F.	Niles	Cass county, Second District	1871, '72.
Cousins, James	Pittsford	Hillsdale county	1895, '97, '98.
Covell, George G. (*a*)	Traverse City	Grand Traverse, Benzie and Leelanau counties	1893, '95.
Covert, Lewis M.	Waterford Center	Oakland county	1851.
Cowan, George Y.	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1863, '64.
Cowdin, George D.	Oxford	Oakland county, Second District	1907.
Cox, Robert	Hudson	Hillsdale county, Third District	1861, '62.
Craig, James	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1875.
Cramton, Louis C.	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1909.
Crandell, George W.	Dearborn	Wayne county, Second District	1877.
Crane, Archer H.	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Fifth District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Crane, Flavius J. B.	Howell	Livingston county	1838.
Crane, George	Adrian	Lenawee county	1851.
Crane, George L.	Adrian	Lenawee county, Fifth District	1863, '64.
Crary, Isaac E.	Marshall	Calhoun county	1842, '46.
Craven, Robert E.	Duplain	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1853.
Crawford, James (*b*)		Keweenaw county	1869.
Crego, Richard J. (*a*)	South Jackson	Jackson county, Third District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Cressy, Alonzo (*a*)	Clinton	Lenawee county	1837.
Crippen, George D.	Stambaugh	Dickinson District	1897, '98.

Crippen, William W.	Milford	Oakland county, Second District	1893.
Crocker, Martin (*a*)	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county, First District	1887.
Crofoot, George W.	Pinckney	Livingston county, First District	1871, '72.
Crosby, Daniel W.	Elbridge	Oceana county	1889.
Crosby, Hale E.	New Buffalo	Berrien county, First District	1857, '58.
Crosby, Will A.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1899, '00.
Cross, John S.	Bangor	Van Buren county, Second District	1885, '87.
Crossman, Alanson	Dexter	Washtenaw county	1835, '6.
Crossman, Daniel L.	Dansville	Ingham county, Second District	1867, '9, '70.
Crossman, John S.	Ingham Center	Ingham county	1851.
Croswell, Charles M. (*a*)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1873, '74.
Crouse, Robert (*a*)	Hartland	Livingston county	1848.
Crozer, James A.	Menominee	Menominee county	1885.
Culver, Jonathan H.	Colon	Branch county	1847.
Cummins, George J.	Harrison	Clare District	1909.
Currie, Gilbert A.	Midland	Midland county	1909.
Curry, James L. (*a*)	Clio	Genesee county, Third District	1869, '70.
Curry, Solomon S.	Ishpeming	Marquette county	1875.
Curtis, George M.	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1893, '95.
Curtis, Israel	Erin Corners	Macomb county	1849.
Curtis, James B. F.	New Lothrop	Shiawassee county, First District	1889.
Curtis, Miles S.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1895.
Curtis, Thomas	Kensington	Oakland county	1841.
Curtis, William H.	Hanley	Ottawa county, First District	1873, '4, '9.
Curtis, William L. (*a*)	Petoskey	Cheboygan District	1901.
Curtiss, Darwin Z.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909.
Curtiss, John W.	Dushville	Isabella county	1891, '2, '3.
Curtiss, Lester	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1877.
Cutcheon, Otis E. M.	Oscoda	Midland county	1879.
		Midland, Iosco, Gladwin, Roscommon and Ogemaw counties	1881, '82.
Cutcheon, Sullivan M.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Dafoe, Lemuel G.	Alpena	Alpena, Montmorency and Otsego counties	1891, '92.
Dakin, Milo H.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1885, '87.
Dalton, James, Jr.	Dalton's Mills	Ottawa county	1859.
Dalton, John W.	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1889.
Dalton, Lawrence	Dalton's Corners	Wayne county, Second District	1871, '72.
Daly, James	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1875.
Damon, John A.	Millington	Tuscola county, First District	1887, '89.
Daniels, David I.	Wacousta	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1859.
Daniels, Ebenezer	Medina	Lenawee county	1841.
Darling, Henry	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1851.
Darragh, Archibald B.	St. Louis	Gratiot county	1883.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.

(*b*) Did not take his seat.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Darrah, Lewis	La Salle	Monroe county	1847.
Daugherty, Samuel J	Caro	Tuscola county	1907.
Davenport, George	Hadley	Lapeer county, First District	1881, '2, '3.
David, James I. (*a*)	Trenton	Wayne county, Fifth District	1859.
David, Orrin	Trenton	Wayne county	1849.
Davis, Alexander W	Grand Blanc	Genesee county, Second District	1861, '62.
Davis, Alonzo C	Minong	Ontonagon, Baraga, Isle Royal and Keweenaw counties	1877.
	L'Anse	Ontonagon, Baraga, Isle Royal and Keweenaw counties	1885.
Davis, Ammos	Southfield	Oakland county	1839, '40.
Davis, Calvin	Macomb	Macomb county	1845.
Davis, Chauncey (*b*)	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1861, '62
		Muskegon and Oceana counties	1863.
Davis, George B. (*a*)	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1895, '97, '98.
Davis, Henry	Pennsylvania	Branch county, Second District	1853.
Davis, Ira	Trenton	Wayne county, Fifth District	1861, '62.
Davis, James M	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1899, '00.
Davis, John	Birmingham	Oakland county	1844, '46.
Davis, John M	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
Davis, Robert W	Oxford	Oakland county	1849.
Davis, Willard	Vermontville	Eaton county, Second District	1857, '58.
Davis, William	Fremont	Newaygo county	1907, '09.
Davis, William R	Oakfield	Kent county, Fourth District	1869, '70.
Davison, Oliver P	Highland	Oakland county	1847.
Davock, Harlow P	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Dayton, Daniel	Davisonville	Genesee county	1849.
Dean, Charles W	Pentwater	Newaygo, Oceana and Mecosta counties	1867.
Deare, Henry W	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1863, '64.
Decker, Freeman L	Lake City	Missaukee District	1905, '09.
Decker, Jesse	Orion	Oakland county	1838, '39.
Dee, Patrick	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Delamatter, Anson H	Columbia	Jackson county	1844.
De Lisle, Peter B	Delray	Wayne county, Fourth District	1903.
Deming, Daniel H	Dover	Lenawee county	1847, '49.
Deming, Theodore E	Wayne	Wayne county, Third District	1889.
Dempsey, James W	Manistee	Manistee county	1893.
Denby, Edwin	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903.
Denman, Henry B	Dowagiac	Cass county, First District	1863, '64.
Denning, Moses R. (*c*)	Manistee	Manistee county	1891.
Dennis, David B	Adrian	Lenawee county	1848, '50.

Dennis, Orville	Lake City	Wexford District	1901.
		Missaukee District	1903.
Denton, Solomon W.	Pontiac	Oakland county	1848.
Devlin, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1883.
Dewey, George E.	Shelby	Oceana county	1905, '07.
Dewey, Hezekiah R.	Grand Blanc	Genesee county, First District	1889.
Dewey, John W.	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1881, '82.
Dexter, George W.	Ionia	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1842.
De Young, Cornelius	Crystal	Montcalm county	1909.
Dickey, Charles (*a*)	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1859.
Dickinson, Jos. H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Dickinson, Luren D.	Charlotte	Eaton county, Second District	1897, '98.
		Eaton county	1905, '07.
Dickson, Robinson J.	Dowagiac	Cass county	1883, '5, '7.
Diekema, Gerrit J.	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1885, '7, '9, '91, '2.
Diller, Henry B.	Mt. Morris	Genesee county, Second District	1881, '2, '3.
Dillman, Louis	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.
Dillon, Joseph	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1887.
Dimond, Reuben B.	Lexington	St. Clair county	1848.
Dingley, Edward N.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Dinturff, Daniel W.	Fowlerville	Livingston county, Second District	1873, '74.
Divine, John	Lexington	Sanilac and Huron counties	1855.
Divine, Joseph	Cambria	Hillsdale county, Second District	1885.
Divine, Rosekrans K.	Eureka	Montcalm and counties thereto attached	1855.
Dixon, John S.	Charlevoix	Emmet, Manistee, Grand Traverse, Leelanau, Antrim, Otsego, Crawford, Kalkaska, Missaukee and Wexford counties	1863, '64.
Dockeray, James	Laphamville	Kent county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Dodge, Charles D.	London	Monroe county, Second District	1891, '2, '3.
Dodge, Frank L.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1883, '85.
Dodge, Henry M.	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1848.
Dodge, Hiram	Clinton	Lenawee county	1835, '36.
Dohany, John S.	Greenfield	Wayne county, Second District	1903.
Dolsen, Levi E.	Detroit	Wayne county	1841.
Donnelly, John C.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Donovan, John	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Doremus, Frank E.	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1891, '92.
Dorsey, Andrew	Homer	Calhoun county	1838.
Dort, Titus (*a*)	Dearborn	Wayne county	1839, '42.
		Wayne county, Third District	1865.
Doty, Philo	Eagle	Clinton county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Doty, Samuel	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1838.
Double, Thomas E.	Vienna	Presque Isle District	1905, '07.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list. | (*b*) Did not sit in extra session of '64. | (*c*) Did not sit in extra session of '92.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Dougherty, Archibald K.	Elk Rapids	Charlevoix, Antrim and Manitou counties	1887.
Douglas, Columbus C.	Houghton	Houghton and Ontonagon counties	1861, '62.
Douglass, Frank A.	Houghton	Houghton county	1887.
Dovell, Andrew J. (*c*)	Manistee	Manistee and Mason counties	1874.
Dow, John	Sunfield	Eaton county, Second District	1863, '64.
Dow, Peter (*a*)	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1875.
Dowling, Michael A.	Wenona	Bay county, First District	1877.
Downing, Alonzo	Downington	Sanilac county, Second District	1891, '92.
Dox, Peter	Birmingham	Oakland county	1850.
Doyle, Michael J. (*b*)	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa, Alger, Luce, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1891.
Doyle, Michael S.	Elsie	Clinton county	1899, '00, '01.
Drake, William P.	Amboy	Hillsdale county, Second District	1873, '74.
Draper, William P.	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1838.
Drew, John A.	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1841.
Drew, John F.	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1873, '74.
Driggs, Alfred L.	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1847.
Driggs, John F.	East Saginaw	Saginaw county	1859.
Dudley, Harlan J.	Fremont	Newaygo county	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Duff, Wm. J.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1899, '00.
Dunakin, Daniel	Homer	Calhoun county, First District	1855.
Dunbar, Addison E.	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1885, '87.
Dunbar, William	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1857, '8, '9.
Duncan, Delamore	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1850.
Duncan, George W.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903, '05, '07.
Duncan, Robert W.	Grand Haven	Ottawa county	1855.
Dundass, Robert F.	Ludington	Mason and Lake counties	1881, '2.
Dunham, Nelson (*a*)	Dundee	Monroe county	1840, '4, '6.
Dunlap, Abijah B.	Traverse City	Grand Traverse and counties thereto attached	1865, '67.
Dunn, James	Emmett	St. Clair county, First District	1901.
		St. Clair county, Second District	1903.
Dunning, William M.	Blaine	St. Clair county, First District	1907, '09.
Dunstan, James C.	Dollar Bay	Houghton county, Second District	1903, '05.
Dunstan, Thomas B. (*a*)	Central Mine	Ontonagon, Keweenaw, Isle Royal and Baraga counties	1883.
Dupont, Charles	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
DuPuy, James	Spring Arbor	Jackson county, Third District	1855.
Durham, Millard	Coopersville	Ottawa county, Second District	1903, '05.
Durocher, Laurent (*a*)	Brest	Monroe county	1839.
Dusenbury, Frank H.	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella county	1909.

Dusseau, Joel J.	Loranger	Monroe county, Second District	1867.
Dusseau, Victor A.	Erie	Monroe county, Third District	1865, '9, '70.
Dust, William T.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907.
Dyckman, Evert B.	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1847.
Dyer, Walter R.	Standish	Iosco, Alcona and Arenac counties	1889.
Eakins, James	Port Crescent	Huron county	1881, '82.
Earl, Barney	Cooper	Kalamazoo county	1849, '51.
Earle, Nathaniel A.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1881, '82.
Eastman, Ahira G.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1845.
Easton, David J.	Union City	Branch county, Second District	1881, '82.
Eaton, Charles L.	Paw Paw	Van Buren county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Eaton, Crosby	South Haven	Allegan county, First District	1877, '9, '81, '2.
Eaton, Ebenezer C.	Rawsonville	Wayne county	1839, '47.
Eaton, Jerome B.	Jackson	Jackson county	1851.
		Jackson county, Second District	1869, '70.
Eaton, Levi	Romulus	Wayne county	1851.
Eaton, Royal C.	Bravo	Allegan county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
Eck, William R.	Colon	St. Joseph county, First District	1867, '9, '70.
Ecklee, George	Rollin	Lenawee county	1845.
Eddy, Hiram S.	Fairfield	Lenawee county, Second District	1855.
Edgar, William R.	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Second District	1895, '97, '98.
Edmunds, James M. (*a*)	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1846, '47.
Edwards, Adelbert D.	Atlantic Mine	Houghton county, Third District	1907, '09.
Edwards, Arthur	Trenton	Wayne county	1855.
Edwards, Edward E. (*a*)	Fremont	Newaygo county	1881, '82.
Edwards, George F.	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1877.
Edwards, Henry D.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1873, '74.
Edwards, William J.	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1871, '72.
Egan, Francis B.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1885.
Eggleston, Ebenezer S.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1873, '74.
Eggleston, James	Monterey	Allegan county, First District	1875.
Eichhorn, Philip	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1903, '05.
Eikhoff, Henry J.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Eisenmann, John C.	Erie	Monroe county, First District	1881, '2.
Eldred, Alva D.	Tekonsha	Calhoun county, Second District	1885, '87.
Eldred, Caleb	Climax Prairie	Kalamazoo county	1837.
Eldredge, James B.	Mt Clemens	Macomb county, First District	1863, '64.
Eldredge, Nathaniel B.	Dryden	Lapeer county	1848.
Ellenwood, John	Pine Lake	Oakland county	1835–36.
Elliott, Adam	Hickory Corners	Barry county, Second District	1869, '70.
Elliott, Marcus D.	Holly	Oakland county, Second District	1877.
Ellis, George E.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1905.
Ellis, Myron H.	New Boston	Wayne county, Fourth District	1883.
Ellsworth, Charles C.	Greenville	Montcalm and other counties	1853.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.

(*b*) Vacated seat by removal from district before extra session of '92.

(*c*) Vice Merrit N. Chafey, resigned.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Ely, Elisha	Allegan	Allegan county	1835–6, '7.
Ely, Heman B.	Carp River	Chippewa, Marquette and other counties	1853.
Emerson, Luther G.	Rockland	Ontonagon county	1867.
Emery, Jared H.	Burnside	Lapeer county, First District	1867.
Emmons, Jed P. C.	Detroit	Wayne county	1848.
Engel, Charles	Minden City	Sanilac county	1909.
Engleman, Hieronymus	Center Line	Macomb county, Second District	1885, '87.
Enos, Jehiel	St. Joseph	Berrien county	1848.
	Benton	Berrien county, Second District	1857.
Enos, Morgan	Pipestone	Berrien county, Second District	1859.
Enos, Uriel	Edwardsburgh	Cass county, Second District	1855.
Erickson, Ole	Escanaba	Delta county	1905, '07.
Erskine, James	Port Sanilac	Sanilac county	1857, '8, '63, '4.
Estabrook, John S.	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1879, '81, '2.
Estee, Free	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella and Clare counties	1885.
Ewell, Philander	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1855.
Ewers, Charles	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82.
Ewing, Alexander	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Fifth District	1853.
Ewing, Alvin E.	White	Hillsdale county	1893.
Fairbank, Merton W.	Mt. Morris	Genesee county, Second District	1905, '07.
Fairbanks, Earl (*a*)	Luther	Wexford District	1903, '05.
Fairfield, Ebenezer W.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1844.
Fallass, Silas S.	Fallassburg	Kent county, Second District	1859, '61, '2.
Fancher, Isaac A. (*a*)	Mt. Pleasant	Midland, Isabella, Gladwin, Clare and Roscommon counties	1873, '74.
Fargo, John D.	Granville	Montcalm county	1857, '58.
Farmer, Edwin	Stockbridge	Livingston county	1907, '09.
Farmer, John	Stockbridge	Ingham county, Second District	1883.
Farr, Augustine W. (*a*)	Onekama	Manistee county	1877.
Farrell, Charles H.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1907.
Farrington, Thomas	London	Monroe county	1837.
Faxon, Thomas J.	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1847.
Fay, Jonathan P. (*b*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1835–6.
Felch, Alpheus	Monroe	Monroe county	1835–36, '7.
Fellows, Orville H.	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county, Third District	1863, '64, '5, '7.
Felt, Dorman	Felts	Ingham county, Second District	1859.
Fenner, George H.	Marlette	Sanilac county	1869, '70.
Fenton, Charles B.	Mackinac	Mackinac, Cheboygan, Chippewa, Emmet and Presque Isle counties	1867, '71, '2.

Fenton, Joseph S.	Fenton	Genesee county	1851.
Ferguson, Augustus F.	Okemos	Ingham county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Ferguson, Daniel, Jr.	De Witt	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1844.
Ferguson, Fenner	Albion	Calhoun county	1849.
Ferguson, James E.	Bangor	Van Buren county, Second District	1877, '79.
Ferguson, Marvin	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
Ferguson, Thomas A.	Sherman	Grand Traverse, Wexford, Missaukee, Kalkaska, Crawford and Manitou counties	1873, '4, '5.
Ferguson, William W.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893, '95.
Ferrington, George W.	Redford	Wayne county	1835–6, '7, '47.
Ferris, Benjamin F.	Sherwood	Branch county	1848.
Ferris, Jacob	Greenville	Montcalm, Isabella, Osceola and Clare counties	1859.
Ferris, Richard	Bear Lake Mills	Allegan county, First District	1871, '72.
Ferry, Asa P.	Rockford	Kent county, Third District	1871, '72.
Ferry, Dexter Mason, Jr.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901, '03.
Ferry, Thomas W. (*a*)	Grand Haven	Kent and Ottawa counties	1851.
Fessenden, C. B. H.	Utica	Macomb county	1842.
Fey, Conrad	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1873, '74.
Field, James (*c*)		Lenawee county	1837.
Field, Nathaniel L.	Rudyard	Chippewa county	1909.
Fifield, Francis W.	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1863, '64.
Fildew, Francis	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Finch, Asahel, Jr. (*d*)	Adrian	Lenawee county	1837.
Finney, Noble H.	Grand Rapids	Kent, Ottawa and Ionia counties	1839.
Fisher, Alonzo W.	Fennville, R. D. 1	Allegan county, First District	1903, '05.
Fisher, Delos	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1865.
Fisk, Charles H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Fisk, J. Russell	Rives Junction, R. D.	Jackson county, Second District	1903, '05.
Fitch, Charles C.	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Fitch, Ferris S.	Bunker Hill	Ingham county	1853, '55.
Fitch, Morgan L.	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1851.
Fitch, Nathan	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1863, '64.
Fitch, Norton	Sparta	Kent county, Third District	1891, '2, '3.
Fitzgerald, John W.	Grand Ledge	Eaton county, First District	1895.
Fitzgerald, Thomas	Niles	Berrien county	1839.
Fitzsimmons, George	Reading	Hillsdale county, Second District	1853.
Fleischhauer, Alfred M.	Reed City	Osceola District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Fletcher, John W.	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1877.
Fletcher, Niram A.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1883.
Flood, James K. (*a*)	Hart	Oceana county	1895.
Flower, James	Armada	Macomb county	1849.
Flowers, Charles	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) Died March 12, 1836, and succeeded by Charles Moran.
(*c*) In adjourned session of '37, vice Asahel Fitch, Jr., resigned.
(*d*) Resigned before adjourned session '37, and succeeded by James Field.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Folks, Charles	Pulaski	Jackson county, Second District	1907, '09.
Follett, Martin P	Fair Plains	Montcalm county	1861, '62.
Foote, Charles E	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Foote, Henry K	Walled Lake	Oakland county	1837, '40.
	Milford	Oakland county, Fourth District	1861, '62.
Forbes, John	Brownstown	Wayne county	1840.
Forbes, Joshua	Saline	Washtenaw county, Third District	1865.
Ford, Melbourne H	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1885.
Foster, Seymour	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1895.
Foster, William H	Traverse City	Grand Traverse District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Foster, William J	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1901, '03.
Fouch, Perle L	Allegan	Allegan county, First District	1907, '09.
Fowle, James	Camden	Hillsdale county	1850.
		Hillsdale county, First District	1861, '62.
		Hillsdale county, Second District	1863, '64.
Fowler, Frederick (*a*)	Reading	Hillsdale county, First District	1859.
Fowler, Ralph	Cedar	Livingston county	1845, '51.
Fox, Benjamin F	Waterloo	Jackson county	1849.
Fralick, Henry (*a*)	Plymouth	Wayne county	1847.
Francis, James	Alpena	Alpena county	1903.
Francis, William H. (*a*)	Frankfort	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1879.
Fraser, Charles L	Petoskey	Charlevoix, Emmet, Antrim, Otsego and Manitou counties	1881, '82.
Frazer, Murdoch	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1848.
Freeman, Chandler	Maple Rapids	Clinton county, Second District	1863, '64.
French, Charles B	Petersburg	Monroe county, First District	1901.
French, John M	Eaton Rapids	Eaton and Ingham counties	1842.
French, William A	Dundee	Monroe county, Second District	1883.
Frey, John W	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county, Second District	1853.
Frisbee, Philip S	Davisburg	Oakland county, Third District	1859.
Frost, Almon B	Oakland	Oakland county, First District	1871, '2.
Fuller, Ceylon C	Big Rapids	Newaygo, Oceana and Mecosta counties	1869, '70.
Fuller, Edward L. (*a*)	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1840.
Fuller, Oramel B. (*a*)	Ford River	Delta District	1893, '95, '97, '98.
Fuller, Philo C	Adrian	Lenawee county	1841.
Funston, John A	Capac	St. Clair County, Third District	1867.
Fyfe, Lawrence C	St. Joseph	Berrien county, Second District	1881, '82.
		Berrien county, First District	1883.
Gage, John L	Flint	Genesee county	1843.

Gage, Seneca H.	Bellevue	Eaton county, Second District	1859.
Gage, William	Holly	Oakland county	1843.
Galbraith, William J.	Calumet	Houghton county, First District	1903, '05, '07.
Gale, Elbridge G. (a)	Davisonville	Genesee county, Second District	1853.
Gale, Martin P.	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1881, '82.
Galloway, John	Waterford Center	Oakland county	1845.
Gallup, Caleb H.	Port Austin	Huron county	1867.
Gallup, George	Escanaba	Delta county	1903.
Gantt, Samuel N.	Pontiac	Oakland county	1838.
Gardner, Amos	Matteson	Branch county, Second District	1885.
Garfield, Charles W.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1881, '82.
Garfield, Samuel M.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4, '5.
Gargett, James	Alma	Gratiot, Midland, Gladwin, and Roscommon counties	1863, '64.
Garrison, William D.	Vernon	Shiawassee county, First District	1871, '72.
Garvelink, Jan W. (a)	Graafschap	Allegan county, Third District	1873, '74.
		Allegan county, First District	1883.
Gay, Mylo L. (a)	Howell	Livingston county	1869, '70.
Gaylord, Augustine S.	Saginaw City	Saginaw county, First District	1863, '64.
Geddes, John	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1841.
Gee, James J.	Whitehall	Muskegon county, Second District	1901.
Gelinas, Ludger A.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1909.
Germain, George W.	North Plains	Ionia county, First District	1857, '58.
Gerrish, Nathaniel L.	Hersey	Mecosta, Osceola and Lake counties	1875.
Gibbons, Joseph	Blaine	St. Clair county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Gibbs, Adoniram J.	Portland	Ionia county, Second District	1881, '82.
Gibbs, George C.	Marshall	Calhoun county	1839.
Gibbs, James L.	Mayfield	Grand Traverse and Wexford counties	1877.
		Grand Traverse and Manitou counties	1885.
Gibson, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1871, '72.
Gibson, Samuel	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1897, '98.
Giddings, Marsh	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county	1849.
Giddings, Orrin N.	Charleston	Kalamazoo county	1846.
Gidley, Townsend E. (a) (b)	Barry	Jackson county	1835, '6, '8.
	Gidley's Station	Jackson county	1850.
Gies, Paul (a)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1859, '65, '77.
Gifford, Milo E.	Plainwell	Allegan county, Second District	1869, '70.
Gilbert, Linus S.	Romeo	Macomb county	1837.
Gilbert, Thomas D.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1861, '62.
Gilday, John F.	Yargerville	Monroe county, First District	1893.
Giles, Charles I.	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1909.
Gill, Frank H.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1889.
Gillam, George E.	Harrisville	Iosco District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Gillam, George F.	Bronson	Branch county, Third District	1871, '72.
Gillet, Amasa	Manchester	Washtenaw county	1849.

(a) Also Senator, see list.

(b) Resigned Feb. 22, '36, and succeeded in extra session by Abraham F. Bolton.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Gillett, Martin S.	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1849.
Gillett, Shadrack	Detroit	Wayne county	1841.
Gillette, Joel H.	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
Gilluly, John	Brighton	Livingston county, First District	1859.
Gilman, Joseph	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1855.
Gilmore, Arthur D. (*a*)	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Third District	1873, '74.
Girardin, Joseph E.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Glavin, John M.	New Buffalo	Berrien county, Second District	1867.
Gleason, Daniel G.	Richmond	Macomb county, First District	1883, '85.
Gleason, James	Hartland	Livingston county, Second District	1853.
Gleason, John P.	Memphis	St. Clair county, Second District	1853.
Glenn, James L.	Edwardsburgh	Cass and Van Buren counties	1846, '47.
Glessner, Augustus S.	Coldwater	Branch county, First District	1859.
Gluecklich, Anthony	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Godfroy, James J.	Monroe	Monroe county	1835–36.
Godfroy, Peter	Springwells	Wayne county	1843.
Goebel, August	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Goff, Sewell S.	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Second District	1853.
Goodell, Alfred	Armada	Macomb county	1847.
Goodell, Daniel	Detroit	Wayne county	1843.
Goodell, Solon (*a*)	Denton	Wayne county, Third District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Goodman, Alonzo A.	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county, First District	1857.
Goodman, Francis	Burnip's Corners	Allegan county, Second District	1881, '2, '3.
Goodman, Lowell	Detroit	Wayne county	1838.
Goodrich, Chauncey	Lansing	Eaton county	1861, '62.
Goodrich, Chauncey B.	Ganges	Allegan county	1857, '58.
Goodrich, Enos (*a*)	Atlas	Genesee county	1847.
Goodrich, John V. B.	Coopersville	Ottawa county, Second District	1887, '89.
Goodrich, Lester A.	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1899, '00, '01.
Goodrich, Levi N.	Concord	Jackson county, Third District	1869, '70, '3, '4.
Goodrich, Reuben (*a*)	Goodrich	Genesee county, Second District	1857.
Goodwin, Justus	Burlington	Calhoun county	1839, '43.
	Union City	Calhoun county	1842, '47.
Goodwin, William F. (*a*)	Concord	Jackson county, Third District	1857, '8, '9.
Goodyear, Henry A. (*a*)	Hastings	Barry county	1847.
		Barry county, First District	1875.
Goodyear, Samuel C.	Swartz Creek	Genesee county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Gordon, Henry	Flat Rock	Wayne county, Fifth District	1873, '74.
Gordon, John R.	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1899, '00, '01, '05, '07

Gordon, William D.	Midland	Midland District	1893, '95, '97, '98.
Gorman, James S. (*a*)	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Third District	1881, '82.
Gorman, Patrick	Grafton	Monroe county, Second District	1871, '72.
Gould, James	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1879.
Gould, James J.	Kalamo	Eaton county, Second District	1877.
Grace, Benjamin	Fenton	Genesee county, Second District	1859.
Graham, James	Berrien Springs	Berrien county, Second District	1865.
Graham, James W.	St. Charles	Saginaw county, Third District	1891, '92.
Graham, Jonathan B.	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1846.
Graham, Robert D. (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Third District	1895, '97, '98.
Granger, Elihu	Armada	St. Clair county	1848.
Granger, George H.	Unionville	Tuscola county	1879, '81, '82.
Grant, Alexander	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1881, '2, '3.
Grant, Claudius B.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1871, '72.
		Washtenaw county, First District	1873, '74.
Grant, Robert J.	Hastings	Barry county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Gray, Edgar L. (*a*)	Newaygo	Newaygo, Oceana and Mecosta counties	1871, '72.
Gray, Humphrey S.	Ludington	Mason county	1899, '00.
Gray, James S.	Troy	Oakland county, First District	1883.
Gray, Myles F.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1909.
Gray, Thomas	Ridgeway	Lenawee county	1851.
Green, Albertus L. (*a*) (*b*)	Olivet	Eaton county, First District	1861, '62.
		Eaton county, Second District	1865, '70.
Green, Charles M.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1897, '98.
Green, Cogswell K.	Niles	Berrien county	1835–36.
Green, David A.	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1909.
Green, Edward H.	Charlevoix	Charlevoix, Antrim, Emmet, Mackinac and Otsego counties	1873, '4, '5.
Green, George C.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Green, Isaac	Forestville	Sanilac county	1875.
Green, James A.	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1887.
Green, Nelson (*a*)	Addison	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1853.
Green, Noah K.	Medina	Lenawee county	1850.
		Lenawee county, Fourth District	1861, '62.
	Morenci	Lenawee county, First District	1863, '64.
Green, Orson	Geneva	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1859.
		Lenawee county, First District	1871, '72.
Greene, Daniel C.	Romeo	Macomb county, Second District	1879.
Greenfield, Alson	Vassar	Tuscola county	1867.
Greenfield, John	Ontonagon	Houghton and Ontonagon counties	1859.
Gregory, Charles	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1851.
Gregory, Charles S.	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1861, '62.
		Washtenaw county, First District	1883.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.

(*b*) In '70 vice Almon A. Thompson, resigned.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Gregory, John V. N.	Dexter	Washtenaw county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Gregory, William H.	Plymouth	Wayne county, Fourth District	1853, '5, '7, '8.
Gregory, William S.	Plymouth	Wayne county	1840.
Greiner, Michael (*a*)	Connor's Creek	Wayne county, Second District	1875.
Grenell, Judson	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1887.
Greusel, John (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne couhty, First District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Greusel, Joseph	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903, '05, '07.
Grier, Theophilus C.	Bay City	Bay county	1867.
Griffey, Clinton G. (*a*)	Negaunee	Marquette county, First District	1879.
Griffin, James W.	Adamsville	Cass and Van Buren counties	1844.
Grimes, Thompson	Pinckney	Livingston county	1879.
Grinnell, John	Brockway	St. Clair county, Third District	1863, '64.
Griswold, Augustus D.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Third District	1863, '4, '5.
Griswold, Harrison W.	Niles	Berrien county, First District	1853.
Groesbeck, Charles C.	Warren	Macomb county, Second District	1863, '64.
Grosvenor, Ira R.	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1871, '72.
Groves, John	Niles	Berrien county	1845, '46.
Grovier, Isaac J.	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1839.
Gulick, Nicholas	Byron	Shiawassee county	1853.
Gulley, Alfred	Dearbornville	Wayne county, Third District	1857, '58.
Gulley, Alfred B.	Dearbornville	Wayne county	1851.
Gunning, James	Livonia	Wayne county	1842.
Gustin, Henry K.	Alpena	Alpena District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Haack, Bernard	Blumfield	Saginaw county, Second District	1871, '72.
Hackett, Walter	Monroe	Monroe county, Second District	1881, '82.
Hadley, John, Jr.	Holly	Oakland county, Third District	1861, '62.
Hagaman, Francis H.	Medina	Lenawee county	1843.
Haight, Salmon L.	Saline	Washtenaw county	1849.
		Washtenaw county, Third District	1853.
Haire, Elias	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1865.
Haire, John	Grandville	Ottawa county	1861, '62.
Haire, Robert A.	Spring Lake	Ottawa county, Second District	1873, '74.
Hale, David B.	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1875.
Hale, Will E.	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county	1909.
Hall, Adney A.	Stockbridge	Ingham county, Second District	1899, '00.
Hall, Alfred D.	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, First District	1877, '79.
Hall, De Vere (*b*)	West Branch	Ogemaw, Crawford, Oscoda and Roscommon counties	1891.
Hall, Frederick	Ionia	Ionia county	1850.
Hall, Henry (*a*)	Dexter	Washtenaw county	1844.

Hall, Henry C.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1889.
Hall, Horatio	Bellevue	Eaton county	1851.
Hall, Moses	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1844.
Hall, Salmon C.	Richland	Barry county	1851.
Hall, Talman W.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1855.
Halladay, Frayer	Ashton	Osceola county	1903.
Hallenbeck, Cornelius A.	Vermontville	Eaton county, First District	1901.
		Eaton county	1903.
Hamilton, John	Constantine	St. Joseph county, Second District	1879.
Hamilton, Nathaniel A.	St. Joseph	Berrien county, Second District	1877.
Hammond, Andrew G.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county	1839.
Hammond, Charles F.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1893.
Hammond, Charles G.	Union City	Branch county	1840, '41.
Hammond, D. Judson	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Hammond, Horace N.	St. Clair	St. Clair county, First District	1885.
Hammond, William	Charlotte	Eaton county	1849.
Hampton, Charles S.	Harbor Springs	Emmet, Charlevoix and Cheboygan counties	1885.
Hand, George E.	Detroit	Wayne county	1846.
Hand, Michael	Berrien Springs	Berrien county, Second District	1853.
Handy, Sherman T.	Crystal Falls	Dickinson District	1899, '00, '01.
Hankerd, Patrick	Henrietta	Jackson county, First District	1877, '83, '5.
Hanlon, Martin	Williamston	Ingham county, Second District	1905, '07.
Hannah, Perry	Traverse City	Grand Traverse county	1857.
Hanscom, Alfred H.	Pontiac	Oakland county	1842, '45.
Hanscom, Charles A.	Ironwood	Ontonagon, Baraga, Gogebic, Isle Royal and Keweenaw counties	1889.
Harbaugh, David E.	Detroit	Wayne county	1840.
Harden, William F. (c)	Martin	Allegan county, Second District	1874, '75.
Harding, Fisher A.	Detroit	Wayne county	1841.
Hardy, Anson R.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1901.
Harford, William M.	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1881, '82.
Harger, Seeley	West Bloomfield	Oakland county	1849.
Harkness, John U.	Rollin	Lenawee county, Third District	1883.
Harley, Charles I.	Riverton	Mason county	1901, '03.
Harley, William	Scottville	Mason county	1891, '92.
Harmon, Henry H.	Howell	Livingston county	1863, '64.
Harper, Egbert P.	Saline	Washtenaw county, Second District	1885, '87.
Harper, William	Madison	Livingston county	1891, '92.
Harrington, Charles F.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1877.
Harrington, Daniel B. (a)	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1847.
Harris, Michael	Harris	Menominee county	1905, '07, '09.
Harris, Myron	Tallmadge	Ottawa county, Second District	1875.
Harris, Silas G.	Tallmadge	Ottawa and Kent counties	1847, '8, '50.

(a) Also Senator, see list.

(b) Seat vacated by removal from district before extra session of 1892.

(c) In '74, vice Charles W. Watkins, resigned

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Harris, Thomas W.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1869, '70.
Harris, William	Rockland	Ontonagon county	1871, '72.
		Keweenaw and Ontonagon counties	1873, '74.
Harris, William	Norwood	Antrim District	1889, '95, '97, '98.
Harry, William	Hancock	Houghton county	1891, '92.
Hart, Alvin N. (*a*)	Whiteville	Lapeer county	1835–36.
	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1871, '72.
Hart, Burton L.	Morenci	Lenawee county, Second District	1899, '00.
Hart, Henry	Midland City	Midland, Isabella, Gladwin, Clare and Roscommon counties	1875.
Hart, Jonathan	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1840.
Hart, Noah H.	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1851.
Hart, Patrick	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1893.
Hartson, William W.	Wales Center	St. Clair county, Third District	1869, '70.
	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1893.
Hartsuff, Joseph L.	Unadilla	Livingston county	1849.
Harvey, Barzilla J.	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1857, '58.
Harvie, Andrew (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1845.
Harwood, Willard	Imlay City	Lapeer county, Second District	1891, '92.
		Lapeer county	1893.
Haskin, Nelson	Imlay City	Lapeer county, Second District	1887.
Haskins, Haran	Pine Lake	Oakland county	1837.
Hastings, Ernest W.	Traverse City	Grand Traverse county	1901.
Hatch, Barnabas C.	Bennett's Corners	Jackson county	1849.
Hatch, Jesse M.	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1909.
Hatheway, Hiron	Ray	Macomb county	1842.
	Armada	Macomb county, First District	1855.
Hatzenbuhler, Otto	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Haven, Martin	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1867.
Haviland, James M.	Richmond	St. Clair county, Second District	1909.
Hawkins, Duane	Vermontville	Eaton county, Second District	1881, '82.
Hawley, Augustus D.	Jackson	Jackson county	1841.
Hawley, Chauncey	Napoleon	Jackson county	1842.
Hawley, Elijah, Jr.	South Nankin	Wayne county	1844, '6, '9.
Hawley, Richard	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1865, '77.
Hawley, Thomas D. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1867.
Hawley, Willard	Saranac	Ionia county, Second District	1889, '91.
Hayden, Henry	Portsmouth	Bay county	1863, '64.
Hayden, Henry A.	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1863, '64.

Haydon, Philotus (*a*)	Keelersville	Cass and Van Buren counties	1844.
	Hamilton	Van Buren county	1847, '50.
Hayes, Eleazer B	Watrousville	Tuscola county, First District	1883, '85.
Hayes, Nathan B	Muir	Ionia county, First District	1877.
Haynes, Harvey	Coldwater	Branch county, Second District	1865, '71, '2.
Haynes, John	Midland City	Midland, Isabella, Iosco and Alpena counties	1871, '72.
Hays, Andrew L	Marshall	Calhoun county	1845.
Hayward, John W	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1891, '92.
Haywood, James E	Port Hope	Huron county	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Hazard, Chester	Howell	Livingston county	1848.
Haze, Charles W	Pinckney	Livingston county	1853.
Haze, William H	Farmington	Oakland county, Fifth District	1857, '8, '63, '4.
Hazelton, George H	Flint	Genesee county	1845, '46.
Hazen, Ezra (*a*)	Memphis	St. Clair county, Third District	1865, '71, '2.
Hazen, Luke	Sylvanus	Hillsdale county	1848.
Heald, Henry T	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1905.
Healey, William P	Negaunee	Marquette, Delta, Menominee and Schoolcraft counties	1867.
Heath, John S	Desmond	St. Clair county	1835–6, '7.
Hebard, Charles A	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1844, '47.
Heck, George R	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1899, '00.
Heckert, Benjamin F	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1909.
Heineman, David E	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
Heinemann, August	Port Hope	Huron county	1889.
Hemans, Lawton T	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1901, '03.
Hemingway, George F	Midland City	Midland county	1861, '62.
Hemingway, William	Lapeer	Lapeer county, Second District	1863, '64.
Henderson, Donald	Saginaw, E. S	Saginaw county, First District	1895.
Henderson, Eben F	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1861, '62.
Henderson, Henry P	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1879.
Henry, James	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1907, '09.
Henry, John	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1901.
Henry, John F	Saugatuck	Allegan county, Second District	1893, '95.
Henze, William E	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Herkimer, Henry H	Maybee, R. D	Monroe county	1903, '05.
Herrig, Peter	Saginaw, W. S	Saginaw county, First District	1895, '7, '8, '9, '00.
Herrington, Caleb	Northville	Wayne county	1837.
Herrington, Cass E	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1887.
Hertzler, Christian (*a*)	Erie	Monroe county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Herz, John M	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Hewitt, Alexander (*a*)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Hewitt, Walter B	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1842.
Hicks, Eugene	Brighton	Livingston county	1893, '95.
Hicks, John F	Menominee	Menominee county	1893.
Hicks, Melancton W	Southfield	Oakland county	1851.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Higgins, Thomas T.	Cassopolis	Cass county	1903, '05.
High, Oliver	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1857, '58.
Higley, Hiram	Rochester	Oakland county	1835–36.
Hill, Benjamin L.	St. Charles	Saginaw county	1861, '62.
Hill, E. Parker	Decatur	Van Buren county, First District	1877, '79.
Hill, Fitch	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1845.
Hill, Frederick H. (*b*)	Attica	Lapeer county, Second District	1882.
Hill, James W.	Columbia Lake	Washtenaw county	1835–36.
Hill, Loyal W.	Eagle	Clinton county	1887.
Hill, Nicholas R.	Cedar Springs	Kent county, Fourth District	1871, '72.
Hill, Samuel W.	Eagle River	Keweenaw county	1867, '71, '72.
Hilton, George E.	Fremont	Newaygo county	1893, '95.
Himebaugh, Emanuel	Burr Oak	Branch county, Second District	1883.
Hinkson, George, Jr.	Amadore	Sanilac county, First District	1889.
Hitchcox, James H.	Union	Cass county	1881, '82.
Hitchings, John P.	Concord	Jackson county	1851.
Hixon, Daniel (*a*)	Bridgewater	Washtenaw county	1843.
		Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1855.
Hoaglin, Frederick F.	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1887, '89.
Hoar, Richard M.	Houghton	Houghton county	1873, '74.
Hobart, David	Holly	Oakland county, Second District	1889.
Hobart, Norton P.	Athens	Calhoun county	1849.
Hodge, Hiram C. (*a*) (*c*)	Concord	Jackson county, Third District	1872.
Hodges, Israel S.	Ogden	Lenawee county, Second District	1861, '62.
Hodgkinson, Bradshaw	Wayne	Wayne county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Hoeft, John, Jr.	Rogers	Presque Isle District	1909.
Hofmeister, Charles A.	Unionville	Tuscola county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Holden, Charles	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1895.
Holden, Dennison F.	Oviatt	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1891, '92.
Holdridge, Horace	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, First District	1893.
Holland, Charles E.	Hancock	Houghton county	1871, '72.
Hollister, Fred W.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1889.
Hollister, Hannibal	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1846.
Hollister, Henry S.	Gidley's Station	Jackson county	1847.
Hollon, Joseph A.	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1875.
Holman, Joseph H.	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1885.
Holmes, Alfred	Worth	Saginaw county	1849.
Holmes, Arthur L. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Holmes, John H.	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1893.

Holmes, John W.	Alma	Gratiot county	1901, '03, '05.
Holt, Henry H.	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1867, '9, '70 '1, '2, '9.
		Muskegon county, First District	1887.
Holton, William M.	Dearborn	Wayne county, Third District	1891.
Hoobler, Samuel R.	Worth	Iosco, Alcona and Arenac counties	1887.
Hood, John G.	Grafton	Monroe county, Second District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Hooker, Azel	Summerfield	Monroe county	1839.
Hooker, Cortez P. (a)	Romeo	Macomb county	1850.
Hopkins, George H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879, '81, '2, '3.
Hopkins, Harvey J.	Chesaning	Saginaw county, Third District	1881, '82.
Hopkins, Moses B.	Grand Haven	Ottawa county, First District	1867.
Hopkins, Samuel W. (a)	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella and Clare counties	1877, '79.
Horton, Benjamin S.	Bell River	St. Clair county, First District	1865.
Horton, Dexter	Fenton	Genesee county, First District	1869, '70.
Hosford, Franklin H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1887.
Hosner, Orcott V.	Frankfort	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1873, '74.
Hotchkiss, Lauren	Medina	Lenawee county	1838.
Houghton, George E.	Swartz Creek	Genesee county, First District	1891, '92.
Houk, Theodore G.	Elbridge	Oceana county	1885, '87.
House, Elisha J.	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1857.
Houseman, Julius	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1871, '72.
Houston, John	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1875.
Howard, Cyrus	Dearborn	Wayne county	1848.
Howard, Harvey H.	Bloomingdale	Van Buren county, Second District	1881, '2, '3.
Howard, Henry	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1873, '4, '5.
Howard, Jacob M.	Detroit	Wayne county	1838.
Howard, Joshua	Dearborn	Wayne county	1838, '40.
Howard, Manly D.	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1863, '4, '5.
Howard, Orrin F.	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county, Second District	1865, '67.
Howard, Sumner	Flint	Genesee county, First District	1883.
Howe, Abel N.	Horton	Jackson county, Second District	1883.
Howe, George	Clinton	Lenawee county	1835–36.
Howe, John	Deer Creek	Livingston county, Second District	1857, '58.
Howe, Orrin	Lodi	Washtenaw county	1835–36, '7, '43.
Howell, George (a)	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, First District	1883, '85, '99, '00.
Howell, William T. (a)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1842.
	Newaygo	Newaygo, Mecosta, Lake, Osceola and Mason counties	1861, '2, '3.
Howland, Nathaniel	Bristol	Lapeer county	1839.
Howland, Simpson	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county, First District	1875
		Kalamazoo county, Second District	1877.
Hoyt, Charles K.	Hudsonville	Ottawa county, Second District	1893, '95.
Hoyt, Herbert H.	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1877.
Hoyt, John P.	Vassar	Tuscola county	1873, '4, '5.

(a) Also Senator, see list. (b) Succeeded Frank Kendrick, deceased. (c) Vice John Landon, deceased.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Hoyt, William C.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1871, '72.
Hubbard, Collins B.	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1881, '82.
Hubbard, John H.	Waterloo	Jackson county, First District	1869, '70.
Hubbard, Leonidas:	South Wright	Hillsdale county, Third District	1875.
Hubbell, Sardis F.	Milford	Oakland county	1851.
Huckins, Israel	Lexington	Sanilac county	1867.
Hudson, Bradley P.	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1853.
Hudson, Grant M.	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1905, '07.
Hudson, Jonathan	Brownstown	Wayne county	1850.
Huebner, George C.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Huff, Henry	Jonesville	Hillsdale county, First District	1871, '72.
Huggett, David	Bellevue	Barry county	1893, '95.
Huggett, George	Bellevue	Eaton county, Second District	1875.
Hughes, Rossel B.	Bellevue	Eaton county, Second District	1871, '72.
Hulbert, Edwin J.	Houghton	Houghton county	1875.
Hull, Tyler	Dimondale	Eaton county, First District	1883.
Hull, William	Centerville	St. Joseph county, Second District	1875.
Humphrey, John	Wheatland	Hillsdale county	1845.
Humphrey, Levi S.	Monroe	Monroe county	1841, '42.
Hunt, Cleaveland	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1875.
Hunt, Edmund W.	Windsor	Eaton county, First District	1869, '70.
Hunt, Fred A.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901, '03, '05.
Hunt, Leonard H.	Lowell	Kent county, Second District	1887.
Huntley, Victor F.	Manton	Wexford District	1909.
Hurd, Homer C.	Union City	Calhoun county, Second District	1855, '61, '2.
Hurd, John S.	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1857, '58.
Hurlbut, William H.	South Haven	Van Buren county, Second District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Hurst, William A.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
Hussey, Erastus (*a*)	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1850.
Huston, B. W., Jr. (*a*)	Vassar	Tuscola county	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Hutchins, Allen	Adrian	Lenawee county	1835–36.
Hutchinson, Loomis	Ceresco	Calhoun county, Second District	1869, '70.
Hyde, Benjamin F.	Detroit	Wayne county	1851.
Ingalls, Charles W.	Portland	Ionia county	1853.
Ingalls, Daniel F.	Oxford	Oakland county	1840.
Ingersoll, John N. (*a*)	Sault Ste. Marie Corunna	Chippewa county Shiawassee county, First District	1849. 1869, '70.
Ireland, Silas	Summerville	Berrien county, First District	1877.
Irvine, John D.	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1850, '51.

Irwin, William W.	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1853.
Ives, Friend	Plainwell	Allegan county	1850.
Ives, Samuel G.	Unadilla	Livingston county, First District	1855, '7, '8.
Ivory, William E.	Hadley	Lapeer county	1905, '07.
Jackson, Andrew	Sault Ste. Marie	Cheboygan, Mackinac, Chippewa and Schoolcraft counties	1879.
Jackson, Chester E.	Ovid	Clinton county	1897, '98.
Jackson, Joseph	Perry's Grove	Monroe county	1835–36.
Jackson, Samuel P.	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Jackson, William B.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
January, William L.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Jasnowski, Adolph	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Jenison, William F.	Eagle	Clinton county, First District	1863, '64.
Jenks, Cassius M.	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1903.
Jenness, John S. (a)	Almont	Lapeer county, First District	1865.
Jenness, John S.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1867.
Jennings, Ira	Brighton	Livingston and Ingham counties	1839.
		Livingston county	1847.
Jennison, Hiram	Granville	Ottawa county	1853.
Jensen, Peter	Escanaba	Delta county	1909.
Jerome, James D.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905, '07.
Jerome, Timothy	Saginaw City	Saginaw county	1857.
Jewell, Charles A.	Medina	Lenawee county, First District	1869, '70.
Jewell, Edward	Cedar Springs	Kent county, Fourth District	1865, '67.
Jewell, Joseph B.	Fremont	Newaygo county	1877.
Johnson, Augustus S.	Springfield	Oakland county	1845.
Johnson, Charles C.	Barryton	Mecosta county	1909.
Johnson, Daniel F.	Groveland	Oakland county	1840.
Johnson, David	Jackson	Jackson county	1845, '47.
Johnson, Hiram	Lennon	Shiawassee county, First District	1891, '92.
Johnson, James	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, Second District	1883, '85.
Johnson, Luke S.	Caseville	Huron county	1891, '92.
Johnson, Samuel	Dowagiac	Cass county	1877, '79.
Johnson, Simeon M.	Grand Rapids	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1843.
Johnson, Welcome W.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1877.
Jones, Edward H.	Constantine	Cass county, First District	1861, '62.
Jones, Edward L.	Jackson	Jackson county	1850.
Jones, George	Grand Ledge	Eaton county	1853.
Jones, George C.	Ontonagon	Ontonagon county	1865.
Jones, John	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1893, '95.
Jones, John D.	Brockway Center	St. Clair county, Third District	1877.
Jones, John H. (a)	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1865, '67.
Jones, Loss E.	Brooklyn	Jackson county	1847.

(a) Also Senator, see list.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Jones, Richard	Assyria	Barry county, Second District	1867.
Jones, Whitney (*a*)	Delta	Eaton and Ingham counties	1845, '46.
Jones, William T.	Morley	Mecosta county	1885, '87.
Joslin, Chauncey	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1844.
Joy, James F.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '62.
Judd, Ethel	North Adams	Hillsdale county, Second District	1855, '7, '8.
Judd, George E.	McCords	Kent county, Second District	1889.
Kallander, Martin	Bessemer	Ontonagon, Baraga, Isle Royal and Keweenaw counties	1887.
Kanouse, Jacob	Byron	Livingston county, Second District	1861, '62.
Kanouse, Luther C.	Byron	Livingston county	1901.
Kanter, Edward	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
Kappler, Frederick, Jr	Lake Linden	Houghton county, Second District	1909.
Kedzie, Robert C.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1867.
Keeler, Lucius	Union	Cass county, Second District	1865.
Keeler, Richard	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1877.
Keeney, Andrew J.	Erie	Monroe county, Third District	1863, '64.
Keep, Edward P.	Tekonsha	Calhoun county, First District	1899, '00.
Keith, William A.	Sawyer	Berrien county, Second District	1883.
Kelley, Harrison	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, First District	1859.
Kelley, Louis L.	Farwell	Clare District	1905, '07.
Kelley, Mark N.	Metamora	Lapeer county, First District	1885, '87.
Kelley, Robert J.	Alpena	Alpena, Alcona, Presque Isle, Oscoda and Montmorency counties	1877.
Kelley, Samuel H.	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1905.
		Berrien county, Second District	1907.
Kelly, William D. (*a*)	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1895, '7, '8, '9, '00.
Kelly, William J.	La Salle	Monroe county, First District	1895.
Kellogg, Charles B.	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1893.
Kellogg, Edwin	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1850.
Kellogg, Francis W.	Kelloggsville	Kent county, Second District	1857, '58.
Kellogg, John R.	Allegan	Allegan county	1838.
Kellogg, Oliver	Sharon	Washtenaw county	1837.
Kellogg, Shiverick	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Kelsey, Newell J.	West Le Roy	Calhoun county, Second District	1883.
Kelsey, Sullivan R.	Byron	Shiawassee county	1847, '59, '61, '2.
Kemmerling, Charles W.	Monroe	Monroe county	1909.
Kempf, Reuben (*a*)	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1895.
Kendrick, Frank (*b*)	Dryden	Lapeer county, Second District	1881.
Kendrick, Frederick G.	Roseville	Macomb county, Second District	1869, '70.

Kendrick, Lucius	Dryden	Lapeer county, First District	1869, '70.
Kennedy, Frederick A., Jr.	Hanover	Jackson county	1846.
Kennedy, Frederick A., Sr.	Ridgeway	Lenawee county	1850.
Kenny, Munnis (*c*)	Webster	Washtenaw county	1840.
Kenny, Myron C.	Lapeer	Lapeer county, Second District	1865.
Kent, William A.	Prairie River	Branch county	1838.
Kent, Henry	Greenville	Montcalm county, Second District	1895.
Kenyon, John, Jr. (*a*)	Hartland	Livingston county	1850.
Kerr, Angus W.	Calumet	Houghton county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Kerr, James	Taymouth	Saginaw county, Second District	1897, '98.
Keyes, Danforth	Clinton	Lenawee county, First District	1875.
Kidder, Charles B.	Almont	Lapeer county	1901, '03.
Kilborn, Joseph H.	Okemos	Ingham county	1847, '49.
Kilbourne, Samuel L.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1875.
Killean, John	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1887, '89.
Kimberly, Ebenezer C.	Corunna	Shiawassee county	1851.
Kimmis, Austin N., Jr.	Wixom	Oakland county, Second District	1895, '97, '98.
King, Edward	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1881, '82.
		Washtenaw county, Second District	1883.
King, Gideon G.	Bird	Hillsdale county	1855.
King, John	Whitmore Lake	Washtenaw county	1843.
King, John B.	East Raisinville	Monroe county	1850.
King, Jonathan P., (*a*) (*d*)	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1835–6, '7, '8, '9, '42, '8.
Kingott, John	Capac	St. Clair county, Third District	1899, '00.
Kingsbury, Solomon O.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1867.
Kingsland, Edward L.	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1893, '95.
Kingsley, James (*a*)	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1837, '48.
		Washtenaw county, Second District	1869, '70.
Kingsley, Samuel R., Jr.	Romulus	Wayne county, Third District	1893, '95.
Kinne, Daniel	Reading	Hillsdale county	1847.
Kinne, Edward D.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1881, '82.
Kipp, George	Goodrich	Genesee county, First District	1873, '74.
Kipp, James	DuPlain	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1857, '58.
Kirby, John W.	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1889.
Kirby, Wm. J.	Pavilion	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1887.
Kirk, James (*e*)	Fair Grove	Tuscola county, First District	1891.
Kirk, John P.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Second District	1903.
Kirk, William	Caro	Tuscola county, First District	1901.
		Tuscola county	1903.
Kirkland, George	Erie	Monroe county, Second District	1855.
Kirkpatrick, William N.	Palmer	Marquette county	1885.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) Died Nov. 16, 1881, and succeeded in extra session of 1882 by Frederick H. Hill.
(*c*) Spelled also "Kinny."
(*d*) Did not take his seat in '35–6.
(*e*) Died before extra session of '92.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Kirkwood, John	Dowagiac	Cass county	1893.
Klei, Henry	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82.
Klein, Peter	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1869, '70, '5.
Kline, Charles H.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1893.
Knapp, Alonzo S.	South Lyon	Oakland county, Second District	1873, '74.
Knapp, Cornelius	Rome Center	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1871, '72.
Knapp, Jacob	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1881, '82.
Kneeland, George W.	Howell	Livingston county	1850.
Knight, Benjamin	Eaton Rapids	Eaton and Ingham counties	1844.
		Eaton county	1847.
Knight, Birdsey	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
Knight, Godfrey E.	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county, Third District	1875.
Knight, James B.	Norway	Dickinson county	1903, '05, '07.
Knight, Nathan	Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1877, '79.
Knight, Richard	Atwood	Leelanau, Antrim and Benzie counties	1883.
Knight, Willard A.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1905.
Knowlton, Elbridge G.	Groveland	Oakland county	1844.
Kolvoord, John	Hamilton	Allegan county, Second District	1891, '92.
Kore, Jacob C.	Hadley	Lapeer county, First District	1859.
Kuhn, Joseph	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Kurth, Frederick W. A.	Springwells	Wayne county, Second District	1879.
Lacey, Elijah (*a*)	Niles	Berrien county	1838.
Lacey, Obed P.	Niles	Berrien county	1843.
Ladner, Frank	Ada, R. D. 43	Kent county, Third District	1903, '05.
LaDu, Stallham W.	Coral	Montcalm county	1881, '2, '3.
Laflamboy, Charles H. (*a*)	McBride	Montcalm county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Lafler, Warren Brainerd	Dundee	Monroe county, Second District	1901.
La Huis, Albert	Zeeland	Ottawa county, Second District	1907, '09.
Laing, William P.	Perry	Shiawassee county, Second District	1865.
Lakey, Albert L.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1887.
Lamb, Jacob C.	Dryden	Lapeer county, First District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Lamb, John M. (*a*)	Look's Corners	Lapeer county	1841, '2, '3.
Lambert, George A.	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1891, '92.
Lamond, Robert D.	Flint	Genesee county	1844.
Lancaster, Columbia	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1838.
Landen, John (*b*)	Parma	Jackson county, Third District	1865, '71.
Landon, Reynolds	Elk Rapids	Charlevoix, Antrim and Manitou counties	1891, '92.
Lane, John	St. Joseph	Berrien county, First District	1901, '03.
Lane, Minot T.	Romeo	Macomb county	1838, '48.
Lane, Orville B.	Pittsford	Hillsdale county	1903, '05.

Lane, Peter	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1869, '70.
Lane, Thomas D. (*a*)	South Lyons	Washtenaw county, First District	1859.
Lapham, Leander	Maple Grove	Barry county, Second District	1865.
Lapham, Smith (*a*)	Laphamville	Kent county, Second District	1855.
Larue, James B.	St. Joseph	Berrien county	1840, '41.
Lathrop, Henry B. (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county	1840.
Lathrop, Horace N.	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1853.
Latimer, W. Irving (*a*)	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1895.
Laubach, Benjamin	Berlin	Ottawa county, Second District	1877, '79.
Lawrence, Edwin	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1848.
Lawrence, Peter E.	Leoni	Jackson county	1843.
Lawrence, Solomon L.	Girard	Branch county	1851.
Lay, Ezra D.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1875.
Leach, DeWitt C.	Mundy	Genesee county	1850.
Leach, Payne K., Jr.	Utica	Macomb county	1846.
Leach, Travis	Ellington	Tuscola county, Second District	1891, '92.
Leavitt, Charles Wirt	Stetson	Oceana county	1893.
LeBarron, Sirrell C.	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1840.
Lee, Daniel S.	Novi	Oakland county	1843.
Lee, Henry	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1895, '97.
Lee, James	Sutton's Bay	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1875, '77.
Lee, James B.	Brighton	Livingston county, First District	1869, '70.
Lee, Josiah	Ray	Macomb county	1841.
Lee, Thomas (*c*)	Dexter	Livingston and Washtenaw counties	1837.
Leech, Gurdon C.	Utica	Macomb county	1841.
Leetch, Andrew J.	Ypsilanti	Wayne county, Fourth District	1861, '62.
Leitch, John	Deckerville	Sanilac county, Second District	1883.
Leland, Elijah	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1857, '58.
Leland, Joshua G.	Lucerne	Washtenaw county, First District	1844, '46.
L'Esperance, David A., Jr.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907.
Lester, George H.	Crystal	Montcalm county, First District	1891, '92.
Lester, George S.	Lexington	St. Clair county	1850.
Levake, Henry A. (*d*)	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1835–6, '7, '8, '9.
Lewis, Amos	Shelby	Oceana county	1879.
Lewis, George	Bay City	Bay county	1873, '74.
Lewis, John D. (*a*)	Vassar	Tuscola county	1865.
Lewis, Thomas	Monguagon	Wayne county	1842, '46.
Lewis, William	Yankee Springs	Allegan and Barry counties	1846.
Lewis, William F.	Shelby	Oceana county	1891, '92.
Lincoln, Lansing E.	Sand Beach	Huron county	1885, '87.
Linderman, Albert T.	Whitehall	Muskegon county, Second District	1893, '95.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.

(*b*) Died March 13, 1871 and succeeded in extra session, 1872, by Hiram C. Hodge.

(*c*) Resigned before adjourned session of '37 and succeeded by Emanuel Case.

(*d*) Did not take his seat until adjourned session of 1836.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Linderman, Peter	Mason	Ingham county, First District	1857, '58.
Lindow, Frederick (*e*)	Marine City	St. Clair county, First District	1889.
Linton, William S.	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1887.
Littell, William E.	Orion	Oakland county, First District	1879, '81, '2.
Little, Charles D.	Saginaw City	Saginaw county, First District	1871, '2, '5, '7.
Little, Norman	Saginaw City	Saginaw county	1839, '42.
Littlejohn, Flavius J. (*a*)	Allegan	Allegan and Barry counties	1842, '43.
		Allegan county	1848, '55.
Littlejohn, Philetus O.	Allegan	Allegan county, First District	1863, '64.
Livermore, Fidus	Jackson	Jackson county	1843, '44.
Livermore, John S.	Rochester	Oakland county	1839, '42.
Livingston, William, Jr.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1875.
Locher, Jos. A.	Saranac	Ionia county, Second District	1899, '00.
Locke, Charles	Perry	Shiawassee county, Second District	1867.
Lockwood, James K.	Alpena	Midland, Alpena, Iosco and Isabella counties	1867.
		Alpena, Alcona, Cheboygan, Iosco, Montmorency, Ogemaw, Oscoda, and Presque Isle counties	1873, '74.
Lockwood, Major F.	Milford	Oakland county	1849.
Lockwood, Thomas W.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Lodge, John C.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909.
Lomison, John	Parkville	St. Joseph county, Second District	1855.
Long, Jeremiah D.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1885.
Look, Henry M.	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1865.
Loomis, Peter B.	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1859.
Loomis, Thomas N.	Oxford	Oakland county	1847.
Lonsbury, Philo M.	Reed City	Lake and Osceola counties	1895.
Lord, George	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905, '07.
Lothrop, Edwin H.	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1835–6, '7, '42, '3, '4, '8.
Lovell, Cyrus	Ionia	Ionia county	1849, '55.
Lovell, Enos T. (*a*)	Climax	Kalamazoo county	1867, '9, '70.
Lovell, George W.	Climax	Kalamazoo county, First District	1853.
		Kalamazoo county, Second District	1855.
Lovell, Nathan V.	Eau Claire	Berrien county, Second District	1903, '05.
Lowden, James L.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Lowrey, Berry J.	Howard City	Montcalm county, Second District	1901.
Lowry, John	Lodi	Washtenaw county	1839.
Luce, Charles D.	Osseo	Hillsdale county, Third District	1873, '4.
Luce, Cyrus G. (*a*)	Gilead	Branch county, Second District	1855.

Ludington, Jeremiah, Jr.	Verona Mills	Huron county	1875, '9.
Ludlow, Luther H.	Parma	Jackson county, Third District	1877.
Ludlow, Samuel	Springwells	Wayne county, Second District	1857, '58.
Lugers, Luke (*a*)	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Lusk, George L.	W. Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Lusk, John J.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Luther, George (*b*)	Lamont	Ottawa county, Second District	1863, '4, '5.
Lyon, Frank B.	Calumet	Houghton county, First District	1893.
Mack, Almon	Rochester	Oakland county	1848.
Mack, Andrew	Detroit	Wayne county	1839.
Madill, Joshua B.	Ubly	Huron county	1895, '97, '98.
Magoon, Isaac	Silver Lake	Washtenaw county	1842, '45.
Makelim, John	Valley Center	Sanilac county, First District	1885, '87.
Makley, Peter D.	Oxford	Oakland county	1847.
Malcolm, Robert W.	Commerce	Oakland county, Second District	1885.
Mallary, Charles F.	Romeo	Macomb county, Third District	1863, '4, '5.
Mallet, Charles G.	Lambertville	Monroe county, Third District	1867.
Mandigo, James W.	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county, Third District	1869, '70.
Manly, Charles H.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1887.
Manwaring, Joseph	Dryden	Lapeer county, Second District	1885.
Manzelmann, Charles	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905.
Mapes, Carl E.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1905.
Marantette, Patrick	Nottawa	St. Joseph county	1847.
Marion, Adolph N.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Markey, Daniel P.	West Branch	Iosco, Otsego, Crawford, Oscoda, Alcona and Ogemaw counties	1885.
		Ogemaw, Crawford, Oscoda and Roscommon counties	1887.
Markey, Mathew (*a*)	Springwells	Wayne county, Second District	1873, '74.
Markham, Giles B.	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county, Second District	1877, '81, '2.
Marks, Herman	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
Marsh, Lester M.	Gilead	Branch county	1895.
Marsh, William D.	Midland	Midland, Clare and Gladwin counties	1891, '92.
Marsh, William R.	White Lake	Oakland county, Third District	1853.
Marsilje, Isaac	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Marston, Isaac (*c*)	Bay City	Bay county	1872.
Martin, E. Broox	Reed City	Osceola, Kalkaska, Missaukee and Crawford counties	1881, '82.
		Osceola county	1883.
Martin, George	Detroit	Wayne county	1851.
Martin, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1837.
Martin, Mortimer B.	Fremont	Shiawassee county	1848, '50.
Martin, Stephen	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.
Martin, Wells R.	Vermontville	Eaton county	1848.
Martindale, Frederick C. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1901.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) Resigned Feb. 25, '65.
(*c*) Vice W. R. Bates, resigned.
(*e*) Seat contested by Frank McElroy and vacated March 27, 1889.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Marvin, Dighton R.	Hersey	Osceola county	1905.
Marvin, Jarvis E.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1851.
Mason, Anthony L.	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1867.
Mason, Edward M.	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1869, '70.
Mason, George T.	Owosso	Shiawassee county	1899, '00, '01.
Mason, Henry	Lambertville	Monroe county	1845.
Mason, Henry M.	St. Ignace	Delta, Chippewa, Mackinac and Schoolcraft counties	1885.
Mason, Lorenzo M. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1863, '64.
Masters, Sheridan F.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1903, '05.
Mather, Alonzo T.	Dearbornville	Wayne county	1841.
Mathews, George	Mason	Ingham county	1848.
Mathews, Levi C.	Colon	St. Joseph county	1849.
Mathews, Rufus	Dixborough	Washtenaw county	1835–36.
Mathews, Thomas P.	Redford	Wayne county, Third District	1853.
Matthews, John A.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Maxey, John O.	L'Anse	Iron District	1909.
Maxwell, Andrew C.	Bay City	Bay, Alcona, Alpena, Cheboygan, Iosco, Montmorency, Ogemaw, Oscoda and Presque Isle counties	1865.
May, Benjamin	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1865.
May, Henry F.	Cadillac	Grand Traverse and Wexford counties	1879.
Mayer, Samuel W.	Holt	Ingham county, First District	1897, '98.
McAllister, George C.	Gull Lake	Barry county, Second District	1879.
McArthur, William	Cheboygan	Cheboygan, Mackinac, Chippewa and Schoolcraft counties	1877.
McAuley, James H.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905.
McCabe, Charles R.	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1909.
McCain, Arthur	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1905.
McCall, Lyman H.	Charlotte	Eaton county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
McCall, Thomas W.	Memphis	St. Clair county, Second District	1905, '07.
McCallum, George P.	Thompson	Delta District	1899, '00, '01.
McCallum, John H.	Manistique	Schoolcraft District	1907.
McCamly, Sands (*a*) (*b*)	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1837, '43.
McCarthy, John J.	Standish	Iosco District	1903, '05, '07.
McCarty, Thomas	Saginaw City	Saginaw county	1850.
McCleland, Hugh	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1885.
McCleland, Robert	Monroe	Monroe county	1838, '40, '43.
McCloy, James	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Fourth District	1891, '92.
McCormick, Henry F.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1879.
McCormick, James W. (*a*)	Fennville	Allegan county, First District	1885, '87.

McCowen, Henry	Moscow	Hillsdale county, First District	1869, '70.
McCracken, Harry N	Farmington	Oakland county, First District	1905, '07.
McCutcheon, Warren	Ransom	Hillsdale county, Third District	1867.
McDermott, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1859.
McDonald, James	Clinton	Lenawee county	1840, '46.
McDougall, Malcomb	Clinton	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1853.
McEachern, Archibald	Gould City	Schoolcraft District	1903.
McElroy, Frank (c)	Marine City	St. Clair county, First District	1889.
McFadzen, William H	Oak Hill	Manistee county	1909.
McFarlan, James	Detroit	Wayne county	1847.
McFarlane, Duncan	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1901.
McGaffey, Neal	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1837.
McGill, Charles W	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1897, '98.
McGinnis, Patrick	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1877.
McGonegal, James	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1871, '72.
McGovern, Daniel	Tustin	Osceola and Missaukee counties	1891, '92.
McGraw, Thomas	Pontiac	Oakland county	1847.
McGregor, John A	Freeland	Saginaw county, Fourth District	1885, '7, '9.
McGurk, James R. (a)	Capac	St. Clair county, Third District	1879.
McIntyre, Donald	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1855.
McIntyre, Dugald	Cumber	Sanilac county	1881, '82.
McKay, George R	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1865.
McKay, John	Romeo	Macomb county	1909.
McKay, William (a)	East Dayton	Tuscola county, Second District	1889, '99, '00, '01.
	Caro	Tuscola county	1905.
McKee, Robert G	De Witt	Clinton, Shiawassee and Genesee counties	1839.
McKeen, Silas D	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1837.
McKernan, John Q	Houghton	Houghton and Keweenaw counties	1863, '4, '5.
		Houghton county	1867, '9, '70.
McKie, James L	Three Oaks	Berrien county, Second District	1885, '87.
McKinlay, John F	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
McKinley, Peter	St. James	Manitou county	1857, '59.
McKinney, John (a)	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1848.
McKinstry, William H	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1889, '93.
McKnight, Sheldon	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
McLachlin, Dyckes	Petersburgh	Monroe county, Second District	1875.
McLean, Joseph	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1899, '00.
McLeod, Malcolm J	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1899, '00.
McLeod, William N	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1843, '4, '5.
McMahon, James	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1857, '8, '9.
McMartin, Daniel D	Martin	Allegan county, Second District	1863, '64.
McMillan, Neal	Rockford	Kent county, Third District	1887, '89.
McNabb, John W	Fremont	Newaygo county	1879, '85.

(a) Also Senator, see list.
(b) In 1837, vice Ezra Convis, deceased.
(c) Seat gained in contest with Frederick Lindow, March 27, '89.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
McNall, B. Frank	La Fayette	Gratiot county	1895.
McNair, William	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1849.
McNaughton, Thomas H	Ada	Kent county, Second District	1909.
McNeil, John L.	South Nankin	Genesee county	1849.
McReynolds, And'w T. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1840.
McWhorter, David	Grass Lake	Jackson county, First District	1853.
Meacham, George (*a*)	Union	Cass and Van Buren counties	1839.
Mead, Darius	Blissfield	Lenawee county	1835–36.
Mead, Elisha F.	Romeo	Macomb county, Third District	1867, '9, '70.
Mead, Henry S. (*a*)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1850.
Mead, Stephen	Paint Creek	Washtenaw county	1839.
Mellen, Harvey (*a*)	Romeo	Macomb county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Menzie, David	Concord	Jackson county	1845.
Mercer, James (*a*)	Ontonagon	Keweenaw, Ontonagon, Baraga and Isle Royal counties	1881, '82.
Mercer, William	Saranac	Ionia county, Second District	1875.
Merrill, Elias W. (*a*)	Muskegon	Ottawa county	1857, '58.
Merritt, Adolphus	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905.
Metcalf, Abraham T.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1875.
Metcalf, Alfred R.	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1841.
Meyer, Henry	Fair Haven	St. Clair county, First District	1883.
Meyer, Louis	Brighton	Livingston county, First District	1875.
Mick, John	Clarksville	Ionia county, Second District	1901.
Mickle, John	Reading	Hillsdale county	1842.
Mickley, Charles E. (*a*)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1865.
		Lenawee county, Fifth District	1867.
Middlesworth, Abraham	Argentine	Genesee county, Second District	1855.
Miles, Cyrus	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1865, '9, '70.
Miles, Fabius	Lawrence	Van Buren county	1859.
Miles, Marcus H.	St. Clair	St. Clair county, First District	1867.
Millard, Winfield S.	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1881, '82.
Miller, Albert	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1847.
Miller, Charles L.	Colon	St. Joseph county, First District	1853, '55.
Miller, Chester A.	Greenville	Montcalm county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Miller, Eli R.	Richland	Kalamazoo county, First District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Miller, Frank C.	Ionia	Ionia county	1909.
Miller, Guy A.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907, '09.
Miller, Henry	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1853, '63, '4.
Miller, Hiram L. (*b*)	Saginaw City	Saginaw county	1841, '44.
Miller, John	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1857, '8, '63, '4.
Miller, John C.	New Buffalo	Berrien county, Second District	1863, '64.

Miller, Joseph	Richland	Kalamazoo county	1840, '41.
Miller, Leonard	Jonesville	Hillsdale county, Second District	1861, '62.
Miller, Lewis T	Moscow	Hillsdale county	1835–36.
Miller, Lucien B	La Salle	Monroe county, First District	1877, '79.
Miller, Norton L	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Miller, Oliver	Ridgeway	Lenawee county	1844.
Miller, Phillip D	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1893, '95.
Miller, Richard C	Greenville	Montcalm county	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Miller, Samuel	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1891, '92.
Millikin, James H	Caro	Tuscola county	1909.
Millington, Charles R	Constantine	St. Joseph county, Second District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Mills, Charles B. (*a*)	May	Tuscola county	1877.
Mills, Frank E	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1893.
Mills, John W	Leoni	Jackson county, First District	1855.
Millspaugh, Hiram	Belleville	Wayne county	1850.
Miner, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Ming, Fred R. (*a*)	Cheboygan	Cheboygan county	1905.
Minne, Joseph P	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1851.
Minne, Joseph T. S	St. Clair	St. Clair county, First District	1871, '72.
Mitchell, Preston	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Mitchell, Thomas	Constantine	St. Joseph county, Second District	1859.
Mitchell, William H. C. (*a*)	E. Traverse Bay	Grand Traverse, Mason, Lake, Manistee, Leelanau, Manitou, Antrim, Otsego, Crawford, Kalkaska, Missaukee, Wexford and Benzie counties	1869, '70.
		Grand Traverse, Mason, Lake, Manistee, Leelanau, Manitou, Antrim, Otsego, Crawford, Kalkaska, Missaukee, Wexford, Benzie and Charlevoix counties	1871, '72.
Mitchell, William T	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1853.
Moe, Otho	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, First District	1879.
Moffatt, Orlando	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1849.
Moffatt, Seth C. (*a*)	Traverse City	Grand Traverse and Wexford counties	1881, '82.
Mohr, Christopher	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1893.
Moll, John A	Forestville	Sanilac county, Second District	1893.
Molster, Walter E	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Monfore, Isaac	Ray	Macomb county	1835–6, '7.
Monroe, Darius (*a*)	Bronson's Prairie	Branch county, Third District	1865.
Monroe, James	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1857, '8, '9.
Monroe, James H	Traverse City	Grand Traverse county	1903, '05, '07.
Monroe, James Smith	Ironwood	Gogebic county	1901, '03, '05, '07, '09.
Montague, Daniel N	Thetford	Genesee county, First District	1855.
Montague, Henry	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1855.
Montgomery, John	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county	1850.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) In 1841 received tie vote with Jeremiah Riggs, and elected at special election; seated February 26.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Montgomery, Martin V.	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1871, '72.
Montgomery, Stanley D. (*b*)	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1907.
Montgomery, Wm. H. (*a*)	Monroe	Monroe county	1838.
Montgomery, William R.	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1851.
Moody, Silas	Forest Hill	Gratiot county	1893.
Moore, Alexander H.	Mottville	St. Joseph county	1851.
Moore, Charles F.	St. Clair	St. Clair county, First District	1877.
Moore, Charles W. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Moore, Ephraim W.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Second District	1897, '98.
Moore, Franklin	St. Clair	St. Clair county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
Moore, George W.	Brownstown	Wayne county	1847.
Moore, George W.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Moore, Henry M.	Greenville	Montcalm county	1851.
Moore, Hiram	Climax	Kalamazoo county	1850.
Moore, Miller G.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Moore, Thomas F. (*a*)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1861, '62.
Moore, William (*a*)	York	Washtenaw county	1843.
Moorman, Asa P.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1855.
Moran, Charles (*c*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1836, '8, '40.
Moran, George	Hamtramck	Wayne county	1846, '49.
Morcom, Elisha	Quinnesec	Menominee county	1883.
Morgan, David T.	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1909.
Morrice, James L.	Harbor Springs	Emmet county	1903, '05, '07, '09.
Morris, William	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1848.
Morrison, Alexander H. (*a*)	St. Joseph	Berrien county, Second District	1861, '62.
Morrison, Dwight S.	St. Johns	Clinton county	1909.
Morrison, Thomas (*a*)	Wayne	Wayne county, Fourth District	1877.
Morse, Charles H. (*a*)	New Haven Centre	Gratiot county	1873, '4, '5.
Morse, John L.	Otisco	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1846.
Morse, Joseph D.	Otisco	Ionia county, Second District	1893, '95.
Morse, Richard E.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1835–6.
Morton, Edward G. (*a*)	Monroe	Monroe county	1849, '50.
		Monroe county, Second District	1853.
		Monroe county, First District	1863, '4, '5.
Morton, Eurotas	Rawsonville	Wayne county	1841.
Morton, Frank	Lakeview	Mecosta county	1889.
Morton, Henry C.	St. Joseph	Berrien county, First District	1863, '64.
Mosely, William F. (*d*)	Saginaw	Saginaw, Genesee and Shiawassee counties	1837.
Mosher, Charles	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, First District	1863, '4, '77, '9.

Mosher, Jabez S.	Jackson Mills	Lenawee county	1849.
Mosher, Thomas H.	Springville	Lenawee county	1844.
Moshier, James B.	Linden	Genesee county, First District	1871, '2, '5.
Mottram, William	Nottawa	St. Joseph county	1843.
Moulton, Luther V.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1879.
Movius, Julius	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1850.
Mower, Horace	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county	1847.
Mowry, Zebina M.	Milford	Oakland county	1848.
Mudge, Julian Scott	Grand Ledge	Eaton county, First District	1893.
Mulholland, James (*e*)	Erie	Monroe county	1840, '48.
Mullholland, Samuel (*a*)	Vienna	Monroe county	1849.
	Erie	Monroe county, Third District	1857, '8, '9.
Mulvey, John	Negaunee	Marquette county, First District	1881, '2, '7, '95.
Munger, Orrin W.	St. Johns	Clinton county, Second District	1865.
Munger, William	Flat Rock	Wayne county	1837, '45.
		Wayne county, First District	1857.
Munsell, Silas H.	Fowlerville, R. D. 3	Livingston county	1903.
Munthe, Louis W.	Ironwood	Ontonagon, Baraga, Keweenaw and Isle Royal counties	1891, '2.
Murdoch, John J.	Caseville	Huron county	1899, '00, '01.
Murphy, Christopher	Sanilac Centre	Sanilac county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Murphy, John	Gun Plain	Allegan county	1883.
Murphy, William W.	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1844.
Murray, Andrew	St. Joseph	Berrien county	1848.
Murray, Archibald Y.	Borodino	Wayne county	1843, '45.
Murray, Dennis	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1907.
Murray, Lyman (*a*)	Lisbon	Kent county, Third District	1867, '9, '70.
Murtagh, James P.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Muscott, Newton N.	Williamston	Ingham county, Second District	1857, '58.
Mussey, Dexter	Romeo	Macomb county, Third District	1855, '7, '8, '9, '61, '2.
Nank, William F.	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1905, '07.
Nash, Edward P.	Grattan	Kent county, Third District	1899, '00, '01.
Neal, Frank S.	Northville	Wayne county, Third District	1901, '03.
Near, John L. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1839.
Neff, Cady	Trenton	Wayne county, Fifth District	1875.
Nelson, Edward D.	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1881, '82.
Nelson, Wilbur	Ithaca	Gratiot county	1881, '82.
Nevins, Bartlett A.	Otsego	Allegan county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Nevins, John M. (*a*)	Hastings	Barry county	1857, '58.
Newberry, Frank D.	Coldwater	Branch county	1903.
Newcomb, R. B. C. (*a*)	Blissfield	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1865.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) Resigned; succeeded by Alex. Cohen.
(*c*) In extra session '36, vice Jonathan P. Fay, deceased.
(*d*) Spelled also "Moseley."
(*e*) Spelled also "Mulhollan" and "Mulhollen."

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Newcombe, George K.	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1867.
Newell, John L.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1867.
Newkirk, Henry Wirt.	Luther	Osceola and Lake counties	1893.
	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1907, '09.
Newman, Almeron	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1859.
Newman, Orlando	East Tawas	Midland, Alpena, Iosco and Isabella counties	1869, '70.
Newton, George	Pickett's Corners	Cass county, First District	1859.
Newton, James	La Grange	Cass and Van Buren counties	1839, '40.
Nichols, Lewis A.	Orangeville Mills	Barry county, Second District	1881, '82.
Niedermeier, August	South Rockwood	Monroe county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Niles, Johnson (*a*)	Troy	Oakland county	1835–36.
Nixon, Robert	Oneida	Eaton county, First District	1865.
Nixon, Samuel	Grand Ledge	Eaton county, First District	1877.
Noah, Frank A.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1879.
Noble, Charles	Nankin	Wayne county, Third District	1855.
Noble, David A.	Monroe	Monroe county	1846, '47.
Noble, Herman C.	Byron	Shiawassee county	1849.
Nolan, Lawrence	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1891, '92.
Noeker, Frank	Westphalia	Clinton county, Second District	1879, '83.
Norman, John W.	Lexington	Sanilac county, First District	1893, '95.
Norris, Ezra B.	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Third District	1877.
Norris, Jason B.	Cambria Mills	Hillsdale county, Second District	1871, '72.
Norrington, John W.	West Olive	Ottawa county, First District	1893.
North, Seth D. (*a*)	Hancock	Houghton county	1877, '81, '2, '3, '5.
Northrop, Darwin B.	Northville	Wayne county, Fourth District	1875.
Northup, Alonzo R.	Escanaba	Delta and Iron counties	1889, '91, '2.
Northwood, John	New Lothrop	Saginaw county, Third District	1885.
Norton, Henry A.	Berlin	Ottawa county, Second District	1869, '70.
Norton, John D.	Pontiac	Oakland county, Third District	1875, '77.
Norton, Pleasant.	Cassopolis	Cass county	1850.
		Cass county, Second District	1853.
Norton, William A.	St. Johns	Clinton county	1907.
Norvell, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1842.
Nottingham, David M.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1903, '05.
Nowland, Moses R.	Catville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1865.
Noyes, Bethuel	Plymouth	Wayne county	1848, '50.
Noyes, Horace A.	Plymouth	Wayne county	1835–36.
Noyes, Michael J.	Chelsea	Washtenaw county, Second District	1873, '74.
Oates, William R.	Laurium	Houghton county, First District	1909.

Oberdorffer, Wm. J.	Stephenson	Menominee county	1897, '98, '99 ,'00.
O'Callaghan, Jeremiah	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1853.
Ocobock, Horace N.	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Third District	1875.
O'Dell, James	Cassopolis	Cass county	1835–6, '38.
Odell, Samuel	Shelby	Oceana county	1909.
O'Dell, Thomas	Williamsville	Cass county, Second District	1873, '74.
O'Dett, Lewis	Avoca	St. Clair county, Third District	1897, '98.
O'Flynn, Cornelius	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1857.
Ogg, Robert Y.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1887, 1909.
O'Grady, James	Marquette	Marquette, Chippewa, Delta, Menominee and Schoolcraft counties	1865.
O'Keefe, George A.	Detroit	Wayne county	1843.
O'Keefe, Richard D.	Carsonville	Sanilac county, Second District	1885, '7, '9.
Olds, Martin	Branch	Branch county	1843.
Olin, Charles	Marshall	Calhoun county	1841.
Oliver, John F.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1879, '81, '2.
O'Malley, Charles M.	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1846, '7, '9.
Ord, Placidus	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1846.
Ormsbee, Ira G.	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1909.
Ormsby, Caleb M.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1839.
Orth, George	Au Sable	Iosco, Alcona and Arenac counties	1891, '92.
Osborn, Frank A.	Kalamazoo, R. D. 1	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1901, '03.
Osborn, George W.	Parkville	St. Joseph county	1891, '92.
Osborn, John M. (*a*)	Hudson	Hillsdale county, Third District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Osborn, William H.	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, Second District	1865, '67.
Osburn, Charles Y.	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1871, '72.
Osburn, Leander D.	Vandalia	Cass county, Second District	1867.
Otis, Asa H.	Detroit	Wayne county	1850.
Otis, Lauren F.	Kibbie	Allegan county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Oviatt, Daniel B.	Alden	Antrim county	1903, '05.
Oviatt, George	Chase	Wexford, Lake, Kalkaska and Missaukee counties	1885.
		Wexford and Lake counties	1887.
Owen, Tubal C. (*b*)		St. Clair county	1870.
Pack, Albert	Lexington	Sanilac county	1865.
Pack, William F.	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1899.
Packard, Franklin S.	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, First District	1875.
Packard, William	New Casco	Allegan county, First District	1865, '67.
Packer, Henry	Litchfield	Hillsdale county	1845.
Paddock, Robert W.	Charlevoix	Charlevoix county	1903.
Pailthorp, Charles J.	Petoskey	Charlevoix, Antrim, Emmet, Otsego and Manitou counties	1879.
Palmer, Charles S.	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1846.
Palmer, John R.	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1853.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list. (*b*) Vice Nathan S. Boynton.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Palmer, Oscar	Grayling	Iosco, Crawford, Otsego, Ogemaw, Oscoda and Alcona counties	1883.
Palmer, Samuel H	Jackson	Jackson county	1848.
Palmer, Walter H	Reed City	Osceola, Kalkaska, Missaukee and Crawford counties	1877, '79.
Palmerlee, Heman	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Third District	1881, '82.
Pardee, Amaziah B	Saranac	Ionia county, Second District	1887.
Parker, Burton	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1883.
Parker, James H	Rome Center	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1855.
Parker, Leroy (*c*)	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1874, '75.
Parker, Sampson	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1867.
Parker, Warren	Milton	Macomb county, First District	1879, '81, '2.
Parker, Warren J	Cement City	Lenawee county, First District	1905, '07.
Parkhurst, Jonathan G	Decatur	Van Buren county, First District	1885.
Parkhurst, Nathan C	Pontiac	Oakland county	1849.
		Oakland county, Second District	1853.
Parkinson, Thomas H	Yale	St. Clair county, Third District	1895.
Parkill, Charles P	Hartwellville	Shiawassee county	1857, '58.
Parks, Byron F	Wales	St. Clair county, Third District	1883.
Parmelee, Abner C	Hastings	Barry and Allegan counties	1844.
Parmelee, Linus S	Reading	Hillsdale county, Second District	1867.
Parsons, Andrew (*a*)	Corunna	Shiawassee county	1855.
Parsons, Fayette	Burr Oak	St. Joseph county, Third District	1867.
		St. Joseph county, First District	1873, '74.
Parsons, Jonathan	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1877, '9, '81, '2.
Parsons, Orrin	Saline	Washtenaw county	1846.
Parsons, S. Titus	Corunna	Shiawassee county, First District	1863, '4, '7.
Partlow, Levi P	Grand Ledge, R. D. 5	Clinton county	1903, '05.
Partridge, Azariah S	Flushing	Genesee county, First District	1881, '82.
Partridge, Benjamin F	Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1881, '82.
Partridge, George W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Patchen, Levi	Centerville	St. Joseph county	1848.
Pattengill, Orlando R	Plymouth	Wayne county, Fourth District	1871, '72.
Patterson, James	Fenton	Oakland county	1851.
Patterson, Joseph H	Adrian	Lenawee county	1839, '43, '8.
Patterson, Michael A. (*a*)	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1846.
Payne, Jira	Clinton	Lenawee county	1838.
Peabody, James H	Birmingham	Oakland county, First District	1889.
Pealer, Russell R	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1889.
Pearl, Perry D	Belleville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1871, '2.

Pearl, Stephen (*a*)	Du Plain	Clinton county, Second District	1867.
Pearson, Richard	Urban	Sanilac county, Second District	1895, '7, '8, '9 '00.
Pearson, William J	Boyne Falls	Charlevoix county	1909.
Pease, William H	Grass Lake	Jackson county	1845.
Peek, Archibald J. (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1897, '98.
Peer, George W	Rankin	Genesee county, First District	1895.
Peck, George W	Brighton	Livingston county	1846, '47.
Pendill, James P	Marquette	Chippewa, Marquette, Schoolcraft, Menominee and Delta counties	1863, '64.
Pengra, Olin	Sebewaing	Huron county	1883.
Pennoyer, Henry (*a*)	Grand Haven	Kent and Ottawa counties	1849.
Perham, John B	Spring Lake	Ottawa county, Second District	1881, '82.
		Ottawa county, First District	1883.
Perkins, Edwin Z	Cheboygan	Cheboygan, Emmet and Presque Isle counties	1887.
Perkins, Jabez	Springville	Lenawee county	1859.
Perkins, John	Norway	Menominee county	1891, '92.
Perkins, John J	Prairieville	Barry county	1901, '03.
Perkins, Sanford S	Saginaw	Saginaw county, Third District	1893.
Perry, Aaron	Oakland	Oakland county, First District	1873, '74.
Perry, Charles W	Pierport	Manistee county	1895, '97, '98.
Perry, Edwin	Union City	Branch county, Second District	1857, '8, '9.
Perry, Gideon D. (*a*)	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, First District	1857, '58.
Perry, John M	Tustin	Osceola county	1907, '09.
Persons, Alonzo E	Alpena	Alpena county	1861, '62.
Peters, George (*a*)	Petersburgh	Monroe county, Third District	1861, '62.
Peters, William	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1897, '98.
Peterson, Jens G	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '2.
Petit, Timothy H	Essex	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1855.
Petrowsky, Charles H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Pettit, Alvin D	Hancock	Houghton county, Third District	1903, '05.
Pettit, William H. H	Ransom	Hillsdale county, Second District	1887.
Phelps, Fitch (*a*)	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1877, '79.
Phelps, John W	Mason	Ingham county, First District	1859.
Phelps, William	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1861, '62.
Philbrick, Nathan S	Farmington	Oakland county	1841.
Phillips, Charles C	Bangor	Van Buren county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Phillips, John I. (*b*)	Pine Run	Genesee county, Third District	1871.
Phillips, Millard F	Dowagiac	Cass county	1897, '98.
Phillips, Nathaniel G	North Newburgh	Shiawassee county, First District	1865.
Phillips, Pitts	Southfield	Oakland county	1837.
Phinney, Edwin R	East Saginaw	Saginaw county, Second District	1883.
Picott, Peter (*d*)		Monroe county	1837.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) Died before extra session of '72, and succeeded by Frederick Walker.
(*c*) In 1874 vice Levi Walker, deceased.
(*d*) Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Lemuel Colbath; did not take his seat.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Pierce, Ansel B.	Belle Branch	Wayne county, Second District	1887.
Pierce, Darius	Lima	Washtenaw county	1846, '47.
Pierce, Edgar	Big Rapids	Mecosta county	1883.
Pierce, John D.	Marshall	Calhoun county	1847, '48.
Pierce, Joseph B.	Jackson	Jackson county	1850.
Pierce, Nathan (*a*) (*b*)	Pierceville	Washtenaw county	1839, '40, '1.
	Marengo	Calhoun county	1850, '51.
Pierce, Onesimus O.	Redford	Wayne county, Third District	1873, '74.
Pierson, Benjamin	Farmington	Wayne county, Third District	1871, '72.
Piper, Daniel D.	Clinton	Lenawee county, First District	1861, '62.
		Lenawee county, Second District	1863, '64.
Pitcher, Washington	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1845.
Pitt, Frederick	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1883.
Pitts, Charles M.	Monroe	Monroe county, Second District	1865.
Place, William Dallas	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1893, '95.
Plimpton, Emory M	Buchanan	Berrien county, Second District	1869, '70.
Pomroy, Enos A.	Litchfield	Hillsdale county, First District	1881, '82.
Pond, Alfred	Flushing	Genesee county	1847.
Pond, Jared	Branch	Branch county	1839.
Poppleton, Orrin	Birmingham	Oakland county, Fifth District	1853.
Poppleton, William	Birmingham	Oakland county	1843.
Porter, Ira	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1841.
Porter, John	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1863, '64.
Porter, Lewis (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1857, '58.
Porter, Micah	Sharon	Washtenaw county	1844.
Post, Floyd L. (*a*)	Coleman	Midland, Gladwin and Roscommon counties	1885.
Post, Samuel	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1871, '72.
Potter, Allen	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1857, '58.
Potter, Calvin B.	St. Joseph	Berrien county, Second District	1875.
Potter, Edward K.	Alpena	Alpena, Montmorency and Otsego counties	1889.
Potter, Fordyce H.	Bancroft	Shiawassee county, First District	1883, '85.
Poucher, Anthony	Columbia Lake	Washtenaw county	1838.
Powell, Gardner	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1903.
Powell, Herbert Ernest	Ionia, R. D. 1	Ionia county, First District	1901.
		Ionia county	1903.
Powell, Milo	Constantine	Cass county	1848.
Power, Nathan	Farmington	Oakland county, Fifth District	1855.
Power, Pliny	Oxford	Oakland county	1844.
	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1855.

Power, Robert D.	Brighton	Livingston county	1844, '45.
Powers, James	Scotts	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1897, '98.
Powers, Randall D.	Bronson	Branch county	1905, '07.
Powers, William	Emmett	St. Clair county, Third District	1885.
		St. Clair county, First District	1887.
Powers, William H.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1879.
Pratt, Abner (*a*)	Marshall	Calhoun county, Second District	1863.
Pratt, Foster	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1859.
Pratt, Gilbert E.	Ithaca	Clinton and Gratiot counties	1861, '62.
Pratt, William A.	Franklin	Oakland county	1843, '4, '5.
Pray, Esek	Dixborough	Washtenaw county	1838.
Pray, George	Wood's Corner	Ionia county, First District	1879.
Preston, Almon E.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1875.
Preston, John L. (*a*)	Columbiaville	Lapeer county, First District	1889.
Preston, Otis	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1842.
Preston, S. Horace	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1887.
Preston, Wallace W.	Mt. Pleasant	Isabella county	1889.
Price, Jacob	Brandon	Oakland county	1850.
Price, Layman B. (*a*)	Utica	Macomb county	1847.
Priest, Deliverance S.	Romeo	Macomb county, Third District	1871, '72.
		Macomb county, Second District	1873, '74.
Prindle, Clarence W.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1877, '81, '2.
Pringle, Eugene (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1861, '62.
Probert, William	Bear Lake	Manistee county	1879, '89.
Prosser, Halley H.	Flushing	Genesee county, First District	1905, '07.
Provost, Francis J.	Byron	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1843.
Pullen, Nicholas W.	Romulus	Wayne county	1845.
Purcell, William (*c*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1869.
Purdy, Robert	Summit	Washtenaw county	1837, '43.
Putnam, Uzziel, Jr. (*a*)	Pokagon	Cass county, First District	1869, '70.
Putney, Elmore	Speaker	Sanilac county, First District	1897, '98.
Quackenboss, Daniel G.	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1848, '50.
		Lenawee county, First District	1853.
Ralph, Stillman	Scipio	Hillsdale county	1837.
	Jonesville	Hillsdale county, First District	1855.
Ramsdell, Norton R.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1844.
Ramsdell, Thomas J.	Manistee	Manistee and the counties thereto attached	1861, '62.
Randall, Edmond S.	New Era	Oceana county	1899, '00, '01, '03.
Randall, Harvey	Tekonsha	Calhoun county, Second District	1867.
Randall, James A.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Rankin, Francis H. (*a*)	Flint	Genesee county, First District	1861, '62.
		Genesee county, Second District	1863, '64.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) Took his seat Feb. 7, 1839, as successor to Calvin Smith, deceased.
(*c*) Did not sit in extra session of '70.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Ranney, Lemuel S.	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, Second District	1875.
Ranney, Peyton (*a*)	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1883.
Ransom, Epaphroditus	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1853.
Ransom, Fletcher	Alamo	Kalamazoo county	1845, '46.
Ransom, James W.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1875.
Raymond, Henry	Bay City	Bay county	1859.
Raymond, Hiram	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Raymond, Mahlon H.	Grass Lake	Jackson county, First District	1879.
Raymond, Selah H.	Manitou Beach	Lenawee county, Third District	1891, '92.
	Town House	Lenawee county, Second District	1893.
Read, Gilbert E. (*a*)	Richland	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1861, '62.
		Kalamazoo county, First District	1863, '4, '5.
Read, J. Herbert	Copemish	Manistee county	1899, '00, '01, '03, '05.
Reader, George H.	Scottville	Mason county	1887.
Redfern, Francis W.	Maple Rapids	Clinton county	1893, '95.
Redfield, George (*a*)	Adamsville	Cass and Van Buren counties	1841.
Reed, Charles P.	Ravenna	Muskegon county, Second District	1883.
Reed, George W.	Stanwood	Mecosta county	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Reed, Lucien	Mason	Ingham county, First District	1865.
Reed, Marshall	Springville	Lenawee county, Second District	1875.
Reed, Rasselas	Vernon	Shiawassee county, First District	1877, '79.
Reed, William A.	Horton	Jackson county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
Reeves, Henry L.	Roseville	Macomb county, Second District	1859.
Remer, Lawrence T.	East China	St. Clair county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Remick, George B.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1881, '82.
Reno, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1853.
Rentz, Theodore (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1887.
Renwick, George	Rider	Washtenaw county	1839, '40, '1.
	Salem	Washtenaw county	1847.
Renwick, John	Lucerne	Washtenaw county	1850.
		Washtenaw county, Second District	1853.
Reynolds, Asa	Rose	Oakland county, Third District	1855.
Reynolds, Edwin W.	Adamsville	Cass county, Second District	1859.
Reynolds, Richard B.	Inland	Leelanau District	1903.
Reynolds, Rush W.	Waldron	Hillsdale county	1909.
Rice, John A.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1846.
Rice, Nelson C.	St. Joseph	Berrien county, First District	1907, '09.
Rice, Thomas J.	Scio	Washtenaw county	1842 '43.
Rice, William E.	Rogers City	Cheboygan, Emmet, Presque Isle and Manitou counties	1895.

Rich, Arthur Lawrence	Ashland	Newaygo county	1901.
Rich, John T. (*a*)	Elba	Lapeer county, Second District	1873, '4, '5.
		Lapeer county, First District	1877, '79.
Rich, Irving B.	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1895.
Richards, George D.	Wolverine	Cheboygan county	1903.
Richards, William P.	Somerset	Hillsdale county, Second District	1859.
Richardson, George F.	Hudsonville	Ottawa county, Second District	1885, '91, '2.
Richardson, George W.	Dundee	Monroe county, Second District	1895.
Richardson, Origen D.	Pontiac	Oakland county	1835–6, '41.
Richardson, Paschal D.	Worth	Tuscola county	1853, '59.
Richmond, Charles L.	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1845.
Rider, Ira	Plymouth	Washtenaw county, First District	1853.
Riegel, John Michael	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1901.
Riford, Almond B.	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Riopelle, Claude N.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1869, '70.
Riopelle, Hyacinthe F.	Ecorse	Wayne county, Second District	1883.
Ripley, Thomas C.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1873, '74.
Risdon, Orange	Saline	Washtenaw county	1838.
Rix, Oel (*a*)	Richmond	St. Clair county	1843, '44.
Robbins, Richard B. (*a*)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1875.
		Lenawee county, Second District	1877.
Roberts, Christopher T.	Crystal Falls	Dickinson, Baraga and Iron counties	1893.
Roberts, Elijah J. (*a*)	Eagle River	Chippewa county	1850.
Robertson, Alexander	Pokagon	Cass county, First District	1873, '74.
Robertson, George	Albion	Calhoun county, First District	1879, '81, '2.
Robertson, John M.	Algonac	St. Clair county, Second District	1895.
Robinson, George J.	Alpena	Alpena, Presque Isle and Montmorency counties	1883.
Robinson, George P.	Noble Center	Branch county, Second District	1875.
Robinson, Hiram W. (*b*)	Bridgeport	Saginaw county, Third District	1889.
		Saginaw county, Fourth District	1891.
Robinson, James L.	Vandalia	Cass county	1899, '00, '01.
Robinson, James W.	Vestaburgh	Montcalm county, First District	1887.
Robinson, Lote C.	Eckford	Calhoun county, First District	1903.
Robinson, Robert	Trent	Muskegon county, Second District	1887, '89.
Robinson, Orrin W. (*a*)	Chassell	Houghton county, Second District	1895.
Robinson, Solon E.	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1873, '74.
Robinson, Walter	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1867.
Robinson, Walter C.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903, '05.
Robison, Andrew	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Fourth District	1859.
Robison, John J. (*a*)	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Third District	1879.
Rockwell, Hewlett C.	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1891, '92.
Rockwood, Chandler H.	Flint	Genesee county, Third District	1867.
Rodgers, Lincoln	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1901.
		Muskegon county	1903.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list. | (*b*) Did not sit in extra session of '92.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Rogers, Jeremiah M.	Hastings	Barry county	1887, '89.
Rogers, Levi	Fredonia	Washtenaw county	1841.
Rogner, John J.	Richville	Tuscola county, First District	1893, '95.
Romeyn, James W. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1869, '70.
Rood, Horace D.	Lapeer	Lapeer county, Second District	1871, '72.
Roof, Adam L. (*a*)	Lyons	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1845.
Roof, Albert K. (*a*)	Lyons	Ionia county, First District	1871, '72.
Roost, John (*a*)	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1871, '72.
Root, Amos	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1853.
Root, Roland	Coldwater	Branch county	1850, '51.
Root, Roswell	Plymouth	Wayne county	1841.
Root, William W.	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1881, '82.
Rork, Asa D.	Hastings	Barry county, Second District	1877.
Rose, Allen S.	Rose City	Iosco, Alcona, Ogemaw and Roscommon counties	1893, '95.
Rose, Elias O.	Big Rapids	Mecosta, Osceola and Lake counties	1873, '74.
Rose, William H.	Bath	Clinton county, First District	1881, '2, '3
Rose, William O.	Roseville	Macomb county	1845.
Ross, Giles	Highland	Livingston county, Second District	1871, '72.
		Livingston county	1877.
Ross, John D.	Buchanan	Berrien county, First District	1855.
Ross, John D.	Ford River	Delta and Menominee counties	1879.
Rounsville, Frank G.	Fowlerville	Livingston county	1887.
Routhier, Henry	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1889.
Rowden, John C.	Auburn	Bay county, Second District	1891, '92.
Rowe, Squire W.	Highland	Oakland county, Third District	1865.
Rowland, David H.	Northville	Wayne county	1843, '44.
Rowley, William A.	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county, Second District	1895, '97.
Rowlson, Harvey B. (*a*)	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, Second District	1869.
Ruehle, John V., Jr	Detroit	Wayne county	1844.
Rulison, George W.	Hancock	Houghton county, Second District	1897, '8, '9, '00, '01.
Rummell, John G.	Frankenmuth	Saginaw county, Third District	1883.
Rumsey, Marshall E.	Leslie	Ingham county, Second District	1885, '87.
Runyan, Hiram D.	Disco	Macomb county, Second District	1871, '72.
Runyan, John G.	Carlton Center	Barry county, First District	1865.
Runyan, Philip E.	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1844.
Russ, Lucius E.	North Adams	Hillsdale county, Second District	1889.
Russell, James	Summerfield	Monroe county	1841.
Russell, James I.	Summerfield	Monroe county	1848.
Ryland, Frank J.	Peck	Sanilac county, First District	1891, '92.

Sackett, David	Redford	Wayne county	1850.
Sackrider, George W.	Oakley	Saginaw county, Third District	1877.
Salisbury, Abiram D.	Midland	Midland, Clare and Gladwin counties	1889.
Salyer, Nathan	Lucerne	Washtenaw county	1849.
Sanborn, Cummings	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1842.
Sanborn, James L.	Ossineke	Alpena county	1907, '09.
Sanborn, James W.	Demingsburg	Lapeer county	1840.
	Metamora	Lapeer county	1846.
	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1855.
Sanders, Garry E.	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1909.
Sanderson, Asa T.	St. Charles	Saginaw county, Third District	1901.
		Saginaw county, Second District	1903.
Sanderson, Rodolphus	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Fourth District	1865.
		Calhoun county, Third District	1873, '74.
Sanford, George P.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1869, '70.
Saunders, Harry	Monguagon	Wayne county	1839, '44.
Savage, Hiram A.	Saginaw, E. S.	Saginaw county, First District	1897, '98.
Sawyer, Andrew J.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1877, '79, '97, '98.
Sawyer, Jacob C.	Hudson	Lenawee county, Third District	1877.
Saxton, Arthur W.	Henrietta	Jackson county, Second District	1895.
Schantz, William H.	Hastings	Barry county	1905, '07, '09.
Schars, Peter	New Baltimore	Macomb county, First District	1865, '67.
Schattler, Casper F.	Roseville	Macomb county, First District	1875.
Schellberg, B. F.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Schermerhorn, Barth W.	Dowagiac	Cass county, First District	1857, '58.
Schmidt, Henry M.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1899, '00.
Schoolcraft, James L.	Fort Brady	Chippewa county	1843, '44.
Schwartz, John E. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county	1845.
Scidmore, Arthur W.	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1905, '07.
Scott, Andrew J.	Saginaw, W. S.	Saginaw county, First District	1901, '03.
Scott, George G.	Delray	Wayne county, Fourth District	1905.
	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907.
Scott, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1842.
Scott, Samuel M.	DeWitt	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1846.
	Essex	Clinton county	1848, '50.
Scott, Winfield	Northville	Wayne county, Fourth District	1873, '74.
Scully, James	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Sedgwick, George	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1850.
Seeley, Elijah B.	Lanesville	Hillsdale county	1839.
Seeley, Harvey	Pontiac	Oakland county	1843.
Seeley, Jesse	White Lake	Oakland county	1847.
Seeley, Marvin L.	Mt. Morris	Genesee county, Second District	1891, '92.
Seeley, Thaddeus D. (*a*)	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1901, '03.
Sellers, L. McKnight	Cedar Springs	Kent county, Third District	1883, '85.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Sessions, Alonzo	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1857, '8, '9, '61, '2.
Sessions, William	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1873, '74.
Seward, Julian M.	Niles	Berrien county, Third District	1869, '70.
Sexton, Jared	Dearbornville	Wayne county	1851.
Sexton, Jared A.	Taylor Center	Wayne county, Fifth District	1867.
Seymour, Elisha G.	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa and Marquette counties	1847.
Seymour, Henry (*a*)	Grand Rapids	Kent county, Second District	1865.
Seymour, Henry W. (*a*)	Sault Ste. Marie	Cheboygan, Chippewa, Schoolcraft and Mackinac counties	1881, '82.
Seymour, James (*a*)	Flushing	Genesee county, First District	1853.
Shanahan, Edward	Edwardsburgh	Cass county, Second District	1861, '62.
Shank, Hulbert B.	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1861, '62.
Sharpe, Albert E.	East Tawas	Iosco District	1901.
Sharpe, Peter	Ridgeway	Lenawee county, Second District	1859.
Sharts, Derwin W.	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1877, '79.
Shattuck, Gilbert	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1837.
Shattuck, Willard	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1879.
Shaw, Brackley (*a*)	Clayton	Lenawee county, Fourth District	1869, '70.
Shaw, Henry A.	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1857, '8, '9, '73, '4.
Shaw, James	Niles	Cass and Van Buren counties	1845.
		Cass county	1847.
Shea, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903.
Shearer, Jonathan (*a*)	Plymouth	Wayne county	1851.
Shelden, Carlos D. (*a*)	Houghton	Houghton county, Second District	1893.
Sheldon, Charles P.	Lawrence	Van Buren county	1853.
Sheldon, Clarence L.	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1903.
Sheldon, James	Albion	Calhoun county	1844.
Sheldon, Newton	Union District	Washtenaw county	1842.
	Saline	Washtenaw county, Third District	1869, '70.
Sheldon, Orson	Utica	Macomb county	1838.
Sheldon, Timothy F.	South Plymouth	Wayne county	1839.
Shellhouse, Martin G.	Colon	St. Joseph county	1837.
Shepard, Francis M.	Owosso	Shiawassee county	1897, '98.
Shepard, Luman	Olivet	Eaton county, Second District	1883.
Shepherd, Frank	Cheboygan	Cheboygan District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Shepherd, Thomas	Martin	Allegan county, Second District	1867.
Sherman, Abner	Ontonagon	Houghton and Ontonagon counties	1853, '5, '7, '8.
		Ontonagon county	1863.
Sherman, Benjamin	Centreville	St. Joseph county	1835–6.

Sherman, Cyrus	Ovid	Clinton county	1889.
Sherman, Roger	Bancroft	Shiawassee county	1893.
Sherwood, Alonzo	New Troy	Berrien county, Second District	1879.
Sherwood, Eleazer	St. Ignace	Chippewa, Luce and Mackinac counties	1895.
Sherwood, George	Cassopolis	Cass county	1851.
Shetterly, Seth K	Utica	Macomb county, Second District	1869, '77.
Shier, Charles	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, First District	1855, '69, '70.
		Washtenaw county, Second District	1865.
Shisler, John W	Caledonia	Kent county, Second District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Shoemaker, DeWitt	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1853.
Shook, Abram N	Coral	Montcalm county	1903, '05, '07.
Shook, David	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1851.
Shook, Jacob	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1847.
Shorts, Philip P	Ludington	Mason county	1885.
Shull, John D	Tecumseh	Lenawee county, First District	1891, '92.
Shurtz, Frederick (*a*)	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1839, '44.
Sickles, Aaron	Elsie	Clinton county, Second District	1869, '70.
Siggins, William N	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1903.
Simonson, James B	Springfield	Oakland county, Third District	1857, '58.
Simpson, Emery H	Hartford	Van Buren county, Second District	1873, '74.
		Van Buren county, First District	1887.
Simpson, Nathan F	Hartford	Van Buren county	1905, '07.
Slafter, David G	Worth	Tuscola county	1863, '64.
Slayton, Thomas J	Lowell	Kent county, Second District	1867, '9, '70.
Sloan, Daniel D	Base Lake	Washtenaw county	1850.
Slocum, Albert B	Hudson	Hillsdale county, Third District	1865.
Slosson, Willis M	Reed City	Osceola and Missaukee counties	1889.
Smalley, Herbert (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.
Smiley, James F	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1895.
Smith, Abram	Algonac	St. Clair county, First District	1863, '64.
Smith, Aura	Girard	Branch county, Second District	1863, '64.
Smith, Avery A	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, First District	1889, '91, '2.
Smith, Calvin (*b*)		Washtenaw county	1839.
Smith, Carmie R. (*c*)	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1898.
Smith, Charles (*a*)	South Lake Linden	Houghton county, First District	1895, '97, '98.
Smith, C. Clifford	Redford	Wayne county, Third District	1867.
Smith, Davis	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1839.
Smith, Ezekiel C	Niles	Cass county	1850.
Smith, F. Hart	Somerset	Hillsdale county, Second District	1891, '92.
Smith, Frank L	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1871, '72.
Smith, George A. (*a*)	Somerset	Hillsdale county, Third District	1863, '64.
Smith, George M	Whitehall	Muskegon county	1877.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) Died before legislature convened; succeeded by Nathan Pierce.
(*c*) Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Edwin H. Williams.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Smith, Henry	Monroe	Monroe county	1838, '41.
Smith, Henry C	Austerlitz	Kent and Ottawa counties	1849.
		Kent county, Second District	1853.
Smith, Hiram	Homer	Calhoun county	1848.
Smith, Hiram H	Mason	Eaton and Ingham counties	1843.
Smith, James L	Lexington	Sanilac and St. Clair counties	1851.
Smith, Jeremiah R	Grand Blanc	Genesee, Saginaw and Shiawassee counties	1838.
		Genesee county	1842.
Smith, Job	Van Buren	Wayne county	1837.
Smith, Joseph	Edwardsburgh	Cass county	1835–6, '7.
Smith, LeGrand J	Addison	Lenawee county, Second District	1873, '74.
Smith, Luther	St. Louis	Gratiot, Midland, Gladwin and Roscommon counties	1865.
		Gratiot county	1867.
Smith, Morgan L	Milford	Oakland county, Fourth District	1855.
Smith, Nathan D	Algonac	St. Clair county, First District	1861, '62.
Smith, Oliver S	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1889.
Smith, Robert B	Portland	Ionia county, First District	1867, '69, '70.
Smith, Samuel L	Algonac	St. Clair county, Second District	1859.
Smith, Sheldon O	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1905.
Smith, Sidney T	Grass Lake	Jackson county, First District	1857, '58.
Smith, Thaddeus G. (*a*)	Fenton	Genesee county, First District	1863, '64.
Smith, Walker O	Crapo	Mecosta county	1891, '2, '3.
Smith, William H	Grass Lake	Jackson county, First District	1875.
Smith, William T	White Pigeon	St. Joseph county	1865.
Snell, Joseph W	Ora Labor	Huron county	1869, '70.
Snell, Lawrence W	Highland Park	Wayne county, Second District	1905, '07.
Snell, William	Rochester	Oakland county	1843, '44.
Snow, Byron A	Chesaning	Saginaw county, Third District	1887.
Snow, Fielder S. (*a*)	Clinton	Lenawee county	1843.
Snow, William T	Lakeville	Oakland county	1850.
Snyder, Stephen F	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1883, '85.
Soper, J. Mason	Delta	Eaton county, First District	1899, '00.
Southworth, Harry C	Hancock	Houghton county	1889.
Spafford, Charles	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1838.
Spalding, Erastus	Pontiac	Oakland county, Fourth District	1867.
Sparling, John	Ubly	Huron county	1893.
Spaulding, Phineas S	Elmira	Eaton county	1867.
Speed, John J	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1873, '74.
Speer, Cameron C	N. Lothrop	Saginaw county, Second District	1905, '07, '09.

Spence, Thomas R.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1867.
Spencer, Asa	Smyrna	Ionia county, Second District	1863, '64.
Spencer, Edward R.	Dowagiac	Cass county	1889, '91, '2.
Spencer, Grove	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county	1840, '1, '8, '50.
Spencer, James W.	Caro	Tuscola county, Second District	1887.
23 Spencer, Michael	Andover	Calhoun county	1841.
Spencer, Newton C.	Stephenson	Menominee county	1901.
Sprague, Paul C.	Nebraska	Shiawassee county, Second District	1863, '64.
Sprague, Rollin	Rochester	Oakland county	1840.
Sprague, William	Clinton	Lenawee county	1841.
Sprague, William B.	Coldwater	Branch county	1846.
Stafford, Henry H.	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1877.
Stanchfield, Oliver O.	Ludington	Mason and Lake counties	1877, '79.
Standart, Joseph G.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907.
Stannard, Abiel S.	South Boston	Ionia county, Second District	1867, '9, '70.
Stannard, William L.	Greenland	Iron District	1905, '07.
Staples, Hiram E.	Whitehall	Muskegon county, Second District	1885.
Stark, George P. (a)	Cascade	Kent county, Second District	1885.
Starkweather, George A.	Plymouth	Wayne county, Fourth District	1859.
St. Aubin, Francis C.	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1855.
St. Clair, Eugene G.	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1891, '92.
St. Clair, William M.	Algonac	St. Clair county	1849.
St. John, John B.	Plumb Brook	Macomb county	1848.
Stearns, Benton R.	Galien	Berrien county, Third District	1879.
Steele, Amos E.	Onondaga	Ingham and Livingston counties	1840.
Steele, George E.	Elk Rapids	Charlevoix, Antrim, Emmet, Manitou and Otsego counties	1877.
Stephens, William M.	Stockbridge	Ingham county, Second District	1875.
Stephenson, Robert	Menominee	Delta and Menominee counties	1881, '82.
Stephenson, Samuel M. (a)	Menominee	Delta and Menominee counties	1877.
Sterling, Lewis T.	Iron Mountain	Dickinson county	1909.
Stetson, Ezra	Galesburg	Kalamazoo county	1851.
Stevens, Amos	South Plymouth	Wayne county	1849.
Stevens, Appleton	Portsmouth	Bay county	1861, '62.
Stevens, Horace	Waterford	Oakland county	1845.
Stevens, John J.	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1867.
Stevens, Stephen R.	Greenville	Montcalm county	1877, '79.
Stevens, William N.	Whitmore Lake	Washtenaw county, Second District	1861, '62.
Stevenson, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909.
Stewart, Albert E.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Stewart, Earl R.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1909.
Stewart, Edwin	Mendon	St. Joseph county, First District	1861, '2, '3, '4, '5.
Stewart, James	Belleville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1869, '70.
Stillson, Eli L.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county	1845.

(a) Also Senator, see list.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Stinchcomb, Joseph W.	Woodland	Barry county, First District	1877.
Stockbridge, Francis B. (a)	Saugatuck	Allegan county, First District	1869, '70.
Stockdale, David	Wayland	Allegan county, Second District	1905, '07.
Stockton, John (a)	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1840, '41, '50.
Stoddard, Cameron C.	Fair Grove	Tuscola county	1861, '62.
Stoddard, Jesse	Cass	Hillsdale county	1849.
Stoddard, William (a)	Litchfield	Hillsdale county, First District	1857, '58.
Stoflet, Henry L.	Flat Rock	Wayne county, Fourth District	1889.
Stoll, Otto	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Stone, Alvah G.	Medina	Lenawee county, Second District	1901, '03, '05.
Stone, Charles W.	Newaygo	Newaygo county	1883.
Stone, Clement W.	Houghton	Midland, Iosco, Gladwin, Ogemaw and Roscommon counties	1877.
Stone, Edward L. (b)	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1891.
Stone, Hiram	Monroe	Monroe county	1844, '5, '8.
Stone, Hiram H.	Dearbornville	Wayne county	1848.
Stoneman, Lewis A.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Storrs, Wales F. (a)	Coopersville	Ottawa county, Second District	1867.
Stout, Byron G. (a)	Troy	Oakland county, First District	1855, '7.
Stout, David B.	Allegan	Allegan, Barry and Eaton counties	1839.
Stout, Stephen S.	Cheshire	Allegan county, First District	1889.
Stowe, Isaac	Iosco	Livingston county, Second District	1875.
Straight, Henry E.	Coldwater	Branch county	1909.
Strang, James J.	St. James	Newaygo and counties thereto attached	1853, '55.
Street, Samuel	Niles	Berrien county	1850.
Striker, Gilbert	Hastings	Barry county, Second District	1873, '74.
Strong, John	Detroit	Wayne county	1835–36.
Strong, John, Jr. (a)	Greenfield	Wayne county, Second District	1861, '62.
	South Rockwood	Monroe county, Second District	1879.
Strong, Myron	Edwardsburgh	Cass and Van Buren counties	1841.
Strong, Simeon G.	Gidley's Station	Jackson county	1848.
Strong, Sylvester A.	Horton	Jackson county, Third District	1879.
		Jackson county, Second District	1893.
Stroud, Alonzo J.	Horton Bay	Charlevoix county	1905, '07.
Strowbridge, Oliver P	Almont	Lapeer county	1850.
Struble, John	Volinia	Cass county, First District	1875.
Stuart, Charles E.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county	1842.
Stuart, Patrick	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1887.
Stumpenhusen, Henry	Rawsonville	Washtenaw county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.

Sullivan, Frank P.	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa, Luce and Mackinac counties	1893.
Summers, Jacob (a)	Utica	Macomb county	1835, '36.
Sumner, John D.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1893.
Sumner, John J. (a)	Lambertville	Monroe county, Third District	1871, '72.
Sutherland, Jabez G.	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1853.
Sutherland, James B.	St. Joseph	Berrien county, Second District	1855.
Sutherland, William	Kawkawlin	Bay county, Third District	1899, '00.
Sutton, Edwin	Adamsville	Cass county, Second District	1857, '58.
Sutton, George	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1875.
Sutton, Nathan E.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, First District	1885.
Sweeney, James H.	Morenci	Lenawee county	1846.
Sweetland, John B.	Edwardsburgh	Cass county, Second District	1875.
Sweezey, James A.	Hastings	Barry county, First District	1863, '4, '7.
Swift, Alden B.	Kalamo	Eaton county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Swift, George W. (c)	Perrinsville	Wayne county, Fourth District	1867, '69.
Swift, John M.	Northville	Wayne county, Fourth District	1865.
Swift, Orson	Maple Grove	Barry county	1885.
Swineford, Alfred P.	Marquette	Marquette, Delta, Menominee and Schoolcraft counties	1871, '72.
Tacles, Alexander	Romeo	Macomb county	1835–6, '9.
Tateum, William A.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1893.
Taylor, Charles H.	Grand Rapids	Kent and Ottawa counties	1847, '48.
Taylor, Daniel W.	Look's Corners	Lapeer county	1845.
Taylor, Edward B.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, First District	1895.
Taylor, Henry W.	Marshall	Calhoun county	1847.
Taylor, Lorison J. (a) (d)	Laingsburg	Shiawassee county, Second District	1874, '75.
Taylor, Thomas C.	Almont	Lapeer county, Second District	1889.
Taylor, William H.	Sparta	Kent county, Third District	1861, '62.
Taylor, William H.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1865, '67.
Taziman, James B.	Howell	Livingston county	1899, '00.
Tefft, Henry N.	Spring Arbor	Jackson county, Second District	1897, '98.
TenEyck, Conrad (a)	Dearborn	Wayne county	1846.
Ternes, Peter (e)	Yew	Wayne county, Second District	1869, '70.
Terry, Henry D.	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1848.
Thatcher, Frank E.	Ravenna	Muskegon county, Second District	1891, '92.
Thayer, George W.	Flint	Genesee county, Third District	1863, '4, '5.
Thayer, Nahum P.	Detroit	Wayne county	1837.
Thayer, Simeon N.	Minden	Sanilac county	1871, '72.
Thomas, George (a)	Richland	Barry county, First District	1859.
		Barry county, Second District	1863, '64.
Thomas, Henry F. (a)	Allegan	Allegan county, First District	1873, '74.
Thomas, John	Farmington	Oakland county	1846.

(a) Also Senator, see list.
(b) Vacated seat by removal from district before extra session of '92.
(c) Resigned before extra session of '70, and succeeded by Chas. H. Bennett.
(d) In '74, vice Benjamin Walker, deceased.
(e) Resigned during extra session of '70.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Thomas, Leonard R.	Bad Axe	Huron county	1903, '05, '07.
Thomas, William (*b*)	Hartford	Van Buren county	1875.
Thomas, Zimri D.	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, First District	1865.
Thompson, Almon A. (*c*)	Vermontville	Eaton county, Second District	1869.
Thompson, Charles C.	Whitehall	Muskegon county	1873, '74.
Thompson, George W.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1883.
Thompson, Henry W.	Escanaba	Delta and Iron counties	1887.
Thompson, James B.	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1893.
Thompson, Jeremiah D.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1838.
		Lenawee county, Third District	1853.
Thompson, Robert	New Baltimore	Macomb county, First District	1859.
Thompson, Robert R.	Corunna	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1845.
Thompson, Stacy C.	Manistee	Manistee county	1907.
Thomson, Edward H. (*a*)	Flint	Genesee county, First District	1859.
Thomson, John S.	Port Sanilac	Sanilac county	1877, '79.
Thorington, Justus	Midland	Midland county	1903.
Thorpe, Calvin J.	Sherwood	Branch county, Second District	1879.
Throop, George B.	Detroit	Wayne county	1847.
Thurber, Jefferson G. (*a*)	Monroe	Monroe county	1851.
Tibbits, John S.	Nankin	Wayne county, Third District	1861, '62.
Tiffany, Alex. R.	Palmyra	Lenawee county, First District	1855.
Tiffany, Harlow A.	Chippewa Lake	Mecosta county	1905, '07.
Tilden, Junius	Dundee	Monroe county	1849.
Tillson, Philo	Mt. Clemens	Macomb county	1844.
Tindall, Jefferson K.	Davisburg	Oakland county, Second District	1887.
Tinham, Alexander	Livonia	Wayne county, Third District	1863, '4, '83.
Tinklepaugh, Jacob N.	Kalkaska	Grand Traverse and Kalkaska counties	1889, '91, '2
Tinney, Rufus	Highland	Oakland county	1841.
Tobey, Bracey	Sturgis	St. Joseph county, Third District	1871, '72.
Toll, Alexander	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1853, '61, '2.
		Mackinac and Manitou counties	1863.
Toll, Isaac D. (*a*)	Fawn River	St. Joseph county	1846.
Tompkins, James B.	Girard	Branch county, First District	1855.
Tompkins, William M.	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1867.
Totten, William D.	Kalkaska	Antrim District	1901.
Town, Oka	Otsego	Allegan county	1851.
Town, William B.	Geneva	Lenawee county, Third District	1885.
Towne, Amos C.	Gull Lake	Barry county, Second District	1875.
Towner, Cassius B.	Byron Center	Kent county, Second District	1905, '07.

Townsend, Uriel	Almont	Lapeer county, First District	1875.
Trabbic, Flagget H	Erie	Monroe county	1907.
Train, Jarvis C	Lowell	Kent county, Second District	1883.
Traver, William R	Litchfield	Hillsdale county, First District	1853.
Tripp, Arthur R	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
Truesdell, Aaron D	Bridgewater	Washtenaw county	1847, '51.
Tubbs, C. Walter	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1909.
Tucker, True P	St. Clair	St. Clair county	1839, '40.
Tupper, Myron	South Cass	Ionia county, Second District	1865.
Turck, William S	Ithaca	Gratiot county	1877, '79.
Turnbull, James D. (*a*)	Alpena	Alpena, Alcona and Presque Isle counties	1879, '81, '2.
Turner, George B	Cassopolis	Cass county	1848, '49.
Turner, James M	Lansing	Ingham county, First District	1877.
Turner, Jerome E	Muskegon	Muskegon county	1905, '07.
Turner, John W	Hudson	Lenawee county	1847, '49.
	Northampton	Saginaw county	1851.
Turner, Milo H	De Witt	Clinton and Shiawassee counties	1842.
Turner, Reuben D	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1840.
Turner, Stanley W	Mason	Ingham county, Second District	1877.
	Roscommon	Ogemaw, Crawford, Oscoda, and Roscommon counties	1889.
Turrill, James	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1849.
Tuttle, Warren	Nankin	Wayne county	1849.
Twadell, Rodney K	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1877, '79.
Tyler, Comfort (*a*)	Oporto	St. Joseph county	1841.
Tyrrell, John E	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1889.
Ullman, Isaac J	Constantine	St. Joseph county	1835–36.
Ulrich, Madison J	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1885.
Underwood, Daniel K	Adrian	Lenawee county	1840.
Unsoeld, G. Joseph	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1909.
Upton, Daniel	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1867.
Upton, William W	De Witt	Clinton county	1847.
Utley, William S	Big Prairie	Newaygo, Mecosta, Lake, Osceola and Mason counties	1865.
Valade, Joseph L	Newport	Monroe county, Second District	1877.
Van Aken, George W	Coldwater	Branch county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Van Camp, Saunders L	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1897, '98, '99, '00.
Vance, Henry	Saginaw, W. S.	Saginaw county, First District	1905.
Vandercook, Henry B	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1901, '03.
Vander Veen, Harry	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1907, '09.
Van Dusen, Lawrence	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1883.
Van Duser, Zachariah	Adams	Hillsdale county	1847.
Van Every, Peter	Hamtramck	Wayne county	1835–36.
Van Husen, Caleb	Saline	Washtenaw county	1844.
Van Keuren, Charles	Howell	Livingston county	1905.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) Vice G. B. Yeckley, deceased.
(*c*) Vacated seat before extra session of '70, and succeeded by Albertus L. Green.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Van Kleeck, James	Midland City	Midland, Gladwin and Roscommon counties	1883.
Van Loo, Cornelius	Zeeland	Ottawa county, First District	1881, '82.
		Ottawa county, Second District	1883.
Van Orthwick, Aaron A.	Quincy	Branch county	1887, '89.
Van Raalte, Dirk B. K. (*f*)	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1875, '77, 1909.
Van Scoy, Rowland S.	Maple Rapids	Clinton county, Second District	1871, '2, '3, '4.
Van Vleet, James	Gaines Station	Genesee county, First District	1865, '67.
Van Zoeren, Jacob J.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1901, '03.
Vaughn, James C.	Rawsonville	Wayne county	1843.
Veenfleet, George F.	Frostville	Saginaw county, Third District	1879.
Verdier, Leonard D.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1909.
Vickary, Walter	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1887.
Vickery, Stephen	Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo county	1838, '43, '4, '5, '8.
Videto, James (*a*)	Spring Arbor	Jackson county	1842, '3, '4.
Vincent, Edward	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1883.
Vinton, David, Jr.	Williamsburg	Grand Traverse and Manitou counties	1883.
Voorhees, Emory B.	Ovid	Clinton county, First District	1885.
Voorheis, Hiram	New Canandaigua	Oakland county	1851.
Voorheis, Isaac I.	Pontiac	Oakland county	1835–6, '48.
Voorheis, Peter	Pontiac	Oakland county, First District	1895.
Voorheis, Sebring	White Lake	Oakland county, Fourth District	1863, '64.
Vought, Dewitt	Alma	Gratiot county	1897, '98.
Vowles, George	New Hudson	Oakland county, Third District	1869, '70.
Vroman, John J.	Belden	Wayne county, Fourth District	1887.
Wachtel, Philip B.	Petoskey	Cheboygan, Emmet and Presque Isle counties	1889, '91, '2.
		Cheboygan, Emmet, Presque Isle and Manitou counties	1893.
Wade, Cerrel B.	Brooklyn	Jackson county, First District	1861, '62.
Wade, Silas A.	Florida	Hillsdale county, Third District	1857, '58.
Wade, Theodosius	Fennville	Allegan county, Second District	1901, '03.
Wadhams, Ralph	Port Huron	St. Clair county	1838.
Wagar, Edgar S. (*a*)	Edmore	Montcalm county, First District	1893, '95.
Wagner, George	Marquette	Marquette county, First District	1889, '91, '2, '3.
Wagner, John	East Le Roy	Calhoun county, Third District	1869, '70.
Wait, Jonathan G. (*a*)	Sturgis	St. Joseph county	1851.
Waite, Benjamin W.	Scio	Washtenaw county	1849.
Waite, Byron S.	Menominee	Menominee county	1889, '95.
Wakefield, Daniel B. (*a*)	Springfield	Oakland county	1838.
Wakeman, Marcus	Jackson	Jackson county	1846.

Waldron, Henry	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county	1843.
Waldo, George H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Walker, Adam W	W. Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1905.
	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1907.
Walker, Arnold	Leslie	Ingham county, Second District	1873, '74.
Walker, Benjamin (*b*)	Perry	Shiawassee county, Second District	1873.
Walker, Charles I	Grand Rapids	Ionia, Kent and Ottawa counties	1841.
Walker, Cyrus A	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, Second District	1909.
Walker, DeWitt C. (*a*)	Romeo	Macomb county	1840, '4, '6.
Walker, Edward A	Montrose	Genesee county, First District	1901, '03.
Walker, Edward C	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1867.
Walker, Frederick (*c*)	Mt. Morris	Genesee county, Third District	1872, '3, '4.
Walker, Henry N	Detroit	Wayne county	1844.
Walker, Henry T	Summit	Washtenaw county	1842, '45.
Walker, John	Cooper	Kalamazoo county, Third District	1869, '70, '1, '2, '3, '4.
Walker, Levi (*d*)	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1873.
Walker, Samuel S	St. Johns	Clinton county, First District	1875.
Walker, Sylvester	Cambridge	Lenawee county	1847.
Walkinshaw, James	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1877.
Wallace, John B	Dearbornville	Wayne county, Third District	1859.
Wallace, Robert C	Grant, R. D. 1	Newaygo county	1903, '05.
Wallin, Franklin B	Saugatuck	Allegan county	1861, '62.
Walthew, George W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1885.
Walton, Andrew	Bay City	Bay county	1875.
		Bay county, First District	1879.
Walton, Jacob	Adrian	Lenawee county, Third District	1869, '70 ,'1, '2.
		Lenawee county, First District	1873, '74.
Waltz, Joseph	Waltz	Wayne county, Fourth District	1879, '85.
Ward, Charles E	Bancroft	Shiawassee county	1903, '05, '07.
Ward, Edgar B	Laingsburg	Shiawassee county, Second District	1869, '70.
Ward, Lyman M	Benton Harbor	Berrien county, First District	1879, '81, '2.
Ward, Newton O	Stanwood	Mecosta county	1901, '03.
Ward, Robert E. (*e*)	Berrien	Berrien county	1837.
Ward, Zael (Zuel)	Belle River	St. Clair county, Second District	1855.
Ware, Joseph B	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1895.
Waring, Guernsey P	Ridgeway	Lenawee county, First District	1881, '82.
Warner, Dwight G. F	Frankfort	Leelanau District	1909.
Warner, Ebenezer	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa and Marquette counties	1859.
		Chippewa county	1861, '62.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) Died before extra session of '74 and succeeded by Lorison J. Taylor.
(*c*) In '72, vice John I. Phillips, deceased.
(*d*) Died before extra session of '74, and succeeded by Leroy Parker.
(*e*) Resigned before adjourned session of '37.
(*f*) Died Feb. 12, 1910.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Warner, P. Dean (*a*)	Farmington	Oakland county	1851.
		Oakland county, Fifth District	1865.
		Oakland county, Third District	1867.
Warner, William	Dexter	Washtenaw county	1851.
Warner, William	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1863, '4, '7.
Warner, William E. (*a*)	Rawsonville	Wayne county, Fifth District	1853.
Warren, Asa K.(*a*)	Olivet	Eaton county, Second District	1873, '74.
Warren, Samuel N	Fenton	Genesee county	1848.
Warren, Robert L	Decatur	Van Buren county, First District	1883.
Washburn, Norman B	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1887.
Washer, John	West Bay City	Bay county, Third District	1897, '98.
		Bay county, Second District	1903.
Waterbury, I. Roy (*a*)	Highland Station	Oakland county, Second District	1899, '00, '01.
Waterbury, John C. (*a*)	Lexington	Sanilac county	1861, '62.
Waters, Arthur J	Manchester	Washtenaw county, Second District	1905, '07.
Waters, Charles H	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1907, '09.
Watkins, Charles W. (*b*)	Wayland	Allegan county, Second District	1871, '2, '3.
Watkins, Erwin C	Rockford	Kent county, Fourth District	1873, '4, '5.
Watkins, Frank B	Hopkins	Allegan county, Second District	1909.
Watkins, Freeman C	Brooklyn	Jackson county	1851.
Watkins, Milton C. (*a*)	Grattan	Kent county, Third District	1859.
Watson, Frank H	Owosso	Shiawassee county, Second District	1887.
Watson, George C	Caro	Tuscola county, Second District	1893.
Watson, Henry	Greenville	Montcalm county, Second District	1885, '7, '9.
Watt, J. Clyde	Saranac	Ionia county	1905, '07.
Watters, Mathew H	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1899, '00.
Watts, John W. (*a*)	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1887, '9, '91, '2.
Wayne, Duncan A	Bradford	Midland District	1899, '00.
		Midland county	1905.
	Gordonville	Midland county	1907.
Weatherby, Charles W. (*c*)	Gilead	Branch county, Second District	1861, '62.
	Bronson	Branch county, Third District	1863, '64.
Webber, Andrew J	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1885, '87.
Webster, Alanson J	Pontiac	Oakland county, Second District	1871, '72.
Webster, James	Groveland	Oakland county	1846.
Weekes, Augustus W. (*a*)	Lowell	Kent county, Second District	1893, '95.
Weier, August J	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1897, '98, '99 ,'00.
Weier, Joseph	Monroe	Monroe county, First District	1869, '70.
Weiss, Henry A	Elm Hall	Gratiot county	1885.

Weiss, Joseph M. (*a*)	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1907.
Welch, Henry B	Monroe	Monroe county, Second District	1873, '74.
Welch, John B	Ionia	Ionia county, First District	1863, '4, '5.
Weld, Washington	Centreville	St. Joseph county	1843.
Welker, Erastus J	Kinderhook	Branch county, Second District	1873, '4, '7.
Welles, Marshall M	Kensington	Oakland county	1850.
Wellman, Charles	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1885, '87.
Wells, Frank C	Warren	Macomb county, Second District	1899, '00.
Wells, Frederick L. (*a*)	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1871, '72.
Wells, Henry B	Dowagiac	Cass county, First District	1867.
Wells, Henry H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1855.
Wells, John T	Detroit	Wayne county, Second District	1889.
Wells, Thomas M	Negaunee	Marquette county, First District	1903.
Wells, William P	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1865.
Wendell, George T	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1857, '8, '9.
Wendell, Jacob A. T	Mackinac	Mackinac county	1855.
		Mackinac and Manitou counties	1865.
		Mackinac, Cheboygan, Chippewa, Emmet and Presque Isle counties	1869, '70.
Wendell, John A	Rose	Oakland county	1842.
Wendell, W. Worth	Northville	Wayne county, Second District	1891, '92.
Werline, Gideon T	Nadeau	Menominee county	1903.
West, Thomas J	Coloma	Berrien county, First District	1873, '4, '5.
Westcott, Frank	Vernon	Shiawassee county	1895.
Westover, Luther	Bay City	Bay county	1869, '70.
Weter, James E	Richmond	Macomb county, First District	1899, '00, '01.
Wetherbee, Hezekiah	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county, Second District	1857, '58.
Wetherbee, William H	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1897, '98.
Wettlaufer, August F	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Wheaton, William W	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1889.
Wheeler, Amos R	Benona	Oceana county	1873, '4, '5.
Wheeler, Calvin	Summit	Washtenaw county	1851.
Wheeler, Charles P	Three Rivers	St. Joseph county	1901.
Wheeler, Elmer G	Davison	Genesee county, First District	1909.
Wheeler, George S	Salem	Washtenaw county, First District	1899, '00.
Wheeler, Isaac P	Pulaski	Jackson county, Third District	1875.
Wheeler, James	Tecumseh	Lenawee county	1835–36.
Wheeler, Lycurgus J	Nashville	Barry county	1883.
Wheeler, William	Flowerfield	St. Joseph county, Second District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Whelan, John J	Vernon	Shiawassee county	1909.
Whelan, Nicholas J	Holland	Ottawa county, First District	1903, '05, '07.
Whipple, Charles W	Detroit	Wayne county	1835–6, '7.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) Resigned before extra session of '74, and succeeded by Wm. F. Hardin.
(*c*) Spelled also "Wetherby."

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Whitaker, Byron C.	Dexter	Washtenaw county, First District	1901, '03.
White, Arthur S.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1891, '2, '3.
White, Darwin O.	Southfield	Oakland county, Fourth District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
White, George H.	Grand Rapids	Kent county, First District	1863, '64.
White, Jacob W.	Clio	Genesee county, Second District	1889.
White, James E.	Pentwater	Oceana county	1881, '2, '3.
White, James H.	Port Huron	St. Clair county, Second District	1879, '81, '2.
White, Jonathan R.	Lapeer	Lapeer county	1855.
White, Oliver K.	New Era	Oceana county	1877.
White, Orrin	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county	1842.
White, Peter (*a*)	Marquette	Chippewa and Marquette counties	1857.
White, Thomas	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Second District	1867.
White, Thomas W.	Grand Haven	Kent, Ottawa and Ionia counties	1844.
White, William E.	Wayland	Allegan county, Second District	1865.
Whitmore, Ezra W.	Ann Arbor	Washtenaw county, Third District	1855.
Whitney, Charles E.	Muskegon Heights	Muskegon county, Second District	1897, '8, '9, '00.
Whitney, Joseph H. (*a*)	Merrill	Saginaw county, Third District	1895.
Whitney, Luther D.	Hadley	Lapeer county	1857, '58.
Whitney, Nathan	Trent	Muskegon county	1875.
Widoe, John F.	Hart	Oceana county	1897, '98.
Wiggins, Milan	Bloomingdale	Van Buren county, Second District	1889, '91, '2.
Wiggins, William H.	Adrian	Lenawee county, Second District	1885.
Wight, Stanley G.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1863, '64.
Wilbur, Charles A.	Howell	Livingston county, Second District	1855.
Wilcox, Albert	Cambridge	Lenawee county	1841.
Wilcox, Elliott R. (*a*)	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1869, '70.
Wilcox, William S. (*a*)	Adrian	Lenawee county, Fifth District	1865.
		Lenawee county, Fourth District	1867.
Wildey, Edwin A.	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1893, '95.
Wiley, David W.	Douglas	Allegan county, Third District	1875.
Wiley, Jefferson	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1867.
Wilkerson, Alfred	Dundee	Monroe county, Second District	1859.
Wilkins, Samuel M. (*a*)	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1879, '81, '2.
Wilkinson, Daniel S.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1849.
Willard, George	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1867.
Willett, A. Milan	Muir	Ionia county, First District	1881, '2, '3.
Willett, John	Flint	Genesee county, Second District	1877, '79.
Williams, Anthony	Attica	Lapeer county, Second District	1883.
Williams, Asa	Lima	Washtenaw county	1845.

Williams, Buell M.	Lawrence	Van Buren county, Second District	1863, '4, '5.
Williams, Charles W.	Kassan	Leelanau and Benzie counties	1889.
Williams, Edwin R.	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1885.
Williams, Edwin S.	Niles	Berrien county, Second District	1895, '97.
Williams, Gardner D. (a)	Saginaw	Saginaw county	1835–6, '40.
Williams, Hubert G. (b)	Marquette	Marquette, Delta, Menominee and Schoolcraft counties	1869.
Williams, James A.	Quincy	Branch county, First District	1869, '70, '1, '2.
Williams, Jeremiah D.	Dexter	Washtenaw county, Fifth District	1855.
Williams, Theodore	Detroit	Wayne county	1838.
Williams, Thomas H.	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1887.
Williams, Walter W.	Eaton Rapids	Eaton county, First District	1887, '89.
Williams, William D.	Ontonagon	Ontonagon county	1869, '70.
Williams, Zebulon	Rolland	Hillsdale county	1848.
Willis, Geo. W.	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1901.
Willis, Mark	Applegate	Sanilac county, Second District	1901.
		Sanilac county	1903.
Willits, Baron B.	Jonesville	Hillsdale county	1841.
	Hillsdale	Hillsdale county, Second District	1865.
Willitts, George E.	Marshall	Calhoun county, First District	1907.
Willoughby, George	Clyde	Oakland county, Second District	1909.
Wilson, Farwell A.	Harrison	Midland, Clare and Gladwin counties	1887.
Wilson, Jeremiah C.	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1867.
Wilson, John B.	Lapeer	Lapeer county,	1861, '62.
		Lapeer county, Second District	1863, '64.
Wilson, Philo	Medina	Lenawee county	1842, '50.
Wilson, Thomas M.	New Baltimore	Macomb county, First District	1861, '62.
		Macomb county, Second District	1875.
Wilson, William B.	Muskegon	Muskegon county, First District	1885.
Wiltse, Jacob M.	Frost	Saginaw county, Fourth District	1883.
Winans, Edwin B.	Hamburg	Livingston county, First District	1861, '2, '3, '4.
Winchell, Amaziah	Ingham	Ingham county	1850.
Winchell, Jerome	Plainwell	Allegan county, Second District	1877.
Wing, Austin E.	Monroe	Monroe county	1842.
Wing, Giles M.	Manistee	Manistee county	1881, '82.
Wing, Myron	Hickory Corners	Barry county	1897, '98, '99.
Wing, Warner (a)	Monroe	Monroe county	1837.
Wing, Washington	Howell	Livingston county	1846.
Winsor, Richard (a)	Huron City	Huron county	1863, '4, '5.
Winters, James	Pine Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1853.
Wisner, Chauncey (a)	Saginaw, E. S.	Saginaw county, Second District	1893.
Wisner, George W.	Pontiac	Oakland county	1837.
Witherell, B. F. H. (a) (c)	Detroit	Wayne county	1842.
Withington William H. (a)	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1873, '74.
Wixom, Isaac (a)	Farmington	Oakland county	1838, '39.

(a) Also Senator, see list. | (b) Did not sit in extra session of '70. | (c) Did not take his seat.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

Name.	Postoffice address.	District.	Sessions.
Wixson, Daniel	Lexington	Sanilac and Huron counties	1859.
		Sanilac county	1873, '74.
Wixson, Joshua	Lexington	Sanilac county, First District	1883.
Wolcott, Grove H.	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1881, '82.
Wolter, Theodore M.	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1895.
Wood, Edwin K.	Stanton	Montcalm county, First District	1885.
Wood, Emory J.	Jackson	Jackson county, First District	1909.
Wood, Henry L.	St. Louis	Gratiot county	1887, '89, '99, '00.
Wood, James C.	Jackson	Jackson county, Second District	1875, '77.
Wood, Lucien E.	Pokagon	Cass county	1895.
Wood, Stephen R.	Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa county	1841.
Wood, Thomas	Saline	Washtenaw county	1845.
Woodard, David A.	Milan	Monroe county, Second District	1869, '70.
Woodbury, James H.	Adrian	Lenawee county	1842.
Woodman, Jonathan J.	Paw Paw	Van Buren county	1861, '62.
		Van Buren county, First District	1863, '4, '5, '7, '9, '70, '1, '2.
Woodruff, Albert N.	Watervliet	Berrien county, First District	1885.
Woodruff, Ari E.	Wyandotte	Wayne county, Second District	1893, '95.
		Wayne county, Fourth District	1907, '09.
Woodruff, Edwin W.	Winn	Isabella county	1899, '00.
Woodruff, Henry (*a*)	Farwell	Isabella and Clare counties	1881, '2, '3.
Woodruff, Newton R.	Watervliet	Berrien county, First District	1865.
Woodward, Hiel (*a*)	Brooklyn	Jackson county, First District	1865, '67.
Woodward, Lysander	Rochester	Oakland county, First District	1861, '62.
Woodworth, Fred L.	Caseville	Huron county	1909.
Woodworth, John D.	Leslie	Ingham county, Second District	1863, '4, '5.
Woodworth, Thomas B.	Caseville	Huron county	1877.
Woolnough, Walter W.	Battle Creek	Calhoun county, Third District	1859.
Worden, Ananias	Montcalm	Ionia county	1848.
Worden, Robert, Jr.	Hudson	Hillsdale county, Third District	1853.
Wortley, Jabez B.	Ypsilanti	Washtenaw county, Second District	1895.
Wright, Charles R.	St. James	Manitou county	1861, '62.
Wright, David A. (*a*)	Austin	Oakland county	1849.
Wright, Hamilton M.	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1883, '85.
Wright, Henry D.	Broomfield	Isabella county	1901, '03.
Wright, Horatio	Austin	Oakland county, Second District	1867.
Wyckoff, Herman A.	White Lake	Oakland county, Second District	1881, '82.
Wyllis, George C.	Moscow	Hillsdale county, Second District	1883.

Wyman, Henry	Blissfield	Lenawee county	1845.
Yaple, Edward L.	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo county, First District	1909.
Yarrington, Charles	Norvell	Jackson county, First District	1881, '82.
Yawkey, Samuel W. (*b*)	Saginaw, E. S.	Saginaw county, Second District	1865, '69.
Yeckley, George G. B. (*c*)	Decatur	Van Buren county, Second District	1875.
Yeo, William T.	West Branch	Iosco District	1909.
Yeomans, Sanford A.	Ionia	Ionia county, Second District	1877, '79.
Yerkes, George	Novi	Oakland county, Second District	1879.
Yerkes, William	West Farmington	Oakland county	1837.
	Northville	Oakland county, Fourth District	1857, '58.
Yocum, John K.	Waterloo	Washtenaw county	1851.
Young, Ambrose P.	Romulus	Wayne county	1848.
		Wayne county, Fourth District	1881, '82.
Young, Fred W.	Bay City	Bay county, First District	1909.
Young, H. Olin	Ishpeming	Marquette county, Second District	1879.
Youngs, S. Perry	Stanton	Montcalm county, First District	1883.
Younglove, George	North Raisinville	Monroe county	1843.
Zacharias, Henry J.	Saginaw	Saginaw county, First District	1907.
Zagelmeyer, Alexander	West Bay City	Bay county, Second District	1889.
Zimmerman, Elisha	Pontiac	Oakland county, Third District	1873, '4.
Zimmerman, Henry M.	Marine City	St. Clair county, Second District	1897, '98.
Zimmerman, John	Detroit	Wayne county, First District	1893.

(*a*) Also Senator, see list.
(*b*) Did not sit in extra session of '70.
(*c*) Died March 18, 1875, and succeeded by William Thomas.

SPEAKERS OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1835–1910.

Legislature.	Name.	County.	Sessions.
1	Ezra Convis	Calhoun	1835–6.
2	Charles W. Whipple	Wayne	1837.
3	Kinsley S. Bingham	Livingston	1838.
4	Kinsley S. Bingham	Livingston	1839.
5	Henry Acker	Jackson	1840.
6	Philo C. Fuller (*a*)	Lenawee	1841.
	John Biddle (elected April 3, 1841)	Wayne	1841.
7	Kinsley S. Bingham	Livingston	1842.
8	Robert McClelland	Monroe	1843.
9	Edwin H. Lothrop	Kalamazoo	1844.
10	Alfred H. Hanscom	Oakland	1845.
11	Isaac E. Crary	Calhoun	1846.
12	George W. Peck	Livingston	1847.
13	Alexander W. Buel	Wayne	1848.
14	Leander Chapman	Jackson	1849.
15	Silas G. Harris	Ottawa	1850.
16	Jefferson G. Thurber	Monroe	1851.
17	Daniel G. Quackenboss	Lenawee	1853.
18	Cyrus Lovell	Ionia	1855.
19	Byron G. Stout	Oakland	1857.
20	Henry A. Shaw	Eaton	1859.
21	Dexter Mussey	Macomb	1861, '62.
22	Sullivan M. Cutcheon	Washtenaw	1863, '64.
23	Gilbert E. Read	Kalamazoo	1865.
24	P. Dean Warner	Oakland	1867.
25	Jonathan J. Woodman	Van Buren	1869, '70.
26	Jonathan J. Woodman	Van Buren	1871, '72.
27	Charles M. Croswell	Lenawee	1873, '74.
28	John P. Hoyt	Tuscola	1875.
29	John T. Rich	Lapeer	1877.
30	John T. Rich	Lapeer	1879.
31	Seth C. Moffatt	Grand Traverse	1881, '82.
32	Sumner Howard	Genesee	1883.
33	Newcomb Clark	Bay	1885.
34	Daniel P. Markey	Ogemaw	1887.
35	Gerrit J. Diekema	Ottawa	1889.
36	Philip B. Wachtel	Emmet	1891, '92.
37	William A. Tateum	Kent	1893.
38	William D. Gordon	Midland	1895.
39	William D. Gordon	Midland	1897, '98.
40	Edgar J. Adams	Kent	1899, '00.
41	John J. Carton	Genesee	1901.
42	John J. Carton	Genesee	1903.
43	Sheridan F. Master	Kalamazoo	1905.
44	Nicholas J. Whelan	Ottawa	1907.
45	Colin P. Campbell	Kent	1909.

(*a*) Resigned speakership April 3, 1841; succeeded by John Biddle.

SPEAKERS PRO TEM. OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1835–1910.

Legislature.	Name.	County.	Sessions.
1	Orrin Howe	Washtenaw	1835–36.
2	Hiram Alden	Branch	1837.
3	Alexander W. Buel	Wayne	1838.
4	Isaac Wixom	Oakland	1839.
5	Henry Acker (*a*)	Jackson	1840.
6	Philo C. Fuller (*b*)	Lenawee	1841.
	James B. Laure (*c*)	Berrien	1841.
7	Edwin H. Lothrop	Kalamazoo	1842.
8	Edwin H. Lothrop	Kalamazoo	1843.
9	DeWitt C. Walker	Macomb	1844.
10	William A. Pratt	Oakland	1845.
11	Augustus C. Baldwin	Oakland	1846.
12	James L. Glenn	Cass	1847.
13	Hiram H. Stone	Wayne	1848.
14	Charles M. O'Malley	Mackinac	1849.
15	John Stockton	Macomb	1850.
16	Calvin Britain	Berrien	1851.
17	Edward G. Morton	Monroe	1853.
18	Robert R. Beecher	Lenawee	1855.
19	William H. Gregory	Wayne	1857.
20	Charles Dickey	Calhoun	1859.
21	William T. Howell	Newaygo	1861, '62.
22	William T. Howell (*d*)	Newaygo	1863.
23	Augustus D. Griswold	Kent	1865.
24	Jonathan J. Woodman	Van Buren	1867.
25	Benjamin W. Huston, Jr.	Tuscola	1869, '70.
26	Benjamin W. Huston, Jr.	Tuscola	1871, '72.
27	Claudius B. Grant	Washtenaw	1873, '74.
28	Erwin C. Watkins	Kent	1875.
29	Nathaniel A. Hamilton	Berrien	1877.
30	Edward P. Allen	Washtenaw	1879.
31	William Ball	Livingston	1881, '82.
32	George H. Hopkins	Wayne	1883.
33	Leonard M. Sellers	Kent	1885.
34	Erastus N. Bates	Bay	1887.
35	Walter W. Williams	Eaton	1889.
36	George F. Richardson	Ottawa	1891, '92.
37	Charles W. Moore	Wayne	1893.
38	George W. Partridge	Wayne	1895.
39	Oramel B. Fuller	Delta	1897, '98.
40	George E. Gillam	Alcona	1899.
			1900.
41	Sherman T. Handy	Iron	1901.
42	Sheridan J. Colby	Wayne	1903.
43	Nicholas J. Whelan	Ottawa	1905.
44	Charles E. Ward	Shiawassee	1907.
45	James S. Monroe	Gogebic	1909.

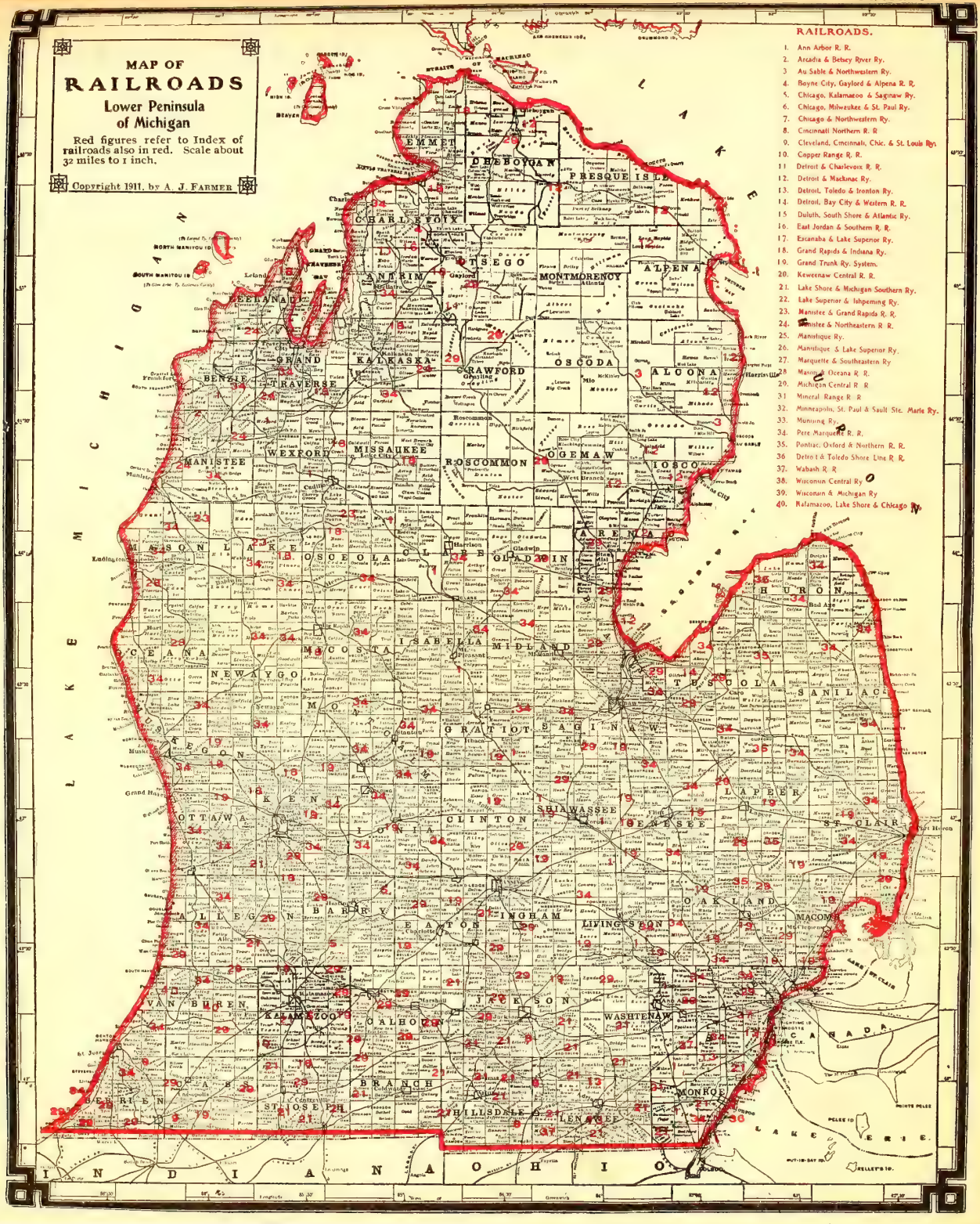
(*a*) Elected speaker *pro tem.* January 6, and speaker January 8, 1840.
(*b*) Elected speaker *pro tem.* January 4, and speaker January 6, 1841.
(*c*) To fill vacancy caused by election of Philo C. Fuller, speaker.
(*d*) Absent from extra session of 1864.

CLERKS OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1835–1910.

Legislature.	Name.	Postoffice address.	Sessions.
1	George R. Griswold	Detroit, Wayne	1835–36.
2	Anthony Ten Eyck	Detroit, Wayne	1837.
3	Jed P. C. Emmons	Detroit, Wayne	1838.
4	Elijah J. Roberts	Detroit, Wayne	1839.
5	Mark Howard	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1840.
6	Mark Howard	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw	1841.
7	Elijah J. Roberts	Detroit, Wayne	1842.
8	Elijah J. Roberts	Detroit, Wayne	1843.
9	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1844.
10	Ezra Williams		1845.
11	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1846.
12	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1847.
13	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1848.
14	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1849.
15	Daniel P. Bushnell	Detroit, Wayne	1850.
16	Daniel P Bushnell	Detroit, Wayne	1851.
17	Daniel P. Bushnell	Detroit, Wayne	1853.
18	Henry Barns	Detroit, Wayne	1855.
19	Charles V. DeLand	Jackson, Jackson	1857.
20	Charles V. DeLand	Jackson, Jackson	1859.
21	Edward W. Barber	Vermontville, Eaton	1861, '62.
22	Edward W. Barber	Charlotte, Eaton	1863.
	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1864.
23	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1865.
24	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1867.
25	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1869, '70.
26	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1871, '72.
27	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1873, '74.
28	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1875.
29	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1877.
30	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1879.
31	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1881, '82.
32	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1883.
33	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1885.
34	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1887.
35	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1889.
36	Lyman A. Brant	Detroit, Wayne	1891, '92.
37	Lewis M. Miller	Detroit, Wayne	1893.
38	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1895.
39	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1897, '98.
40	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1899, '00.
41	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1901.
42	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1903.
43	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1905.
44	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1907.
	Paul H. King	Lansing, Ingham	1907, extra session.
45	Paul H. King	Lansing, Ingham	1909.

CLERKS OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1835–1910.

Legislature.	Name.	Postoffice address.	Sessions.
1	George R. Griswold	Detroit, Wayne	1835–36.
2	Anthony Ten Eyck	Detroit, Wayne	1837.
3	Jed P. C. Emmons	Detroit, Wayne	1838.
4	Elijah J. Roberts	Detroit, Wayne	1839.
5	Mark Howard	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw.	1840.
6	Mark Howard	Ann Arbor, Washtenaw.	1841.
7	Elijah J. Roberts	Detroit, Wayne	1842.
8	Elijah J. Roberts	Detroit, Wayne	1843.
9	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1844.
10	Ezra Williams	.....	1845.
11	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1846.
12	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1847.
13	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1848.
14	Augustine W. Hovey	Pontiac, Oakland	1849.
15	Daniel P. Bushnell	Detroit, Wayne	1850.
16	Daniel P Bushnell	Detroit, Wayne	1851.
17	Daniel P. Bushnell	Detroit, Wayne	1853.
18	Henry Barns	Detroit, Wayne	1855.
19	Charles V. DeLand	Jackson, Jackson	1857.
20	Charles V. DeLand	Jackson, Jackson	1859.
21	Edward W. Barber	Vermontville, Eaton	1861, '62.
22	Edward W. Barber	Charlotte, Eaton	1863.
	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1864.
23	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1865.
24	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1867.
25	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1869, '70.
26	Nelson B. Jones	Lansing, Ingham	1871, '72.
27	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1873, '74.
28	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1875.
29	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1877.
30	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1879.
31	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1881, '82.
32	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1883.
33	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1885.
34	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1887.
35	Daniel L. Crossman	Williamston, Ingham	1889.
36	Lyman A. Brant	Detroit, Wayne	1891, '92.
37	Lewis M. Miller	Detroit, Wayne	1893.
38	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1895.
39	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1897, '98.
40	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1899, '00.
41	Lewis M. Miller	Lansing, Ingham	1901.
42	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1903.
43	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1905.
44	Charles S. Pierce	Oscoda, Iosco	1907.
	Paul H. King	Lansing, Ingham	1907, extra session.
45	Paul H. King	Lansing, Ingham	1909.


MAP OF
RAILROADS
Lower Peninsula
of Michigan
Red figures refer to Index of railroads also in red. Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch.
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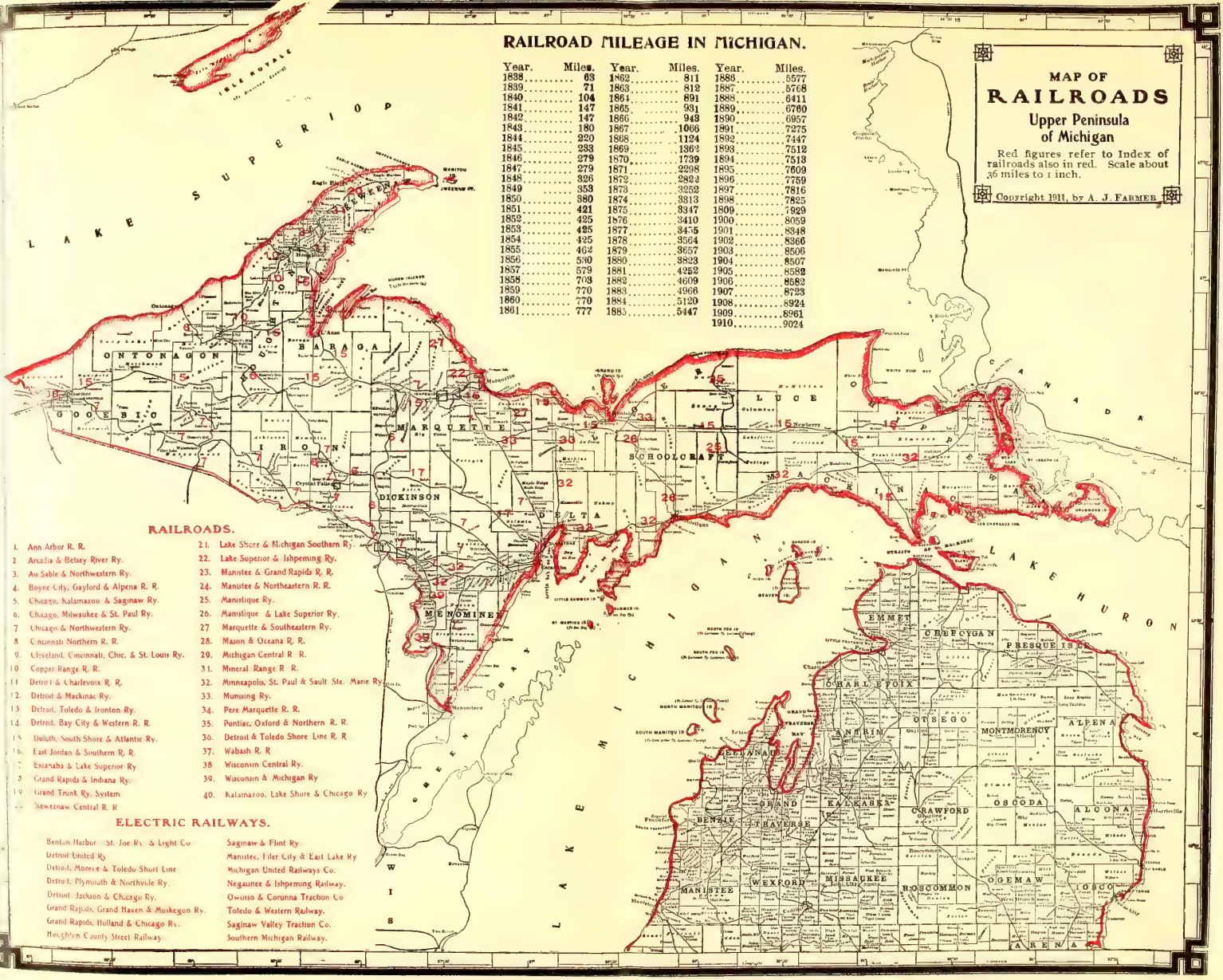
RAILROADS.
1. Ann Arbor R. R.
2. Arcadia & Betsey River Ry.
3. Au Sable & Northwestern Ry.
4. Boyne City, Gaylord & Alpena R. R.
5. Chicago, Kalamazoo & Saginaw Ry.
6. Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry.
7. Chicago & Northwestern Ry.
8. Cincinnati Northern R. R.
9. Cleveland, Cincinnati, Chic. & St. Louis Ry.
10. Copper Range R. R.
11. Detroit & Charlevoix R. R.
12. Detroit & Mackinac Ry.
13. Detroit, Toledo & Ironton Ry.
14. Detroit, Bay City & Western R. R.
15. Duluth, South Shore & Atlantic Ry.
16. East Jordan & Southern R. R.
17. Escanaba & Lake Superior Ry.
18. Grand Rapids & Indiana Ry.
19. Grand Trunk Ry. System.
20. Keweenaw Central R. R.
21. Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Ry.
22. Lake Superior & Ishpeming Ry.
23. Manistee & Grand Rapids R. R.
24. Manistee & Northeastern R. R.
25. Manistique Ry.
26. Manistique & Lake Superior Ry.
27. Marquette & Southeastern Ry.
28. Mason & Oceana R. R.
29. Michigan Central R. R.
31. Mineral Range R. R.
32. Minneapolis, St. Paul & Sault Ste. Marie Ry.
33. Munising Ry.
34. Pere Marquette R. R.
35. Pontiac, Oxford & Northern R. R.
36. Detroit & Toledo Shore Line R. R.
37. Wabash R. R.
38. Wisconsin Central Ry.
39. Wisconsin & Michigan Ry.
40. Kalamazoo, Lake Shore & Chicago Ry.
LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE HURON
LAKE ERIE
CANADA
INDIANA
OHIO
EMMET
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
CHARLEVOIX
ANTRIM
OTSEGO
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
LEELANAU
GRAND TRAVERSE
BENZIE
KALKASKA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
MISSAUKEE
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
IOSCO
MANISTEE
WEXFORD
WEST BAY
CLARE
GLADWIN
ARENA
HURON
OSCEOLA
ISABELLA
MIDLAND
TUSCOLA
SANILAC
OCEANA
NEWAYGO
MECOSTA
GRATIOT
SAGINAW
MUSKEGON
MONTCALM
LAPEER
OTTAWA
KENT
IONIA
CLINTON
SHIAWASSEE
GENESEE
ST. CLAIR
ALLEGAN
BARRY
EATON
INGHAM
LIVINGSTON
OAKLAND
MACOMB
VAN BUREN
KALAMAZOO
CALHOUN
JACKSON
WASHTENAW
BERRIEN
BRANCH
ST. JOSEPH
HILLSDALE
LENAWEE
MONROE
Grand Haven
Muskegon
Grand Rapids
Kalamazoo
Battle Creek
Jackson
Ann Arbor
Detroit
Pontiac
Flint
Saginaw
Bay City
Port Huron
Mackinac Island
Mackinaw City
Petoskey
Traverse City
Manistee
Ludington
Cadillac
Alpena
Harbor Springs
Charlevoix
Escanaba
Marquette
Sault Ste. Marie
Menominee
Iron Mountain
Ironwood
Houghton
Calumet
Hancock
Copper Harbor
Lake Linden
Manistique
Munising
Grand Marais
Au Sable
Oscoda
Tawas City
West Branch
Harrisville
Alpena
Rogers City
Cheboygan
Mackinaw
Bois Blanc Is.
Beaver Is.
Fox Is.
Garden Is.
Manitou Is.
North Manitou Is.
South Manitou Is.
Fishtail Pt.
Leland
Suttons Bay
Traverse City
Elk Rapids
Charlevoix
Petoskey
Harbor Springs
Cross Village
Mackinaw City
St. Ignace
Sault Ste. Marie
Drummond Is.
Detour
Manistique
Escanaba
Gladstone
Menominee
Marinette
Iron Mountain
Ironwood
Bessemer
Houghton
Hancock
Calumet
Copper Harbor
Lake Linden
Baraga
Marquette
Negaunee
Ishpeming
Champion
Michigamme
Crystal Falls
Watersmeet
Republic
Powers
Stephenson
Wallace
Carney
Nadeau
Gwinn
Rock
Perkins
Cornell
Gladstone
Escanaba
Manistique
Munising
Grand Marais
Au Sable
Oscoda
Tawas City
West Branch
Harrisville
Alpena
Rogers City
Cheboygan
Mackinaw City
Petoskey
Harbor Springs
Charlevoix
Elk Rapids
Traverse City
Suttons Bay
Leland
Fishtail Pt.
North Manitou Is.
South Manitou Is.
Manitou Is.
Fox Is.
Garden Is.
Beaver Is.
Bois Blanc Is.
Mackinac Island
Mackinaw City
St. Ignace
Sault Ste. Marie
Drummond Is.
Detour
Pelee Is.
Pelee Pt.
Kelley's Is.
Put-in-Bay
Toledo
Monroe
Lenawee
Hillsdale
Branch
St. Joseph
Berrien
Cass
Van Buren
Allegan
Ottawa
Kent
Ionia
Montcalm
Muskegon
Oceana
Newaygo
Mecosta
Isabella
Clare
Gladwin
Arenia
Roscommon
Ogemaw
Iosco
Alcona
Otsego
Montmorency
Alpena
Presque Isle
Cheboygan
Emmet
Charlevoix
Antrim
Kalkaska
Crawford
Oscoda
Missaukee
Wexford
Manistee
Benzie
Grand Traverse
Leelanau
Huron
Tuscola
Sanilac
Lapeer
St. Clair
Macomb
Oakland
Livingston
Ingham
Eaton
Barry
Allegan
Shiawassee
Genesee
Clinton
Gratiot
Saginaw
Midland
Osceola
Lake
Mason
Wabash R. R.
Wisconsin Central Ry.
Wisconsin & Michigan Ry.
Kalamazoo, Lake Shore & Chicago Ry.



RAILROAD MILEAGE IN MICHIGAN.

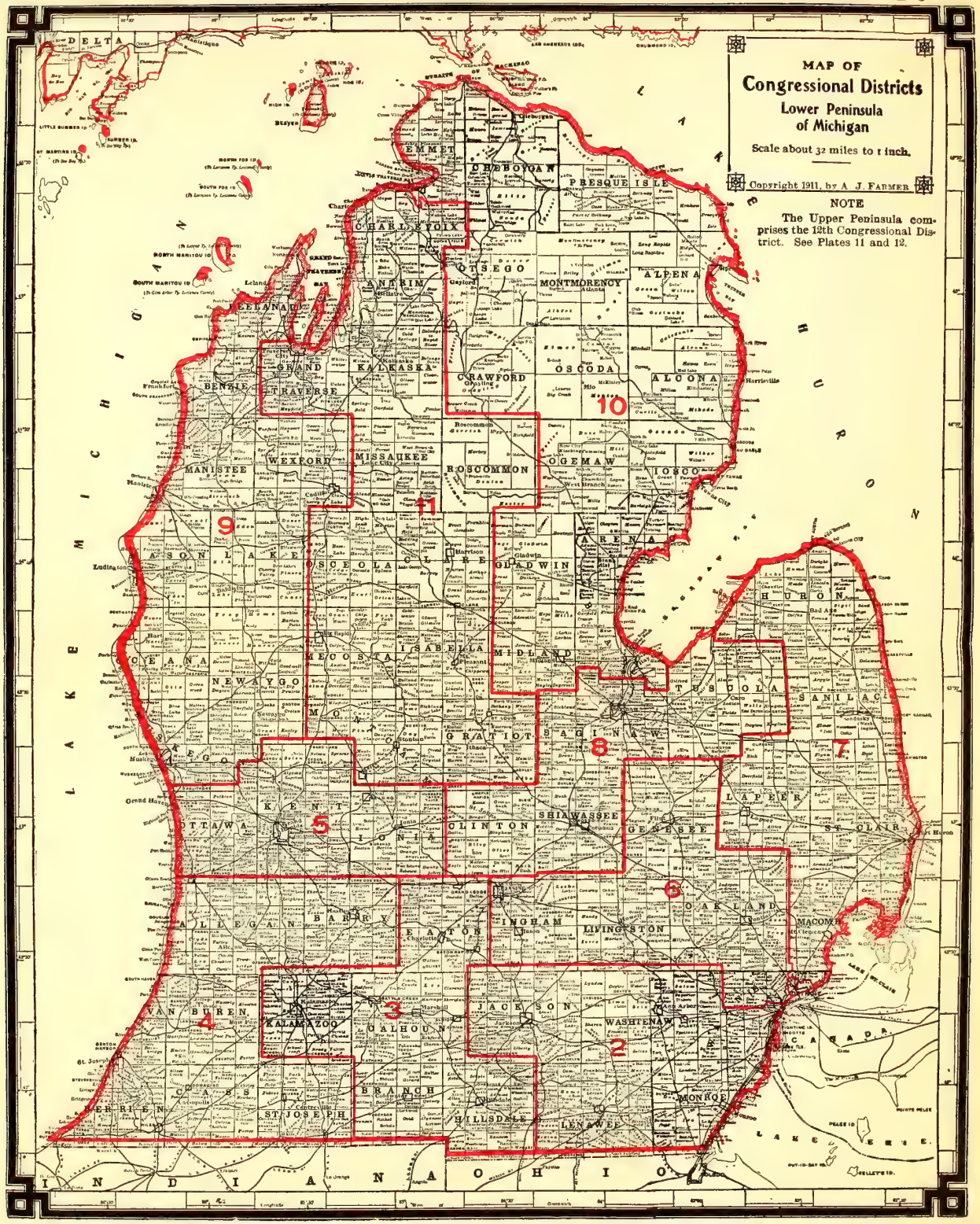
Year.	Miles.	Year.	Miles.	Year.	Miles.
1838	63	1862	811	1886	6577
1839	71	1863	812	1887	6768
1840	104	1864	891	1888	6411
1841	147	1865	931	1889	6760
1842	147	1866	948	1890	6957
1843	180	1867	1066	1891	7275
1844	220	1868	1124	1892	7447
1845	233	1869	1362	1893	7512
1846	279	1870	1739	1894	7513
1847	279	1871	2298	1895	7609
1848	326	1872	2823	1896	7759
1849	353	1873	3252	1897	7816
1850	380	1874	3313	1898	7825
1851	421	1875	3347	1899	7929
1852	425	1876	3410	1900	8059
1853	425	1877	3455	1901	8348
1854	425	1878	3564	1902	8366
1855	462	1879	3657	1903	8506
1856	530	1880	3823	1904	8507
1857	579	1881	4252	1905	8582
1858	703	1882	4609	1906	8582
1859	770	1883	4966	1907	8723
1860	770	1884	5120	1908	8924
1861	777	1885	5447	1909	8961
				1910	9024

RAILROADS.

1. Ann Arbor R. R.
2. Arcadia & Betsey River Ry.
3. Au Sable & Northwestern Ry.
4. Boyne City, Gaylord & Alpena R. R.
5. Chicago, Kalamazoo & Saginaw Ry.
6. Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry.
7. Chicago & Northwestern Ry.
8. Cincinnati Northern R. R.
9. Cleveland, Cincinnati, Chic. & St. Louis Ry.
10. Copper Range R. R.
11. Detroit & Charlevoix R. R.
12. Detroit & Mackinac Ry.
13. Detroit, Toledo & Ironton Ry.
14. Detroit, Bay City & Western R. R.
15. Duluth, South Shore & Atlantic Ry.
16. East Jordan & Southern R. R.
17. Escanaba & Lake Superior Ry
18. Grand Rapids & Indiana Ry.
19. Grand Trunk Ry. System
20. Newaygo Central R. R
21. Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Ry.
22. Lake Superior & Ishpeming Ry.
23. Manistee & Grand Rapids R. R.
24. Manistee & Northeastern R. R.
25. Manistique Ry.
26. Manistique & Lake Superior Ry.
27. Marquette & Southeastern Ry.
28. Mason & Oceana R. R.
29. Michigan Central R. R.
31. Mineral Range R. R.
32. Minneapolis, St. Paul & Sault Ste. Marie Ry.
33. Munising Ry.
34. Pere Marquette R. R.
35. Pontiac, Oxford & Northern R. R.
36. Detroit & Toledo Shore Line R. R
37. Wabash R. R
38. Wisconsin Central Ry.
39. Wisconsin & Michigan Ry
40. Kalamazoo, Lake Shore & Chicago Ry

ELECTRIC RAILWAYS.

Benton Harbor - St. Joe Ry. & Light Co.
Detroit United Ry
Detroit, Monroe & Toledo Short Line
Detroit, Plymouth & Northville Ry.
Detroit, Jackson & Chicago Ry.
Grand Rapids, Grand Haven & Muskegon Ry.
Grand Rapids, Holland & Chicago Ry.
Houghton County Street Railway
Saginaw & Flint Ry
Manistee, Filer City & East Lake Ry
Michigan United Railways Co.
Negaunee & Ishpeming Railway.
Owosso & Corunna Traction Co
Toledo & Western Railway.
Saginaw Valley Traction Co.
Southern Michigan Railway.


MAP OF
Congressional Districts
Lower Peninsula
of Michigan
Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch.
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NOTE
The Upper Peninsula comprises the 12th Congressional District. See Plates 11 and 12.
LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE HURON
LAKE ERIE
INDIANA
OHIO
CANADA
DELTA
EMMET
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
CHARLEVOIX
OTSEGO
ALPENA
ANTRIM
MONTMORENCY
LEELANAU
GRAND TRAVERSE
KALKASKA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
BENZIE
MANISTEE
WEXFORD
MISSAUKEE
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
IOSCO
ARENAC
GLADWIN
HURON
LAKE
OSCEOLA
CLARE
ISABELLA
MIDLAND
BAY
TUSCOLA
SANILAC
OCEANA
NEWAYGO
MECOSTA
GRATIOT
SAGINAW
MUSKEGON
OTTAWA
KENT
IONIA
CLINTON
SHIAWASSEE
GENESEE
LAPEER
ST. CLAIR
ALLEGAN
BARRY
EATON
INGHAM
LIVINGSTON
OAKLAND
MACOMB
VAN BUREN
KALAMAZOO
CALHOUN
JACKSON
WASHTENAW
CASS
BRANCH
HILLSDALE
LENAWEE
MONROE
ST. JOSEPH
9
10
11
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1

MAP OF
Second and Third
Congressional Districts
of Michigan
Scale 12 miles to 1 inch.

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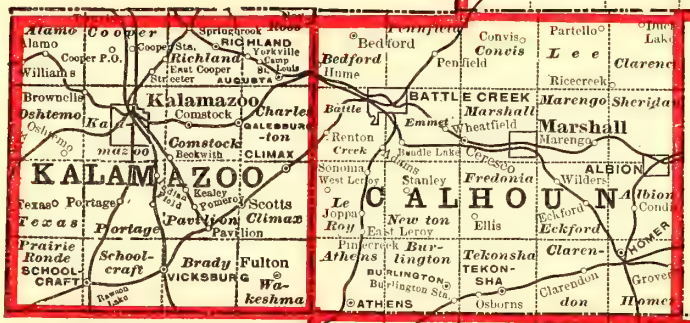
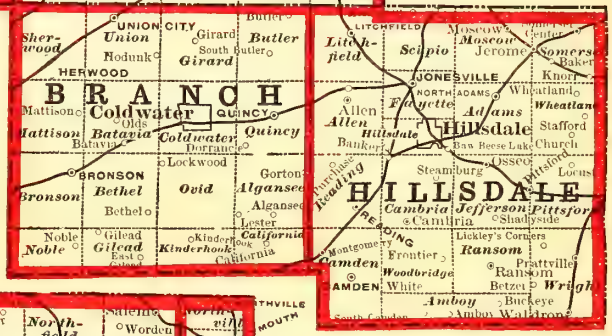
Third Congressional District

Population in 1910: 202,842

Total Vote on Governor in 1910: 32,807





NOTE

The First Congressional District comprises Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 15 and 17 of the City of Detroit. (See map of Detroit, Plate 15). Population of First District in 1910: 354,731
Total Vote on Governor in 1910: 41,145

Second Congressional District

Population in 1910: 215,090

Total Vote on Governor in 1910: 38,159

Fifth Congressional District

Population in 1910: 237,996

Total Vote on Governor in 1910: 31,494

MAP OF
Fourth and Fifth
Congressional Districts
of Michigan

Scale 12 miles to 1 inch.

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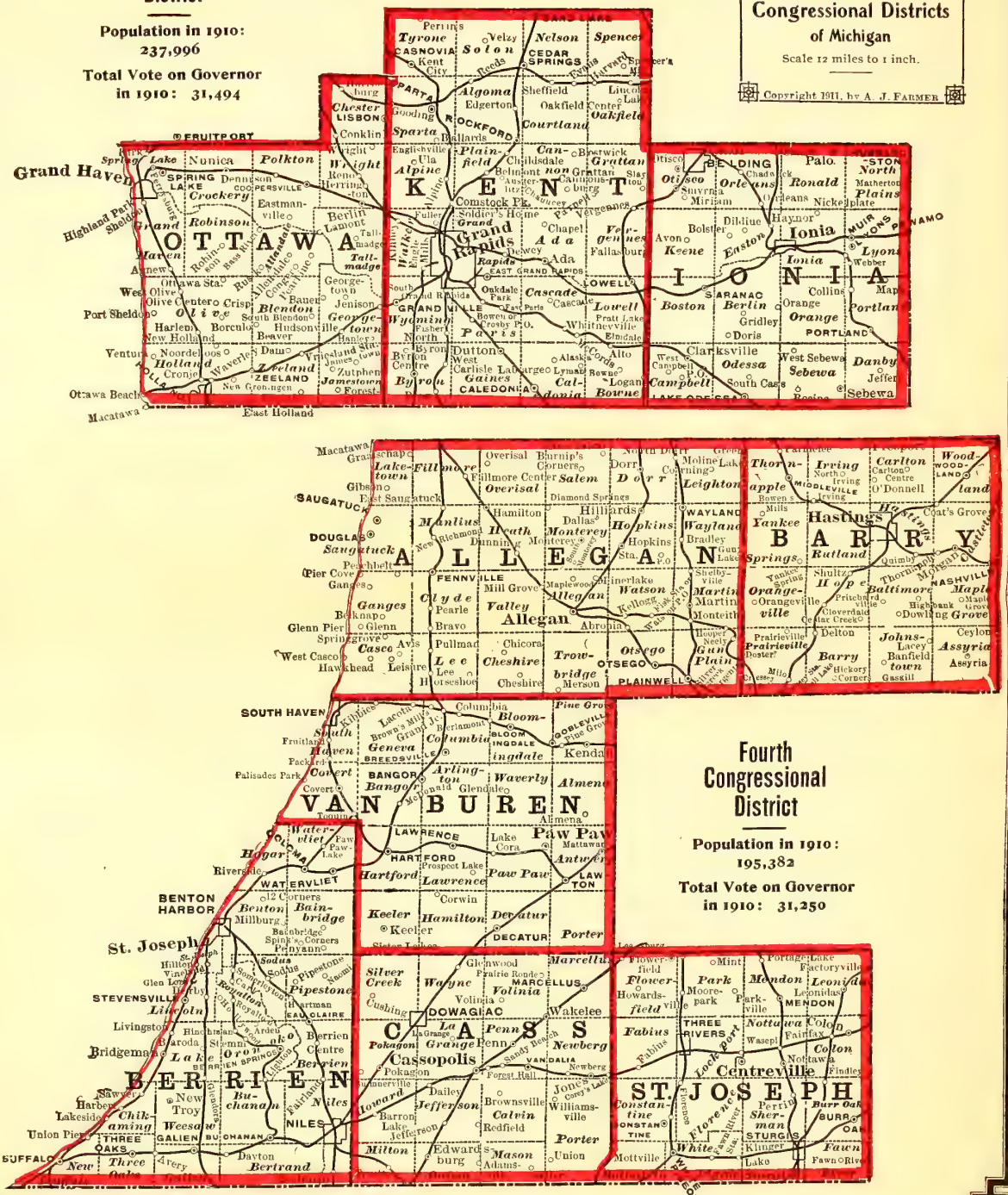
Grand Haven
FRUITPORT
Spring Lake
SPRING LAKE
Nunica
Polkton
Crockery
Dennison
COOPERSVILLE
Eastmanville
Robinson
OTTAWA
Berlin
Lamont
Tallmadge
Georgetown
Jenison
Blendon
South Blendon
Hudsonville
Beaver
Zeeland
ZEELAND
Jamestown
Forest
Holland
Waverly
Dunton
Byron
Byron Center
Gaines
CALEDONIA
Alto
Cascade
Cascade
Oakdale Park
Grand Rapids
Wyoming
Paris
Dutton
West Carlisle
Lamberg
Alaska
Lyman
Rowne
Logan
Bowne
Adonia
Lowell
Pratt Lake
Whitneyville
Ellendale
Ada
Chapel
Dewey
Vergennes
Fallasburg
Bowne
Crosby P.O.
Fast Paris
Algoma
Edgerton
Sheffield
Oakfield Center
Courtland
Sparta
Ballards
Plainfield
Childsdale
Belmont
Austerlitz
Cannonsburg
Comstock Pk.
Soldier's Home
Fuller
Walker
Kinsley
Englishville
Ada
Alpine
KENT
Bowne
Grattan
Otisco
Otisco
Smyrna
Miriam
Orleans
Palo.
Ronald
Matherton
Plainsplate
Haynor
Dildine
Bolster
Avon
Keene
Easton
Ionia
IONIA
Muir
Lyons
Webber
Orange
Collins
Portland
PORTLAND
Saranac
Boston
Berlin
Gridley
Doris
Clarksville
Odessa
Campbell
West Sebewa
Sebewa
Danby
Jeffer
Sebewa
Rockford
Courtland
Oakfield
Lincoln
Spencer's Mill
Harvard
Nelson
Cedar Springs
Solon
Tyrone
Casnovia
Kent City
Reeds
Pierpont
Chester
Lisbon
Conklin
Wright
Renn
Herring
Ferrysburg
Macatawa
Grandville
Ottawa Beach
Ottawa Sta.
Olive Center
Olive
Harlem
New Holland
Noordeloos
Cronje
Crisp
Borculo
Port Sheldon
Ventura
Olive
Holland
Zeeland
Jamestown
Forest
East Holland
Macatawa
Grandville
Lakeside
Fillmore
Overisel
Fillmore Center
Overisel
Burnip's Corners
Salem
Diamond Springs
Dorr
Leighton
Moline
Lake
Corning
Thornapple
Irving
Middleville
Carlton
Carlton Centre
O'Donnell
Woodland
Hastings
Yankee Springs
Rutland
Quimby
Coat's Grove
Baltimore
Orangeville
Prichard ville
Cloverdale
Star Creek
Thornapple
Maple Grove
Nashville
Maple Grove
Dowling
Johnstown
Lacey
Banfield
Gasstill
Ceylon
Assyria
Assyria
Barry
Hickory Corners
Delton
Prairieville
Boster
Milo
Shultz
Hope
Shelbyville
Martin
Monteith
Hooper
Neeley
Gun Plain
Wayland
Bradley
Gun Lake
Hamilton
Dallas
Monterey
Hopkins
Sta. A
P.O.
Hillards
Manlius
Heath
Dunning
Richmond
Monterey
Hopkins
Wayland
Saugatuck
Douglas
Peachbelt
Pier Cove
Ganges
Glenn
Glenn Pier
Springgrove
Casco
Avis
West Casco
Hawkhead
Leisure
Pullman
Chicora
Cheshire
Lee
Horseshoe
Cheshire
Fennville
Mill Grove
Clyde
Pearle
Bravo
Valley
Allegan
Maplewood
Allegan
Abrodia
Otsego
Trowbridge
Merson
Plainwell
Otsego
Watson
Kellogg
Shinerlake
Wallingford
Allegan
Ganges
Bookhout
Glenn
Saugatuck
ALLEGAN
BARRY
Gibson
East Saugatuck
Lakeside
Fillmore
Saugatuck
Douglas
Pier Cove
Ganges
Glenn Pier
Springgrove
West Casco
Hawkhead
Fennville
Clyde
Valley
Allegan
Otsego
Plainwell
Wayland
Yankee Springs
Orangeville
Prairieville
Barry
Hastings
Rutland
Baltimore
Johnstown
Assyria
Thornapple
Maple Grove
Nashville
Dowling
Grove
Carlton
Woodland
Irving
Middleville
Thornapple
Yankee Springs
Orangeville
Prairieville
Barry
Hastings
Rutland
Baltimore
Johnstown
Assyria

MAP OF Sixth and Eighth Congressional Districts of Michigan

Scale 12 miles to 1 inch.

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Eighth Congressional District

Population in 1910: 180,578

Total Vote on Governor in 1910: 26,884

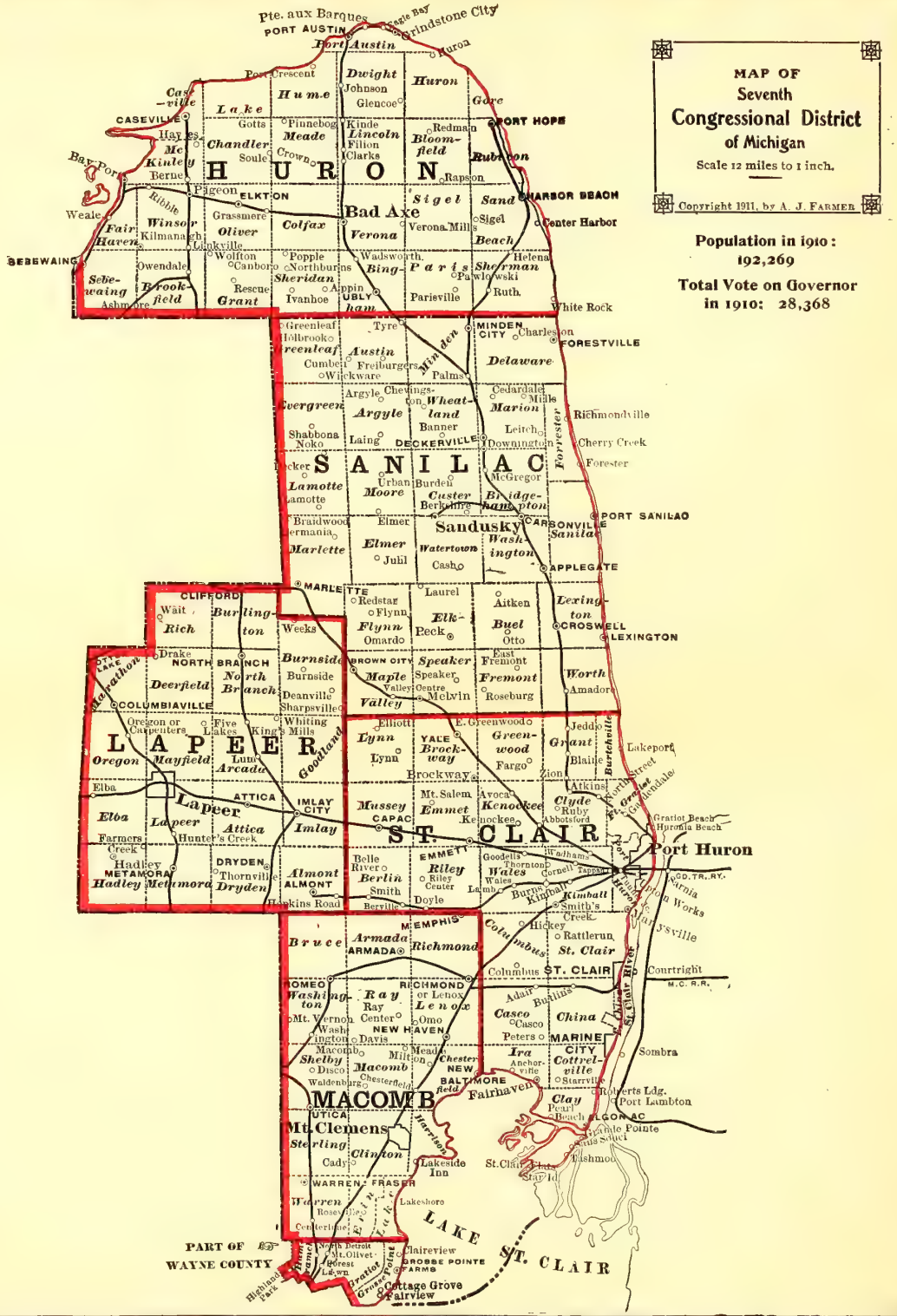
Sixth Congressional District

Population in 1910: 313,010

Total Vote on Governor in 1910: 45,123

The Sixth Congressional District also includes the 12th, 14th, 16th and 18th Wards of the City of Detroit. (See map of Detroit, Plate 15).

The Seventh Congressional District is given on Plate 7.


MAP OF
Seventh
Congressional District
of Michigan
Scale 12 miles to 1 inch.
Copyright 1911, by A. J. FARMER
Population in 1910:
192,269
Total Vote on Governor
in 1910: 28,368
HURON
SANILAC
LAPEER
ST. CLAIR
MACOMB
PART OF WAYNE COUNTY
LAKE ST. CLAIR
PORT AUSTIN
Port Austin
Grindstone City
Pte. aux Barques
Eagle Bay
CASEVILLE
PORT HOPE
Harbor Beach
Center Harbor
Bad Axe
Elkton
Pigeon
Grassmere
Colfax
Verona
Sigel
Sand Beach
Bay Port
Weale
Fair Haven
Winsor
Oliver
Kilmanagh
Oakville
Sebewaing
Ashmore
Brookfield
Owendale
Wolfton
Canboro
Rescue
Grant
Popple
Northburns
Sheridan
Ivanhoe
Wadsworth
Bingham
Paris
Sherman
Pawlowski
Ruth
Parisville
Appin
Ubly
Helena
White Rock
Minden City
Charleston
Forestville
Delaware
Tyre
Greenleaf
Holbrooke
Austin
Cumber
Freiburgers
Wickware
Palms
Argyle
Chevington
Wheatland
Banner
Deckerville
Cedardale
Mills
Marion
Leitch
Downington
Richmondville
Cherry Creek
Forester
Forrester
Shabbona
Noko
Laing
Lamotte
Urban
Burden
Custer
Berkshire
McGregor
Bridgehampton
Port Sanilac
Carsonville
Sanilac
Brandwood
Germania
Elmer
Marlette
Juhl
Sandusky
Watertown
Washington
Cash
Applegate
Marlette
Redstar
Flynn
Omardo
Laurel
Elkton
Peck
Aitken
Buel
Otto
Lexington
Croswell
Lexington
Clifford
Wait
Rich
Burlington
Weeks
Drake
North Branch
Deerfield
Burnside
North Branch
Deanville
Sharpsville
Columbiaville
Oregon or Carpenters
Five Lakes
King
Whiting Mills
Brown City
Speaker
Maple Valley
Speaker Centre
Melvin
East Fremont
Fremont
Roseburg
Worth
Amador
Elliott
Lynn
Lynn
Yale
Brockway
Brockway
E. Greenwood
Greenwood
Fargo
Zion
Jeddo
Grant
Blaine
Lakeport
Bartchville
Goodland
Oregon
Mayfield
Lapeer
Arcadia
Elba
Farmers Creek
Hadley
Metamora
Hadley
Metamora
Attica
Hunter's Creek
Imlay City
Mussey
Capac
Mt. Salem
Emmet
Kenockee
Avoca
Kenockee
Atkins
Clyde
Ruby
Abbottsford
Gratiot Beach
Huronia Beach
Port Huron
Dryden
Thornville
Almont
Almont
Hoskins Road
Berlin
Smith
Berville
Doyle
Emmett
Riley
Riley Center
Belle River
Wales
Lambs
Goodells
Thornton
Wales
Cornell
Zappart
Waldhams
Burns
Kimball
Smith's Creek
Hickey
Rattlerun
St. Clair
Columbus
Memphis
Armada
Richmond
Bruce
Armada
Columbus
St. Clair
Courtright
M.C.R.R.
Romeo
Washington
Mt. Vernon
Washington
Richmond or Lenox
Lenox
Ray
Ray Center
Omo
New Haven
Davis
Adair
Burtlins
Casco
Casco
Peters
China
Marine City
Cottrellville
Ira
Anchorville
Starrville
Sombra
Macomb
Shelby
Disco
Waldenburg
Macomb
Chesterfield
Mead
Milton
Chesterfield
New Baltimore
Fairhaven
Clay
Pearl Beach
Roberts Ldg.
Port Lambton
Algonac
Grande Pointe
Louis Saucl
Fishmoo
Utica
Mt. Clemens
Sterling
Clinton
Cady
Lakeside Inn
St. Clair Inn
Harrison
Warren
Fraser
Warren
Roseville
Centerline
Lakeshore
Clairview
Grosse Pointe Farms
Cottage Grove
Fairview
Highland Park
North Detroit
Mt. Olivet
Forest Lawn
Detroit
Grosse Pointe
Pratiot
Clinton River
St. Clair River
Black River
Port Huron
Marysville
Sarnia
C.D.TR.RY.
Point Edward
Sarnia Bay
Lake Huron
Water Works
Gratiot Street
Glendale
Military Road

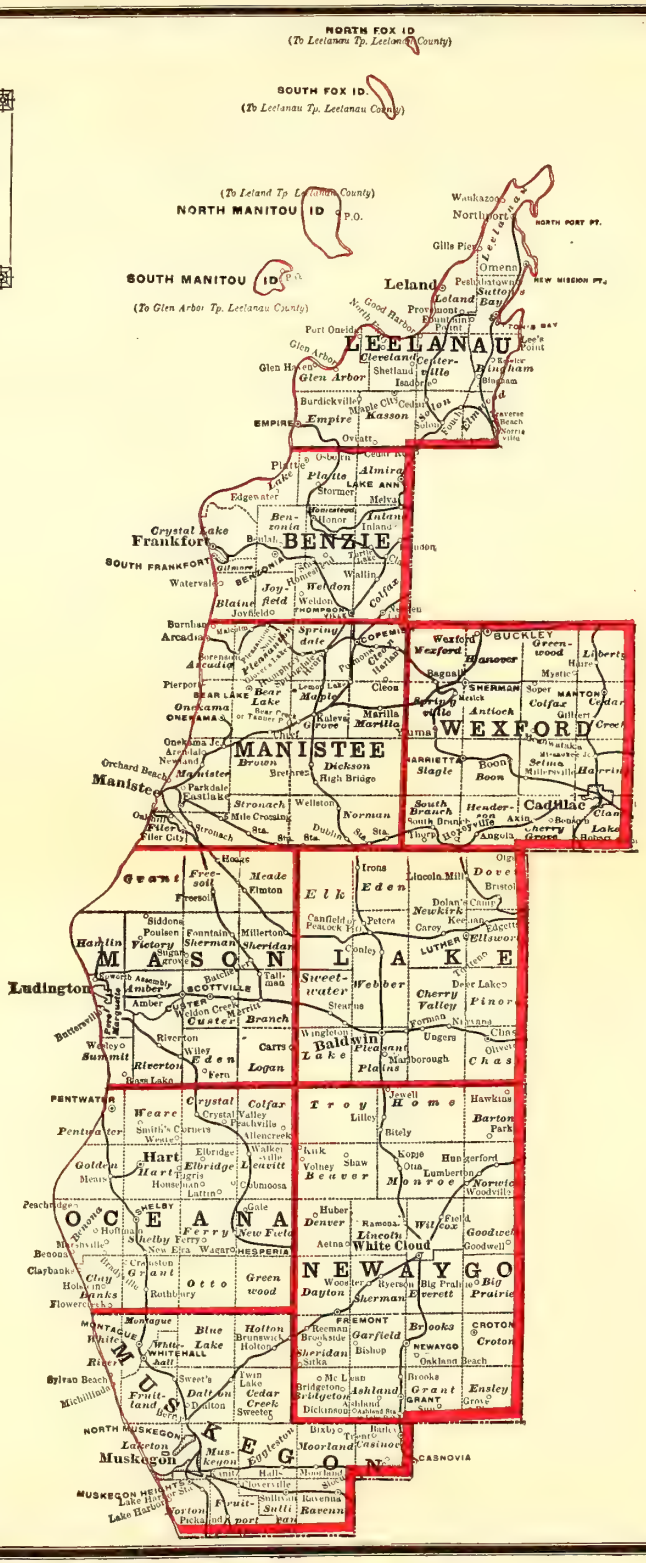
MAP OF Ninth Congressional District of Michigan

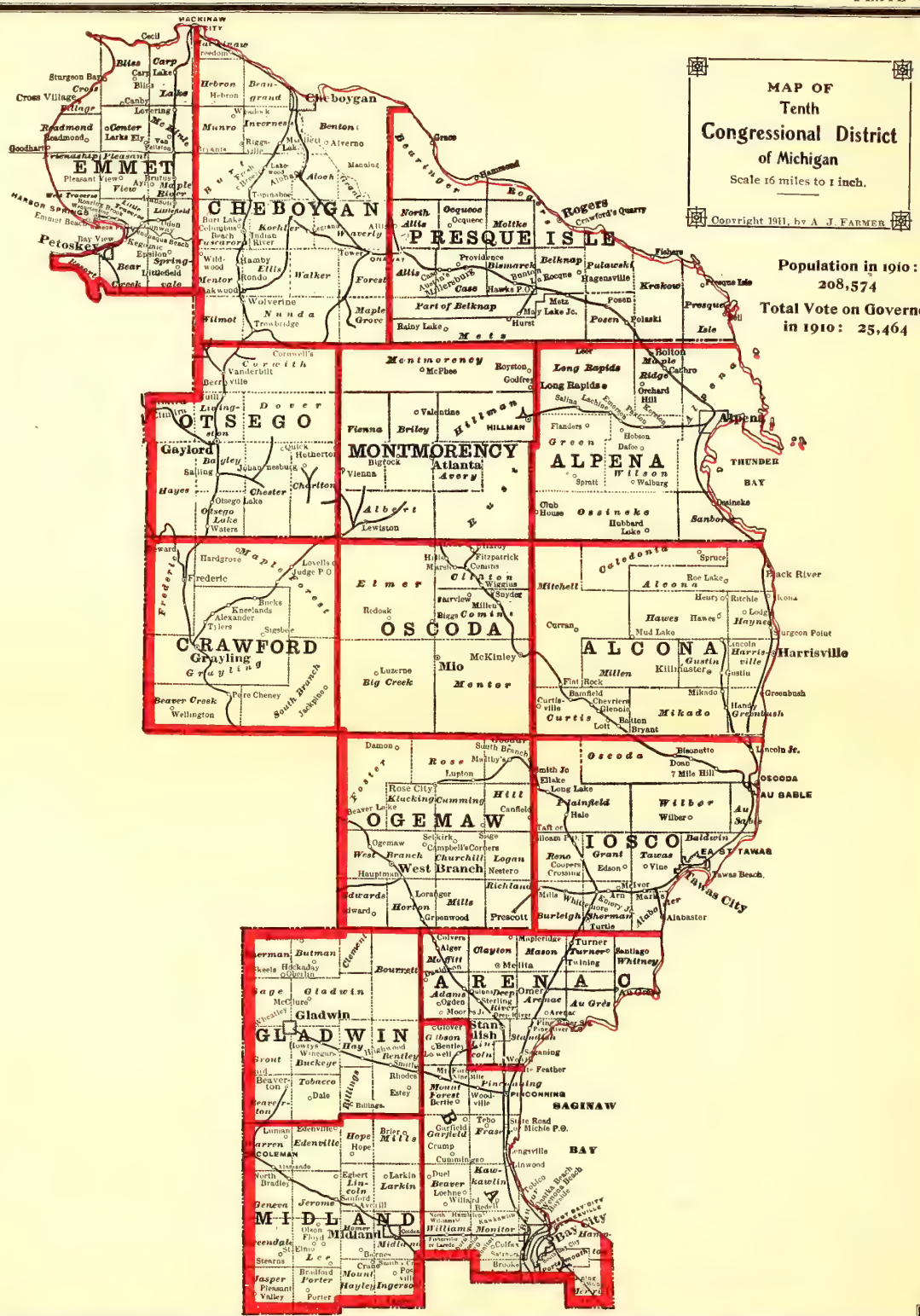
Scale 16 miles to 1 inch.

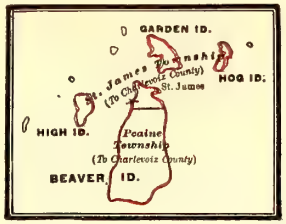
Copyright 1911, by A. J. FARMER

Population in 1910: 173,650

Total Vote on Governor in 1910: 20,993




MAP OF
Tenth
Congressional District
of Michigan
Scale 16 miles to 1 inch.
Copyright 1911, by A. J. FARMER
Population in 1910:
208,574
Total Vote on Governor
in 1910: 25,464
EMMET
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
OTSEGO
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
OGEMAW
IOSCO
ARENAC
GLADWIN
MIDLAND
BAY
SAGINAW
Petoskey
Cheboygan
Harrisville
Oscoda
Au Sable
East Tawas
Tawas City
Bay City
Alpena
Gaylord
Grayling
THUNDER BAY



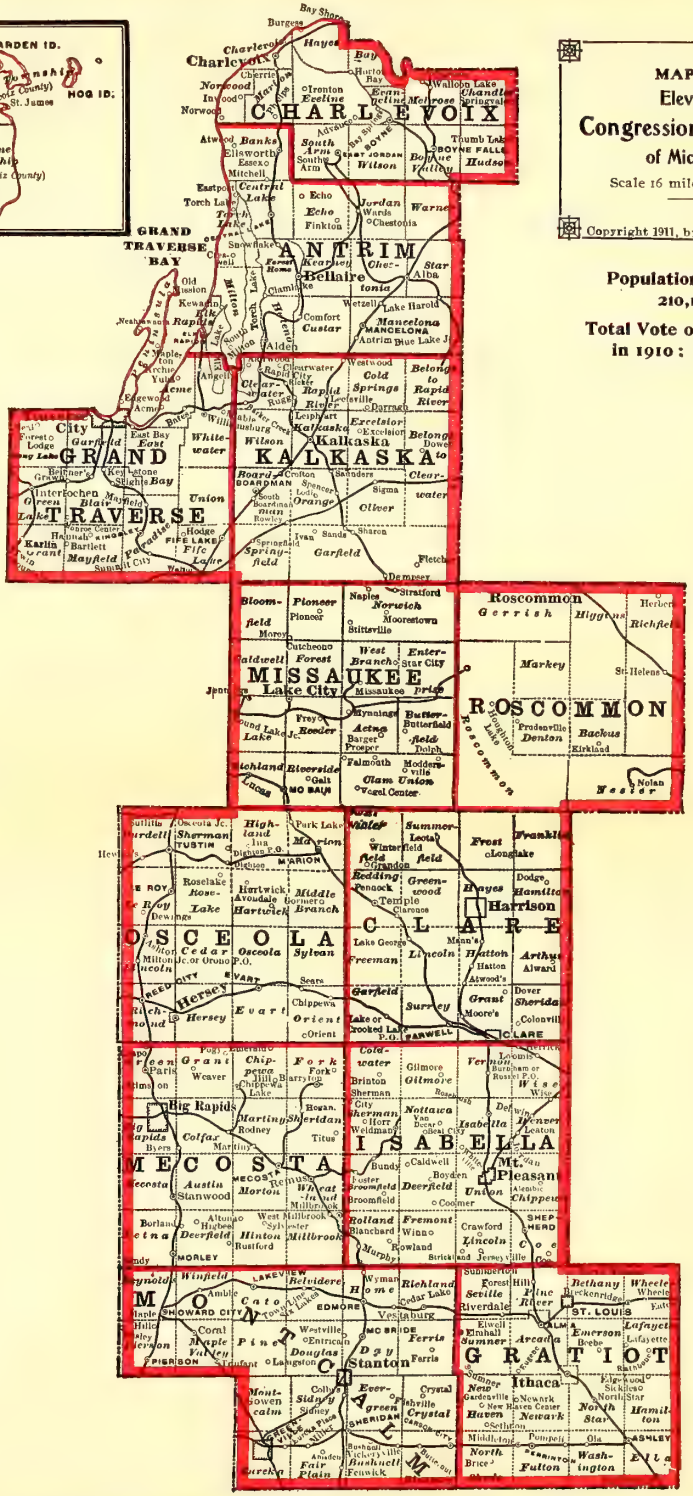
MAP OF Eleventh Congressional District of Michigan

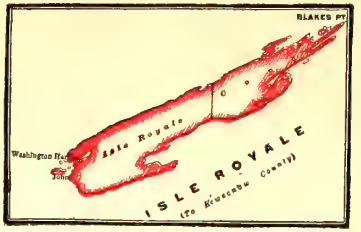
Scale 16 miles to 1 inch.

Copyright 1911, by A. J. Farmer

Population in 1910; 210,123

Total Vote on Governor in 1910: 25,643





MAP OF
Western Half Twelfth
Congressional District
of Michigan

Scale about 21 miles to 1 inch.

Copyright 1911, by A. J. Farmer

Population of Twelfth Congressional District in 1910: 325,628

Total Vote on Governor in 1910: 36,432

KEWEENAW
HOUGHTON
BARAGA
ONTONAGON
GOGEBIC
IRON
DICKINSON
MARQUETTE
MENOMINEE
Eagle Harbor
Copper Harbor
Eagle River
Manitou Id.
Keweenaw Pt
Houghton
Hancock
Calumet
Lake Linden
Ontonagon
Bessemer
Ironwood
Wakefield
Crystal Falls
Iron River
Stambaugh
Watersmeet
Carlson
Norway
Iron Mountain
Kingsford
Marquette
Negaunee
Ishpeming
Republic
Michigamme
Champion
Menominee
Huron Islands
(Lt Keweenaw Co.)
Lake Superior
Lake Michigan
Green Bay
Menominee River
Brule River
Paint River
Escanaba River
Ontonagon River
Sturgeon River
Portage Lake
Lake Gogebic
Carp Lake
Silver City
Rockland
Greenland
Bohemia
Trout Creek
Ewen
McMillan
Chicago
Sidnaw
Marenisco
Gogebic
Wakefield
Ironwood
Montreal
Thomaston
Tobin
Wellington
Elmwood
Iron River
Basswood
Alpha
Baldwin
Great Western
Manfred
Meadowbrook
Stager
Florence
Commonwealth
Hematite
Spread Eagle
Granite Bluff
Metropolitan
Randville
Foster City
Hardwood
Breitung
Wausaukee
Spalding
Daggett
Stephenson
Cedarville
Cedar River
Nadeau
Carney
Powers
Spaulding
Perronville
Faithorn
Wallace
Arthur Bay
Williams
Carpenter
Chocolay
Sands
Richmond
Princeton
Ely
Wilbeck
Lake
Republic
Champion
Negaunee
Marquette
Ishpeming
Gwinn
Forsyth
Florence
Mansfield
Floodwood
Channing
Sagola
Randville
Metropolitan
Foster City
Hardwood
Breitung
Norway
Iron Mountain
Kingsford
Quinnesec
Spread Eagle
Crystal Falls
Iron River
Stambaugh
Watersmeet
Carlson
Bessemer
Ironwood
Wakefield
Ontonagon
Greenland
Bohemia
Rockland
Trout Creek
Ewen
McMillan
Chicago
Sidnaw
Marenisco
Gogebic
Wakefield
Ironwood
Montreal
Thomaston
Tobin
Wellington
Elmwood
Iron River
Basswood
Alpha
Baldwin
Great Western
Manfred
Meadowbrook
Stager
Florence
Commonwealth
Hematite
Spread Eagle
Granite Bluff
Metropolitan
Randville
Foster City
Hardwood
Breitung
Wausaukee
Spalding
Daggett
Stephenson
Cedarville
Cedar River
Nadeau
Carney
Powers
Spaulding
Perronville
Faithorn
Wallace
Arthur Bay
Williams
Carpenter
Chocolay
Sands
Richmond
Princeton
Ely
Wilbeck
Lake
Republic
Champion
Negaunee
Marquette
Ishpeming
Gwinn
Forsyth
Florence
Mansfield
Floodwood
Channing
Sagola
Randville
Metropolitan
Foster City
Hardwood
Breitung
Norway
Iron Mountain
Kingsford
Quinnesec
Spread Eagle
Crystal Falls
Iron River
Stambaugh
Watersmeet
Carlson
Bessemer
Ironwood
Wakefield
Ontonagon
Greenland
Bohemia
Rockland
Trout Creek
Ewen
McMillan
Chicago
Sidnaw
Marenisco
Gogebic
Menominee

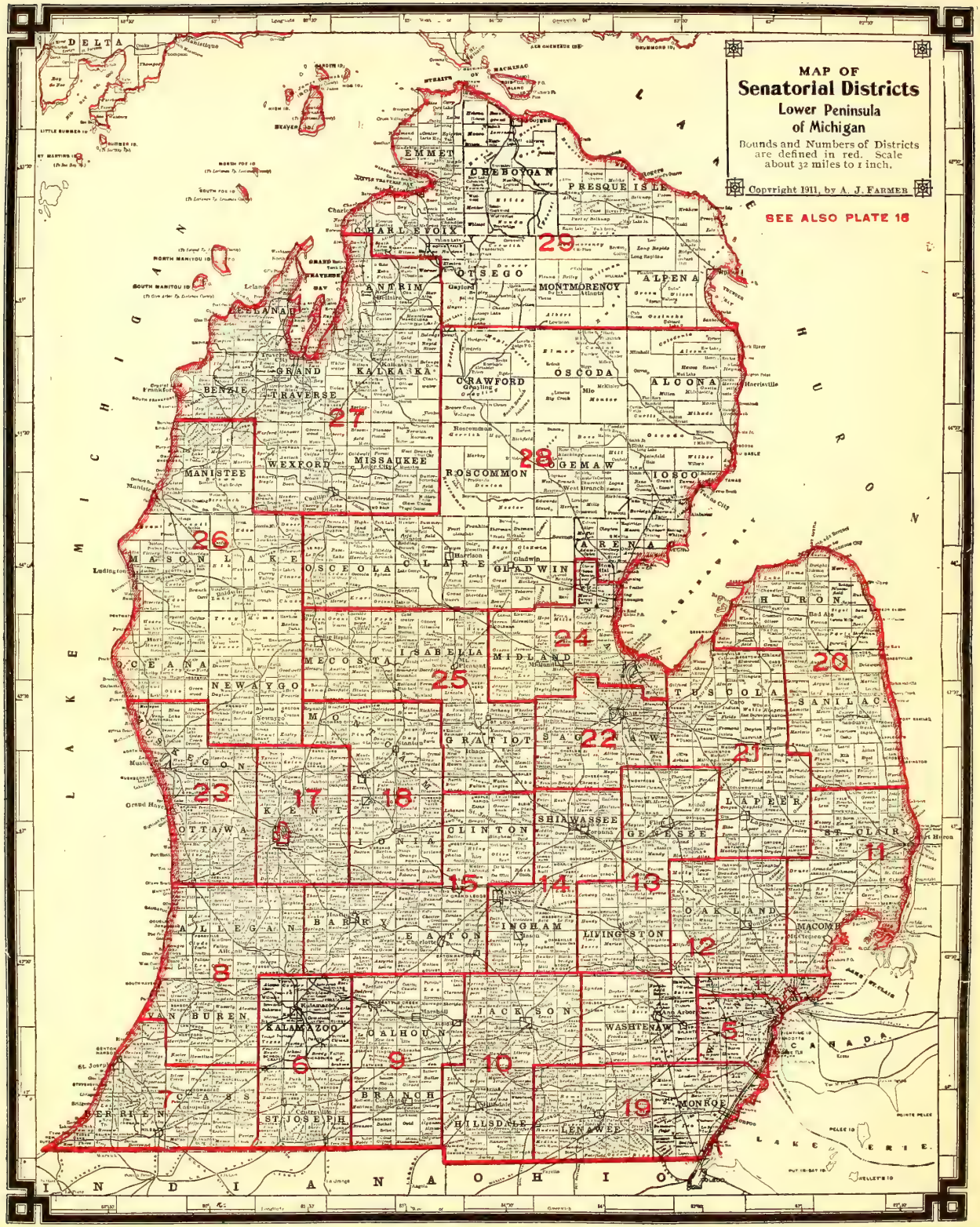
MAP OF
Eastern Half Twelfth
Congressional District
of Michigan

Scale about 21 miles to 1 inch.

Copyright 1911, by A. J. FARMER

Population of Twelfth Congressional District in 1910: 325,628

Total Vote on Governor in 1910: 36,432


MAP OF
Senatorial Districts
Lower Peninsula
of Michigan
Bounds and Numbers of Districts are defined in red. Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch.
Copyright 1911, by A. J. FARMER
SEE ALSO PLATE 16
LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE HURON
LAKE ERIE
CANADA
INDIANA
OHIO
DELTA
EMMET
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
CHARLEVOIX
OTSEGO
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
ANTRIM
LEELANAU
GRAND TRAVERSE
KALKASKA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
BENZIE
MANISTEE
WEXFORD
MISSAUKEE
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
IOSCO
ARENA
MASON
LAKE
OSCEOLA
CLARE
GLADWIN
HURON
MECOSTA
ISABELLA
MIDLAND
BAY
OCEANA
NEWAYGO
TUSCOLA
SANILAC
MUSKEGON
MONTCALM
GRATIOT
SAGINAW
LAPEER
OTTAWA
IONIA
CLINTON
SHIAWASSEE
GENESEE
ST. CLAIR
ALLEGAN
BARRY
EATON
INGHAM
LIVINGSTON
OAKLAND
MACOMB
VAN BUREN
KALAMAZOO
CALHOUN
JACKSON
WASHTENAW
BERRIEN
CASS
ST. JOSEPH
BRANCH
HILLSDALE
LENAWEE
MONROE
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
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17
18
19
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21
22
23
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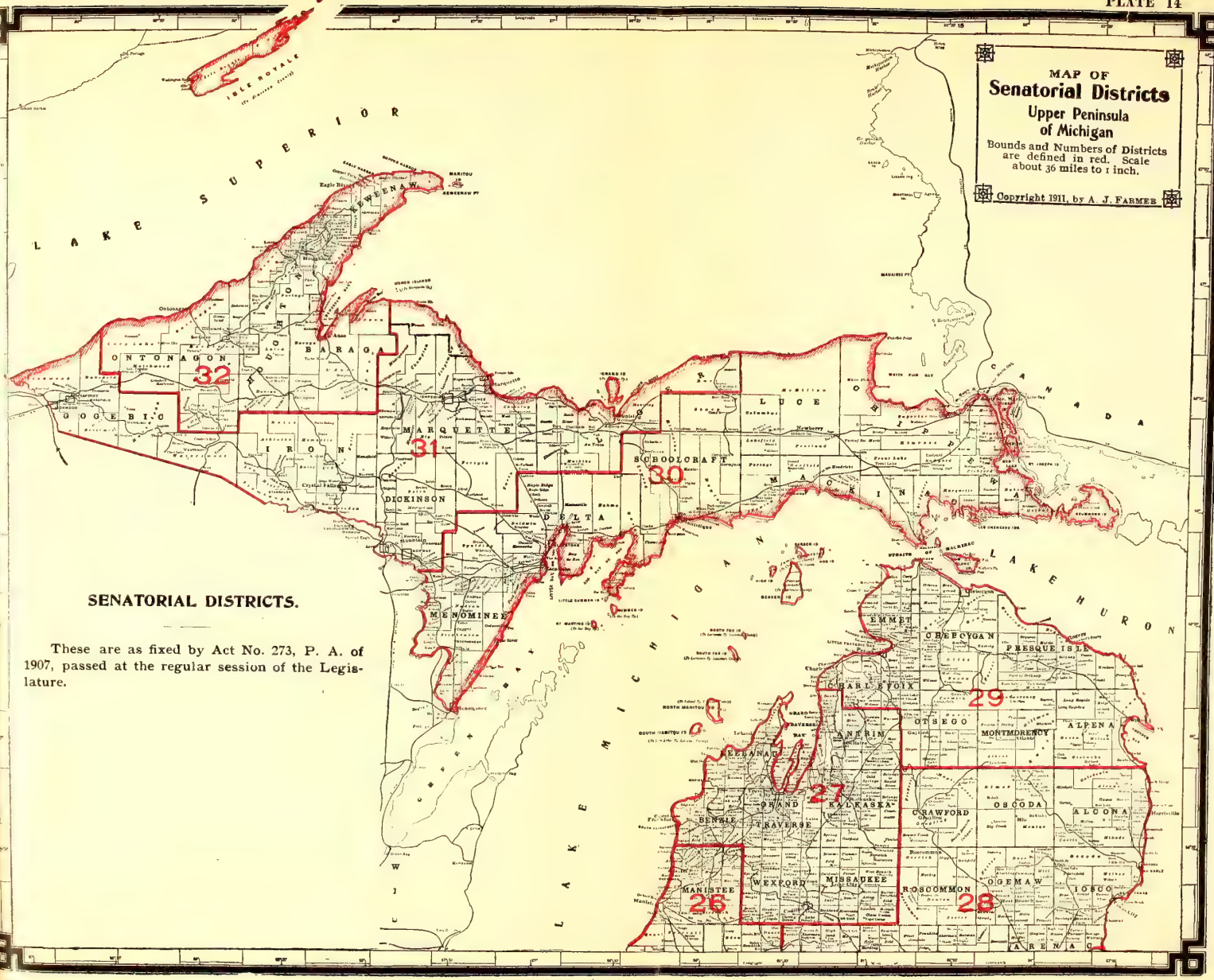
27
28
29



SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.

These are as fixed by Act No. 273, P. A. of 1907, passed at the regular session of the Legislature.

MAPS OF

Senatorial Districts

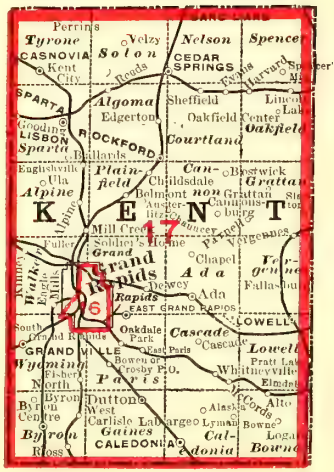
in Counties of

Wayne and Kent

and Cities of

Detroit and Grand Rapids

Copyright 1911, by A. J. FARMER



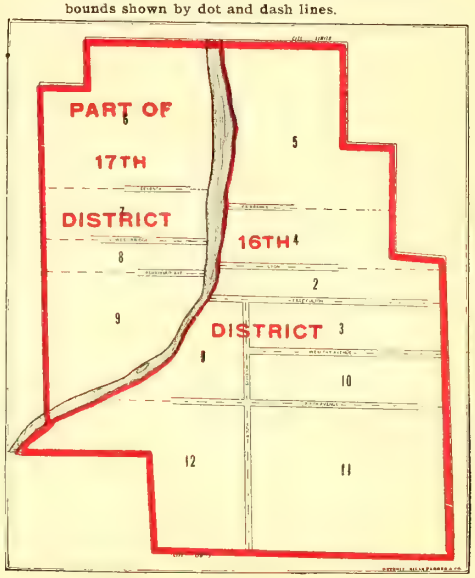
NOTE

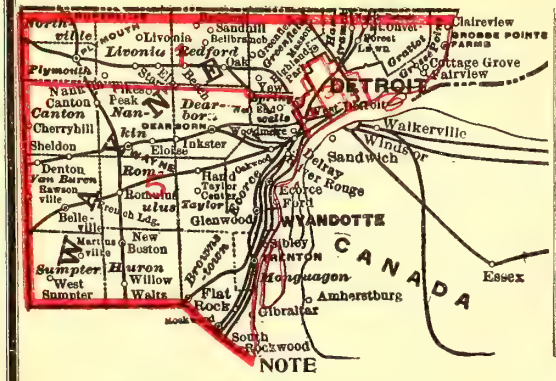
The Seventeenth Senatorial District includes all of Kent County outside of Grand Rapids, and also Wards 6, 7, 8 and 9 of the City of Grand Rapids.

Map of Grand Rapids.

Numbers and bounds of Senatorial Districts are in red.

Numbers of wards are in black, and their bounds shown by dot and dash lines.





NOTE

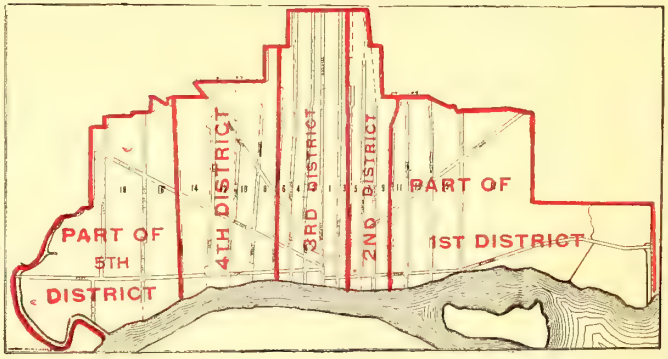
The First Senatorial District includes the upper portion of Wayne County (see boundary marked by red line), also Wards 11, 13, 15 and 17 of the City of Detroit.

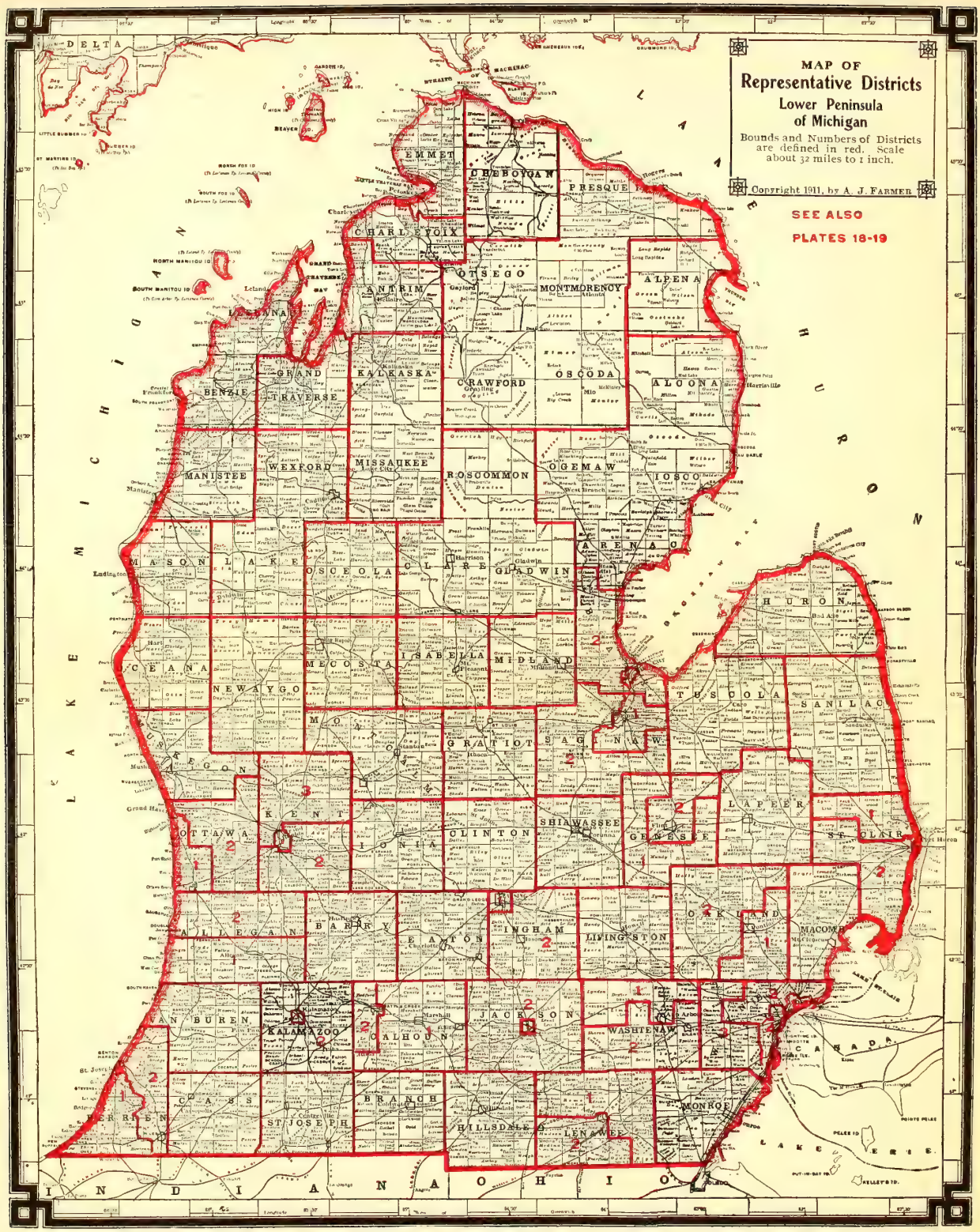
The Fifth Senatorial District includes the lower portion of Wayne County (see boundary marked by red line), and also Wards 16 and 18 of the City of Detroit.

Map of Detroit.

Numbers and bounds of Senatorial Districts are in red.

Numbers of wards are in black, and their bounds shown by dot and dash lines.

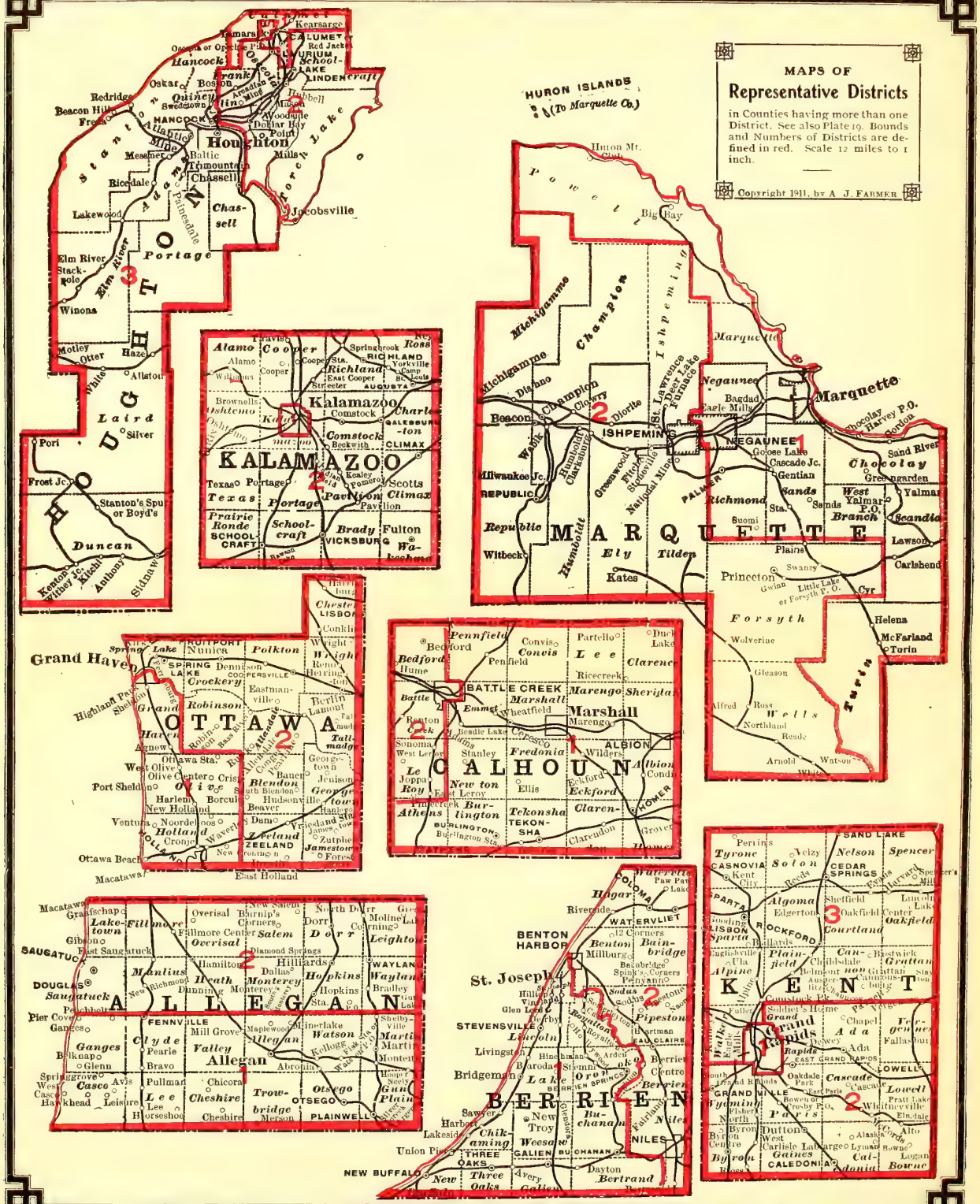



MAP OF
Representative Districts
Lower Peninsula
of Michigan
Bounds and Numbers of Districts are defined in red. Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch.
Copyright 1911, by A. J. FARMER
SEE ALSO
PLATES 18-19
LAKE HURON
LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE ERIE
DELTA
EMMET
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
CHARLEVOIX
ANTRIM
OTSEGO
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
LEELANAU
BENZIE
GRAND TRAVERSE
KALKASKA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
MANISTEE
WEXFORD
MISSAUKEE
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
IOSCO
MASON
LAKE
OSCEOLA
CLARE
GLADWIN
ARENAC
HURON
CEDAR
NEWAYGO
MECOSTA
ISABELLA
MIDLAND
TUSCOLA
MUSKEGON
MONTCALM
GRATIOT
SAGINAW
LAPEER
OTTAWA
KENT
IONIA
CLINTON
SHIAWASSEE
GENESEE
ST. CLAIR
ALLEGAN
BARRY
EATON
INGHAM
LIVINGSTON
OAKLAND
MACOMB
VAN BUREN
KALAMAZOO
CALHOUN
JACKSON
WASHTENAW
WAYNE
CASS
BRANCH
ST. JOSEPH
HILLSDALE
LENAWEE
MONROE
BERRIEN
INDIANA
OHIO

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS in Upper Peninsula.

There are Twelve Representative Districts in the Upper Peninsula:

- District of Chippewa County.
- District of Delta County
- District of Dickinson County.
- District of Gogebic County.
- District No. 1 of Houghton County.
- District No. 2 of Houghton County.
- District No. 3 of Houghton County.
- District No. 1 of Marquette County.
- District No. 2 of Marquette County.
- District of Menominee County.
- District of Alger, Luce, Mackinac and Schoolcraft Counties.
- District of Baraga, Iron, Keweenaw and Ontonagon Counties.


MAPS OF
Representative Districts
in Counties having more than one District. See also Plate 19. Bounds and Numbers of Districts are defined in red. Scale 12 miles to 1 inch.
Copyright 1911, by A. J. FARMER
HOUGHTON
Houghton
Hancock
Portage
Chassell
Jacobsville
Lake Superior
Keweenaw Bay
Lake Linden
Calumet
Red Jacket
Laurium
Quincy
Redridge
Beacon Hill
Freda
Oskar
Boston
Arcadian
Mine
Hubbell
Mason
Woodside
Dollar Bay
Point
Baltic
Tamarack
Mesnard
Ricedale
Lakewood
Elm River
Stackpole
Winona
HOUGHTON 3
HUGHO
Laird
Silver
Pori
Frost Jc.
Stanton's Spur or Boyd's
Duncan
Kenton
Wilbury Jc.
Kiscal
Anthon
Sidnaw
Motley
Otter
Haze
Allston
White
Alamo
Cooper
Springbrook
Ross
Richland
Yorkville
Camp Custer
Augusta
Kalamazoo
Comstock
Charleston
Galesburg
Climax
Texas
Portage
Pavilion
Scotts
Prairie Ronde
School-craft
Brady
Fulton
Vicksburg
KALAMAZOO 2
Huron Islands
(To Marquette Co.)
Huron Mt.
Big Bay
Powell
Michigamme
Champion
Ishpeming
Negaunee
Marquette
Chocolay
Harvey P.O.
Gordon
Sand River
Greengarden
Diorite
Clowry
Beacon
Walk
Milwaukee Jc.
REPUBLIC
Republic
Humboldt
Witbeck
Ely
Tilden
Kates
Princeton
Swanzy
Gwinn
Little Lake or Forsyth P.O.
Cyr
Forsyth
Plains
Lawson
Carlshend
Scandia
Yalmar
Yalmar P.O.
West Branch
Sands
Richmond
Goose Lake
Cascade Jc.
Gentian
Greenwood
Fitch
Skidoville
National Mine
PALMER
Guomi
NEGAUNEE 1
MARQUETTE
Helena
McFarland
Turin
Wolverine
Gleason
Alfred
Ross
Wells
Northland
Reade
Arnold
Watson
Grand Haven
Spring Lake
Ruttport
Nunica
Polkton
Wright
Leigh
Crockery
Robinson
Eastmanville
Berlin
Lamont
Talmadge
Harbor
Agnew
Ottawa Sta.
West Olive
Olive Center
Olive
Port Sheldon
Harlem
New Holland
Ventura
Holland
Zeeland
Jamestown
Ottawa Beach
Macatawa
East Holland
OTTAWA 2
Pennfield
Bedford
Hume
Battle Creek
Marshall
Wheatfield
Marengo
Sheridan
Convis
Partello
Duck Lake
Lee
Clarence
Ricecreek
Emmet
Renton
Beadle Lake
Sonoma
West Leroy
Stanley
Fredonia
Wilders
ALBION
Le Roy
Joppa
Newton
Ellis
Eckford
Tekonsha
Clarendon
Burlington
Athens
CALHOUN 1
Leroy
Homer
Grover
Fillmore
Salem
Overisal
Dorr
Leighton
Saugatuck
Douglas
Manlius
Heath
Monterey
Hopkins
Wayland
Hamilton
Hilliards
Dallas
Bradley
Pier Cove
Ganges
Belknap
Glenn
Springgrove
Casco
Hawkhead
Avis
Leisure
Fennville
Clyde
Pearle
Bravo
Mill Grove
Valley
Allegan
Watson
Martin
Monterey
Otsego
Plainwell
Trowbridge
Cheshire
Lee
Horseshoe
Pullman
Chicora
Abronia
Shelbyville
Kellogg
ALLEGAN 2
Bainbridge
Benton Harbor
Millburg
Riverside
Hagar
Watervliet
Coloma
Paw Paw
Lake
St. Joseph
Stevensville
Lincoln
Livingston
Bridgeman
Lake
Berrien Springs
Oronoko
Berrien Centre
Pipestone
Hartman
Eau Claire
Benton
Sodus
Royalton
Niles
Buchanan
Chikaming
Three Oaks
Galien
Union Pier
New Buffalo
Sawyer
Harbert
Lakeside
Weesaw
New Troy
Dayton
Bertrand
Avery
BERRIEN 2
Sand Lake
Nelson
Spencer
Tyrone
Velzy
Solon
Casnovia
Kent City
Cedar Springs
Sparta
Algoma
Sheffield
Edgerton
Oakfield Center
Oakfield
Courtland
Rockford
Englishville
Alpine
Plainfield
Cannonsburg
Grattan
Belmont
Ada
Chapel
Cascade
Lowell
Grand Rapids
East Grand Rapids
Kent City
Grandville
Wyoming
Paris
Byron Centre
Dutton
Caledonia
Alaska
Lamont
Bowne
Logan
Bowne
KENT 3

MAPS OF Representative Districts

in Counties having more than one District. See also Plate 18. Bounds and Numbers of Districts are defined in red. Scale 12 miles to 1 inch.

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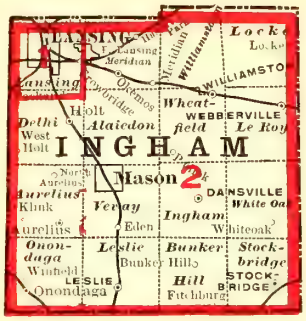

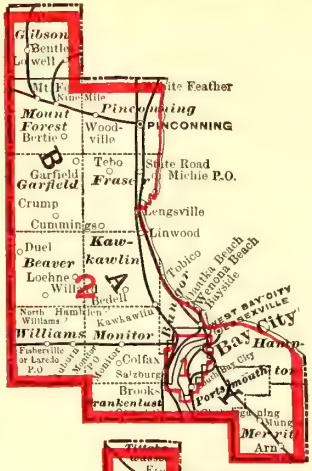

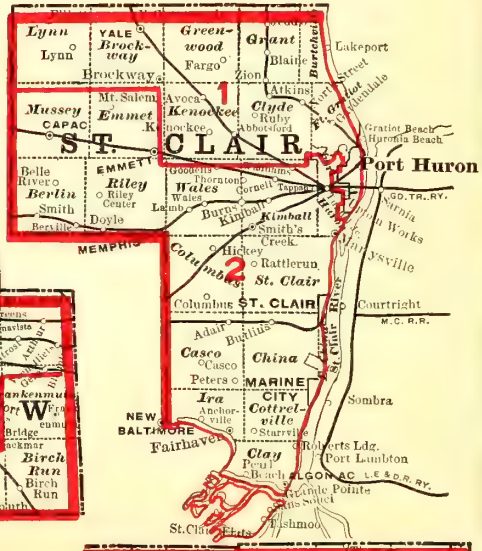

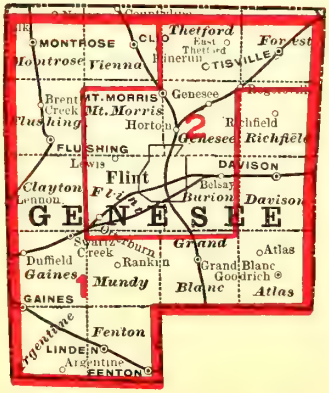

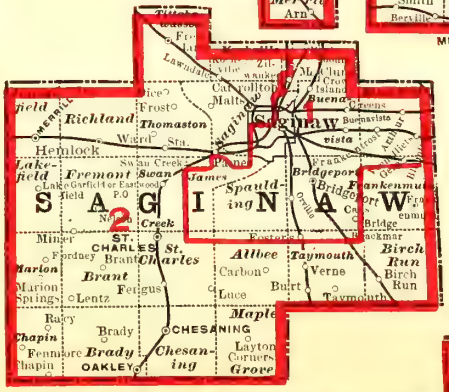

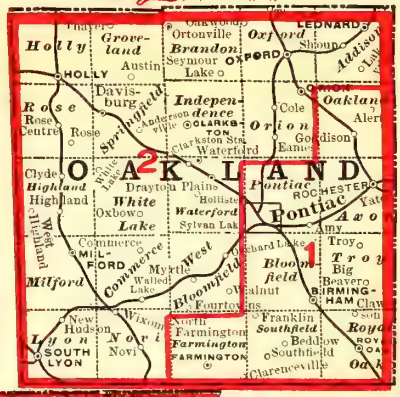

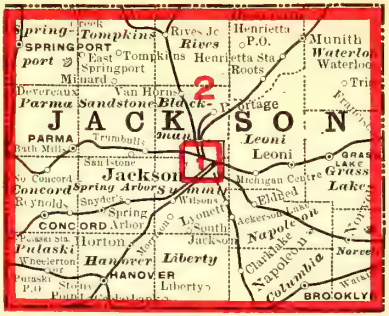

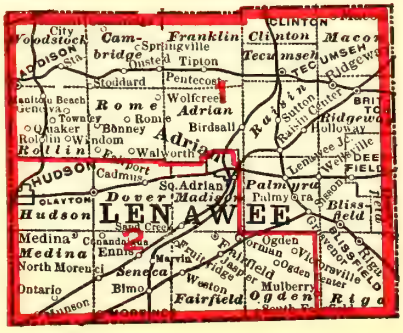

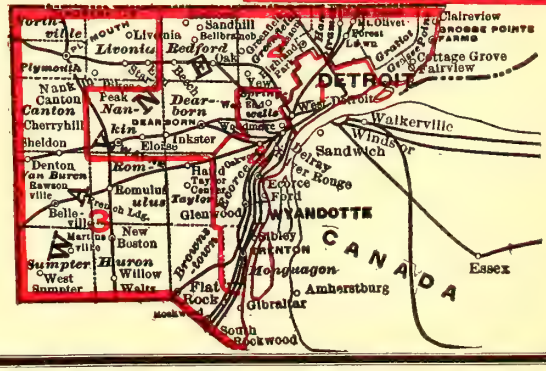

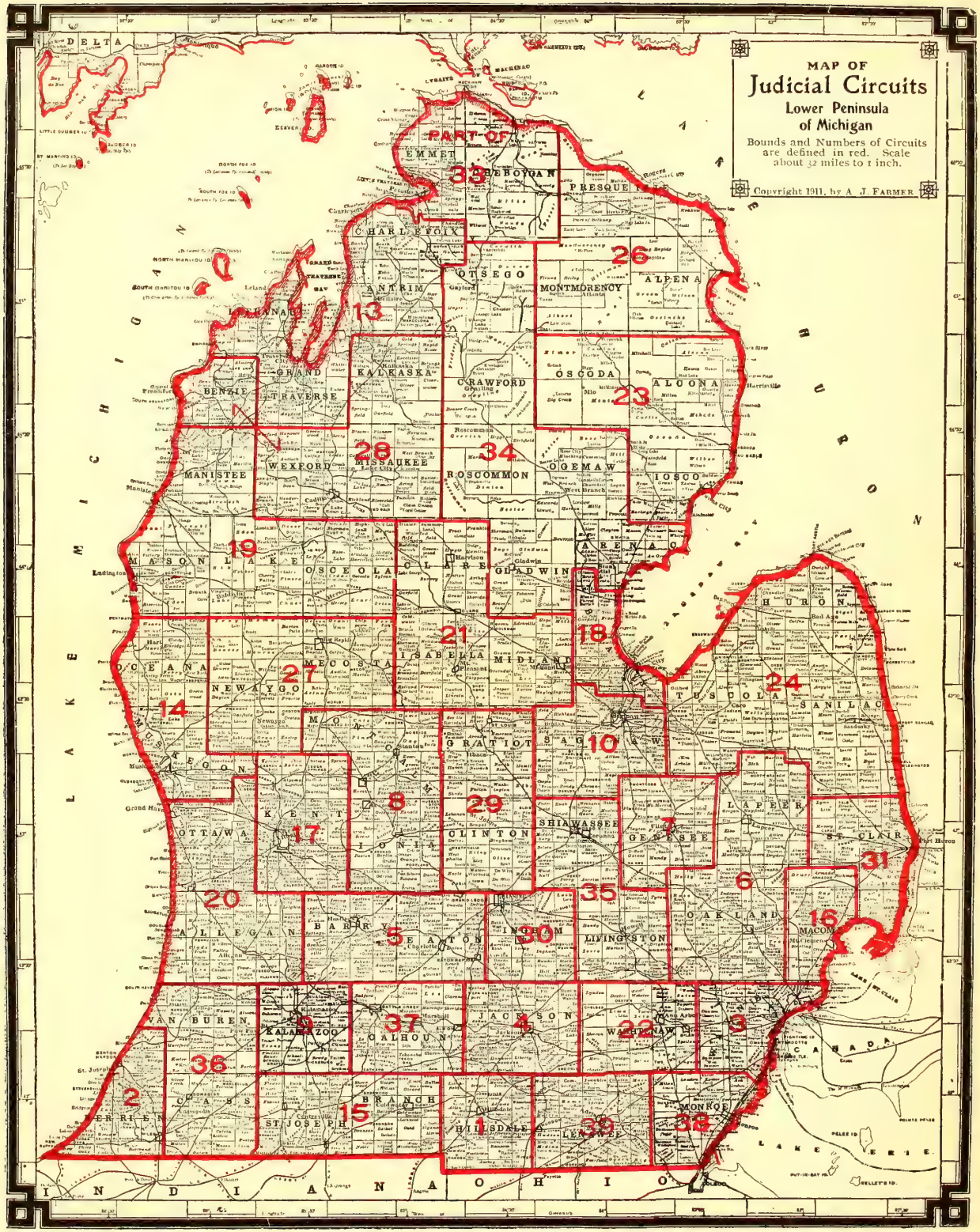
MAP OF
Judicial Circuits
Lower Peninsula
of Michigan
Bounds and Numbers of Circuits are defined in red. Scale about 32 miles to 1 inch.
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LAKE MICHIGAN
LAKE HURON
LAKE ERIE
INDIANA
OHIO
DELTA
EMMET
CHEBOYGAN
PRESQUE ISLE
CHARLEVOIX
ANTRIM
OTSEGO
MONTMORENCY
ALPENA
LEELANAU
GRAND TRAVERSE
BENZIE
KALKASKA
CRAWFORD
OSCODA
ALCONA
MANISTEE
WEXFORD
MISSAUKEE
ROSCOMMON
OGEMAW
IOSCO
MASON
LAKE
OSCEOLA
CLARE
GLADWIN
ARENAC
HURON
OCEANA
MECOSTA
ISABELLA
MIDLAND
TUSCOLA
SANILAC
NEWAYGO
GRATIOT
SAGINAW
MUSKEGON
KENT
IONIA
SHIAWASSEE
GENESEE
LAPEER
ST. CLAIR
OTTAWA
CLINTON
ALLEGAN
BARRY
EATON
INGHAM
LIVINGSTON
OAKLAND
MACOMB
VAN BUREN
KALAMAZOO
CALHOUN
JACKSON
WASHTENAW
WAYNE
CASS
BRANCH
ST. JOSEPH
HILLSDALE
LENAWEE
MONROE
1
2
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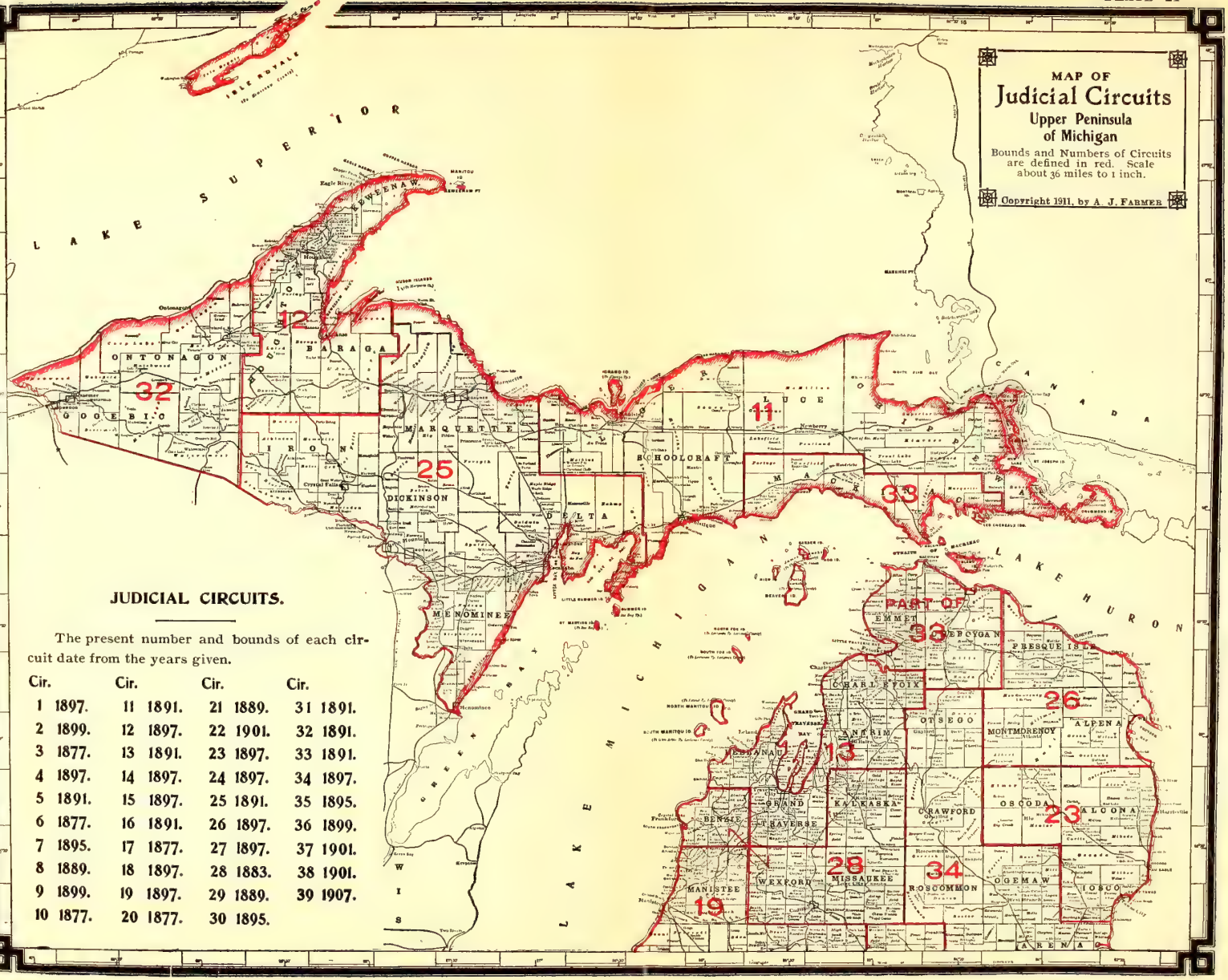

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.

The present number and bounds of each circuit date from the years given.

Cir.		Cir.		Cir.		Cir.	
1	1897.	11	1891.	21	1889.	31	1891.
2	1899.	12	1897.	22	1901.	32	1891.
3	1877.	13	1891.	23	1897.	33	1891.
4	1897.	14	1897.	24	1897.	34	1897.
5	1891.	15	1897.	25	1891.	35	1895.
6	1877.	16	1891.	26	1897.	36	1899.
7	1895.	17	1877.	27	1897.	37	1901.
8	1889.	18	1897.	28	1883.	38	1901.
9	1899.	19	1897.	29	1889.	39	1907.
10	1877.	20	1877.	30	1895.		

FORMER OFFICIALS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM MICHIGAN.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

LEWIS CASS, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - March 5, 1857

SECRETARIES OF THE INTERIOR.

ROBERT MCCLELLAND, - - - - - - - - - - - - March 7, 1853
ZACHARIAH CHANDLER, - - - - - - - - - - - October 19, 1875

SECRETARIES OF WAR.

LEWIS CASS, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - August 1, 1831
RUSSELL A. ALGER, (*a*) - - - - - - - - - - - - March 6, 1897

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE NAVY.

TRUMAN H. NEWBERRY, - - - - - - - - - - - November 1, 1905

POSTMASTER GENERAL.

DON M. DICKINSON, - - - - - - - - - - - - December 6, 1887

PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE PRO TEMPORE.

THOMAS W. FERRY, - - - - - - - - - - - - - March 9, 1875

COMMISSIONERS OF PATENTS.

E. M. MARBLE, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - April 28, 1880
MARTIN V. MONTGOMERY, - - - - - - - - - - - March 18, 1885

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.

1836.

At large { Daniel Leroy.
William Hoeg.
David C. McKinstry.

1840.

At large { Thos. J. Drake.
Hezekiah G. Wells.
John Van Fossen.

1844.

At large { Louis Beaufait.
George Redfield.
Parley S. Spaulding.
Charles P. Bush.
Samuel Axford.

1848.

At large { John S. Barry.
Lorenzo M. Mason.
Rix Robinson.
Horace C. Thurber.
William T. Howell.

1852.

At large { John S. Barry.
Daniel J. Campau.
Abraham Edwards.
William McCauley.

1852.—Con'd.

Salmon Sharp.
John Stockton.

1856.

At large { Fernando C. Beaman.
Harmon Chamberlain.
Chauncey H. Millen.
William H. Withey.
Oliver Johnson.
Thomas J. Drake.

1860.

At large { Hezekiah G. Wells.
Rufus Hosmer.
George W. Lee.
Edward Dorsch.
Philotus Hayden.
Augustus Coburn.

1864.

At large { Robert E. Beecher.
Thomas D. Gilbert.
Frederick Waldorf.
Marsh Giddings.
Christian Eberbach.
Perry Hannah.
Omar D. Conger.
George W. Pack.

(*a*) Resigned August 1, 1899.

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.—Continued.

1868.

At large
Charles M. Croswell.
John Burt.
William Doeltz.
Charles W. Clisbee.
Charles T. Gorham.
Byron M. Cutcheon.
Giles Hubbard.
Michael C. T. Plessner.

1872.

At large
Eber B. Ward.
William A. Howard.
Herman Kiefer.
Frederick Waldorf.
James O'Donnell.
Lawson A. Duncan.
Alonzo Sessions.
Samuel G. Ives.
John L. Woods.
Charles L. Ortmann.
John F. Brown.

1876.

At large
William A. Howard.
Henry W. Lord.
William Doeltz.
Charles H. Kempf.
Preston Mitchell.
Delos Phillips.
Jacob Den Herder.
Charles Kipp.
Jeremiah Jenks.
Benton Hanchett.
William Dunham.

1880.

At large
Charles P. Peck.
Samuel M. Stephenson.
Edward H. Butler.
Charles T. Mitchell.
David R. Cook.
Charles Duncombe.
Aaron B. Turner.
Ira B. Bingham.
Watson Beach.
William H. Potter.
Samuel A. Browne.

1884.

At large
Dwight Cutler.
Joseph B. Moore.
James McMillan.
William S. Wilcox.
George H. French.
J. Eastman Johnson.
George G. Steketee.
Josephus Smith.
George W. Jenks.
Charles W. Wells.
Lorenzo A. Barker.
Seth McLean.
John Duncan.

1888.

At large
Russell A. Alger.
Isaac Cappon.
Edward Burk.
Junius E. Beal.
Richmond Kingman.
Joseph W. French.
Don J. Leathers.

1888.—Con'd.

James M. Turner.
John S. Thomson.
Elliott F. Grabill.
Wellington W. Cummer
Harry P. Merrill.
Perry Hannah.

1892. (*a*)

At large
George H. Durand.
Jay A. Hubbell.
Rufus W. Gillett.
Edwin R. Smith.
Otto Ihling.
Philip T. Colgrove.
Conrad G. Swensberg.
Henry A. Haigh.
Frank W. Hubbard.
Fred Slocum.
Justus S. Stearns.
Worthy L. Churchill.
Julius T. Hannah.
John H. Comstock.

1896.

At large
Josiah C. Gray.
Frank W. Gilchrist.
John Atkinson.
Oscar J. R. Hanna.
Sumner O. Bush.
Harsen D. Smith.
William O. Webster.
G. Willis Bement.
Thomas B. Woodworth.
Henry C. Potter.
Digby B. Butler.
Rasmus Hanson.
Lorenzo A. Barker.
Albert C. Hubbell.

1900.

At large
Perry Hannah.
Lyman G. Wilcox.
Chas. P. Collins.
Joseph R. Bennett.
Hiram M. Allen.
Chas. J. Monroe.
John A. S. Verdier.
Daniel Cotcher.
John S. Thomson.
Thomas A. Harvey.
Edward Buckley.
Edward B. Nugent.
Michael Brown.
James McNaughton.

1904.

At large
Philip H. McMillan.
Homer E. Buck.
Henry M. Duffield.
Edgar Rexford.
Frank E. Knappen.
Whitman E. Clark.
Robert B. Loomis.
Edward G. McPherson.
John E. Wallace.
William M. Smith.
Harlan J. Dudley.
Edgar B. Foss.
Albert B. Cogger.
Otto C. Davidson.

(*a*) Election held under Miner election law. Miner election law superseded by Act No. 131, 1893.

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS.—Concluded.

	1908.	1908.—Con'd.
At large	Frederick M. Alger.	George Barnes.
	George Clapperton.	William H. Acker.
	John N. Bagley.	Alvin M. Bentley.
	Jerome H. Bishop.	Warren A. Cartier.
	Clifford C. Ward.	Henry B. Smith.
	Salomon Stern.	Alfred J. Doherty.
	Frederick A. Washburn.	James R. Thompson.

TERRITORIAL DELEGATES.

Cong.		Term of service.	Cong.		Term of service.
16.	William Woodbridge (*a*)..	1819–20	20.	Austin E. Wing.....	1827–29
	Solomon Sibley (*b*).....	1820–21	21.	John Biddle.....	1829–31
17.	Solomon Sibley.....	1821–23	22.	Austin E. Wing.....	1831–33
18.	Gabriel Richards.....	1823–25	23.	Lucius Lyon.....	1833–35
19.	Austin E. Wing.....	1825–27	24.	George W. Jones (*c*).....	1835–37

(*a*) Resigned in 1820.
(*b*) To fill vacancy of William Woodbridge, resigned.
(*c*) Was a delegate until Michigan became a state, with his residence in Wisconsin, which was then a portion of the territory of Michigan.

SENATORS.

(Compensation, $7,500 per annum.)

Name.	Date of Election.	Term of service.
Lucius Lyon	Nov. 10, 1835	1836–40.
John Norvell	Nov. 10, 1835	1835–41.
Augustus S. Porter	Jan. 20, 1840	1840–45.
William Woodbridge	Feb. 3, 1841	1841–47.
Lewis Cass (*a*)	Feb. 4, 1845	1845–48.
Alpheus Felch	Feb. 2, 1847	1847–53.
Thomas Fitzgerald (*b*)	Appointed in 1848	1848–49.
Lewis Cass	Jan. 20, 1849 Feb. 5, 1851	1849–57.
Charles E. Stuart	Jan. 11, 1853	1853–59.
Zachariah Chandler	Jan. 10, 1857 Jan. 8, 1863 Jan. 20, 1869	1857–75.
Kinsley S. Bingham (*c*)	Jan. 18, 1859	1859–61.
Jacob M. Howard	Appointed in 1861 Jan. 17, 1865	1862–71.
Thomas W. Ferry (*d*)	Jan. 17, 1871 Jan. 16, 1877	1871–83.
Isaac P. Christiancy (*e*)	Jan. 19, 1875	1875–79.
Zachariah Chandler (*f*)	Jan. 14, 1879	1879–79.
Henry P. Baldwin (*g*)	Appointed in 1879 Jan. 19, 1881	1879–81.
Omar D. Conger	Jan. 18, 1881	1881–87.
Thomas W. Palmer	Jan. 16, 1883	1883–89.
Francis B. Stockbridge (*h*)	Jan. 18, 1887 Jan. 17, 1893	1887–99
James McMillan (*i*)	Jan. 15, 1889 Jan. 15, 1895 Jan. 15, 1901	1889–1907.
John Patton, Jr. (*j*)	Appointed May 5, 1894	1894–95.
Julius C. Burrows (*k*)	Jan. 15, 1895 Jan. 17, 1899 Jan. 18, 1905	1895–1911.
Russell A. Alger (*l*)	Appointed Sept. 27, 1902 Jan. 20, 1903	1902–1907.
William A. Smith (*m*)	Jan. 15, 1907 Feb. 5, 1907	1907–1913.

(*a*) Resigned May 29, 1848.
(*b*) To fill vacancy of Lewis Cass, resigned.
(*c*) Died October 5, 1861.
(*d*) President *pro tempore* of the U. S. Senate, March 9, 1875, and acting president of the Senate from the death of Vice-President Wilson, November 22, 1875, to March 4, 1877.
(*e*) Resigned Feb. 10, 1879—appointed minister to Peru; died Sept. 8, 1890.
(*f*) To fill the unexpired term of Isaac P. Christiancy, resigned; died November 1, 1879.
(*g*) Appointed November 17, 1879, *vice* Zachariah Chandler, deceased. Fernando C. Beaman, who was first appointed, having declined. Mr. Baldwin was elected by the legislature, January 19, 1881, for term closing March 4, 1881.
(*h*) Died April 30, 1894.
(*i*) Died August 10, 1902.
(*j*) Appointed by the governor May 5, 1894, *vice* Francis B. Stockbridge, deceased, until the election of a successor by the legislature in January, 1895.
(*k*) Elected to succeed John Patton, Jr., for the unexpired term of Francis B. Stockbridge.
(*l*) Appointed Sept. 27, 1902, *vice* James McMillan, deceased. Died Jan. 24, 1907.
(*m*) Elected Feb. 5, 1907, to fill the unexpired term of Russell A. Alger, deceased.

REPRESENTATIVES.

(Compensation, $7,500 per annum.)

Cong.		Term of service.
24.	Isaac E. Crary	1835–36
25.	Isaac E. Crary	1837–38
26.	Isaac E. Crary	1839–40
27.	Jacob M. Howard	1841–42
28.	James B. Hunt	1843–44
	Lucius Lyon	1843–44
	Robert McClelland	1843–44
29.	John S. Chipman	1845–46
	James B. Hunt	1845–46
	Robert McClelland	1845–46
30.	Kinsley S. Bingham	1847–48
	Robert McClelland	1847–48
	Charles E. Stuart (*a*)	1847–48
31.	Kinsley S. Bingham	1849–50
	Alexander W. Buel	1849–50
	William Sprague	1849–50
32.	James L. Conger	1851–52
	Ebenezer J. Penniman	1851–52
	Charles E. Stuart	1851–52
33.	Samuel Clark	1853–54
	David A. Noble	1853–54
	Hester L. Stevens	1853–54
	David Stuart	1853–54
34.	William A. Howard	1855–56
	George W. Peck	1855–56
	David S. Walbridge	1855–56
	Henry Waldron	1855–56
35.	William A. Howard	1857–58
	Dewitt C. Leach	1857–58
	David S. Walbridge	1857–58
	Henry Waldron	1857–58
36.	George B. Cooper (*b*)	1859–60
	William A. Howard (*c*)	1860–60
	Francis W. Kellogg	1859–60
	Dewitt C. Leach	1859–60
	Henry Waldron	1859–60
37.	Fernando C. Beaman	1861–62
	Bradley F. Granger	1861–62
	Francis W. Kellogg	1861–62
	Rowland E. Trowbridge	1861–62
38.	Augustus C. Baldwin	1863–64
	Fernando C. Beaman	1863–64
	John F. Driggs	1863–64
	Francis W. Kellogg	1863–64
	John W. Longyear	1863–64
	Charles Upson	1863–64
39.	Fernando C. Beaman	1865–66
	John F. Driggs	1865–66
	Thomas W. Ferry	1865–66
	John W. Longyear	1865–66
	Rowland E. Trowbridge	1865–66
	Charles Upson	1865–66
40.	Fernando C. Beaman	1867–68
	Austin Blair	1867–68
	John F. Driggs	1867–68
	Thomas W. Ferry	1867–68
	Rowland E. Trowbridge	1867–68
	Charles Upson	1867–68
41.	Fernando C. Beaman	1869–70
	Austin Blair	1869–70
	Omar D. Conger	1869–70
	Thomas W. Ferry	1869–70
	Wm. L. Stoughton	1869–70
	Randolph Strickland	1869–70
42.	Austin Blair	1871–72
	Omar D. Conger	1871–72
	Wilder D. Foster	1871–72
	William L. Stoughton	1871–72
	Jabez G. Sutherland	1871–72
	Henry Waldron	1871–72
43.	Josiah W. Begole	1873–74
	Nathan B. Bradley	1873–74
	Julius C. Burrows	1873–74
	Omar D. Conger	1873–74
	Moses W. Field	1873–74
	Jay A. Hubbell	1873–74
	Henry Waldron	1873–74
	George Willard	1873–74
	William B. Williams (*d*)	1873–74
44.	Nathan B. Bradley	1875–76
	Omar D. Conger	1875–76
	George H. Durand	1875–76
	Jay A. Hubbell	1875–76
	Allen Potter	1875–76
	Henry Waldron	1875–76
	George Willard	1875–76
	Alpheus S. Williams	1875–76
	William B. Williams	1875–76
45.	Mark S. Brewer	1877–78
	Omar D. Conger	1877–78
	Charles C. Ellsworth	1877–78
	Jay A. Hubbell	1877–78
	Edwin W. Keightley	1877–78
	Jonas H. McGowan	1877–78
	John W. Stone	1877–78
	Alpheus S. Williams (*e*)	1877–78
	Edwin Willits	1877–78
46.	Mark S. Brewer	1879–80
	Julius C. Burrows	1879–80
	Omar D. Conger	1879–80
	Roswell G. Horr	1879–80
	Jay A. Hubbell	1879–80
	Jonas H. McGowan	1879–80
	John S. Newberry	1879–80
	John W. Stone	1879–80
	Edwin Willits	1879–80

(*a*) Elected in 1847 to fill vacancy of Edward Bradley, deceased, who never qualified.
(*b*) Lost his seat in election contest with Howard.
(*c*) Gained his seat May 15, 1860.
(*d*) Elected in 1873 to fill vacancy occasioned by the death of Wilder D. Foster.
(*e*) Deceased December, 1878.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Cong.		Term of service.
47.	Henry W. Lord	1881–82
	Edwin Willits	1881–82
	Edward S. Lacey	1881–82
	Julius C. Burrows	1881–82
	George W. Webber	1881–82
	Oliver L. Spaulding	1881–82
	Omar D. Conger (*a*)	1881–82
	John T. Rich	1881–82
	Roswell G. Horr	1881–82
	Jay A. Hubbell	1881–82
48.	William C. Maybury	1883–84
	Nathaniel B. Eldridge	1883–84
	Edward S. Lacey	1883–84
	George L. Yaple	1883–84
	Julius Houseman	1883–84
	Edwin B. Winans	1883–84
	Ezra C. Carleton	1883–84
	Roswell G. Horr	1883–84
	Byron M. Cutcheon	1883–84
	Herschell H. Hatch	1883–84
	Edward Breitung	1883–84
49.	William C. Maybury	1885–86
	Nathaniel B. Eldridge	1885–86
	James O'Donnell	1885–86
	Julius C. Burrows	1885–86
	Charles C. Comstock	1885–86
	Edwin B. Winans	1885–86
	Ezra C. Carleton	1885–86
	Timothy E. Tarsney	1885–86
	Byron M. Cutcheon	1885–86
	Spencer O. Fisher	1885–86
	Seth C. Moffatt	1885–86
50.	J. Logan Chipman	1887–88
	Edward P. Allen	1887–88
	James O'Donnell	1887–88
	Julius C. Burrows	1887–88
	Melbourne H. Ford	1887–88
	Mark S. Brewer	1887–88
	Justin R. Whiting	1887–88
	Timothy E. Tarsney	1887–88
	Byron M. Cutcheon	1887–88
	Spencer O. Fisher	1887–88
	Seth C. Moffatt (*b*)	1887–87
	Henry W. Seymour (*c*)	1887–88
51.	J. Logan Chipman	1889–90
	Edward P. Allen	1889–90
	James O'Donnell	1889–90
	Julius C. Burrows	1889–90
	Charles E. Belknap	1889–90
	Mark S. Brewer	1889–90
	Justin R. Whiting	1889–90
	Aaron T. Bliss	1889–90
	Byron M. Cutcheon	1889–90
	Frank W. Wheeler	1889–90
	Samuel M. Stephenson	1889–90
52.	J. Logan Chipman	1891–92
	James S. Gorman	1891–92
	James O'Donnell	1891–92
	Julius C. Burrows	1891–92
	Melbourne H. Ford (*d*)	1891–91
	Charles E. Belknap	1891–92
	Byron G. Stout	1891–92
	Justin R. Whiting	1891–92
	Henry M. Youmans	1891–92
	Harrison H. Wheeler	1891–92
	Thomas A. E. Weadock	1891–92
	Samuel M. Stephenson	1891–92
53.	J. Logan Chipman (*e*)	1893–93
	Levi T. Griffin (*f*)	1893–94
	James S. Gorman	1893–94
	Julius C. Burrows	1893–94
	Henry F. Thomas	1893–94
	George F. Richardson	1893–94
	David T. Aitken	1893–94
	Justin R. Whiting	1893–94
	William S. Linton	1893–94
	John W. Moon	1893–94
	Thomas A. E. Weadock	1893–94
	John Avery	1893–94
	Samuel M. Stephenson	1893–94
54.	John B. Corliss	1895–96
	George Spaulding	1895–96
	Julius C. Burrows (*g*)	1895–96
	Alfred Milnes (*h*)	1895–96
	Henry F. Thomas	1895–96
	William Alden Smith	1895–96
	David D. Aitken	1895–96
	Horace G. Snover	1895–96
	William S. Linton	1895–96
	Roswell P. Bishop	1895–96
	Rousseau O. Crump	1895–96
	John Avery	1895–96
	Samuel M. Stephenson	1895–96
55.	John B. Corliss	1897–98
	George Spaulding	1897–98
	Albert M. Todd	1897–98
	Edward LaRue Hamilton	1897–98
	William Alden Smith	1897–98
	Samuel W. Smith	1897–98
	Horace G. Snover	1897–98
	Ferdinand Brucker	1897–98
	Roswell P. Bishop	1897–98
	Rousseau O. Crump	1897–98
	William S. Mesick	1897–98
	Carlos D. Shelden	1897–98

(*a*) Elected U. S. senator by legislature of 1881, succeeded by John T. Rich.
(*b*) Deceased December 22, 1887.
(*c*) Vice Seth C. Moffatt, deceased.
(*d*) Melbourne H. Ford died April 20, 1891. Charles E. Belknap elected November 3, 1891, to fill vacancy caused by death of Melbourne H. Ford.
(*e*) Deceased August 17, 1893.
(*f*) Levi T. Griffin elected November 7, 1893, to fill vacancy caused by death of J. Logan Chipman.
(*g*) Elected United States Senator, January, 1895.
(*h*) Elected April 1, 1895, to fill vacancy caused by election of Julius C. Burrows to the United States Senate.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

Cong.		Term of service.
56.	John B. Corliss	1899–1900
	Henry C. Smith	1899–1900
	Washington Gardner	1899–1900
	Edward L. Hamilton	1899–1900
	William Alden Smith	1899–1900
	Samuel W. Smith	1899–1900
	Edgar Weeks	1899–1900
	Joseph W. Fordney	1899–1900
	Roswell P. Bishop	1899–1900
	Rousseau O. Crump	1899–1900
	William S. Mesick	1899–1900
	Carlos D. Shelden	1899–1900
57.	John B. Corliss	1901–02
	Henry C. Smith	1901–02
	Washington Gardner	1901–02
	Edward L. Hamilton	1901–02
	William Alden Smith	1901–02
	Samuel W. Smith	1901–02
	Edgar Weeks	1901–02
	Joseph W. Fordney	1901–02
	Roswell P. Bishop	1901–02
	Rousseau O. Crump	1901–01
	Henry H. Aplin (*a*)	1901–02
	Archibald B. Darragh	1901–02
	Carlos D. Shelden	1901–02
58.	Alfred Lucking	1903–04
	Charles E. Townsend	1903–04
	Washington Gardner	1903–04
	Edward L. Hamilton	1903–04
	William Alden Smith	1903–04
	Samuel W. Smith	1903–04
	Henry McMorran	1903–04
	Joseph W. Fordney	1903–04
	Roswell P. Bishop	1903–04
	George A. Loud	1903–04
	Archibald B. Darragh	1903–04
	H. Olin Young	1903–04
59.	Edwin Denby	1905–06
	Charles E. Townsend	1905–06
	Washington Gardner	1905–06
	Edward L. Hamilton	1905–06
	William Alden Smith (*b*)	1905–06
	Samuel W. Smith	1905–06
	Henry McMorran	1905–06
	Joseph W. Fordney	1905–06
	Roswell P. Bishop	1905–06
	George A. Loud	1905–06
	Archibald B. Darragh	1905–06
	H. Olin Young	1905–06
60.	Edwin Denby	1907–08
	Charles E. Townsend	1907–08
	Washington Gardner	1907–08
	Edward L. Hamilton	1907–08
	Gerrit J. Diekema (*c*)	1907–08
	Samuel W. Smith	1907–08
	Henry McMorran	1907–08
	Joseph W. Fordney	1907–08
	James C. McLaughlin	1907–08
	George A. Loud	1907–08
	Archibald B. Darragh	1907–08
	H. Olin Young	1907–08
61.	Edwin Denby	1909–10
	Charles E. Townsend	1909–10
	Washington Gardner	1909–10
	Edward L. Hamilton	1909–10
	Gerrit J. Diekema	1909–10
	Samuel W. Smith	1909–10
	Henry McMorran	1909–10
	Joseph W. Fordney	1909–10
	James C. McLaughlin	1909–10
	George A. Loud	1909–10
	Francis H. Dodds	1909–10
	H. Olin Young	1909–10

DATE OF ELECTION OF REPRESENTATIVES TO CONGRESS.

Cong.	Date.
24	Oct. 5 and 6, 1835.
25	Aug. 21 and 22, 1837.
26	Nov. 4 and 5, 1839.
27	Nov. 1 and 2, 1841.
28	Nov. 6 and 7, 1843.
29	Nov. 4 and 5, 1844.
30	Nov. 3, 1846.
31	Nov. 7, 1848.
32	Nov. 5, 1850.
33	Nov. 2, 1852.
34	Nov. 7, 1854.
35	Nov. 4, 1856.
36	Nov. 2, 1858.
37	Nov. 6, 1860.
38	Nov. 4, 1862.
39	Nov. 8, 1864.
40	Nov. 6, 1866.
41	Nov. 3, 1868.
42	Nov. 8, 1870.
43	Nov. 5, 1872.
44	Nov. 3, 1874.
45	Nov. 7, 1876.
46	Nov. 5, 1878.
47	Nov. 2, 1880.
48	Nov. 7, 1882.
49	Nov. 4, 1884.
50	Nov. 2, 1886.
51	Nov. 6, 1888.
52	Nov. 4, 1890.
53	Nov. 8, 1892.
54	Nov. 6, 1894.
55	Nov. 3, 1896.
56	Nov. 8, 1898.
57	Nov. 6, 1900.
58	Nov. 4, 1902.
59	Nov. 8, 1904.
60	Nov. 6, 1906.
61	Nov. 3, 1908.

(*a*) Elected October 15, 1901, to fill vacancy caused by death of R. O. Crump.
(*b*) Resigned, elected United States Senator, Feb. 5, 1907, to fill vacancy caused by death of Russell A. Alger.
(*c*) Elected April 27, 1907, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Alden Smith.

LIST OF PUBLIC DOCUMENTS.

[Printed by authority. For law as to distribution, see Act No. 44, Public Acts, 1899, am. 1901, Acts 31 and 213; 1903, Acts 9 and 225; and 1905, Acts 93 and 297.]

Session laws:
Public Acts. Local Acts.
Compiled Laws.

Compilation:
Banking laws.
Building and loan laws.
Drain laws.
Election laws.
Game laws.
Highway and bridge laws.
Insurance laws.
Laws for the support of the poor.
Laws relative to the sale of intoxicating liquors.
Legislative Manual.
Live Stock Sanitation law.
Manufacturing laws.
Marriage and divorce laws.
Mining laws.
Public Health laws.
Railroad laws.
School laws.
Township Officers' Guide.
Villages and cities.

Annual reports:
Advisory Board of Pardons.
Attorney General.
Auditor General.
Births, Marriages and Deaths.
Board of Agriculture.
Board of Corrections and Charities
Board of Geological Survey.
Board of Health.
Board of State Auditors.
Board of Trustees of State Sanatorium.
Commissioner of Banking Department.
Commissioner of Dairy and Food Department.
Commissioner of Insurance.
Commissioner of Labor.
Commissioner of the Land Office.
Commissioner of Mineral Statistics.
County Superintendents of the Poor, abstract of.
Divorce statistics.
Michigan Dairymen's Association.
Michigan Soldiers' Home.
Railroad Commission.

Annual reports—Concluded.
Sheriffs' reports, abstract of.
State Court of Mediation and Arbitration.
State Horticultural Society.
State Oil Inspector.
State Salt Inspector.
State Sanatorium, Board of Trustees.
Superintendent of Public Instruction.
Supervisors' reports on Insane, Deaf, Dumb, Blind, Idiotic, etc., abstract of Vital Statistics.

Biennial reports:
Board of trustees—
Eastern Asylum for Insane.
Guardians of the Industrial Home for Girls.
Industrial School for Boys.
Michigan Asylum for Insane.
Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind.
Michigan School for the Deaf.
Northern Asylum for Insane.
State Asylum.
Upper Peninsula Hospital for the Insane.
Board of Control—
Home for the Feeble Minded and Epileptic.
House of Correction and Branch of the State Prison, U. P.
Michigan Reformatory.
Michigan School for the Blind.
State Prison.
State Public School.
Adjutant General.
Live Stock Sanitary Commission.
Quartermaster General.
State Board of Education.
State Board of Fish Commissioners.
State Game, Fish and Forestry Warden.
State Highway Commissioner.
State Librarian.
Warden of the State Prison.

For Supreme Court Reports, Pioneer and Historical Society publications, etc., see duties of State Librarian. For Michigan in the War, see duties of Adjutant General. State Treasurer's report published in Public Acts.

REPORTS REQUIRED BY STATUTES.

For time of making, and final disposition, see note at end, as indicated by figures and letters. Reference to laws up to and including 1897, will be found in Compiled Laws of 1897. The laws of 1898–1909 appear in the Public Acts of those years only. In cases where the original act is amended, the date given in the column "Year of passage of law," is the year of the last amendment.

LIST OF REPORTS.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Governor.	
	1909	15 Adjutant General.	Militia returns.
	1909	16 Adjutant General.	Detailed report of military department; recommendations.
	1905	15 Advisory Board in the Matter of Pardons.	Statement of facts and recommendations; proceedings under indeterminate sentence act.
	1903	23 Auditor General.	Financial Condition of State Institutions.
	1903	25 Auditor General.	To report in writing irregularities in the accounting of State institutions.
	1905	3 Board of Accountancy.	Account of proceedings.
2043...	1893 1909	19a Board of Control, Home for Feeble Minded and Epileptic.	Operations, reports and salaries.
2019...	1893	16a Board of Control, School for the Blind.	Condition, receipts, disbursements, etc.
	1903	16a Board of Control, State Public School.	Operation of institution, report of treasurer and superintendent.
2105...	1893	26a Boards of Control of State Prison, Branch of State Prison and Michigan Reformatory.	Condition, receipts and expenditures, estimates, salaries, convicts, etc.
	1907	15 Board of Dental Examiners.	Proceedings.
	1899	4 Board of Registration in Medicine.	Official acts, receipts and disbursements, etc.
175...	1895	23 Board of State Auditors.	Postage accounts, quarterly.
2224...	1881 1891	19a Boards of all State Institutions, Educational, Charitable and Reformatory.	Detailed expenses, operation, condition, etc.
	1899	15a Board of State Tax Commissioners.	Doings, findings and recommendations relative to taxation.
2206...	1893	27a Board of Trustees, Industrial School for Boys.	Receipts, expenditures; other information.
1998...	1893	26a Board of Trustees, School for the Deaf.	Operations, reports of superintendent and treasurer, officers, etc.
	1905	10 Board of Trustees, State Sanatorium.	Detailed account of condition and affairs.
3667...	1895 1897	16 Clerk of Board of County Canvassers.	Election returns.
1688...	1897	9a Commander of the Grand Army of the Republic.	Transactions, etc.
6132...	1889	15a Commissioner of Banking Department.	Condition of banks, etc.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Governor—Continued.	
5102... 7200...	1871 1869	9a Commissioner of Insurance.	Condition of insurance companies, assets, liabilities, with amount of business done, and detailed account of expenses of the office.
4598...	1909	7a Commissioner of Labor.	Labor statistics and factory inspection.
	1909	4 Commissioner of Labor.	Detailed report of vessel inspection.
4630...	1895	3a Commissioner of Mineral Statistics.	Mining, smelting, etc.
149...	1895	30 County Clerks.	Judges' statements of conviction and sentence.
	1909	25 County Clerks.	Record of convictions under indeterminate sentence act.
4981...	1899 1905	3a Dairy and Food Commissioner.	Specimens analyzed, convictions, fines, accounting of moneys, etc.
4591...	1877	3a Directors of Certain Workhouses.	Full information as to.
	1907	15 Forest Commissioner.	Doings, expenses and statistics.
2219...	1893	19a Guardians Industrial Home for Girls.	Condition, inventories, suggestions of officers.
	1909	3 Inspector General.	Condition of arms, clothing, etc.
1259...	1901	3c Mackinac Island State Park Commission.	Receipts, expenditures, recommendations, etc.
4571...	1897	3 Medical Faculty of University.	Cases of indigent poor children treated.
5304...	1905	3c Michigan Board of Pharmacy.	Condition, proceedings, etc.
	1909	4a Michigan Railroad Commission.	Investigations, recommendations, etc., expenditures.
	1909	15a Quartermaster General.	Inventory of military stores.
4969...	1885 1899 1905	3a Secretary of State Board of Agriculture.	Accounts, statistics, proceedings, etc.
	1899	3a Secretary of State Horticultural Society.	Accounts, transactions, etc.
	1901 1903	3 Secretary of the Board of Health.	Account of expenses, etc., fees and expenses under embalmer's act of 1903.
4637...	1881	12a Secretary of State.	Statistics of insane, deaf, dumb and blind, etc.
	1899	3a Secretary of State.	Births, marriages and deaths.
2683...	1873	15a Secretary of State.	Abstract of sheriffs' report.
	1901	3 Secretary of State.	Building and loan.
2255...	1871 1903	18 State Board of Corrections and Charities.	Expenses, operation, condition, etc., in writing; compiled information from probation officers (under act 91, 1903).
5835...	1885	16a State Board of Fish Commissioners.	Transactions, results, etc.
	1899	4a State Board of Library Commissioners.	Doings, etc.
	1909	5a State Highway Commissioner.	Employees, expenses, etc.
	1909	4a State Inspector of Oil.	Record of all inspections.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Governor—Concluded.	
4950...	1869	15a State Inspector of Salt.	Statistics of salt expenses, receipts.
5647...	1885	16c State Live Stock Sanitary Commission.	Transactions in detail.
	1905	15 State Non-Game License Board.	Permits issued; financial report.
	1899	10b State Treasurer.	Financial statement.
	1907	3 State Veterinary Board.	Official acts, receipts and disbursements.
2192...	1869	15a Superintendent of Detroit House of Correction.	Transactions, expenses, condition, etc.
4639...	1905 1909	3a Superintendent of Public Instruction.	Condition of educational institutions, expenditures, etc.
	1901	24 Superintendent or other person in charge of any prison.	Conduct, employment, etc., of paroled convicts.
	1903	19 Trustees of Employment Institution for Blind.	Progress, condition and needs of institution.
	1901	24 Wardens of Prisons.	Information as to paroled convicts; violations of rules, etc.
		To the Legislature.	
7481...	1869	25 Associations, Co-operative Mutual Benefit.	Business affairs.
7430...	1857	25 Associations, Mechanics.	Affairs in detail.
7729...	1881	25 Associations, Members of the Bar.	Affairs in detail.
8351...	1895	25 Associations, Young Men's Christian.	Affairs in detail.
106–7.	1846	4a Attorney General.	Official business.
93...	1846	17a Auditor General.	Revenues, expenses, etc.
1409...	1845	3a Board of Auditors of certain claims.	Transactions in detail.
2019...	1893	19a Board of Control of School for the Blind.	Condition, receipts, etc.
	1903	16a Board of Control of State Public School.	Operations of school, reports of treasurers, superintendent's expenses, etc.
1188...	1848	16a Board of Fund Commissioners.	Transactions in detail.
122...	1851	17a Board of State Auditors.	Business transactions.
	1899	2 Board of State Tax Commissioners.	Valuation of property and rate of taxation.
1963...	1893 1901	16a Board of Trustees, State Asylum.	Condition of patients, reports of medical superintendent and treasurer.
	1903	17 Board of Trustees of Insane Asylums and Medical Superintendents.	Condition, proceedings in detail, reports of medical superintendents.
8269...	1899	25 Charitable Societies.	Affairs in detail.
1291...	1846	16a Commissioner of State Land Office.	Business in detail.
	1907	17 Eastern Michigan Asylum.	Affairs in detail.
	1907	2 Board of Trustees, Psychopathic Hospital at U. of M.	Operations of hospital, financial report, etc.
8295...	1863	25 Hospital and Asylums.	Affairs in detail.
	1907	17 Michigan Asylum for Insane.	Affairs in detail.
	1907	17 Northern Michigan Asylum.	Affairs in detail.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Legislature—Concl'd.	
4529... 4531...	1877	16c Secretary of State.	Abstract of reports of superintendents of poor.
5758...	1887	16c Secretary of State.	Report of game, fish and forestry warden.
5941...	1849	4a Secretary of State Agricultural Society.	Proceedings in detail.
4969...	1885, 1899, 1905	2a Secretary of State Board of Agriculture.	Transactions of agricultural societies, agriculture in general, etc.
	1899	2a Secretary of State Horticultural Society.	Transactions of society.
8263...	1879	25 Societies, Benevolent.	Affairs in detail.
8269...	1881, 1899	25 Societies, Charitable.	Affairs in detail.
1821...	1889	2 State Board of Education.	Work of normal schools, financial statement, etc.
566...	1889	2 State Court of Mediation and Arbitration.	Working of court.
1765...	1901	2a State Librarian.	Condition of library.
84...	1861	4a State Treasurer.	Financial statement.
	1907	17 Upper Peninsula Hospital for Insane.	Affairs in detail.
	1909	16 Governor.	Report of Adjutant General.
		To the Secretary of State.	
11364..	1903	4c Banking, Insurance, Mining, Plank Road or other incorporated companies issuing shares.	List of shareholders.
8263...	1879	25 Benevolent Societies.	Affairs in detail.
	1909	23 Board of Registration of Nurses.	Certificates issued.
	1901	10c Building and Loan Associations.	Statement in detail.
6702...	1875	4c Canal, Harbor, River and Water Power Companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, etc.
8269...	1881, 1899	4d Charitable Associations.	Condition of business in detail.
3667...	1895, 1897	Clerk, Board of County Canvassers.	Election returns.
	1899	25 Corporations for the prevention of cruelty to children, animals, birds and fowls.	Affairs in detail.
8438...	1893	4 Corporations for treatment of Disease and Instruction in Hygiene.	Detailed statement.
	1907	4-5c Corporations.	General report; notice of dissolution.
7635...	1897	3 Corporations for Improving Lands for Summer Resorts, etc.	Capital stock, money borrowed.
8277...	1897	5c Corporations for homes of Aged, Infirm or Indigent Men or Women.	Statement in detail.
	1905	10 Corporations for supplying Water, Electric Power, etc., in U. P.	Financial statement, etc.
	1901	3 Corporations organizing under Act 154.	

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Secretary of State—Con.	
4637...	1881	9d County Clerks.	Deaf, dumb, blind and insane.
2575...	1873	7-10 County Clerks.	List of township and city clerks, supervisors and justices of the peace.
3681...	1879	16 County Clerks.	List of county officers and members of legislature.
2631...	1887	23 County Clerks.	Lists of notaries public.
5425...	1899	25 County Clerks.	Local option resolutions.
8604...	1895	23 County Clerks.	Marriage licenses and certificates issued.
3667...	1897	25 County Clerk.	Election returns.
	1909	25 County Clerks.	Primary election returns.
2487...	1851 1909	25c County Clerks.	Alteration of townships by boards of supervisors.
4628...	1897	5 County Clerks and Clerks of Courts of Record.	Applications for divorce.
4310...	1897	16 County Clerk.	Appointment of county drain commissioner, to fill vacancy.
5798...	1901	14 County Clerks.	Deer licenses issued and money received.
	1907	10c Flour Milling Corporations.	Capital stock, condition, etc.
	1907	4-5c Foreign Corporations.	Statement in detail.
	1903	4c Foreign Tontine, Bond Certificate and Investment Companies, etc.	Financial condition and business done.
5758...	1887	24c Game, Fish and Forestry Warden.	Services performed, suits commenced, etc.
8285...	1881	4c Industrial and Charitable Schools.	Names of trustees, amount of real estate, etc.
8614...	1909	25 Judge of Probate.	Certain marriage licenses.
7200...	1893	4 Life Insurance Companies.	Data of estimating liabilities.
6975...	1846	4c Manufacturing Associations organized prior to 1875.	Shareholders.
	1907	4-5c Manufacturing or Mercantile Companies.	Capital stock paid in, condition, etc.
7023...	1877 1903	10c Mining, Metal Manufacturing and smelting companies.	Capital paid in, condition, stockholders, etc.
	1903	23 Medical Superintendent of Asylums.	To certify to the names, age and residence of all patients under treatment.
6922...	1887	3 Merchants' and Traders' Associations.	Condition of affairs.
5990...	1887	3c Michigan Dairymen's Association.	Transactions, etc., at annual meeting.
	1905	4-5c Partnership Associations.	Capital stock, members, etc.
7168...	1887	4 Printing and Book Publishing companies.	Capital stock, real estate, etc.
	1905	24 Registrars.	Births.
4617...	1897	24 Registrars.	Deaths.
6744...	1883	4c River, Navigation and Improvement Companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, expense, etc.
7717...	1887	*a Secretary of Pharmacists' and Druggists' Association.	Facts collected, discoveries made, etc.
7704...	1879	15a Secretary of State Medical Society.	Transactions in detail.
2681...	1873	12d Sheriffs.	Condition of jail, expenses, etc.

*No definite time fixed for making report.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Secretary of State.—Concluded.	
7712...	1877	15a State Eclectic Medical Society.	Transactions in detail.
6458...	1867	4c Street Railway Companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, etc.
2159...	1883	3d Superintendent of Detroit House of Correction.	Receipts and disbursements.
4529...	1877	13d Superintendents of the Poor.	Condition of poorhouses, expenses, etc.
4575...	1879		
6675...	1851	4c Telegraph Companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, etc.
3569...	1859	14 Township and City Clerks.	Number of voters.
	1909	25 Township and City Clerks.	Copy of party enrollment.
6414...	1855	4c Train Railway Companies.	Capital paid in, receipts, etc.
7724...	1891	15a Veterinary Medical Associations.	Facts, discoveries, etc.
6801...	1883	10c Water Power Companies.	Capital paid in, costs, etc.
6818...	1887		
	1905	4c Women's Clubs.	Executive officers, other facts as required.
8351...	1895	25 Young Men's Christian Associations.	Affairs in detail.
		To the State Treasurer.	
	1899	7-13c Board of Examiners of Barbers.	Persons examined, statement of receipts.
3667...	1895	25 Clerk of the Board of County Canvassers.	Election returns.
2631...	1887	23 County Clerks.	List of notaries public.
2159...	1883	3d Detroit House of Correction.	Receipts and disbursements.
7257...	1903	4c Fire, Plate Glass, Accident, Boiler, etc., Insurance Companies.	Condition, business done, etc.
5112...	1905		
5143...	1865	5c Foreign Insurance Companies.	Business done, condition, etc.
	1909	24c Michigan Railroad Commission.	Statement of fees collected.
	1903	Probate Judges, etc.	Certain wills of property in trust for insane persons.
	1909	Probate Judges.	Orders directing maintenance of feeble minded, etc., patient.
5205...	1897	4c Surety and Guaranty Companies.	Statement of bonds, etc.
	1907	24c Warden of State Prison at Jackson.	Receipts from sale of binder twine.
		To the Attorney General.	
7729...	1881	25 Associations, Members of the Bar.	Affairs in detail.
8269...	1881	25 Charitable Societies.	Affairs in detail.
	1899		
7551...	1877	25 Co-operative Savings Associations.	Condition, shares, etc.
8295...	1863	25 Hospitals and Asylums.	Affairs in detail.
7430...	1857	25 Mechanics' Associations.	Affairs in detail.
	1903	Probate Judges, etc.	Certain wills of property in trust for insane persons.
2559...	1891	28 Prosecuting Attorneys.	Official business, prosecutions, punishments, etc.
8351...	1895	25 Young Men's Christian Associations.	Affairs in detail.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Commissioner of the State Land Office.	
3925...	1899	8c County Treasurers.	Delinquent lands, etc.
4395...	1897	* Prosecuting Attorney.	Actions in drain proceedings.
4351...	1897	3 Supervisors.	Drain assessments.
		To the Auditor General.	
2227...	1891	3 Boards of State Institutions: Educational, Charitable, Penal, etc.	Annual statements to be published in reports of.
3926...	1893	21c Commissioner of the Land Office.	Lands on which taxes have been paid.
4635...	1879	8c Commissioner of Mineral Statistics.	Production of mines.
8418...	1893 1909	25c Corporations for prevention of cruelty to Children.	Affairs in detail.
8424...	1877	25c Corporations for prevention of cruelty to Animals.	Affairs in detail.
	1909	13c County Clerks.	Aggregate valuation of property assessed.
3893...	1899	3c County Treasurer.	Tax sales.
3880...	1897	3c County Treasurer.	Delinquent taxes.
5389...	1887	15c County Treasurer.	Liquor tax collected.
	1899	23 County Treasurer.	Taxes collected.
	1909	23 County Treasurer.	Inheritance taxes received.
8207...	1865	10c Fine Art Associations.	Capital paid in, condition, etc.
7106...	1885	10c Foreign Corporations and Joint Stock Companies, for Smelting, etc., Minerals.	Capital paid in, condition, stockholders, etc.
	1903	23 Judges of Probate.	Inheritance tax against estates.
	1909	24c Judges of Probate.	Patients committed to asylums, etc.
	1909	23-24c Medical Supts. of State Asylums, etc.	Patients admitted, discharged, etc.
6502...	1881	8c Pipe line companies.	Capital paid in, condition, etc.
6551...	1853	4c Plank Road Companies.	Expenses, earnings, capital stock.
6609...	1853		
3372...	1839 1909	25c Proprietors of Town, etc., plats.	Survey and map.
	1909	24c Quartermaster General.	Accounts, vouchers, etc.
4023...	1853	c Secretary of State.	Copies of reports of certain corporations.
	1909	3c State Military Board.	Location and management of armories.
		To the Superintendent of Public Instruction.	
1891...	1897	27c Board of Control of Michigan College of Mines.	Transactions, etc.
	1903	16a Board of Control of State Public School.	Operations of school, reports of officers.
1795...	1859	3c Board of Regents of the University.	Condition, etc., in detail.
1801...	1851	3c Board of Visitors of the University.	Results of investigations.
2224...	1881	13d Boards of all State Institutions. Essentially Educational.	Condition, etc., in detail.

*No definite time fixed for making report.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Superintendent of Public Instruction.—Concl'd.	
	1907 1909	10c County Agricultural School Board.	Affairs in detail.
4808...	1909	25c County Clerk.	Appointment or election of county school examiners or commissioners.
4815...	1909	10-12c County Commissioners of Schools.	Results of official labor.
	1905	3 Day Schools for Deaf, Boards of Control of.	Facts required.
4803...	1839	15c Incorporated Academies and other Literary Institutions.	Real estate, funds, income, officers, students, etc.
	1901	3 Secretary of Board of Trustees of Rural High Schools.	Condition, etc.
	1909	State Board of Agriculture.	List of teachers' certificates issued.
8145...	1893	3c State Board of Visitors for Incorporated Institutions of Learning.	Condition, courses of study, etc.
4759...	1909	11c Township Board of Education, Township Clerk.	Library statistics.
4698...	1909	11c Township Board of Education. Township Clerk.	School property, finances, enrollment, etc.
	1909	3 Township Supt. of Schools.	School statistics.
8148...	1855	15c Trustees of all Institutions of Learning.	Capital paid in, inventory, officers, students, etc.
		To the Commissioner of Insurance. (*a*)	
5153...	1895	Broker for unauthorized Companies.	Premiums collected.
	1907	Burial Benefit Associations.	Condition, transactions, officers, etc.
7516...	1887	Cooperative and Mutual Life, Accident and Health Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7243... 7247...	1869 1869	Fire and Marine Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7744...	1893	Fraternal Beneficiary Societies.	Affairs, operations, etc.
7200... 7207...	1869 1869	Life and Casualty Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
5135...	1895	Lloyds Associations.	Condition, business, etc.
7371...	1887	Log and Timber Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7327...	1883	Manufacturers' Mutual Fire Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7312...	1881	Millers' Mutual Fire Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
	1907	Mutual Benefit Societies of Religious Denominations.	Information required by commissioner.
7360...	1885	Mutual Cyclone and Windstorm Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7297...	1895	Mutual Fire Insurance Companies, Limited.	Condition, business, etc.

(*a*) See Act No. 133, P. A. 1909.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Commissioner of Insurance.—Concl'd.	
7273...	1873	Mutual Fire Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7274...			
7352...	1897	Mutual Integrity Companies.	Statement in detail.
7394...	1889	Mutual Live Stock Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
	1909	Mutual Protective Associations of Railroad Conductors and Engineers.	Condition, business, etc.
	1907	Mutual Provident Associations of Organized Fire Departments.	Condition of business.
5112...	1905	Plate Glass, Accident, Live Stock, Steam-boiler and Fidelity Insurance Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
7283...	1873	Receiver of Mutual Fire Insurance Companies.	Condition of business.
	1909	Retail Lumber Dealers' Mutual Ins. Association.	Condition, business, etc.
5200...	1895	Surety Companies.	Condition, business, etc.
	1907	Threshers' Mutual Fire Insurance Companies.	Condition of business.
		To the State Librarian.	
8249...	1887	12c Engineering Societies.	Business transactions.
7717...	1887	*a Pharmacists' and Druggists' Associations.	Facts, discoveries, etc.
7704...	1879	15a Secretary of State Medical Society.	Business transactions.
7712...	1877	15a Secretary of State Eclectic Medical Society.	Business transactions.
8195...	1895	a Secretary of Historical, etc., Societies.	Business transactions.
7724...	1891	15a Veterinary Medical Associations.	Facts, discoveries, etc.
	1901	3 Librarian of Registered Grange Library.	Number of volumes contained, yearly circulation, etc.
		To the State Oil Inspector.	
	1909	24c Deputy Oil Inspectors.	Record of work done for month.
		To the State Board of Agriculture.	
1858...	1861 1909	15c Faculty of Agricultural College.	Condition of College.
1761...	1899	24 Director Michigan Weather Service.	Summary of publication.
	1905	* Transportation Companies.	Shipment of nursery stock improperly labeled.

*No definite time fixed for making report.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Board of State Auditors.	
	1905	3 Board of Accountancy.	Financial account.
	1899	3 Board of Examiners in Horseshoeing.	Moneys received and disbursed.
	1909	24c Deputy Oil Inspectors.	Record of work done for month.
5305...	1905	3c Michigan Board of Pharmacy.	Receipts and disbursements.
42...	1895	16 Sergeant-at-arms of the Senate and House.	Inventory of furniture.
	1909	23c State Oil Inspector.	Receipts and disbursements.
		To the Regents of the University.	
1354–7.	1849	3c Commissioner of the Land Office.	University land sales and fund.
		To the State Board of Health.	
4404...	1873	3c Boards of Health of Townships, Cities and Villages.	Proceedings.
	1909	23c Boards of Health of Townships, Cities and Villages.	Tuberculosis register.
	1909	4c Certain Filtration Plants.	Cleansing of beds, etc.
	1909	25c Medical Inspector.	Results of investigations.
7712...	1877	15a State Eclectic Medical Society.	Transactions.
7717...	1887	*a Secretary of Pharmacists' and Druggists' Associations.	Facts collected, discoveries, etc.
	1909	4a State Oil Inspector.	Inspections by inspector and deputies.
		To the Superintendent of the Michigan School for the Blind.	
2017...	1907	14c Secretary of State.	Statistics as to the blind.
		To the President of the United States.	
	1909	4c Adjutant General.	Returns of state militia.
		To the State Agricultural Society.	
5960...	1855	15c Incorporated Agricultural Societies.	Transactions, receipts and disbursements.
		To the Commissioner of Banking Department.	
6104...	1907	7 Banks, Boards of Directors.	Condition, list of stockholders.
6110...	1887	23 Banks.	Resources, assets and liabilities.
1218...	1897	Bankers' and Trust Corporations.	Escheated deposits; to report every 3rd year in June.

*No definite time fixed for making report.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Continued.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Commissioner of Banking Department.—Concl'd.	
	1907	Safety and Collateral Deposit Companies (semi-annual.)	Condition, amount of trusts, bonds, etc.
6170...	1891	23 Trust, Deposit and Security Companies.	Resources, assets and liabilities.
		To Boards of Control, State Prison, Branch State Prison, and Michigan Reformatory.	
2089...	1893	24c Wardens of each Institution.	Receipts and disbursements.
		To the State Board of Library Commissioners.	
	1903	11 County Commissioner of Schools.	Complete list of public libraries in county.
	1899	3 Free Libraries.	Doings, etc.
		To State Board of Corrections and Charities.	
	1903	10c County Agents. Probation Officers.	Working of probation system in detail.
	1903	10 County Superintendents of Poor.	Insane persons in poorhouses.
	1903	23 Medical Superintendent of Asylums.	Names, ages, date, etc., of discharge of patients.
	1909	23c Medical Supt. of Michigan Home for Feeble Minded and Epileptic.	Admission, etc., of public patients.
	1903	Municipal Officers.	Insane persons for whom aid is asked.
	1899	9, 25 Organizations for placing minor children in homes.	Work done.
	1909	25c Probation Officers.	Children under supervision.
		To Board of Trustees of State Asylum.	
1965...	1899	16a Medical Superintendent of Asylum.	Accounts, records, results, etc.
		To the County Commissioners of Schools.	
	1901	3 Boards of Trustees of Rural High Schools.	Condition.
	1903	9 Librarians of Public Libraries.	Location, condition and support of libraries.
	1909	11c Township Board of Education.	School property, enrollment, etc.
4698...	1909	11c Township Clerk.	School property, enrollment, etc.

LIST OF REPORTS.—Concluded.

§ Compiled Laws, 1897.	Year of passage of law.	To whom and by whom made.	Subject matter.
		To the Salt Inspector.	
4918...	1905	24c Deputy Salt Inspector.	Quality and quantity of salt inspected.
		To Dairy and Food Commissioner.	
	1905	7 Proprietors of Skimming stations, creameries, etc.	Amount of milk or cream received.
	1901	3 State Inspector of Apiaries.	Number, condition, etc., of apiaries.
		To Commissioner of Labor.	
	1909	25c Coal Mine Inspector.	Results of inspection.
	1909	25c Deputy Factory Inspector.	Factories inspected, etc.
	1909	3c Supervisors and Assessors.	Labor statistics.
		To State Board of Assessors.	
	1909	10-12c Certain Corporations.	Location, nature of business, value of real estate, etc.
	1905	15 County Clerk.	Record of equalization of board of supervisors.
		To Advisory Board in Matter of Pardons.	
	1905	3c Wardens of Prisons.	Transactions under Indeterminate Sentence Act.

WHEN MADE.

1 Years legislature not in session.
2 Regular sessions legislature.
3 Annually.
4 Annually, January.
5 Annually, February.
6 Annually, March.
7 Annually, April.
8 Annually, May.
9 Annually, June.
10 Annually, July.
11 Annually, August.
12 Annually, September.
13 Annually, October.
14 Annually, November.
15 Annually, December.
16 Biennially.
17 Biennially, January.
18 Biennially, October.
19 Biennially, November.
20 Semi-annually, January, July.
21 Semi-annually, May, November.
22 Semi-annually, February, September.
23 Quarterly.
24 Monthly.
25 Whenever required.
26 Biennially, September.
27 Biennially, December.
28 Semi-annually, June, December.
29 Quarterly as required.
30 Within 90 days after sentence.
31 After each State encampment.

a Printed.
b Printed with session laws.
c Filed.
d Compiled.

INCORPORATED CITIES OF MICHIGAN.

References to acts of incorporation, etc., as villages and cities, corrected to October, 1910.

For an act to provide for the incorporation of cities of the fourth class, see P. A. 1895, Act No. 215. Amended P. A. 1897, Acts Nos. 152, 239; P. A. 1899, Act No. 136; P. A. 1901, Act No. 156; P. A. 1905, Acts Nos. 106, 231, 246; P. A. 1907, Acts Nos. 110, 320.
For an act providing a commission form of government for cities, see P. A. 1909, Act 279.

*Population as a village.

City.	County.	Population, 1904.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Adrian	Lenawee	10,680	1853	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1836, p. 179; amended, S. L. 1841, p. 66; 1843, p. 134; 1846, p. 134; 1847, p. 24; 1848, p. 316; 1850, pp. 46, 207. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1853, p. 27; amended, S. L. 1853, p. 73; 1855, p. 181; 1857, p. 267; revised, S. L. 1865, p. 586; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1023; 1869, Vol. 2, pp. 465, 630; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 488; L. A. 1875, p. 570; 1879, p. 128; 1885, p. 155; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 138; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 882; 1891, p. 763; 1893 p. 1184; 1895, p. 60; 1897, p. 82; 1901, p. 385; 1903, pp. 403, 606; 1905, pp. 476, 1021.
Albion	Calhoun	4,943	1885	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1855, p. 65; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 30; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 93. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1885, p. 93; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 356; 1907, p. 448.
Allegan	Allegan	*2,795	1907	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1838, p. 110; amended, S. L. 846, p. 95; 1858, p. 81; revised, S. L. 1859, Vol. 2, p. 112; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 929; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 218; 1881, p. 290; revised, L. A. 1883, p. 518; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 863. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 754-69. See pp. 422-3.
Alma	Gratiot	*2,566	1905	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors January 2, 1872; reincorporated by legislature, L. M. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 773; amended, 1875, p. 569; reincorporated by legislature, L. A. 1883, p. 20. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 107, 110; amended, 1907, p. 53.
Alpena	Alpena	12,400	1871	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 793; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, pp 4, 1116; L. A. 1875, p. 650; 1877, p. 289; 1879, pp. 221, 239; 1885, p. 433; 1887, p. 653; 1889, pp. 177, 582; 1891, pp. 130, 1042; 1893, p. 1367; 1897, pp. 25, 211, 540; L. A. 1899, p. 188; 1901, p. 475; 1905, pp. 774, 1047; 1907, pp. 1052, 1058.

Ann Arbor	Washtenaw	14,599	1851	Incorporated as a village by legislative council, 1833, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p 1208; amended, S. L. 1846, p. 159; which was repealed by S. L. 1850, p. 228. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1851, p. 121; amended, 1857, p. 11; 1859, pp. 107, 320; 1861, p. 61; 1863, p. 87; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 745; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 489; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 121; L. A. 1877, pp. 24, 285; 1879, p. 174; 1885, p. 299; 1887, p. 393; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 215; amended, 1891, pp. 420, 662; 1893, p. 1013; L. A. 1895, p. 78; 1897, p. 1086; L. A. 1899, pp. 125, 176; 1903, p. 892; 1905, p. 482; 1907, pp. 197, 930.
Au Gres	Arenac	.....	1905	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city by the legislature, L. A. 1905, p. 1042-4.
Au Sable	Iosco	917	1889	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Oct. 15, 1872; reincorporated by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 297; amended, 1887, p. 686. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 978; L. A. 1895, p. 590.
Bad Axe	Huron	*1,423	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 75; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 1049. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, p. 115–18.
Battle Creek	Calhoun	22,213	1859	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1850, p. 338; amended, 1851, p. 148; 1853, p. 77; 1857, p. 68. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 50; amended, 1861, p. 73; 1865, p. 291; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 5, 26; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 65; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 776; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 798; L. A. 1875, p. 528; 1879, p. 93; 1883, p. 1; 1885, p. 434; 1887, p. 400; 1889, pp. 593, 837; 1891, p. 870; 1893, pp. 602, 1189; L. A. 1895, p. 368; L. A. 1897, p. 351; L. A. 1899, pp. 91, 290; 1901, p. 612; 1903, p. 555; 1905, pp. 128, 1023, 1116; 1907, pp. 313, 795, 1057.
Bay City (a)	Bay	27,644	1865	Originally lower Saginaw, name changed to Bay City, S. L. 1857, p. 195; incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1859, p. 166; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 35; 1863, p. 347. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1865, p. 735; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 341, 717; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 561; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1366; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 270; L. A. 1875, p. 746; 1877, p. 468; revised, L. A. 1881, p. 142; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 470; 1885, p. 257; 1887, pp. 289, 467, 573, 763; 1889, pp. 704, 803; charter amended, L. A. 1891, pp. 840, 1061; 1893, pp. 390, 1052; L. A. 1895, p. 667; revised, L. A. 1897, p. 830; amended, L. A. 1899, pp. 99, 104, 505; 1901, pp. 588, 652; 1903, pp. 269, 659; 1905, p. 1152; 1907, pp. 338, 825, 1025, 1034, 1090.
Beaverton	Gladwin	681	1903	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Jan. 9, 1896. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1903, p. 137; amended, 1907, pp. 137, 735.
Belding	Ionia	3,654	1893	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1893, p. 608; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 481; 1905, p. 144; 1907, pp. 111, 948.

(a) West Bay City annexed, see L. A. 1903, p. 659.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1904.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Benton Harbor	Berrien	6,702	1891	Name changed from Bronson Harbor to Benton Harbor, S. L. 1865, p. 269. Incorporated as a village, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1381; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 480; 1879, p. 252; 1881, p. 2; 1885, p. 144; 1887, p. 700; 1889, p. 592. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 933; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 708; territory detached, 1893, pp. 1009, 1010; reincorporated 1903, p. 535; amended, L. A. 1905, pp. 122, 1154; 1907, p. 129, see page 733; territory attached, L. A. 1909, p. 31.
Bessemer	Gogebic	3,111	1889	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 82. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 517; amended, 1891, p. 570; special charter, 1893, p. 178; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 43.
Big Rapids	Mecosta	4,852	1869	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1635; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 738; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 326; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 49; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 54; 1881, p. 128; 1887, p. 46; 1889, p. 16.
Boyne City	Charlevoix	*2,453	1907	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 143; territory attached L. A. 1905, p. 1012. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 42-3.
Brown City	Sanilac	*676	1907	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 10. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 190–4.
Cadillac	Wexford	6,893	1877	Incorporated as village of Clam Lake, by legislature, L. A. 1875, p. 534; act repealed and incorporated as city of Cadillac, L. A. 1877, p. 53; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 44; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 44; amended, 1889, p. 268; 1893, p. 997; reincorporated, L. A. 1895, p. 485; amended, 1897, p. 183; 1903, p. 200; 1907, pp. 450, 1040.
Charlevoix	Charlevoix	*2,395	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1879, p. 87; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 385; 1889, pp. 173, 600; 1891, p. 865. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 785-9; amended, L. A. 1907, pp. 870, 955, see p. 714.
Charlotte	Eaton	4,726	1871	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Oct. 12, 1863. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 837; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1128; L. A. 1881, p. 393; 1883, p. 742; 1893, p. 581; reincorporated, L. A. 1895, p. 160; 1903, p. 449; amended, 1905, pp. 438, 1016.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan	6,730	1889	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1398; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 119. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 269; amended, 1891, p. 2; L. A. 1895, p. 123; L. A. 1897, p. 546; L. A. 1905, p. 306; L. A. 1907, pp. 333, 334.
Clare	Clare	1,413	1891	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1879, p. 250; amended L. A. 1901, p. 631.

Coldwater	Branch	6,225	1861	Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 18; amended, L. A 1893, p. 982. Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1837, p. 17; amended, S. L. 1845, p. 63; 1851, p. 147; 1855, p. 85; 1857, p. 471. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1861, p. 86; resurvey, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 325; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 662; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1415; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 738; L. A. 1877, p. 461; 1879, pp. 158, 215; 1881, p. 232; 1887, p. 689; 1889, p. 618; L. A. 1895, p. 641; L. A. 1897, pp. 537, 675; L. A. 1905, pp. 498, 1035; 1907, p. 772.
Coleman	Midland	*990	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 39. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, p. 300-3.
Corunna	Shiawassee	1,601	1869	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Oct. 11, 1858; legalized and amended by legislature, S. L. 1859, p. 1055; incorporated and limits enlarged by legislature, S. L. 1863, p. 69; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 51. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 287; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 2; L. A. 1883, p. 460; 1889, p. 589; 1891, p. 883.
Croswell	Sanilac	*961	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1881, p. 278. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, p. 82-5; amended, territory attached, 1907, p. 376.
Crystal Falls	Iron	2,981	1899	Incorporated as a village by supervisors, Jan. 24, 1889; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 386; 1893, p. 1069. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1899, p. 81.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1904.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Detroit	Wayne	317,591	1806	Ter. Laws, Vol. 4, p. 3. The town of Detroit was incorporated by the legislative council and house of representatives of the Northwest Territory, and approved at Chillicothe, January 18, 1802. The bases of the town, or city, of Detroit, were established by the governor and judges, Sept. 14, 1806. This act was repealed Feb. 24, 1809, Ter. Laws, Vol. 4, p. 83. On Oct. 24, 1815, the act of 1802 was repealed, and the city of Detroit incorporated by the name of "The City of Detroit," the trustees to be the body politic by the name of "The Board of Trustees of the City of Detroit," see Ter. Laws, Vol. 1, p. 534. March 30, 1820, boundaries changed, Ter. Laws, Vol. 1, p. 541; amended, Ter. Laws, Vol. 1, pp. 314, 878. On August 5, 1824, the city of Detroit was continued, and the body politic was to be known by the name of "The Mayor, Recorder, Aldermen and Freemen of the City of Detroit," Ter. Laws, Vol. 2, p. 221. On April 4, 1827, the city was again incorporated, Ter. Laws, Vol. 2, pp. 339, 570; May 28, 1832, limits extended, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 913; amended, April 22, 1833, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 1122; limits again extended March 26, 1836, S. L. 1836, p. 154; on March 21, 1837, charter amended, S. L. 1837, p. 199; S. L. 1838, p. 138. The following references show amendments to city charter: Amended, S. L. 1839, p. 31; 1841, p. 192; 1844, p. 101; 1845, p. 25; 1846, p. 19; 1847, pp. 20, 50, 96; 1848, pp. 8, 27, 40; 1849, pp. 30, 32, 47; 1850, pp. 9, 62; 1851, pp. 41, 323; 1853, p. 180; 1855, p. 209; revised, S. L. 1857, p. 73; corporate limits enlarged, S. L. 1857, p. 209; charter revised and amended, S. L. 1859, pp. 342, 1057; 1861, pp. 180, 611; 1864, p. 20; 1865, p. 678; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 38, 1110; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1686; 1871, Vol. 2, pp. 1231, 1371; 1872, Vol. 1, pp. 57, 60; 1873, Vol. 2, pp. 100, 265, 1279; 1873, Vol. 3, p. 183; L. A. 1875, pp. 22, 49, 865; 1877, pp. 474, 507; 1879, pp. 32, 183, 253; 1881, pp. 251, 324, 370; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 579; amended, L. A. 1885, pp. 281, 418, 468, 578; 1887, pp. 41, 393, 549, 550, 619, 629, 680, 765, 871, 875, 908; 1889, pp. 212, 607, 631, 802, 816, 838, 981, 1006; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 860; L. A. 1893, pp. 459, 1024, 1309, 1365, 1393; L. A. 1895, pp. 1, 40, 85, 137, 297, 591, 563, 720, 722, 782; 1897, pp. 162, 165, 539, 956, 958, 1094, 1181, 1183, 1185, 1186; L. A. 1899, pp. 130, 161, 213, 216, 289, 374, 532; L. A. 1901, pp. 28, 99, 298, 313, 319, 371, 479, 708, 720, 725; 1903, pp. 265, 450, 471, 553, 583; 1905, pp. 308, 309, 310, 338, 469, 792, 1039, 1068, 1136, 1144, 1167; 1907, pp. 139, 769, 817, 923, 935, 944, 945, 947, 949, 950, 981, 990, 996, 1016, territory annexed, 1907, p. 940, extra session, p. 55.
Dowagiac	Cass	4,404	1877	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, Oct. 13, 1863; amended, S L. 1865, p. 238.

				Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1877, p. 74; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 149; 1881, p. 246; 1883, p. 665; 1889, p. 695; 1891, p. 1032; 1893, p. 463; see L. A. 1907, p. 443.
East Lansing	Ingham		1907	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 459–64; amended 1907, p. 709.
East Tawas	Iosco	1,830	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 35; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 663. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 98.
Eaton Rapids	Eaton	2,197	1881	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1871, p. 1295; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 717 Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1881, p. 182; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 123; 1889, p 821; 1893, p. 409. Reincorporated April 19, 1904. See L. A. 1905, p. 1191.
Escanaba	Delta	11,098	1883	Incorporated as a village by the board of supervisors, 1883. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1883, p. 335; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 569; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 134; L. A. 1895, p. 312.
Flint	Genesee	14,884	1855	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1855, p. 322; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 35; 1861, p. 34; 1865, p. 333; revised, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 614; amended, 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1080; 1871, Vol. 2, pp. 1, 561; 1872, Vol. 1, p. 47; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 88; L. A. 1877, p. 269; 1879, p. 142; 1881, p. 203; 1883, p. 569; 1887, p. 636; 1891, p. 48; 1897, p. 560; L. A. 1899, p. 174; 1901, p. 211; 1903, p. 214; 1905, p. 271. 1907, pp. 28, 172, 381, 401, 404, 527; territory attached February 23, 1910.
Gladstone	Delta	3,528	1889	Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 29; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 720; amended, 1893, p. 1023; L. A. 1895, p. 321; amended, 1897, p. 193; amended, L. A. 1899, p. 49; 1905, p. 606.
Gladwin	Gladwin	1,091	1893	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 33. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1893, p. 148.
Grand Haven	Ottawa	5,239	1867	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1867, Vol 2, p. 469; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1406; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 769; 1872, Vol. 1, p. 35; L. A. 1875, p. 227; 1877, p. 262; 1881, p. 250; 1901, p. 464.
Grand Ledge	Eaton	2,439	1893	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1158. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1893, p. 824; 1897, p. 667; 1905, p. 351; 1907, p. 701, see p. 1032.
Grand Rapids	Kent	95,718	1850	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1838, p. 205; amended, S. L. 1843, p. 5; 1848, p. 111; to vacate part of limits, S. L. 1849, p. 259. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1850, p. 261; amended, S. L. 1851, p 56; 1855, p. 31; revised, S. L. 1857, p. 272; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 207; 1861, pp. 40, 125; 1863, p. 131; 1865, pp. 170, 281; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 304, 855; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 615; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, pp. 330, 670; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 14; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1185; L. A. 1875, pp. 756, 777; revised, 1877, p. 121; amended, 1879, pp. 173, 189; 1881, p. 236; 1883, pp. 416, 516; 1885, pp. 80, 237; 1887, p. 483; 1889, p. 877; 1891, pp. 11, 489, 766, 815, 979; 1893, pp. 292, 1382; 1895, p. 607; 1897, pp. 168, 387; 1899, pp. 193, 514; 1901, pp. 63, 375, 616, 719; 1903, pp. 42, 47, 260, 464, 479, 574, 751; revised, 1905, p. 798; 1907, pp. 37, 39, 418, 456, 457, 873, 1071, 1074, 1095.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1904.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Greenville	Montcalm	3,421	1871	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 225. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 252; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 25; L. A. 1875, p. 40; 1887, p. 214; 1893, p. 989.
Hancock	Houghton	6,037	1903	Incorporated as a village, L. A. 1875, p. 91; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 69; 1887, p. 520; 1891, pp. 124, 1014; 1893, p. 998; 1895, p. 95. Incorporated as a city, under act 215, P. A. 1895, on March 9, 1903, L. A. p. 934; territory added 1903, L. A. p. 524.
Harbor Beach	Huron	*1,374	1909	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1882, p. 5; originally called Sand Beach; name changed to Harbor Beach, L. A. 1889, p. 77. Incorporated as a city, December 13, 1909.
Harrison	Clare	547	1891	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 13. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 836; 1905, p. 1017.
Harrisville	Alcona	*461	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1887, p. 396. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, p. 496-8.
Hastings	Barry	3,558	1871	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1855, p. 392; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 166; S. L. 1859, p. 152; S. L. 1861, p. 130; replatted, S. L. 1863, p. 369; revised, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 676; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 78. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 282; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 306; L. A. 1875, p. 737; 1891, p. 939; 1895, p. 121; reincorporated 1903, p. 294; amended, 1905, p. 419; 1907, pp. 201, 398.
Hillsdale	Hillsdale	4,809	1869	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1847, p. 59; amended, S. L. 1848, p. 309; 1850, p. 242; 1853, p. 69; 1857, p. 205; 1859, p. 441; 1861, p. 77. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 238; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 933; L. A. 1885, p. 325; 1887, p. 870; 1889, p. 621; 1891, p. 1007.
Holland	Ottawa	8,966	1867	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 856; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 672; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 33; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 980; L. A. 1875, p. 367; 1877, p. 70, 1885, p. 311; 1887, p. 578; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 301; amended, L. A. 1899, p. 257; 1903, p. 215; 1905, p. 420; 1907, pp. 140, 1059.
Hudson	Lenawee	2,307	1893	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1853, p. 89; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 17; 1859, pp. 200, 309; 1863, p. 61; revised, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 58, 1891; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 877; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1262; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 807; L. A. 1875, p. 547; 1877, p. 272, 1881, p. 115; 1887, pp. 17, 78. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1893, p. 9.
Ionia	Ionia	5,222	1873	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1865, p. 57; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 36, 843. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 133; amended, S. L. 1874; Vol. 2, p. 5; L. A. 1877, p. 475; 1883, p. 531; 1885, p. 441; 1887, p. 597; 1889, p. 679;

				1891, p. 207; L. A. 1897, p. 224; 1899, p. 41; 1901, p. 311; 1903, pp. 12, 395, 598; 1905, p. 240; 1907, pp. 361, 431, 1065.
Iron Mountain	Dickinson	8,585	1889	Incorporated under general law of 1873, by vote of electors, L. A. 1889, p. 1044; legalized and amended, L. A. 1889, pp. 27, 189, 833; 1891, pp. 97, 98, 218, 569; 1893, p. 590; territory annexed by supervisors, 1908.
Ironwood	Gogebic	10,019	1889	Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 455; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 109; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, pp. 36, 168; reincorporated, L. A. 1897, p. 26; amended, 1905, p. 26; revised, L. A. 1907, pp 636–98; amended July 22, 1910.
Ishpeming	Marquette	11,623	1873	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 211; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 57. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 426; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 816; 1877, p. 265; 1879, p. 45; 1881, p. 388; 1883, p. 317; 1885, p. 62; 1889, pp. 15, 1012; 1891, p. 259; 1893, p. 713; 1895, p. 119; 1897, p. 654; 1901, p. 275; 1903, pp. 177, 470; 1905, p. 257.
Jackson	Jackson	25,300	1857	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1843, p. 117; amended, S. L. 1844, p. 12; 1846, p. 95; 1848, p. 258; 1850, p. 52; 1853, p. 169; 1857, p. 6. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1857, p. 240; amended, S. L. 1859, pp. 152, 256; 1861, p. 490; 1865, pp. 86, 135; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 960, 1030; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 653; 1871, Vol. 2, pp. 457, 1261; revised and amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 366; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 581; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 470; 1879, p. 232; 1881, p. 383; 1883, p. 407; 1885, p. 422; 1889, p. 726; 1891, p. 1013; 1895, p. 105; 1897, pp. 105, 512; L. A. 1899, pp. 163, 485; revised, 1903, p. 760; revised, 1905, p. 145; amended, 1905, p. 322; 1907, pp. 6, 440.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	29,782	1883	Name of village of Bronson changed to Kalamazoo by legislature, S. L. 1836, p. 81. Village of Kalamazoo incorporated by legislature, S. L. 1838, p. 158; amended, S. L. 1839, p. 8; revised, 1843, p. 42; amended, S. L. 1850, p. 250; 1851, p. 156; 1855, p. 50; 1859, p. 335; reincorporated, S. L. 1861, p. 389; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 281, 848; S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 13; L. A. 1881, p. 266. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1883, p. 677, to take effect second Monday of April, 1884; amended, L. A. 1885, p. 274; 1887, p. 532; 1889, p. 432; 1891, p. 884; 1893, pp. 1025, 1317; 1895, p. 644; reincorporated, L. A. 1897, p. 1096; amended, L. A. 1899, p. 244; 1901, p. 574; 1903, p. 586; 1905, p. 344; 1907, pp. 324, 883.
Lansing	Ingham	20,276	1859	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 769; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 210; 1863, p. 152; revised, S. L. 1865, p. 418; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 49; revised, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1321; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 657; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1284; 1874, Vol. 2, p. 3; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 160; amended, L. A. 1877, pp. 92, 287; 1879, p. 210; 1883, p. 732; 1885, p. 57; 1887, p. 843; 1889, p. 618; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 1230; amended, L. A. 1895, pp. 3, 602, 654; 1897, p. 641; L. A. 1899, p. 492; 1903, p. 243; 1905, pp. 95, 1028, 1049; 1907, pp. 464, 1031.
Lapeer	Lapeer	3,460	1869	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 940; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 976; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 298; amended, 1897, p. 21; 1903, p. 494.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1904.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Ludington	Mason	7,259	1873	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 163; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 801; 1877, p. 36; 1879, pp. 62, 63; 1883, p. 567; 1885, pp. 319, 326; 1893, p. 513; 1899, p. 142.
Mackinac Island	Mackinac	736	1899	Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1899, p. 377; amended, L. A. 1901, p. 17.
Manistee	Manistee	12,708	1869	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 369; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 242; L. A. 1879, p. 184; reincorporated, L. A. 1882, p. 23; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 419; 1885, p. 140; 1887, p. 5; 1891, p. 1; 1895, p. 155; 1901, p. 635, 1903, p. 442; territory annexed by supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1139.
Manistique	Schoolcraft	4,596	1901	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 67; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 733; 1893, p. 988. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1901, p. 31; amended, L. A. 1901, p. 359.
Marine City	St. Clair	3,762	1887	Incorporated as village of "Marine" by the legislature, S. L. 1865, p. 643; name changed to Marine City, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 309; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 169; amended, 1881, p. 344; 1885, p. 296. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1887, p. 665; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 386; L. A. 1905, p. 446.
Marquette	Marquette	10,665	1871	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1859, p. 224; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1035. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 35; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 639; 1875, p. 19; 1877, p. 496; 1885, p. 14; 1887, p. 117; 1889, p. 527; 1891, p. 219; 1893, pp. 910, 1179; 1895, p. 328; 1897, p. 249; L. A. 1899, p. 235; 1901, p. 116; 1903, p. 475; 1907, pp. 61, 63, 327, 789, 870.
Marshall	Calhoun	4,361	1859	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1836, p. 174; amended, S. L. 1842, p. 30; 1843, p. 164; 1844, p. 3; 1849, p. 215; 1850, p. 46. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 402; amended, S. L. 1863, p. 380; 1865, p. 231; 1867, Vol. 2, pp. 171, 587; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 727; 1872, p. 61; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 305; L. A. 1879, pp. 152, 243; 1881, p. 402; 1883, p. 496; revised, L. A. 1887, p. 230; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 1024; 1893, p. 1063.
Mason	Ingham	1,955	1875	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1865, p. 214; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 93. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1875, p. 113; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 565 1901, p. 269; amended L. A. 1907, p. 483.
McBain	Missaukee	*610	1907	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, L. A. 1893, pp. 151, 985. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 95–9.
Menominee	Menominee	11,096	1883	Never incorporated as a village.

Midland	Midland	2,520	1887	Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1883, p. 156; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 576; 1893, p. 590; reincorporated, L. A. 1901, p. 489; 1903, pp. 188, 406; 1905, pp. 31, 602. Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1418; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 657; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 83. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1887, p. 76; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 975; 1893, pp. 109, 976; 1905, p. 601.
Monroe	Monroe	6,128	1837	Incorporated by the legislative council, Ter. Laws, Vol. 2, p. 356; amended, Ter. Laws, Vol. 4, p. 141. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1837, p. 243; amended, S. L. 1838, p. 236; 1839, p. 12; 1840, pp. 37, 171; 1842, p. 73; 1843, p. 25; part of plat vacated, S. L. 1846, p. 33; amended, S. L. 1847, p. 80; 1848, pp. 46, 86; 1849, p. 203; 1851, p. 57; 1855, p. 352; 1859, p. 520; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 823; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 923; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1073; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 21; reincorporated, 1874, Vol. 2, p. 1.
Mt. Clemens	Macomb	7,108	1879	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1837, p. 61; again incorporated, S. L. 1851, p. 94; amended, S. L. 1853, p. 86; 1863, p. 129; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1073; 1873, p. 16; L. A. 1875, p. 464. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1879, p. 48; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 35; L. A. 1899, p. 56; 1903, p. 522; L. A. 1905, pp. 81, 265, 382; L. A. 1907, pp. 507, 509, 725, 998.
Mt. Pleasant	Isabella	4,484	1889	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1875, p. 533. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1889, p. 389; revised, L. A. 1891, p. 427; amended, L. A. 1893, pp. 12, 708; 1903, p. 658, see L. A. 1907, p. 1003.
Muskegon	Muskegon	20,897	1869	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1861, p. 493; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 220. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1184; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 873; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1396; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 253; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 192; 1883, p. 646; 1885, p. 246; revised, L. A. 1887, p. 299; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 83; 1891, p. 574; 1893, p. 511; territory detached, L. A. 1895, p. 76; reincorporated, L. A. 1895, p. 821; amended, L. A. 1897, p. 268; 1901, p. 126.
Muskegon Heights	Muskegon	1,012	1903	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1891, p. 683; territory detached, L. A. 1899, p. 132; amended, 1901, p. 7. Incorporated as a city by the legislature, March 23, 1903, L. A. 1903, p. 78; amended 1905, p. 492; 1907, pp. 57, 498.
Negaunee	Marquette	6,797	1873	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 500; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 760; 1877, p. 372; 1881, p. 111; 1883, p. 311; 1885, p. 51; revised, L. A. 1891, p. 332; 1895, p. 13; L. A. 1899, p. 128; 1905, p. 73; 1907, p. 495.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Continued.

City.	County.	Population, 1904.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Niles	Berrien	4,641	1859	Incorporated as a village by legislature, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 1363; amended, S. L. 1837, p. 101; 1838, p. 222; 1839, pp. 30, 122; 1842, p. 105; 1851, p. 195; 1857, p. 22. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 355; amended, S. L. 1865, p. 78; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 503; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 771; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 979; L. A. 1877, p. 505; 1883, p. 579; 1889, p. 72; 1891, pp. 326, 999; 1893, p. 1320; 1895, p. 36; see L. A. 1907, pp. 734, 791, 1030.
North Muskegon	Muskegon	428	1891	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1881, p. 229. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 50; reincorporated, L. A. 1895, p. 729; amended, L. A. 1897 p. 243.
Norway	Dickinson	4,864	1891	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 669. See P. A. 1891, p. 98.
Omer	Arenac	460	1903	Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1903, p. 613; amended, L. A. 1905, p. 479.
Onaway	Presque Isle	2,408	1903	Incorporated as a village by supervisors, L. A. 1899, p. 564. Incorporated as a city by the legislature, March 26, 1903, L. A. 1903, p. 235.
Owosso	Shiawassee	9,145	1859	Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1859, p. 691; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 316; 1865, p. 92; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1137; L. A. 1875, p. 731; 1877, p. 490; 1881, p. 259; 1885, p. 555; 1887, p. 560; 1889, p. 1007; 1891, pp. 734, 1013; 1893, pp. 163, 1074; 1897, p. 177; terr. detached 1903, p. 759; amended, L. A. 1905, p. 232.
Petoskey	Emmet	5,186	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1879, p. 14; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 558. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 51; amended, L A. 1901, p. 629; 1903, p. 61, L. A. 1905, p 451.
Pontiac	Oakland	10,884	1861	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1837, p. 133; amended, 1838, p. 85; 1842, p. 138; 1843, p. 132; 1845, p. 77; 1850, p. 188. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1861, p. 337; act relating to, S. L. 1861, p. 609; charter amended, S. L. 1865, p. 524; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 604; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 883; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 243; L. A. 1877, p. 497; 1879, p. 246; 1881, p. 297; 1885, p. 450; 1889, pp. 191, 424; L. A. 1905, p. 4; 1907, p. 105.
Port Huron	St. Clair	20,028	1857	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1849, p. 322; amended, S. L. 1855, p. 139. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1857, pp. 51, 408; revised, S. L. 1859, p. 581; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 506; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1470; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 729; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 128; 1874, Vol. 2, p. 2; L. A. 1875, p. 655; 1877, p. 188; 1879, p. 266; 1881, p. 386; amended and revised, L. A. 1885, p. 475; amended, L. A. 1887, pp. 850, 861; 1889, p. 197; 1891, pp. 571, 818, 1004; 1893, pp. 453, 1159; 1895, p. 226; 1897, p. 802; L. A. 1899, p. 143; 1901, pp. 84, 342, 363, 607, 740; 1903, pp. 571, 854, 860, 890; 1905, p. 1075; 1907, pp. 1029, 1053.

Rose City	Ogemaw	.....	1905	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, p. 363-6.
Saginaw	Saginaw	46,610	1857	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1857, p. 447; charter revised, S. L. 1859, p. 139; amended, S. L. 1863, p. 39; 1865, p. 205; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 986; 1867, Vol. 2, p. 518; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 493; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 119; L. A. 1875, p. 292; 1879, p. 226; 1881, p. 280; 1883, p. 112; 1885, p. 316; revised and amended, L. A. 1887, p. 705; 1889, p. 822; consolidated, L. A. 1889, p. 885; amended, L. A. 1891, pp. 204, 388, 570, 840; 1893, p. 1192; 1895, pp. 253, 726; 1897, p. 962; L. A. 1899, p. 365; 1901, pp. 417, 685, 733, 742; 1903, pp. 175, 508, 859; revised, 1905, p. 611; amended, 1905, p. 1128; 1907, pp. 871, 961; amended, July 18, 1910.
Sandusky	Sanilac	*729	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 56; name changed to Sanilac Centre, L. A. 1887, p. 763. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, p. 1145-8.
Sault Ste. Marie	Chippewa	11,442	1887	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1879, p. 251; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 398. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1887, p. 766; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 528; 1891, p. 927; 1895, p. 347; 1897, p. 922; L. A. 1899, pp. 509, 511; 1901, p. 662; 1903, p. 416; 1907, pp. 117, 493, 959.
Scottville	Mason	*818	1907	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1889, p. 73. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, p. 31.
South Haven	Van Buren	3,767	1902	Incorporated as a village, L. A. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1619; reincorporated, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 608; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 37; L. A. 1887, p. 384; incorporated as a city of the fourth class by board of supervisors, March 13, 1902.
Standish	Arenac	949	1903	Incorporated as a village, L. A. 1893, p. 295. Incorporated as a city, by act taking effect March 1, 1904, L. A. 1903, p. 608; 1905, p. 1015; see L. A. 1907, p. 1092.
Stanton	Montcalm	1,120	1881	Name changed from "Fred" to Stanton by legislature, S. L. 1863, p. 39; incorporated as a village, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 83; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 141. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1881, p. 38; amended, L. A. 1885, p. 78; 1889, p. 4; see L. A. 1907, p. 517.
St. Clair	St. Clair	2,664	1858	Incorporated as a village by legislature, S. L. 1850, p. 219. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1858, p. 49; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 112; revised, S. L. 1863, p. 206; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 340; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 480; 1874, Vol. 2, p. 9; L. A. 1875, p. 17; 1877, p. 467; 1879, p. 152; 1883, p. 500; 1893, p. 1077; 1897, p. 348.
St. Ignace	Mackinac	2,083	1883	Incorporated as a village by the board of supervisors, Feb. 23, 1882. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1883, p. 46; amended, L. A. 1885, p. 144; 1887, p. 651; 1889, p. 417.

INCORPORATED CITIES.—Concluded.

City.	County.	Population, 1904.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
St. Johns	Clinton	3,768	1904	By supervisors; incorporation as a village legalized, S. L. 1865, p. 479; reincorporated, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 131; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 32; L. A. 1875, p. 12; 1877, p. 260; 1881, p. 337; 1887, p. 555; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 1183. Incorporated as a city, March 14, 1904, L. A. 1905, p. 1190; see L. A. 1907, p. 533.
St. Joseph	Berrien	5,322	1891	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 1280; amended S. L. 1836, p. 173; 1842, p. 65; 1859, p. 271; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1150; L. A. 1881, p. 243; 1883, p. 574. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, p. 934; amended, 1893, p. 1009; L. A. 1897, p. 261; see L. A. 1907, p. 793.
St. Louis	Gratiot	2,503	1891	Incorporated as a village by board of supervisors, under name of Pine River; name changed to St. Louis, S. L. 1865, p. 510; reincorporated, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 240; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 578; 1877, p. 432; 1879, p. 41; 1881, p. 301; reincorporated, 1887, p. 132. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1891, pp. 43, 997; amended, L. A. 1899, pp. 57, 58; 1903, pp. 22, 153; 1905, p. 1110.
Sturgis	St. Joseph	2,593	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1855, p. 356; authorized to organize under general law, S. L. 1865, p. 314; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 676. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, pp. 483, 666.
Tawas City	Iosco	1,245	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 460. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 96.
Three Rivers	St. Joseph	3,913	1895	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, S. L. 1855, p. 403; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 692; S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 664; S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 20; L. A. 1879, p. 89; 1881, p. 207; 1887, p. 582; 1889, p. 846, 1891, p. 1017. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 506; amended, L. A. 1897, pp. 557, 824; L. A. 1899, p. 168; 1901, p. 632; 1903, p. 9; 1905, p. 1052; 1907, pp. 128, 807, 1060.
Traverse City	Gd. Traverse	11,237	1895	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1881, p. 202; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 1018. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1895, p. 378; amended, 1897, p. 620; L A. 1899, p. 69; 1901, p. 321; 1903, p. 281; 1905, p. 1091; 1907, p. 927.
West Bay City (*a*).	Bay	12,997	1877	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, composed of villages of Wenona, Banks and Salzburgh, L. A. 1877, p. 310; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 146; 1881, p. 133; revised and amended, L. A. 1883, p. 238; 1885, p. 162; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 454; 1889, p. 633; 1891, pp. 532, 976, 1038; 1895, pp. 29, 150; revised and amended, L. A. 1897, p. 689; 1899, pp. 19, 107, 501; 1901, p. 448; 1903, pp. 659, 837.

West Branch	Ogemaw	*1,495	1905	Incorporated as a village by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 4. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 87–9; see L. A. 1907, p. 790.
Whittemore	Iosco		1907	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, pp. 18–20.
Wyandotte	Wayne	5,425	1867	Never incorporated as a village. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 187; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 632; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 661; L. A 1875, p. 678; 1877, p. 447; 1883, p. 41; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 318; wards rearranged, 1903, p. 856; L. A. 1905, pp. 1064, 1204.
Yale	St. Clair	*1,202	1905	Incorporated as village of Brockway Center by legislature, L. A. 1885, p. 240; Name changed to Yale, L. A. 1889, p. 175. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1905, pp. 1036-9.
Ypsilanti	Washtenaw	7,587	1858	Incorporated as a village by the legislative council, Ter. Laws, Vol. 3, p. 954; amended, S. L. 1838, p. 131; 1841, p. 25; 1843, p. 132; part vacated, S. L. 1846, p. 33; amended, 1850, p. 298. Incorporated as a city, S. L. 1858, p. 93; revised, S. L. 1859, p. 883; amended, S. L. 1861, p. 170; 1863, p. 68; revised, S. L. 1865, p. 354; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 971; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 358; L. A. 1875, p. 220; revised, L. A. 1877, p. 373; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 206; 1881, p. 309; 1891, p. 769; 1895, p. 64; 1897, p. 683; L. A. 1899, p. 139; 1901, p. 326; 1905, p. 389.
Zeeland	Ottawa	*1,570	1907	Incorporated as a village by the legislature, L. A. 1875, p. 490; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 660; 1887, p. 521; 1895, p. 12. Incorporated as a city, L. A. 1907, p. 547.

(a) Consolidated with Bay City, see L. A. 1903, p. 659.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES OF MICHIGAN.

References to acts of incorporation, etc., corrected to October, 1910.

All villages are reincorporated by Act No. 3, P. A. 1895, p. 6; amended, P. A. 1897, Acts Nos. 54, 56, 63, 88, 182; P. A. 1899, Acts Nos. 39, 223; P. A. 1901, Act 33; P. A. 1903, Acts Nos. 51, 176; P. A. 1905, Act 125; P. A. 1907, Act 67.

For an act providing a commission form of government for villages, see P. A. 1909, Act 278.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1904.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Addison	Lenawee	Rollin / Woodstock	534	1893	Incorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 20.
Ahmeek	Keweenaw	Allouez	*	1909	By supervisors, L. A. 1909, p. 36.
Alanson	Emmet	Littlefield	*	1905	L. A. 1905, p. 29.
Algonac	St. Clair	Clay	1,371	1867	By supervisors; charter amended, S. L. 1874, Vol. 2, p. 4; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 171.
Almont	Lapeer	Almont	698	1855	Originally called Newbury; changed to Almont March 13, 1846, S. L. 1846, p. 26; incorporated, S. L. 1855, p. 247; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 107; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 155.
Applegate	Sanilac	Washington	197	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 158.
Armada	Macomb	Armadia	933	1867	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 41.
Ashley	Gratiot	Elba	507	1887	By supervisors; incorporation legalized, L. A. 1887, p. 118; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 7.
Athens	Calhoun	Athens	590	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 328.
Atlanta	Montmorency	Briley	85	1891	Incorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 838; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 401.
Augusta	Kalamazoo	Charleston / Ross	486	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 265; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 25.
Baldwin	Lake	Pleasant Plains	486	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 28.
Bancroft	Shiawassee	Shiawassee	581	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 26; schools incorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 722.
Bangor	Van Buren	Arlington / Bangor	1,170	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 62.
Baraga	Baraga	Baraga	1,036	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 1006.
Baroda	Berrien	Lake	*	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 330.
Barryton	Mecosta	Fork	*	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 796.
Bear Lake	Manistee	Bear Lake	486	1893	By supervisors, L. A. 1895, p. 945.
Bellaire	Antrim	Forest Home / Kearney	1,170	1891	Incorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 737.
Belleville	Wayne	Van Buren	*	1905	L. A. 1905, p. 763; territory added by supervisors, 1907.
Bellevue	Eaton	Bellevue	909	1867	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 40; amended L. A. 1889, p. 1005.

Benzonia	Benzie	Benzonia	591	1891	Incorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 487; reincorporated, L. A. 1899, p. 375. Territory added by supervisors 1909.
Berrien Springs	Berrien	Oronoko	780	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 723; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, pp. 75, 252.
Birmingham	Oakland	Bloomfield	1,252	1864	By supervisors; limits extended, L. A. 1883, p. 520; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 449.
Blissfield	Lenawee	Blissfield	1,425	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 116; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 30; 1883, p. 426; revised, L. A. 1891, p. 902.
Bloomingdale	Van Buren	Bloomingdale	454	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 112.
Boardman	Kalkaska	Boardman	496	1890	By supervisors.
Boyne Falls	Charlevoix	Boyne Valley	491	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 1041.
Breckenridge	Gratiot	Wheeler	*	1908	By supervisors.
Breedsville	Van Buren	Columbia	216	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 404.
Brighton	Livingston	Brighton	777	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 221; reincorporated, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 496; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 21.
Britton	Lenawee	Ridgeway	369	1896	By supervisors, L. A. 1897, p. 1229.
Bronson	Branch	Bronson	1,107	1866	By supervisors; reincorporated, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 89.
Brooklyn	Jackson	Columbia	554	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 12; boundaries changed, L. A. 1905, p. 1195.
Buchanan	Berrien	Buchanan	1,832	1863	Reincorporated, S. L. 1863, p. 104; amended, S. L. 1865, p. 209; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1322; reincorporated, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 26; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 652; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, pp. 102, 1035.
Buckley	Wexford	Hanover	*	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 89.
Burlington	Calhoun	Burlington	287	1869	S. L. 1869; Vol. 2, p. 221; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 515.
Burr Oak	St. Joseph	Bur Oak	737	1857	By supervisors; revised, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 408; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 771; L. A. 1881, p. 263; 1889, p. 5.
Byron	Shiawassee	Burns	444	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 284; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 32.
Caledonia	Kent	Caledonia	569	1888	By supervisors; see L. A. 1907, p. 732.
Camden	Hillsdale	Camden	375	1899	By supervisors, L. A. 1901, p. 759.
Capac	St. Clair	Mussey	751	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 66; amended, L. A. 1887, pp. 4, 42.
Caro	Tuscola	Indian Fields	2,268	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 6; originally as Centerville, name changed to Caro, Feb. 13, 1869; S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 53; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 28; L. A. 1883, pp. 444, 447; 1889, p. 75; see L. A. 1907, p. 486.
Carson City	Montcalm	Bloomer	891	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 22.
Carsonville	Sanilac	Bridgehampton / Washington	470	1887	L. A. 1877, p. 11.
Caseville	Huron	Caseville	503	1898	By supervisors, L. A. 1899, p. 558.
Casnovia	Muskegon / Kent	Casinova / Tyrone	268	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 532; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 530.
Cass City	Tuscola	Elkland	1,212	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 405; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 174; see L. A. 1907, p. 706.

* Population as a village not given.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1904.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Cassopolis	Cass	La Grange	1,477	1863	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 550; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 891.
Cedar Springs	Kent	Solon / Nelson	901	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 512; legalized, S. L. 1872, p. 63; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 71; 1883, p. 498.
Central Lake	Antrim	Central Lake	1,116	1895	By supervisors; L. A. 1897, pp. 1222-4.
Centreville	St. Joseph	Nottawa	639	1837	S. L. 1837, p. 54; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 61.
Chelsea	Washtenaw	Sylvan / Lima	1,783	.....	Records burned in 1870. No record of original date; revised, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 866; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 62; L. A. 1875, p. 480; L. A. 1881, p. 21; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 9; see L. A. 1907, p. 424.
Chesaning	Saginaw	Chesaning	1,327	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1245; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 772; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 8.
Clarkston	Oakland	Independence	403	1884	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 210.
Clayton	Lenawee	Dover / Hudson	365	1870	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 160.
Clifford	Lapeer	Burlington	365	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 484.
Climax	Kalamazoo	Climax	448	1899	By supervisors, L. A. 1899, pp. 559-61.
Clinton	Lenawee	Clinton	1,030	1838	S. L. 1838, p. 262; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 6; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 245; territory attached, L. A. 1907, p. 1136.
Clio	Genesee	Vienna	625	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 953; originally called Varna; changed to Clio, March 20, 1867; S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 664; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 484; 1885, p. 545; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 524.
Coloma	Berrien	Watervliet	558	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 111; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 6.
Colon	St. Joseph	Colon	922	1904	By supervisors; territory detached, L. A. 1905, pp. 265, 1200.
Columbiaville	Lapeer	Marathon	491	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 38.
Concord	Jackson	Concord	540	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 545; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 509.
Constantine	St. Joseph	Constantine	1,178	1837	S. L. 1837, p. 45; limits altered, S. L. 1838, p. 122; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 878; reincorporated, S. L. 1861, p. 325; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 43; L. A. 1893, p. 145.
Coopersville	Ottawa	Polkton	796	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 160; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1122; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 14.
Copemish	Manistee	Cleon	422	1891	By supervisors.
Custer	Mason	Custer	255	1895	By supervisors.
Daggett	Menominee	Stephenson	*	1902	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 942.
Dansville	Ingham	Ingham	317	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 242; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 705.

Davison	Genesee	Davison	664	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 628; amended, 1893, p. 1182.
Dearborn	Wayne	Dearborn	820	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 719.
Decatur	Van Buren	Decatur	1,404	1861	S. L. 1861, p. 521; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 8; revised, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1128; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 485; 1879, p. 39; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 17; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 154. See L. A. 1905, p. 297.
Deckerville	Sanilac	Marion	505	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 35.
Deerfield	Lenawee	Deerfield	434	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 680; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 121.
Detour	Chippewa	Detour	784	1899	By supervisors, L. A. 1901, pp. 754-5.
Dexter	Washtenaw	Scio	796	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 199; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 99; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 339; L. A. 1883, p. 24.
Dimondale	Eaton	Windsor	397	1906	By supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1132.
Douglas	Allegan	Saugatuck	435	1870	By supervisors; territory added, L. A. 1905, p. 1189.
Dryden	Lapeer	Dryden	351	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 8.
Dundee	Monroe	Dundee	1,135	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 87; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 238; S. L. 1863, p. 123; reincorporated, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1216; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 22; L. A. 1883, p. 521; 1885, p. 71; territory attached, L. A. 1895, p. 131.
Durand	Shiawassee	Vernon	2,166	1887	L. A 1887, p. 21; amended, 1891, p. 901.
Eagle	Clinton	Eagle	131	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 389.
East Gd. Rapids	Kent	Grand Rapids	501	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 104; territory detached, L. A. 1897, p. 80.
East Jordan	Charlevoix	South Arm	1,144	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 20; amended, 1889, p. 600; 1893, p. 1050; territory attached, L. A. 1905, p. 311.
Eau Claire	Berrien	Pipestone / Berrien	318	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 128; amended, L. A. 1905, p. 311
Ecorse	Wayne	Ecorce	741	1903	By supervisors; see L. A. 1903, p. 946.
Edmore	Montcalm	Home	608	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 2; amended, 1891, p. 488; see L. A. 1907, p. 749.
Elk Rapids	Antrim	Elk Rapids	1,733	1900	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 927.
Elkton	Huron	Oliver	531	1897	By supervisors, L. A. 1897, pp. 1226-7.
Elsie	Clinton	Du Plain	644	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 40.
Emmett	St. Clair	Emmett	227	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 441.
Empire	Leelanau	Empire	575	1895	By supervisors.
Essexville	Bay	Hampton	1,469	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 12.
Evart	Osceola	Evart / Osceola	1,378	1872	By supervisors; limits enlarged, S. L. 1874, Vol. 2, p. 5; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 544; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 116; 1885, p. 37.
Fairgrove	Tuscola	Fair Grove	375	1901	By supervisors, L. A. 1905, p. 1201.
Farmington	Oakland	Farmington	559	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 903; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, pp. 67, 625; L. A. 1875, p. 225; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 14; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 385.
Farwell	Clare	Surrey	542	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 3; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 218.
Fennville	Allegan	Clyde / Manlius	486	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 14.

* Population as a village not given.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1904.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Fenton	Genesee	Fenton	2,684	1863	By supervisors; incorporation legalized, S. L. 1864, p. 82; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 780; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 206; L. A. 1879, p. 164; L. A. 1887, p. 541; reincorporated, 1891, p. 782.
Fife Lake	Gd. Traverse.	Fife Lake	759	1889	By supervisors.
Flushing	Genesee	Flushing	1,079	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 61; amended, 1899, p. 165.
Ford	Wayne	Ecorce	1,372	1903	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, pp. 947-9; see L. A. 1907, p. 934.
Forestville	Sanilac	Delaware	258	1895	By supervisors, L. A. 1895, p. 950.
Fowler	Clinton	Dallas	431	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 5.
Fowlerville	Livingston	Handy	1,014	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1337; reincorporated, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1198; amended L. A. 1881, p. 291.
Frankenmuth	Saginaw	Frankenmuth	633	1904	By supervisors, L. A. 1905, p. 1198.
Frankfort	Benzie	Crystal Lake	1,499	1885	L. A. 1885, pp. 142, 337.
Frazer	Macomb	Erin Clinton	227	1895	L. A. 1895, p. 49.
Freeport	Barry	Carlton Irving	*	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 372.
Fremont	Newaygo	Dayton Sheriden	1,523	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 549; original incorporation as Fremont Center; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 159; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 592; 1891, p. 998; 1893, p. 1071.
Fruitport	Muskegon Ottawa	Fruitport Spring Lake	364	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 131; originally called Crawville, changed to Fruitport, March 30, 1869, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1036.
Gagetown	Tuscola	Elmwood	378	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 207.
Gaines	Genesee	Gaines	282	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 125.
Galesburg	Kalamazoo	Charleston Comstock	711	1861	By supervisors; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 56; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1576; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 717.
Galien	Berrien	Galien	414	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 33.
Garden	Delta	Garden	472	1886	By supervisors; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 1077.
Gaylord	Otsego	Bagley Livinsgton	1,851	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 19; see L. A. 1907, p. 423.
Gobleville	Van Buren	Pine Grove Bloomingdale	517	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 599.
Grandville	Kent	Wyoming	541	1887	Incorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 135.

Grant	Newaygo	Ashland	266	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 168; amended, L. A. 1897, p. 13; territory attached, L. A. 1907, p. 1140.
Grass Lake	Jackson	Grass Lake	692	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1052; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 14; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 145.
Grayling	Crawford	Grayling	1,282	1903	By supervisors; territory detached, L. A. 1905, p. 319.
Grosse Pointe	Wayne	Grosse Point	417	1870	By supervisors; incorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 176; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 863; territory detached, L. A. 1893, p. 1075; territory attached, L. A. 1907, p. 422; charter revised, May 24, 1910.
Grosse Pte. Farms	Wayne	Grosse Point	615	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 1075; territory detached, L. A. 1907, p. 422.
Grosse Pte. Park	Wayne	Grosse Point	*	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 487.
Hamtramck	Wayne	Hamtramck	1,559	1901	L. A. 1901, p. 768; territory detached, L. A. 1907, p. 940.
Hanover	Jackson	Hanover	389	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 73.
Harbor Beach	Huron	Sand Beach	1,374	1882	L. A. 1882, p. 5; originally called Sand Beach; name changed to Harbor Beach, L. A. 1889, p. 77.
Harbor Springs	Emmet	Little Traverse	1,672	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 32; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 107; see L. A. 1905, p. 70.
Harrietta	Wexford	Boon Slagle	368	1891	Originally incorporated as Gaston, L. A. 1891, p. 129; amended and name changed to Harrietta, L. A. 1893, p. 149; see L. A. 1907, p. 453.
Hart	Oceana	Hart	1,464	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 325.
Hartford	Van Buren	Hartford	1,246	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 99.
Hersey	Osceola	Hersey	315	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 568.
Hesperia	Oceana Newaygo	Newfield Denver	416	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 443.
Highland Park	Wayne	Greenfield Hamtramck	612	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 525; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 291.
Hillman	Montmorency	Hillman	284	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 867.
Hilltop	Berrien	St. Joseph	*	1908	By supervisors, L. A. 1909, p. 33.
Holly	Oakland	Holly	1,429	1865	S. L. 1865, p. 188; revised, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 579; reincorporated, L. A. 1881, p. 224; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 398.
Homer	Calhoun	Homer	1,074	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 194; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 59; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 332; L. A. 1875, p. 549; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 963.
Houghton	Houghton	Portage	4,345	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1079; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 259; 1889, p. 641; territory annexed, L. A. 1893, p. 22; territory annexed, L. A. 1899, p. 123.
Howard City	Montcalm	Reynolds	1,372	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 103; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 28; 1881, p. 261; 1885, p. 320; revised and amended, L. A. 1887, p. 87; 1893, p. 152.
Howell	Livingston	Howell Marion	2,450	1863	S. L. 1863, p. 134; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 156; L. A. 1881, p. 11; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 1025.

* Population as a village not given.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1904.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Hubbardston	Clinton / Ionia	Lebanon / North Plains	413	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 155; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 77; revised, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 939.
Hubbell	Houghton	Torch Lake	1,042	1903	By supervisors; L. A. 1903, pp. 936-8.
Imlay City	Lapeer	Imlay	1,208	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 240; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 508; act to amend repealed in part, L. A. 1877, p. 30; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 41.
Iron River	Iron	Iron River	1,250	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 77; boundaries changed, L. A. 1901, p. 272; territory annexed, L. A. 1907, p. 104; charter amended, April 1, 1910.
Ithaca	Gratiot	Ithaca	1,920	1869	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 101; amended, 1879, p. 38; 1887, p. 78; 1891, p. 1031.
Jonesville	Hillsdale	Fayette	1,305	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 109; amended, S. L. 1857, p. 30; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1140; boundaries changed by supervisors, April 5, 1869; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 142; territory added, L. A. 1905, p. 1193.
Kalkaska	Kalkaska	Kalkaska	1,355	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 208.
Kent City	Kent	Tyrone	*	1908	By supervisors.
Kinde	Huron	Dwight / Lincoln	285	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 199.
Kingsley	Gd. Traverse.	Paradise	637	1890	By supervisors.
Kingston	Tuscola	Kingston / Koylton	317	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 405.
Laingsburg	Shiawassee	Sciota	741	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1179; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 55, act of 1871, repealed, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 424; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 20.
Lake Ann	Benzie	Almira	210	1893	By supervisors, L. A. 1893, p. 1408.
Lake City	Missaukee	Reader / Lake	724	1887	By supervisors, L. A. 1889, p. 1046; reincorporated, 1891, p. 1021.
Lake Linden	Houghton	Schoolcraft	2,347	1885	By supervisors; boundaries changed by supervisors in 1890; incorporated, L. A. 1891, pp. 1090, 1092.
Lake Odessa	Ionia	Odessa	1,305	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 12; L. A. 1903, p. 940; see L. A. 1907, p. 723.
Lakeview	Montcalm	Cato	983	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 99; territory detached, L. A. 1895, p. 12.
L'Anse	Baraga	L'Anse	617	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 861; originally in Houghton county; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 340; 1883, p. 662; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 925; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 992.

Laurium	Houghton	Calumet	7,653	1889	Incorporated by supervisors as Calumet; amended by supervisors, 1894; reincorporated and name changed, L. A. 1895, p. 102; amended Feb. 13, 1899, by board of supervisors; boundaries changed, L. A. 1901, p. 773.
Lawrence	Van Buren	Lawrence	629	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 640; part of plat vacated, S. L. 1850, p. 203; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 6; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 31; amended, 1887, p. 292.
Lawton	Van Buren	Antwerp	994	1858	Originally by supervisors, Nov. 3, 1858; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2. p. 160; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 393.
Leonard	Oakland	Addison	328	1889	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 1016.
LeRoy	Osceola	LeRoy	330	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 15.
Leslie	Ingham	Leslie	1,096	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 996; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1249; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 952; L. A. 1887, p. 38; 1881, p. 381; 1885, p. 236; 1887, p. 116.
Lexington	Sanilac	Lexington	531	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 120; amended, S. L. 1859, p. 161; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 36.
Lincoln	Alcona	Gustin Hawes	*	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 707.
Linden	Genesee	Fenton	622	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 115; reincorporated, L. A. 1889, p. 372.
Lisbon	Ottawa Kent	Chester Sparta	128	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 661.
Litchfield	Hillsdale	Litchfield	877	1877	By supervisors.
Lowell	Kent	Lowell	1,766	1859	Originally called Dansville, name changed to Lowell, Feb. 4, 1857, S. L. 1857, p. 69; incorporated, S. L. 1859, p. 97; reincorporated, 1861, p. 424; amended, 1865, p. 276; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1676; L. A. 1875, p. 573; 1885, p. 443; 1887, p. 701; 1891, p. 426; 1893, p. 1072.
Luther	Lake	Ellsworth Newkirk	612	1893	L. A, 1893, p. 397; see L. A. 1907, p. 488.
Lyons	Ionia	Ionia Lyons	723	1859	By supervisors; legalized, S. L. 1859, p. 201; incorporated, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 115; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1256; L. A. 1875, p. 533; 1891, p. 995.
Mackinaw City	Cheboygan Emmet	Mackinaw Carp Lake	696	1882	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 413; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 177.
Mancelona	Antrim	Mancelona	1,213	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 189.
Manchester	Washtenaw	Manchester	1,166	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 513; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 783; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 19; act to amend repealed, L. A. 1877, p. 305; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 4; L. A. 1905, p. 457; territory annexed, L. A. 1907, p. 801
Manton	Wexford	Cedar Creek	1,029	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 446; limits extended, L. A. 1893, p. 173.
Maple Rapids	Clinton	Essex	604	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 38.
Marcellus	Cass	Marcellus	983	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 1.
Marion	Osceola	Marion	756	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 11.

* Population as a village not given.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1904.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Marlborough	Lake	Pleasant Plains.	389	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 581.
Marlett	Sanilac	Marlett	997	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 34.
Maybee	Monroe	Exeter	246	1899	By supervisors, L. A. 1901, p. 760.
Mayville	Tuscola	Fremont	784	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 9.
McBride	Montcalm	Day	270	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 16.
Mecosta	Mecosta	Morton	352	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 110.
Melvin	Sanilac	Speaker	*	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 125.
Memphis	Macomb / St. Clair	Richmond / Riley	556	1865	S. L. 1865, p. 230; organized under general law; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 41.
Mendon	St. Joseph	Mendon	781	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 239; reincorporated, L. A. 1881, p. 36; certain territory detached from, L. A. 1883, p. 579.
Merrill	Saginaw	Jonesfield	480	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 446.
Mesick	Wexford	Springville	392	1901	L. A. 1901, p. 772.
Metamora	Lapeer	Metamora	282	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 155.
Middleville	Barry	Thornapple	831	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1048; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 733; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 525.
Mikado	Alcona	Mikado	*	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 546.
Milan	Washtenaw / Monroe	York / Milan	1,208	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 46.
Milford	Oakland	Milford	1,033	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3 p. 1010; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1069; reincorporated, L. A. 1881, p. 9.
Millersburg	Presque Isle	Case	689	1901	L. A. 1901, p. 762.
Millington	Tuscola	Millington	632	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 63.
Minden City	Sanilac	Minden	373	1882	L. A. 1882, p. 9.
Montague	Muskegon	Montague	1,021	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 442.
Montgomery	Hillsdale	Camden	*	1906	By supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1133.
Montrose	Genesee	Montrose	392	1899	By supervisors, L. A. 1901, p. 756.
Morenci	Lenawee	Senaca	1,478	.....	By supervisors; unable to find date of incorporation; special charter, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 696; L. A. 1891, p. 685.
Morley	Mecosta	Ætna / Deerfield	305	1870	By supervisors, S. L. 1871, Vol. 1, p. 433; incorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 228; see L. A. 1907, p. 445.
Morrice	Shiawassee	Perry	468	1894	By supervisors; L. A. 1895, p. 926.
Mt. Morris	Genesee	Mt. Morris / Genesee	424	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 828; platted as Dover; changed to Mt. Morris, March 13, 1867; S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 327; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 25.

Mulliken	Eaton	Roxand	335	1903	By supervisors, L. A. 1905, p. 1192.
Munising	Alger	Munising	2,000	1896	By supervisors, L. A. 1897, p. 1220.
Muir	Ionia	Lyons	522	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 744; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 102.
Nashville	Barry	Castleton Maple Grove	1,250	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 843; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 33; 1872, Vol. 1, p. 42; L. A. 1875, p. 526; 1879, p. 227; see L. A. 1907, p. 497.
Newaygo	Newaygo	Brooks Garfield	1,185	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 528; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 54; replatted, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1451; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 545; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 153.
New Baltimore	Macomb St. Clair	Chesterfield Ira	903	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 791; revised, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 482; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1269; L. A. 1875, p. 463.
Newberry	Luce	McMillan	1,256	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 161; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 118.
New Buffalo	Berrien	New Buffalo	640	1836	S. L. 1836, p. 184; 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1272; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 802; repealed, L. A. 1879, p. 216; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 300.
New Haven	Macomb	Lenox	481	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1606; charter revised, L. A. 1877, p. 37.
North Adams	Hillsdale	Adams	471	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 18.
North Branch	Lapeer	North Branch	620	1881	L. A. 1881, p. 17; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 414; see L. A. 1907, pp. 800, 1017.
Northport	Leelanau	Leelanau	545	1903	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 941.
Northville	Wayne	Northville	1,627	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 309; reincorporated, L. A. 1881, p. 7.
Oakley	Saginaw	Brady	241	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 44; amended, 1889, p. 626.
Olivet	Eaton	Walton	776	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 541; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 479; see L. A. 1907, p. 740.
Onekama	Manistee	Onekama	323	1891	L. A. 189, p. 667.
Onsted	Lenawee	Cambridge	*	1907	By supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1138.
Ontonagon	Ontonagon	Ontonagon	1,601	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 78; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 669.
Ortonville	Oakland	Brandon	361	1902	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 943.
Orion	Oakland	Orion	764	1859	S. L. 1859, p. 529; repealed, S. L. 1863, p. 182; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 504; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 138; 1889, p. 622; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 99.
Oscoda	Iosco	Oscoda	1,023	1885	L. A. 1885, p. 323.
Otisville	Genesee	Forest	306	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 60.
Otsego	Allegan	Otsego	2,045	1865	S. L. 1865, p. 297; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 287; 1869, Vol. 2, p. 811; 1871, Vol. 2, p. 478; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 87; revised, L. A. 1889, p. 558.
Otter Lake	Lapeer Genesee	Marathon Forest	244	1883	By supervisors.

* Population as a village not given.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1904.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Ovid	Clinton	Ovid	1,232	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 723; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1210; L. A. 1887, p. 126.
Owendale	Huron	Brookfield	*	1905	L. A. 1905, p. 111.
Oxford	Oakland	Oxford	1,323	1876	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 6.
Parma	Jackson	Parma / Sandstone	504	1864	By supervisors; originally called Groveland; changed to Parma March 16, 1849; S. L. 1849, p. 101; amended, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 241.
Paw Paw	Van Buren	Paw Paw	1,747	1859	S. L. 1859, p. 292; repealed, S. L. 1863, p. 65; incorporated, S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 1115; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 190; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1; L. A. 1881, p. 315; territory added, L. A. 1905, p. 1203.
Peck	Sanilac	Elk	291	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 23.
Pellston	Emmet	Maple River / McKinley	*	1907	L. A. 1907, pp. 728–31.
Pentwater	Oceana	Pentwater	1,193	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 438; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 424; L. A. 1881, p. 138.
Perrinton	Gratiot	Fulton	284	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 881.
Perry	Shiawassee	Perry	772	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 968; see L. A. 1907, p. 485.
Petersburgh	Monroe	Summerfield	517	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 489; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1442.
Pewamo	Ionia	Lyons	353	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1232; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 5.
Pierson	Montcalm	Pierson	225	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 207; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 460; 1879, p. 70; 1887, p. 550.
Pigeon	Huron	Winsor	582	1903	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 939.
Pinckney	Livingston	Putnam	485	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 111.
Pinconning	Bay	Pinconning	677	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 704; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 738.
Plainwell	Allegan	Gun Plain	1,324	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 827; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 156; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 223; 1877, p. 27; 1881, p. 294; 1883; p. 440.
Plymouth	Wayne	Plymouth	1,663	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 172; reincorporated, L. A. 1879, p. 34; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 996.
Port Austin	Huron	Pt. Aux Barques	555	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 223.
Port Hope	Huron	Rubicon	339	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 134.
Portland	Ionia	Portland	1,833	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1037; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 585; L. A. 1877, p. 29; 1883, p. 429; 1887, p. 631; 1893, p. 26; see L. A. 1907, p. 458.
Port Sanilac	Sanilac	Sanilac	262	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 100.
Posen	Presque Isle	Posen	*	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 400.

Potterville	Eaton	Benton	447	1881	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 122; boundaries changed, L. A. 1899, p. 98.
Quincy	Branch	Quincy	1,344	1858	By supervisors; reincorporated, S. L. 1869; Vol. 2, p. 7; L. A. 1885, p. 8; 1897, p. 20.
Reading	Hillsdale	Reading	1,007	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 598; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 30.
Redford	Wayne	Redford	*	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 102.
Red Jacket	Houghton	Calumet	3,784	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 73; amended, 1877, p. 21; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 676; 1891, p. 996; territory annexed, L. A. 1907, p. 537.
Reed City	Osceola	Richmond	1,908	1872	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 527; amended, L. A. 1889, p. 385.
Reese	Tuscola	Denmark	427	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 45; see L. A. 1907, p. 708.
Richland	Kalamazoo	Richland	318	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 593.
Richmond	Macomb	Lenox / Richmond	1,332	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 47; territory annexed, L. A. 1901, p. 311.
River Rouge	Wayne	Ecorce	2,474	1902	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 949.
Rochester	Oakland	Avon	1,618	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 708; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 464; 1883, p. 741; see L. A. 1907, p. 413.
Rockford	Kent	Plainfield / Algoma	783	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1274; amended, S. L. 1872, p. 96; 1873, Vol. 2, p. 365; L. A. 1879, p. 10; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 858.
Rogers	Presque Isle	Rogers	566	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 307; 1903, p. 287.
Romeo	Macomb	Bruce / Washington	1,572	1838	S. L. 1838, p. 87; amended, S. L. 1839, p. 158; amended, S. L. 1855, p. 59; authorized to incorporate under general laws, S. L. 1863, p. 51; boundaries changed, S. L. 1863, p. 87; reincorporated, L. A. 1887, p. 29.
Roscommon	Roscommon	Higgins	407	1882	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 308.
Royal Oak	Oakland	Royal Oak	577	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 97.
Saline	Washtenaw	Saline	733	1866	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 449; amended, L. A. 1883, p. 438; territory annexed, L. A. 1907, p. 411. Territory detached, 1907, p. 728.
Sand Lake	Kent	Nelson	357	1878	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 17.
Saranac	Ionia	Boston	777	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 137; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 317; L. A. 1883, p. 549.
Saugatuck	Allegan	Saugatuck	633	1868	By supervisors; revised, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 271; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 977.
Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo	Schoolcraft	826	1866	By supervisors; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 343; revised, L. A. 1875, p. 834; amended, L. A. 1893, p. 143.
Sebewaing	Huron	Sebewaing	1,431	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 40.
Shelby	Oceana	Shelby	1,226	1885	S. L. 1885, p. 74; see L. A. 1907, p. 1061.
Shepherd	Isabella	Coe	796	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 176.

* Population as a village not given.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1904.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Sheridan	Montcalm	Evergreen, Sidney, Bushnell, Fairplain	378	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 186.
Sherman	Wexford	Antioch, Hanover, Springville, Wexford	403	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 575.
Sherwood	Branch	Sherwood	411	1887	L. A. 1887, p. 131; 1897, p. 22.
Sibley	Wayne	Monguagon	481	1902	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 951.
South Frankfort	Benzie	Gilmore	684	1894	By supervisors, L. A. 1895, p. 901.
South Lyon	Oakland	Lyon	707	1873	S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 927; L. A. 1885, p. 287; reincorporated, L. A. 1891, p. 105.
South Range	Houghton	Adams	1,177	1906	By supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1134.
Sparta	Kent	Sparta	1,081	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 517.
Spring Lake	Ottawa	Spring Lake	764	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 686; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 626; L. A. 1877, p. 278; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 227.
Springport	Jackson	Springport	534	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 23.
Stambaugh	Iron	Stambaugh	667	1890	By supervisors; amended April 4, 1910.
Stanwood	Mecosta	Mecosta	*	1907	L. A. 1907, p. 374.
St. Charles	Saginaw	St. Charles	1,550	.....	Unable to find date; reincorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 723.
St. Clair Heights	Wayne	Gratiot, Grosse Point	545	1903	By supervisors, L. A. 1903, p. 953.
Stephenson	Menominee	Stephenson	642	1898	By supervisors, L. A. 1899, p. 562.
Stevensville	Berrien	Lincoln	237	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 169.
Stockbridge	Ingham	Stockbridge	686	1889	L. A. 1889, p. 71.
Sunfield	Eaton	Sunfield	404	1899	L. A. 1899, p. 55.
Sutton's Bay	Leelanau	Sutton's Bay	417	1898	By supervisors, L. A. 1899, p. 561.
Tecumseh	Lenawee	Tecumseh	2,525	1837	S. L. 1837, p. 69; amended, April 5, 1838, p. 220; 1849, p. 224; reincorporated, S. L. 1859, p. 183; amended, L. A. 1891, p. 715; boundary changed, L. A. 1905, p. 1197.
Tekonsha	Calhoun	Tekonsha	576	1877	L. A. 1877, p. 271; see L. A. 1907, p. 516.
Thompsonville	Benzie	Weldon, Colfax	879	1892	By supervisors; incorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 582.
Three Oaks	Berrien	Three Oaks	1,000	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 644; reincorporated, L. A. 1885, p. 33; 1891, p. 883.

Tower	Cheboygan	Forest	*	1906	By supervisors, L. A. 1907, p. 1130; see L. A. 1907, p. 439.
Trenton	Wayne	Monguagon	1,201	1855	S. L. 1855, p. 98; originally called Truago; name changed, S. L. 1847, p. 25; repealed, S. L. 1857, p. 201; incorporated, L. A. 1875, p. 546.
Tustin	Osceola	Burdell	370	1893	Incorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 583.
Twining	Arenac	Mason / Turner	341	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 655.
Ubly	Huron	Bingham	484	1896	By supervisors, L. A. 1899, p. 556.
Union City	Branch	Union	1,333	1866	By supervisors; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1057; amended, L. A. 1881, p. 324; 1891, p. 9.
Unionville	Tuscola	Columbia	457	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 79.
Utica	Macomb	Shelby / Sterling	520	1838	S. L. 1838, p. 91; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 444; 1881, p. 293.
Vandalia	Cass	Penn	347	1875	L. A. 1875, p. 515; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 52; 1889, pp. 452, 453.
Vanderbilt	Otsego	Corwith	382	1901	L. A. 1901, p. 761.
Vassar	Tuscola	Vassar	2,032	1871	S. L. 1871; Vol. 2, p. 140; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 233; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 59; amended, L. A. 1879, p. 154; 1885, p. 324.
Vermontville	Eaton	Vermontville	730	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 310; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 239; L. A. 1871, p. 115; 1885, p. 70.
Vernon	Shiawassee	Vernon	522	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 628; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 498.
Vicksburg	Kalamazoo	Brady / Schoolcraft	1,212	1871	By supervisors; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 525; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 563; 1889, p. 983.
Wakefield	Gogebic	Wakefield	868	1877	By supervisors; by legislature, L. A. 1893, p. 966; reincorporated, L. A. 1893, p. 973; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 7; territory detached, L. A. 1903, p. 402.
Waldron	Hillsdale	Wright	*	1905	By supervisors, L. A. 1905, p. 1194.
Walkerville	Oceana	Leavitt	*	1908	By supervisors, L. A. 1909, p. 37.
Warren	Macomb	Warren	336	1893	L. A. 1893, p. 1019.
Watervliet	Berrien	Watervliet	816	1891	L. A. 1891, p. 573; amended, L. A. 1895, p. 8.
Wayland	Allegan	Wayland	657	1868	By supervisors; reorganized, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 901; amended, S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 87; repealed in part, 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1; amended, L. A. 1877, p. 261; L. A. 1893, p. 155, 1901, p. 308.
Wayne	Wayne	Nankin	1,218	1869	S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1096; reincorporated, L. A. 1877, p. 26.
Webberville	Ingham	Leroy	345	.....	Under general law; unable to find exact date.
Westphalia	Clinton	Westphalia	371	1883	L. A. 1883, p. 403.
White Cloud	Newaygo	Everett / Wilcox	630	1879	L. A. 1879, p. 9.

* Population as a village not given.

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Concluded.

Village.	County.	Township.	Population, 1904.	Incorporated.	References to acts of incorporation, etc.
Whitehall.....	Muskegon....	Whitehall.....	1,557	1867	S. L. 1867, Vol. 2, p. 572; originally called Mears; amended, S. L. 1869, Vol. 2, p. 807; revised, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 1088; amended, L. A. 1875, p. 578; 1877, p. 495.
White Pigeon....	St. Joseph...	White Pigeon...	608	1837	S. L. 1837, p. 30; authorized to organize under general law, March 4, 1865, S. L. 1865, p. 182; reincorporated, S. L. 1869, Vol. 3, p. 1287; L. A. 1893, p. 112.
Williamston.....	Ingham.....	Wheatfield..... Williamstown..	1,106	1871	S. L. 1871, Vol. 2, p. 1143; amended, S. L. 1873, Vol. 2, p. 322; reincorporated, L. A. 1883, p. 554; amended, L. A. 1887, p. 228.
Wolverine.....	Cheboygan...	Nunda..... Wilmot.....	614	1903	L. A. 1903, p. 56.
Woodland.....	Barry.....	Woodland.....	364	1892	By supervisors, L. A. 1895, p. 929.

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS UPON POSTAL SUBJECTS.

COMPILED FROM U. S. POSTAL REGULATIONS.

Direct your mail matter to a postoffice and if to a city, add the street and number or postoffice box of the person addressed. If you are not certain that the place to which you wish to send is a postoffice, inquire of the postmaster. Matter not addressed to a postoffice cannot be forwarded. To insure certainty in dispatch of mail, give the county in which the postoffice is situated, and *spell the name of the state in full.* Write or print your name and address, and the contents, if a package, upon the upper left-hand corner of all mail matter. This will insure its immediate return to you for correction, if improperly addressed or insufficiently paid; and if it is not called for at its destination it will be returned to you without going to the dead letter office. If a letter it will be returned free. Register all valuable letters and packages. Registry fee ten cents, which, with the postage, foreign or domestic, must be fully prepaid, and name and address of sender must be given on the outside of envelope or wrapper.

RATES OF POSTAGE.

First Class.—Letters and other matter, wholly or partly in writing—except the writing, specially authorized to be placed upon matter of other classes—and on matter sealed or otherwise closed against inspection, two cents per ounce or fraction thereof. "Drop letters," two cents per ounce or fraction thereof, when mailed at letter carrier postoffices or at offices having rural free delivery service; and one cent for each ounce or fraction thereof at offices where neither letter carrier nor rural delivery service has been established and at offices where rural delivery service is in operation if person addressed cannot be served by rural carrier. Postal cards, one cent each. The face of the card may be divided by a vertical line approximately one-third the distance from the left end; the space to the left to be used for message, etc., but the space to the right for address only. Addresses thereon may be either written, printed or affixed thereto. Very thin sheets of paper may be attached thereon upon condition they completely adhere thereto; such sheets may bear both writing and printing. Advertisements, illustrations, or writing may appear on the back or the left third of the face. Postal cards are treated as sealed letters, except when undeliverable to the addressee they may not be returned to the sender. Postal cards bearing particles of glass, metal, mica, sand, tinsel, or other similar substances, are unmailable, except when enclosed in envelopes with proper postage attached, or when treated in such manner as will prevent the objectionable substances from being rubbed off or injuring persons handling the mails. Cards mailed under cover of sealed envelopes (transparent or otherwise) are subject to first class rate; if enclosed in unsealed envelopes, according to the character of message.

Double reply postal cards.—Intact double postal cards should be folded before mailing. Either half may be used separately. If initial half is not detached when reply is mailed for return, card is subject to postage according to character of message.

Private mailing cards (post cards), must conform to the Postal Laws and Regulations.

Second Class.—The rate of postage on newspaper and periodical publications, when sent by publishers or news-agents, is one cent a pound or fraction thereof; when sent by others than the publishers or news-agents, one cent for each four ounces or fractional part thereof.

Third Class.—Printed matter (except newspaper and other periodical publications issued as often as four times a year, which are classed as transient second class matter, rate one cent for each four ounces or fraction thereof), in unsealed wrappers only (all

matter enclosed in sealed envelopes notched on the sides or corners must pay letter rates), one cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof, which must be fully prepaid. This includes books, circulars, hand-bills, engravings, lithographs, music, pamphlets, photographs, proof sheets and manuscripts accompanying the same, reproductions by the electric pen, hectograph, metallograph, papyrograph, and, in short, any reproduction upon paper by any process, excepting handwriting and the copying press, not in the nature of a personal correspondence. Limit of weight, four pounds, except for a single book, which may weigh more. Third class matter must be fully prepaid or it will not be forwarded.

Fourth Class.—All mailable matter not included in the three preceding classes which is so prepared for mailing as to be easily withdrawn from the wrapper and examined. Rate, one cent per ounce or fraction thereof. Limit of weight, four pounds; full prepayment compulsory.

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS UPON POSTAL SUBJECTS.

REGISTRATION.

All kinds of postal matter may be registered at the rate of ten cents for each package in addition to the regular rates of postage, foreign or domestic, to be fully prepaid by stamps. Each package must bear the name and address of the sender. If the sender desires a receipt from the addressee or an authorized agent, such receipt will be obtained if the envelope or wrapper of the article is endorsed "Receipt Desired." Mail matter can be registered at all postoffices in the United States. All free delivery postoffices, letters or small parcels of first-class mail matter will be registered by letter carriers on their routes. Rural carriers will register letters and parcels of any class throughout their routes. City and rural carriers are forbidden to address matter tendered for registration, place contents in envelope or seal them. Rural carriers are not prevented from acting as agents of patrons, without remuneration, to enclose money orders, procured for the remitter, in addressed envelopes furnished by senders for the purpose, and seal and present the same for registration at office to which the rural carrier is attached. Registered matter must not be delivered to anyone but the person to whom it is addressed, without a written order from the addressee. Registered matter endorsed for delivery to the addressee in person, as "Deliver only to the addressee," or with words of similar import, must be delivered to no one but him, not even upon his written order; and if it cannot be so delivered, it must be returned, after the expiration of proper period, to sender. Undelivered registered mail may be forwarded without additional charge for registry fee, upon written request of addressee or his authorized agent, and in cases of emergency, where the postmaster is satisfied no fraud is intended, a telegraphic order from addressee may be honored. An indemnity—not to exceed $50 in any one case will be paid for the loss of first-class registered matter.

SPECIAL DELIVERY.

By the affixing of a special delivery stamp of ten cents or ten cents' worth of ordinary stamps of any denomination in addition to the stamps required to transmit any letter or package with the words "special delivery," any mail matter whatsoever will be delivered immediately after arrival to any point within the carrier limits of any free delivery office, between the hours of 7 A. M. and 11 P. M., and within one mile of all other postoffices between the hours of 7 A. M. and 7 P. M., and until the arrival of the last mail, provided this is not later than 9 P. M. Special delivery mail addressed to *bona fide* patrons of rural routes will be delivered by rural carriers at patrons' dwellings, provided they do not reside to exceed one mile from the routes.

MAIL TO ISLAND POSSESSIONS.

All mail sent from the United States to Guam, the Philippine Archipelago, Tutuila (including adjacent islands of the Samoan Group which are possessions of the United States) and the Canal Zone shall be subject to the United States domestic classification, conditions and rates of postage, and are included in the term "Possessions of the United

States." The Island of Porto Rico and territory of Hawaii are included in the term "United States." The term "Canal Zone" includes all the territory purchased of Panama, comprising the "Canal Zone" proper and the islands in the Bay of Panama, named Perico, Naos, Culebra and Flamenco.

RATES OF POSTAGE TO CANADA, CUBA, MEXICO AND REPUBLIC OF PANAMA.

(The Dominion of Canada embraces all the British North American Provinces except Newfoundland.)

Letters and Postal Cards.—Same rates and conditions of prepayment of postage as for domestic letters and postal cards.

Rates of postage on other matter, see Postal Laws and Regulations.

RATES OF POSTAGE TO GREAT BRITAIN, IRELAND, SCOTLAND, WALES, NEWFOUNDLAND AND GERMANY.

Letters, two cents an ounce or fraction thereof.

Letters for Germany despatched only by steamers which land mail at German ports, two cents per ounce; otherwise at postal union rates.

RATES OF POSTAGE TO POSTAL UNION COUNTRIES.

[This includes nearly every foreign country.]

Letters, five cents for first ounce and three cents for each additional ounce.

Postal cards, two cents each, and four cents each, for double cards.

Registration fee, in addition to postage, ten cents.

Printed matter and samples of merchandise, one cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof; commercial papers five cents for the first ten ounces or less and one cent for each additional two ounces and on each packet of samples of merchandise two cents for first four ounces or less and one cent for each additional two ounces.

MONEY ORDERS.

A money order shall not be issued for more than one hundred dollars.

The fees charged for domestic money orders are as follows: For orders not exceeding $2.50, 3 cents; $2.50 to $5, 5 cents; $5 to $10, 8 cents; $10 to $20, 10 cents; $20 to $30, 12 cents; $30 to $40, 15 cents; $40 to $50, 18 cents; $50 to $60, 20 cents; $60 to $75, 25 cents; $75 to $100, 30 cents.

These fees apply to orders drawn on Canada, Cuba and possessions of the United States.

INTERNATIONAL MONEY ORDERS.

The fees charged are as follows: For orders not exceeding $10, 10 cents; from $10 to $20, 20 cents; from $20 to $30, 30 cents; from $30 to $40, 40 cents; from $40 to $50, 50 cents; from $50 to $60, 60 cents; from $60 to $70, 70 cents; from $70 to $80, 80 cents; from $80 to $90, 90 cents; from $90 to $100, $1. The fees charged for orders payable in Bolivia, Germany, Mexico, Netherlands, etc., are one-half the above rates, except for orders not exceeding $10, which are 8 cents. See Postal Guide for list of these countries.

PERMISSIBLE WRITING.

No writing is permitted on third or fourth class matter except as follows: The name, occupation and address of sender on the outside or inside of package, preceded by the word "from." On the wrapper may also be written the names and number of articles enclosed. The sender is further allowed to mark a word or passage in a book or paper to which he desires to call special attention. He may also write a simple inscription or dedication upon the cover or blank leaves of a book or pamphlet. There may be attached to articles of merchandise, by a tag or label, a mark, number, name or letter for purpose of identification. Printed circulars may contain the written name of the

sender or of the addressee, and the date. Any other writing on third or fourth class matter will subject the package to letter rates of postage, and render the sender liable to a fine of ten dollars for each offense. Printed matter may be enclosed with fourth class matter, but the whole package is subject to the rate of one cent per ounce or fraction thereof.

REFORWARDING.

Letters will be reforwarded from one postoffice to another upon the written request of the person addressed, without additional charge for postage; matter of second class may also be "remailed" or forwarded, provided additional postage is prepaid at the rate of one cent for every four ounces or fraction thereof; packages of third and fourth class matter cannot be forwarded or returned without new payment of postage.

LOTTERY MATTER.

An act of congress which took effect September 19, 1890, as subsequently amended, contains the following prohibitions and penalties against transmission through the mails of any matter concerning lotteries or gift enterprises: "No letter, package, postal card, or circular concerning any lottery, gift enterprise, or similar scheme offering prizes dependent in whole or in part upon lot or chance; and no lottery ticket or part thereof, or paper, certificate, or instrument purporting to be or to represent a ticket, chance, share, or interest in or dependent upon the event of a lottery, gift enterprise, or similar scheme offering prizes dependent in whole or in part upon lot or chance; and no check, draft, bill, money, postal note, or money order, for the purchase of any ticket or part thereof, or of any share or chance in any such lottery, gift enterprise, or scheme; and no newspaper, circular, pamphlet, or publication of any kind containing any advertisement of any lottery, gift enterprise, or scheme of any kind offering prizes dependent in whole or in part upon lot or chance, or containing any list of the prizes drawn or awarded by means of any such lottery, gift enterprise, or scheme, whether said list contains any part or all of such prizes, shall be deposited in or carried by the mails of the United States, or be delivered by any postmaster or letter carrier. Whoever shall knowingly deposit or cause to be deposited, or shall knowingly send or cause to be sent, anything to be conveyed or delivered by mail in violation of the provisions of this section, or shall knowingly deliver or cause to be delivered by mail anything herein forbidden to be carried by mail, shall be fined not more than one thousand dollars, or imprisoned not more than two years, or both; and for any subsequent offense shall be imprisoned not more than five years. Any person violating any provision of this section may be tried and punished either in the district in which the unlawful matter or publication was mailed, or to which it was carried by mail for delivery according to the direction thereon, or in which it was caused to be delivered by mail to the person to whom it was addressed."

LIST OF POSTOFFICES IN MICHIGAN.

[Arranged alphabetically, corrected to August 25, 1910.]

Money-order offices are indicated by an asterisk (*). International money-order offices by the letter (I.). County seats by (c. h.). Figures after the offices indicate the number of rural routes emanating therefrom.

Offices of which the postmasters are appointed by the president, subject to confirmation by the senate, and whose tenure is four years, are denoted by the small figures (1, 2 or 3) following the county, indicative of the class to which they belong.

Salaries of postmasters in Michigan at offices of the first class range from $3,100 to $6,000; second class, $2,000 to $2,900; third class, $1,000 to $1,900. Those having no figures following the county are offices of the fourth class, postmasters at which are appointed by the postmaster general and their term of office has no specified limit.

Independent stations, indicated thus (Ind.), receive and dispatch registered mail in the same manner as post offices.

All stations issue and cash money orders, register letters and parcels, and sell postal supplies.

POSTOFFICES.

*Abbottsford 1, St. Clair.
*Acme, Grand Traverse.
*Ada 4, Kent.
*Adair 1, St. Clair.
*Addison 2, Lenawee.
*Adrian 9 (I., c. h.), Lenawee.[1]
Afton, Cheboygan.
*Agnew, Ottawa.
*Ahmeek, Keweenaw.
*Akron 4 (I.), Tuscola.[3]
*Alabaster, Iosco.
*Alamo 2, Kalamazoo.
*Alanson 2, Emmet.
*Alba, Antrim.
*Albion 8 (I.), Calhoun.[2]
*Alden 1, Antrim.
Alderson, Newaygo.
*Alfred, Dickinson.
*Alger 1, Arenac.
*Algonac 1 (I.), St. Clair.[3]
*Alicia, Saginaw.
*Allegan 8 (I., c. h.), Allegan.[2]
*Allen 3, Hillsdale.
*Allendale 1, Ottawa.
*Allenton 2, St. Clair.
*Allenville, Mackinac.
*Allouez, Keweenaw.
*Alma 5 (I.), Gratiot.[2]
*Almont 3 (I.), Lapeer.[3]
*Aloho, Cheboygan.
*Alpena 2 (I., c. h.), Alpena.[2]
*Alpine 1, Kent.
*Alston, Houghton.
*Alto 3, Kent.
*Altona, Mecosta.
Alverno, Cheboygan.
Alvin, Alcona.
*Amadore 1, Sanilac.
*Amasa, Iron.
*Amble, Montcalm.
*Amy, Oakland.
*Anchorville 1, St. Clair.
*Anderson, Livingston.
*Andersonville, Oakland.
*Ann Arbor 9 (I., c. h.), Washtenaw.[1]
*Applegate 2, Sanilac.
*Arcadia 1, Manistee.
*Argentine, Genesee.
*Argyle 1, Sanilac.
Arlene, Missaukee.
*Armada 2 (I.), Macomb.[3]
Arnheim, Baraga.
Arnold, Marquette.
*Arthur Bay, Menominee.
*Ashley 3, Gratiot.
*Ashmore, Tuscola.
*Ashton, Osceola.
Askel, Houghton.
*Assinins, Baraga.
*Assyria 1, Barry.
*Athens 3 (I.), Calhoun.[3]
*Atkins 2, St. Clair.
*Atlanta (c. h.), Montmorency.
*Atlantic Mine (I.), Houghton.
*Atlas, Genesee.
*Attica 3, Lapeer.
*Auburn 3, Bay.
*Au Gres 2, Arenac.
*Augusta 3 (I.), Kalamazoo.
*Au Sable (I.), Iosco.[3]
*Austerlitz, Kent.
*Au Train, Alger.
*Averill, Midland.
*Avoca 2, St. Clair.
*Axin, Wexford.
*Azalia 2, Monroe.
*Bachelor, Mason.
*Bad Axe 8 (I., c. h.), Huron.[2]
*Bagley, Menominee.
*Bagnall, Wexford.
Baie de Wasai, Chippewa.
*Bailey 1, Muskegon.
*Baldwin (c. h.), Lake.
*Ballentine, Ontonagon.
*Baltic, Houghton.
Banat, Menominee.
*Bancroft 3 (I.), Shiawassee.[3]
*Bangor 5 (I.), Van Buren.[3]
*Bannister 2, Gratiot.
*Baraga (I.), Baraga.[3]
*Barker Creek, Kalkaska.
*Bark River, Delta.
*Baroda 2, Berrien.
*Barryton 3, Mecosta.
Bassriver, Ottawa.
*Batavia 2, Branch.
*Bates Grand Traverse.
*Bath 3, Clinton.
*Battle Creek 11 (I.), Calhoun.[1]
Bauer, Ottawa.
*Bay City 6 (I., c. h.), Bay.[1]

STATION.

A. West Bay City, Ind.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

B. South Bay City.
*Bay Port 2, Huron.
*Bayshore 1, Charlevoix.
*Bay View (a), Emmet.
*Beacon, Marquette.
*Beacon Hill, Houghton.
*Bear Lake 3 (I.), Manistee.[3]
Beaver Lake, Ogemaw.
*Beaverton 3, Gladwin.
*Bedford 2, Calhoun.
*Beechwood, Iron.
*Belding 5 (I.), Ionia.[2]
Bell, Presque Isle.
*Bellaire 3 (I., c. h.), Antrim.[3]
*Belleville 5, Wayne.
*Bellevue 6 (I.), Eaton.[3]
*Belmont 2, Kent.
*Bendon 1, Benzie.
*Bennington 1, Shiawassee.
*Benson, Wexford.
*Bentley 1, Bay.
*Benton Harbor 6 (I.), Berrien.[2]
*Benzonia 2, Benzie.
*Bergland, Ontonagon.
*Berlamont 1, Van Buren.
*Berlin 3, Ottawa.
*Berrien Center 2, Berrien.
*Berrien Springs 3 (I.), Berrien.[3]
*Berville 1, St. Clair.
*Bessemer (I., c. h.), Gogebic.[3]
*Beulah 1, Benzie.
*Big Bay, Marquette.
*Big Beaver, Oakland.
Biggs, Oscoda.
*Big Rapids 4 (I., c. h.), Mecosta.[2]
*Big Rock, Montmorency.
*Billings, Gladwin.
*Birch, Marquette.
*Birch Run 4, Saginaw.
*Birmingham 5 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Biteley 1, Newaygo.
*Blackriver, Alcona.
*Blaine 1, St. Clair.
*Blanchard 4, Isabella.
*Blaney, Schoolcraft.
*Bliss, Emmet.
*Blissfield 5 (I.), Lenawee.[3]
*Bloomingdale 2 (I.), Van Buren.[3]
*Blount, Menominee.
Boisblanc, Mackinac.
*Bolton, Alpena.
Bomanville, Gladwin.
Bonifas, Gogebic.
*Boon, 1 Wexford.
Borculo, Ottawa.
*Boyne City 4 (I.), Charlevoix.[2]
*Boyne Falls 1, Charlevoix.
*Bradley 1, Allegan.
*Brampton, Delta.
*Branch 1, Mason.
*Brant 4, Saginaw.
*Bravo 2, Allegan.
*Breckenridge 5 (I.), Gratiot.[3]
*Breedsville 1, Van Buren.
*Brentcreek, Genesee.
*Brethren, Manistee.
*Brevort, Mackinac.
*Bridgeport 1, Saginaw.
Bridgeton, Newaygo.
*Bridgewater, Washtenaw.
*Bridgman 2, Berrien.
Brier, Midland.
*Brighton 4 (I.), Livingston.[3]
*Brimley 1, Chippewa.
*Britton 3, Lenawee.
*Bronson 7 (I.), Branch.[3]
*Brooklyn 3 (I.), Jackson.[3]
*Brown City 8 (I.), Sanilac.[3]
*Bruce Crossing, Ontonagon.
*Brunswick, Muskegon.
*Brutus, Emmet.
*Bryan, Mackinac.
*Buchanan 4 (I.), Berrien.[3]
*Buckley 1, Wexford.
*Bunyea, Wexford.
*Burdickville, Leelanau.
*Burlington 2, Calhoun.
*Burnips Corners, Allegan.
*Burns, St. Clair.
*Burnside, Lapeer.
*Burr Oak 3 (I.), St. Joseph.[3]
*Burt 3, Saginaw.
*Burt Lake (a), Cheboygan.
*Burton 2, Shiawassee.
*Burton Heights, Kent.
*Butman, Gladwin.
*Butterfield, Missaukee.
*Butternut 1, Montcalm.
*Byron 3, Shiawassee.
*Byron Center 3, Kent.
*Cadillac 3 (I., c. h.), Wexford.[2]
*Cadmus, Lenawee.
*Calderwood, Ontonagon.
*Caledonia 3 (I.), Kent.
*Calumet (I.), Houghton.[2]
*Camden 3, Hillsdale.
Campbells Corners, Ogemaw.
Canal, (Station Sault Ste. Marie.)
*Canandaigua, Lenawee.
*Canfield, Ogemaw.
*Cannonsburg 1, Kent.
*Canton 1, Wayne.
*Capac 4 (I.), St. Clair.[3]
Carl, Berrien.
*Carland, Shiawassee.
*Carleton 4 (I.), Monroe.[3]
*Carlshend, Marquette.
*Carney 1, Menominee.
*Caro 12 (I., c. h.), Tuscola.[2]
*Carp Lake, Emmet.
*Carrollton, Saginaw.
*Carson City 4 (I.), Montcalm.[3]
*Carsonville 5(I.), Sanilac.[3]
*Cascade, Kent.
*Caseville 2, Huron.
*Casnovia 2, Muskegon.
*Cass City 5 (I.), Tuscola.[3]
*Cassopolis 8 (I., c. h.), Cass.[3]
*Castle Park (a), Allegan.
*Cathro 1, Alpena.
*Cecil, Emmet.
*Cedar 2, Leelanau.
*Cedar Lake, Montcalm.
*Cedar River, Menominee.
*Cedar Run, Benzie.
*Cedar Springs 6 (I.), Kent.[3]
*Cedarville, Mackinac.
*Cement City 1, Lenawee.
*Centerville 2 (I., c. h.), St. Joseph.[3]
*Central Lake 3 (I.), Antrim.[3]
*Ceresco 3, Calhoun.
*Champion (I.), Marquette.
*Channing, Dickinson.
*Chapin, Saginaw.
*Charles, Mackinac.
*Charlevoix 4 (I., c. h.), Charlevoix.[2]
*Charlotte 12 (I., c. h.), Eaton.[2]
*Chase 1, Lake.
*Chassell (I.), Houghton.
*Chatham, Alger.
*Cheboygan 3 (I., c. h.), Cheboygan.[2]
*Chelsea 5 (I.), Washtenaw.[3]
*Chesaning 6 (I.), Saginaw.[3]
*Chester, Eaton.
Chestonia, Antrim.
*Chief 2, Manistee.
Childsdale, Kent.
*Chilson 1, Livingston.
*Chippewa Lake, Mecosta.
*Chippewa Station, Oscecola.
Clamlake, Antrim.
*Clare 7 (I.), Clare.[3]
*Clarence, Clare.
*Clarion 1, Charlevoix.
*Clarklake 2, Jackson.
*Clarkston 5 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Clarksville 4, Ionia.
*Clawson, Oakland.
*Clayton 3 (I.), Lenawee.
*Clifford 2, Lapeer.
*Climax 3, Kalamazoo.
*Clinton 3 (I.), Lenawee.[3]
*Clio 4 (I.), Genesee.[3]
*Cloverdale 2, Barry.
*Clyde 1, Oakland.
*Coats Grove 1, Barry.
Cobmoosa, Oceana.
*Cohoctah, Livingston.
*Coldwater 9 (I., c. h.), Branch.[2]
*Coleman 3 (I.), Midland.[3]
*Colling 1, Tuscola.
*Collins, Ionia.
*Coloma 3 (I.), Berrien.[3]

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Colon 2 (I.), St. Joseph.[3]
*Columbiaville 3, Lapeer.
*Columbus 1, St. Clair.
*Comins, Oscoda.
*Commerce, Oakland.
*Comstock, Kalamazoo.
*Comstock Park, Kent.
*Concord 3, Jackson.
*Cone, Monroe.
*Conklin 4, Ottawa.
*Constantine 4 (I.), St. Joseph.[3]
*Conway, Emmet.
*Cooks, Schoolcraft.
*Coopersville 5 (I.), Ottawa.[3]
*Copemish 2, Manistee.
*Copper Falls Mine, Keweenaw.
*Coral 2, Montcalm.
*Corey 1, Cass.
*Cornell, Delta.
Cornwell, Otsego.
*Corunna 3 (I., c. h.), Shiawassee.[3]
Coryell (a), Mackinac.
*Cottage Grove, Wayne.
*Covert 2, Van Buren.
*Covington, Baraga.
Crescent, Leelanau.
*Cressey 1, Barry.
*Crosby, Kent.
*Cross Village 1, Emmet.
*Croswell 6 (I.), Sanilac.[3]
*Crump, Bay.
*Crystal 1, Montcalm.
*Crystal Falls, (I., c. h.) Iron.[3]
*Crystal Valley, Oceana.
Culver, Kalkaska.
*Cumber 1, Sanilac.
Curran, Alcona.
*Curtis, Mackinac.
Curtisville, Alcona.
*Cusino, Schoolcraft.
*Custer 2, Mason.
Cutcheon, Missaukee.
*Dafoe 2, Alpena.
*Dafter, Chippewa.
*Daggett 2, Menominee.
*Dailey, Cass.
Damon, Ogemaw.
*Dansville 3, Ingham.
*Darragh 1, Kalkaska.
*Davisburg 2, Oakland.
*Davison 5 (I.), Genesee.[3]
*Dayton, Berrien.
*Dearborn 5 (I.), Wayne.[3]
*Decatur 5 (I.), Van Buren.[3]
*Deckerville 5 (I.), Sanilac.[3]
*Deerfield 3, Lenawee.
*Defiance, Delta.
*Deford 3, Tuscola.
Delaware Mine, Keweenaw.
Dell, Chippewa.
(Delray, Sta. Detroit.)
*Delta, Eaton.
*Delton 4, Barry.
*Demmon, Houghton.
Dennison, Ottawa.
*Denton 1, Wayne.
*Derby, Berrien.
*Detour (I.), Chippewa.
*Detroit 2 (I., c. h.), Wayne.[1]

BRANCH POSTOFFICE.

Highland Park.

STATIONS.

Delray.
Grand River.
North End.
A, 780 Woodward Ave.
B, 476 Michigan Ave.
C, 1212 Jefferson Ave.
D, 731 Gratiot Ave.
E, 11-13 Front Street.
F, 74 Lyman Place.

*Devereaux, Jackson.
*Devils Lake 1, Lenawee.
*Deward, Crawford.
*De Witt 3, Clinton.
*Dexter 4 (I.), Washtenaw.[3]
Dick, Chippewa.
*Dighton, Osceola.
*Dimondale 3, Eaton.
Dinca, Missaukee.
Diorite, Marquette.
*Dodge, Clare.
*Dollar Bay, Houghton.
*Dollarville, Luce.
*Dolph, Missaukee.
*Donald, Mackinac.
Donaldson, Chippewa.
*Dorr 4, Allegan.
*Doster 2, Barry.
*Douglas (I.), Allegan.
Dow, Cheboygan.
*Dowagiac 8 (I.), Cass.[2]
*Dowling 2, Barry.
*Downington, Sanilac.
Doyle, St. Clair.
Drayton Plains, Oakland.
*Drummond, Chippewa.
Dryburg, Chippewa.
*Dryden 3, Lapeer.
*Dublin, Manistee.
*Duffield, Genesee.
*Dundee 4 (I.), Monroe.[3]
*Dunham, Gogebic.
*Dunningville 1, Allegan.
*Durand 3 (I.), Shiawassee.[3]
*Dutton 1, Kent.
*Eagle 3, Clinton.
*Eagle Harbor, Keweenaw.
*Eagle River (c. h.), Keweenaw.
*Eames, Oakland.
*East Jordan 5 (I.), Charlevoix.[3]
*Eastlake (I.), Manistee.
*East Lansing (I.), Ingham.[3]
*East Leroy 2, Calhoun.
*Eastmanville, Ottawa.
East Paris, Kent.
*Eastport, Antrim.
*East Saugatuck 1, Allegan.
*East Tawas (I.), Iosco.[3]
Eastwood, Saginaw.
*Eaton Rapids 10 (I.), Eaton.[2]
*Eau Claire 3, Berrien.
Eben Junction, Alger.
*Eckerman, Chippewa.
*Eckford 2, Calhoun.
*Ecorse, Wayne.
*Eden, Ingham.
*Edenville, Midland.
*Edgerton, Kent.
*Edgetts, Lake.
*Edmore 3 (I.), Montcalm.[3]
Edward, Ogemaw.
*Edwardsburg 3, Cass.
*Elba 1, Lapeer.
Eldorado, Crawford.
*Elk Rapids 1 (I.)., Antrim.[3]
*Elkton 4 (I.), Huron.[3]
*Ellake, Iosco.
*Ellsworth 1, Antrim.
*Elmdale, Ionia.
*Elm Hall 1, Gratiot.
*Elmira 1, Otsego.
Elo, Houghton.
*Eloise, Wayne.
*Elsie 5 (I.), Clinton.[3]
*Elwell 2, Gratiot.
*Emerson, Chippewa.
*Emery Junction, Iosco.
*Emmett 4, St. Clair.
*Empire 1, Leelanau.
*Engadine, Mackinac.
*Englishville, Kent.
*Entrican, Montcalm.
Epoufette, Mackinac.
*Epsilon, Emmet.
*Erie 2, Monroe.
*Escanaba (I., c. h.), Delta.[2]

STATION.

North Escanaba.

*Essexville 1, Bay.
*Estey, Gladwin.
*Eureka, Clinton.
Eustis, Menominee.
*Evans, Kent.
*Evart 5 (I.), Osceola.[3]
*Ewen (I.), Ontonagon.
*Fairfax, St. Joseph.
*Fairfield, Lenawee.
*Fairgrove 4, Tuscola.
*Fair Haven 1, St. Clair.
*Fairview, Oscoda.
*Faithorn, Menominee.
*Falmouth, Missaukee.
*Fargo, St. Clair.
*Farmington 3 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Farwell 3 (I.), Clare.[3]

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Fayette, Delta.
*Felch, Dickinson.
*Fennville 4 (I.), Allegan.[3]
*Fenton 6 (I.), Genesee.[2]
*Fenwick 2, Montcalm.
*Fergus, Saginaw.
*Ferry, Oceana
*Ferrysburg, Ottawa.
Fiborn Quarry, Mackinac.
*Fibre, Chippewa.
*Fife Lake 1, Grand Traverse.
*Filer City, Manistee.
*Filion 2, Huron.
Fillmore Center, Allegan.
*Flanders, Alpena.
*Flat Rock 2, Wayne.
Fletcher, Kalkaska.
*Flint 9 (I., c. h.), Genesee.[1]
*Flowerfield, St. Joseph.
*Flushing 4 (I.), Genesee.[3]
*Ford River, Delta.
*Forest Hill 1, Gratiot.
*Forestville, Sanilac.
Forman, Lake.
*Forsyth, Marquette.
*Foster City, Dickinson.
*Fosters 2, Saginaw.
*Fostoria 2, Tuscola.
*Fountain 2, Mason.
Fowler 4, Clinton.
*Fowlerville 6 (I.), Livingston.[3]
*Fox, Menominee.
Fox Islands (a), Leelanau.
*Francisco, Jackson.
*Frankenmuth 2 (I.), Saginaw.
*Frankfort 1 (I.), Benzie.[3]
*Franklin, Oakland.
*Franklin Mine, Houghton.
*Frazer, Macomb.
Freda, Houghton.
*Frederic, Crawford.
*Freeland 6 (I.), Saginaw.[3]
*Freeport 1, Barry.
*Free Soil 2, Mason.
*Fremont 8 (I.), Newaygo.[2]
Frenchlanding, Wayne.
*Frontier 1, Hillsdale.
*Fruitport 1, Muskegon.
*Fruit Ridge, Lenawee.
*Fulton 2, Kalamazoo.
*Gagetown 4, Tuscola.
*Gaines 2, Genesee.
*Galesburg 3 (I.), Kalamazoo.[3]
*Galien 3, Berrien.
*Ganges, Allegan.
*Garden, Delta.
*Garnet, Mackinac.
Gatesville, Chippewa.
Gay, Keweenaw.
*Gaylord 3 (I., c. h.), Otsego.[3]
*Genesee, Genesee.
*Gera 1, Saginaw.
Germania, Sanilac.
*Germfask, Schoolcraft.
*Gilbert, Wexford.
Gilchrist, Mackinac.
*Gilford, Tuscola.
*Girard, Branch.
*Gladstone 1 (I.), Delta.[2]
*Gladwin 4 (I., c. h.), Gladwin.[3]
*Glen Arbor, Leelanau.
Glendora, Berrien.
*Glen Haven, Leelanau.
*Glenmere, Leelanau.
Glenn, Allegan.
*Glennie, Alcona.
*Glenwood, Cass.
*Gobleville 3 (I.), Van Buren.[3]
Godfrey, Montmorency.
Gogebic, Gogebic.
Goodar, Ogemaw.
*Goodells 1, St. Clair.
*Good Hart, Emmet.
*Gooding, Kent.
*Goodison 1, Oakland.
*Goodrich 2, Genesee.
Goodyear, Gogebic.
*Gould City, Mackinac.
*Gourley, Menominee.
*Gowen 1, Montcalm.
*Grace, Presque Isle.
*Grand Blanc 3, Genesee.
*Grand Haven 4 (I., c. h.), Ottawa.[2]
*Grand Junction 2 (I.), Van Buren.
*Grand Ledge 7 (I.), Eaton.[2]
*Grand Marais (I.), Alger.[3]
*Grand Rapids 14 (I., c. h.), Kent.[1]

BRANCH POST OFFICES.

Reeds Lake.
Soldiers Home.

STATIONS.

Burton Heights.
Madison Square.
A, 19 West Bridge St.
B, 193 Plainfield Ave.
C, 724 Wealthy Ave.
D, 537 S. Division St.
G, 343 E. Bridge St.
H, 794 Grandville Ave.
(Grand River, Sta. Detroit.)
*Grandville 2, Kent.
Granite Bluff, Dickinson.
*Grant 4 (I.), Newaygo.[3]
*Grass Lake 4 (I.), Jackson.[3]
*Grawn 1, Grand Traverse.
*Grayling (I., c. h.), Crawford.[3]
Green, Ontonagon.
*Greenbush, Alcona.
Greendale, Midland.
*Greenfield 1, Wayne.
Greengarden, Marquette.
*Greenland, Ontonagon.
*Greenville 5 (I.), Montcalm.[2]
*Gregory 3, Livingston.
*Grind Stone City 2, Huron.
*Groos, Delta.
*Groscap, Mackinac.
*Grosse Ile 1, Wayne.
*Grosse Pointe Farms 1 (I.), Wayne.
*Gulliver, Schoolcraft.
*Gustin, Alcona.
*Gwinn, Marquette.
*Hadley, Lapeer.
*Haff, Chippewa.
*Hagensville, Presque Isle.
*Hale, Iosco.
*Halfway 1, Macomb.
*Hallock, Otsego.
*Hamburg 2, Livingston.
*Hamilton 4, Allegan.
*Hammond, Presque Isle.
*Hamtramck, Wayne.
*Hancock (I.), Houghton.[2]
*Hand Station 2, Wayne.
*Hanover 1, Jackson.
*Harbert, Berrien.
*Harbor Beach 5 (I.), Huron.[3]
*Harbor Springs 2 (I.), Emmet.[3]
*Hardgrove, Crawford.
*Hardwood, Dickinson.
Hardwood Lake, Ogemaw.
Hardy, Alcona.
*Harlan, Manistee.
*Harriette 1, Wexford.
*Harris, Menominee.
*Harrison 1 (c. h.), Clare.
*Harrisville 2 (I., c. h.), Alcona.[3]
*Hart 4 (I., c. h.), Oceana.[2]
*Hartford 4 (I.), Van Buren.[3]
*Hartland, Livingston.
*Hartman, Berrien.
*Hartwick, Osceola.
*Harvard 2, Kent.
*Harvey, Marquette.
*Haslett 1, Ingham.
*Hastings 9 (I., c. h.), Barry.[2]
*Hatton, Clare.
*Hawks, Presque Isle.
Haymarsh, Missaukee.
*Helmer, Luce.
*Hemlock 6, Saginaw.
*Henderson 3, Shiawassee.
*Henry, Manistee.
*Herbert, Roscommon.
Herman, Baraga.
*Hermansville (I.), Menominee.[3]
*Herrington (I.), Ottawa.
*Hersey 2 (I., c. h.), Osceola.
*Hesperia 5 (I.), Oceana.[3]
*Hessel, Mackinac.
*Hetherton, Montmorency.
*Hiawatha, Schoolcraft.
*Hickory Corners, Barry.
*Highland 1, Oakland.
*Highland Park, Wayne.

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Highwood, Gladwin.
*Hilliards, Allegan.
*Hillman 1, Montmorency.
*Hillsdale 6 (I., c. h.), Hillsdale. [2]
Hitchcock, Antrim.
*Hobart, Wexford.
*Hockaday, Gladwin.
*Holland 12 (I.), Ottawa. [2]
*Holloway 1, Lenawee.
*Holly 5 (I.), Oakland. [3]
*Holt 2, Ingham.
*Holton 2, Muskegon.
*Homer 5 (I.), Calhoun. [3]
Homestead, Chippewa.
*Honor 1 (c. h.), Benzie.
*Hooper, Allegan.
*Hope 1, Midland.
*Hopkins 3 (I.), Allegan. [3]
*Horton 1, Jackson.
*Houghton (I., c. h.), Houghton. [2]
*Houghton Lake, Roscommon.
*Howard City 3 (I.), Montcalm. [3]
*Howell 9 (I., c. h.), Livingston. [2]
*Howlett, Wayne.
*Hoxeyville, Wexford.
*Hubbard Lake 1, Alpena.
*Hubbardston 1, Ionia.
*Hubbell (I.), Houghton. [3]
*Hudson 6 (I.), Lenawee. [2]
*Hudsonville 6, Ottawa.
*Humboldt, Marquette.
*Hunters Creek 1, Lapeer.
Huntspur, Mackinac.
Hyde, Delta.
*Ida 2, Monroe.
*Imlay City 5 (I.), Lapeer. [3]
*Indian River, Cheboygan.
*Ingalls, Menominee.
*Ingallston, Menominee.
Ingleside (a), Cheboygan.
*Inkster 3, Wayne.
*Interlochen, Grand Traverse.
*Ionia 8 (I., c. h.), Ionia. [2]
*Iron Mountain 1 (I., c. h.), Dickinson. [2]
*Iron River (I.), Iron. [3]
Irons, Lake.
*Ironton, Charlevcix.
*Ironwood (I.), Gogebic. [2]
*Irving 1, Barry.
*Isabella, Delta.
*Isadore (I.), Leelanau.
*Ishpeming (I.), Marquette. [2]
*Ithaca 9 (I., c h.), Gratiot. [2]
Ivan, Kalkaska.
*Jackson 9 (I., c. h.), Jackson. [1]
*Jacobsville, Houghton.
*Jamestown, Ottawa.
*Jasper 2, Lenawee.
*Jeddo 1, St. Clair.
*Jenison 2, Ottawa.
*Jennings, Missaukee.
*Jerome 2, Hillsdale.
*Johannesburg, Otsego.
*Jones 2, Cass.
*Jonesville 3 (I.), Hillsdale. [3]
*Kalamazoo 12 (I., c. h.), Kalamazoo. [1]
*Kaleva, Manistee.
*Kalkaska 2 (I., c. h.), Kalkaska. [3]
*Karlin, Grand Traverse.
*Kawkawlin 1, Bay.
*Kearsarge (I.), Houghton. [3]
*Keeler, Van Buren.
Kelden, Chippewa.
*Kendall 1, Van Buren.
Kenneth, Mackinac.
*Kent City 3, Kent.
*Kenton, Houghton.
*Keswick, Leelanau.
*Kewadin, Antrim.
*Keweenaw Bay, Baraga.
*Kibbie 2, Van Buren.
*Killmaster, Alcona.
*Kinde 3, Huron.
*Kinderhook 2, Branch.
*Kingsley 2, Grand Traverse.
*Kings Mill 1, Lapeer.
*Kingston 3, Tuscola.
*Kinross, Chippewa.
*Kipling, Delta.
*Kirkland, Roscommon.
Klingers, St. Joseph.
*Kneeland, Oscoda.
*Koss, Menominee.
Kreetan, Chippewa.
Kurtz, Alcona.
*Labranche, Menominee.
Lachine, Alpena.
*Lacota 1, Van Buren.
*Laingsburg 4 (I.), Shiawassee. [3]
*Lake 3, Clare.
*Lake Ann 1, Benzie.
*Lake City (I., c. h.), Missaukee. [3]
Lake Cora (a), Van Buren.
*Lake George, Clare.
Lake Harbor, Muskegon.
*Lakeland, Livingston.
*Lake Linden (I.), Houghton. [3]
Lake Mine, Ontonagon.
*Lake Odessa 6 (I.), Ionia. [3]
*Lake Point (I.), Berrien.
*Lakeside, Berrien.
*Laketon, Luce.
*Lakeview 6 (I.), Montcalm. [3]
*Lakeville, Oakland.
*Lamb 1, St. Clair.
*Lambertville 1, Monroe.
*Lamont, Ottawa.
*L'Anse (c. h.), Baraga.
*Lansing 8 (I.), Ingham. [1]

STATION.

A, (North Lansing.)

*Lapeer 8 (I., c. h.), Lapeer. [2]
Laramie, Chippewa.
Larch, Chippewa.
*La Salle 2, Monroe.
*Lathrop, Delta.
*Lattin, Oceana.
*Laurium (I.), Houghton. [2]
*Lawrence 3 (I.), Van Buren. [3]
*Lawton 3 (I.), Van Buren. [3]
*Leaton, Isabella.
*Lee, Allegan.
*Leer 1, Alpena.
*Leetsville, Kalkaska.
*Legrand, Cheboygan.
*Leland (c. h.), Leelanau.
*Lenawee Junction, Lenawee.
*Lengsville, Bay.
*Lennon 2, Shiawassee.
*Lenox 2, Macomb.
*Leonard 1, Oakland.
*Leonidas 2 (I.), St. Joseph.
*Leota, Clare.
*LeRoy 4, Osceola.
*Les Cheneaux (a), Mackinac.
*Leslie 6 (I.), Ingham. [3]
*Levering 2, Emmet.
*Lewiston (I.), Montmorency. [3]
*Lexington 1 (I.), Sanilac.
*Lilley, Newaygo.
Limestone, Alger.
Liminga, Houghton.
*Lincoln 1, Alcona.
*Lincoln Lake 1, Kent.
*Linden 3 (I.), Genesee. [3]
Linkville, Huron.
*Linwood 1, Bay.
*Lisbon, Kent.
*Litchfield 3 (I.), Hillsdale. [3]
*Livingston, Berrien.
Longlake, Clare.
*Long Rapids, Alpena.
*Loomis 1, Isabella.
*Loretto, Dickinson.
*Lott, Alcona.
*Lovells, Crawford.
*Lowell 7 (I.), Kent. [3]
Loxley, Roscommon.
*Lucas 1, Missaukee.
*Luce, Saginaw.
*Ludington 5 (I., c. h.), Mason. [2]
*Lulu 1, Monroe.
*Lum 1, Lapeer.
*Lupton, Ogemaw.
*Luther 1, Lake.
*Luzerne, Oscoda.
Lyon Manor, Roscommon.
*Lyons 2, (I.), Ionia.

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*McBain, Missaukee.
*McBrides 1, Montcalm.
*McCarron, Chippewa.
*McClure, Gladwin.
*McCords 1, Kent.
*McDonald, Van Buren.
*McGregor 1, Sanilac.
*McIvor, Iosco.
*McKinley, Oscoda.
*McMillan, Luce.
McVille, Chippewa.
*Mabel, Grand Traverse.
*Macatawa (a), Ottawa.
*Mackinac Island, Mackinac.
*Mackinaw (I.), Cheboygan.[3]
*Macon, Lenawee.
(Madison Square, Sta., Gd. Rapids.)
*Malcolm, Manistee.
*Maltby, Ogemaw.
*Mancelona 3 (I.), Antrim.[3]
*Manchester 6 (I.), Washtenaw.[3]
Mandan, Keweenaw.
*Mangum, Marquette.
*Manistee 1 (I., c. h.), Manistee.[2]
*Manistique 2 (I., c. h.), Schoolcraft.[2]
*Manitou Beach, Lenawee.
*Manning, Cheboygan.
*Mansfield, Iron.
*Manton 4 (I.), Wexford.[3]
*Maple City 2, Leelanau.
Maplegrove, Barry.
*Maple Rapids 1, Clinton.
*Maple Ridge, Arenac.
Mapleton, Iron.
*Marcellus 6 (I.), Cass.[3]
*Marengo, Calhoun.
*Marenisco, Gogebic.
Marilla, Manistee.
*Marine City 3 (I.), St. Clair.[2]
*Marion 5 (I.), Osceola.[3]
*Markey, Roscommon.
*Marlette 7 (I.), Sanilac.[3]
*Marquette (I.), c. h.), Marquette.[2]
*Marshall 8 (I., c. h.), Calhoun.[1]
*Martin 2, Allegan.
*Marysville, St. Clair.
*Mason 8 (I., c. h.), Ingham.[3]
*Masonville, Delta.
*Mass (I.), Ontonagon.
*Matchwood, Ontonagon.
*Matherton, Ionia.
*Mattawan 2 (I.), Van Buren.
*Maxton, Chippewa.
*Maybee 2, Monroe.
*Mayfield, Grand Traverse.
*Mayville 6 (I.), Tuscola.[3]
*Mears 1, Oceana.
*Meauwataka, Wexford.
*Mecosta 1, Mecosta.
*Medina, Lenawee.
Melva, Benzie.
*Melvin 4, Sanilac.
*Memphis 3, Macomb.
*Mendon 4 (I.), St. Joseph.[3]
*Menominee 1 (I., c. h.), Menominee.[2]
Mentha, Van Buren.
*Meridian, Ingham.
*Merlebeach 3, Clinton.
*Merrill 5 (I.), Saginaw.[3]
*Mesick 2, Wexford.
*Metamora 4, Lapeer.
*Metropolitan, Dickinson.
*Metz, Presque Isle.
Meyer, Mackinac.
Michelson, Roscommon.
*Michigamme (I)., Marquette.
*Michillinda, Muskegon.
*Middleton 2, Gratiot.
*Middleville 5 (I.), Barry.[3]
*Midland 8 (I., c. h.), Midland.[2]
*Mikado, Alcona.
*Milan 5 (I.), Washtenaw.[3]
*Milford 6 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Millbrook 2, Mecosta.
*Miller, Montcalm.
*Millersburg, Presque Isle.
Millerton, Mason.
*Millington 6 (I.), Tuscola.[3]
*Milo, Barry.
*Minden City 3, Sanilac.
*Minerlake, Allegan.
*Mio (c. h.), Oscoda.
*Missaukee, Missaukee.
*Moddersville, Missaukee.
*Mohawk (I.), Keweenaw.[3]
*Moline 1, Allegan.
*Monroe 5 (I., c. h.), Monroe.[2]
*Montague 5 (I.), Muskegon.[3]
*Montgomery 3, Hillsdale.
*Montreal, Gogebic.
*Montrose 3, Genesee.
*Moorepark 1, St. Joseph.
*Moorestown, Missaukee.
*Moorland, Muskegon.
Moran, Mackinac.
*Morenci 4 (I.), Lenawee.[3]
*Morey, Missaukee.
*Morgan 1, Barry.
*Morley 4, Mecosta.
*Morrice 2, Shiawassee.
*Moscow 2, Hillsdale.
*Mosherville 1, Hillsdale.
*Mount Clemens 7 (I., c. h.), Macomb.[2]
*Mountforest, Bay.
*Mount Morris 2, Genesee.
*Mount Pleasant 10 (I., c. h.), Isabella.[2]
*Mud Lake, Alcona.
*Muir 3, Ionia.
*Mullet Lake, Cheboygan.
*Mulliken 2, Eaton.
*Munger 2, Bay.
*Munising (I., c. h.), Alger.[3]
*Munith 4, Jackson.
*Munson, Lenawee.
*Muskegon 8 (I., c. h.), Muskegon.[1]

BRANCH POST OFFICE.

Muskegon Heights,(Ind.)

RURAL STATION.

North Muskegon.
*Muskegon Heights, Muskegon.
*Nadeau, Menominee.
*Nahma, Delta.
*Napoleon 1, Jackson.
*Nashville 5 (I.), Barry.[3]
*Nathan, Menominee.
*National Mine (I.), Marquette.
*Naubinway, Mackinac.
*Navarre, Wayne.
*Nazareth, Kalamazoo.
*Neebish, Chippewa.
*Negaunee (I.), Marquette.[2]
*Nellsville, Roscommon.
Nelson, Saginaw.
*Nessen City 1, Benzie.
*Nester, Ogemaw.
*Nestoria, Baraga.
*Newark, Oakland.
*Newaygo 5 (I.), Newaygo.[3]
*New Baltimore 2, Macomb.
*Newberry (I., c. h.), Luce.[3]
*New Boston 2, Wayne.
*New Buffalo 2, Berrien.
*New Era, Oceana.
*Newhall, Delta.
*New Haven 2, Macomb.
*New Hudson 1, Oakland.
*New Lothrop 5, Shiawassee.
*Newport 2, Monroe.
*New Richmond, Allegan.
*New Troy, Berrien.
*Niles 8 (I.), Berrien.[2]
*Nirvana, Lake.
*Nisula, Houghton.
*North Adams 2, Hillsdale.
*North Bradley, Midland.
*North Branch 6 (I.), Lapeer.[3]
*North Detroit 2, Wayne.
(North End Sta., Detroit.)
(North Escanaba, Sta., Escanaba.)
*Northland, Marquette.
*North Manitou Island, Leelanau.
*North Morenci, Lenawee.
(North Muskegon, R. Sta. Muskegon.)
*Northport 1, Leelanau.
*Northstar 3, Gratiot.
*North Street 1, St. Clair.
*Northville 2 (I.), Wayne.[3]
*Norvell 2, Jackson.

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

Norwalk, Manistee.
*Norway (I.), Dickinson.[3]
*Norwood, Charlevoix.
*Nottawa 1, St. Joseph.
*Novi 1, Oakland.
*Nunica 3, Ottawa.
*Oak Grove 3, Livingston.
*Oak Hill, Manistee.
*Oakley 2, Saginaw.
*Oakwood, Oakland.
*Oberlin, Gladwin.
*Ocqueoc, Presque Isle.
*Oden, Emmet.
Ogden, Lenawee.
*Ogontz, Delta.
*Ojibway (I.), Keweenaw.
*Okemos 2, Ingham.
*Old Mission 1, Grand Traverse.
*Olivet 5 (I.), Eaton.[3]
*Olson, Midland.
*Omena 1, Leelanau.
*Omer, Arenac.
*Onaway 1 (I.), Presque Isle.[3]
*Onekama, Manistee.
Onnela, Houghton.
*Onondaga 2, Ingham.
*Onota, Alger.
*Onsted 3, Lenawee.
*Ontonagon (I., c. h.), Ontonagon.[3]
*Orangeville, Barry.
*Orchard Lake 1 (I.), Oakland.
Orient, Osceola.
*Orion 4 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Orleans 1, Ionia.
*Orono, Osceola.
*Ortonville 3, Oakland.
Osborn, Benzie.
*Osceola, Houghton.
*Oscoda (I.), Iosco.[3]
Osier, Delta.
*Oshtemo 2, Kalamazoo.
*Oskar, Houghton.
*Osseo 3, Hillsdale.
*Ossineke 1, Alpena.
*Otia, Newaygo.
*Otisville 2, Genesee.
*Otsego 3 (I.), Allegan.[2]
*Otsego Lake, Otsego.
*Ottawa Beach (a), Ottawa.
*Ottawa Lake 2, Monroe.
*Otterburn, Genesee.
*Otter Lake 1, Lapeer.
*Overisel, Allegan.
*Ovid 3 (I.), Clinton.[3]
*Owendale 3, Huron.
*Owosso 8(I.), Shiawassee.[2]
*Oxford 4 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Ozark, Mackinac.
Paavola, Houghton.
*Painesdale (I.), Houghton.[3]
*Palatka, Iron.
Palisades Park, Van Buren.
*Palmer, Marquette.
*Palms 2, Sanilac.
*Palmyra 2, Lenawee.
*Palo, Ionia.
*Paradise 2, Cheboygan.
*Paris 2, Mecosta.
*Parklake 1, Osceola.
*Parks 1, Newaygo.
*Parkville 2, St. Joseph.
*Parma 3, Jackson.
Parmelee, Barry.
*Pavilion, Kalamazoo.
*Paw Paw 6 (I., c. h.), Van Buren.[2]
Paye, Wayne.
Payment, Chippewa.
*Paynesville, Ontonagon.
*Peacock, Lake.
*Pearl, Allegan.
*Pearlbeach, St. Clair.
*Peck 1, Sanilac.
*Pelkie, Baraga.
*Pellston 1 (I.), Emmet.[3]
*Penfield 1, Calhoun.
*Penn, Cass.
*Pentecost, Lenawee.
*Pentoga, Iron.
*Pentwater 2 (I.), Oceana.[3]
*Pequaming, Baraga.
Pere Cheney, Crawford.
*Perkins, Delta.
*Perrinton 2, Gratiot.
*Perronville, Menominee.
*Perry 3 (I.), Shiawassee.[3]
*Petersburg 2, Monroe.
*Petoskey 3 (I., c. h.), Emmet.[2]
*Pewamo 1, Ionia.
*Phelps, Charlevoix.
*Phoenix, Keweenaw.
*Pickford (I.), Chippewa.
*Pierport, Manistee
*Pierson 2 (I.), Montcalm.
*Pigeon 3 (I.), Huron.[3]
*Pinckney 4, Livingston.
*Pinconning 5 (I.), Bay.[3]
*Pine Grove Mills, Van Buren.
*Pine River, Arenac.
*Pinnebog, Huron.
*Pioneer, Missaukee.
*Pittsford 4 (I.), Hillsdale.[3]
*Plainfield, Livingston.
*Plainwell 3 (I.), Allegan.[3]
*Pleasant Valley, Midland.
*Plymouth 6 (I.), Wayne.[3]
*Pointe Aux Barques (a), Huron.
Pointe Aux Pins (a), Mackinac.
*Point Mills, Houghton.
*Pokagon, Cass.
*Pomona, Manistee.
*Pompeii 2, Gratiot.
*Pontiac 8 (I., c. h.), Oakland.[2]
*Portage, Kalamazoo.
*Port Austin 3(I.), Huron.[3]
*Port Hope 4, Huron.
*Port Huron 3 (I., c. h.), St. Clair.[1]
*Portland 6 (I.), Ionia.[2]
*Port Sanilac 1, Sanilac.
*Posen, Presque Isle.
*Potterville 2, Eaton.
*Powers, Menominee.
*Prairieville, Barry.
*Prattville 2, Hillsdale.
*Prescott 2, Ogemaw.
Presque Isle, Presque Isle.
*Princeton, Marquette.
Prosper, Missaukee.
*Provemont 1, Leelanau.
Prudenville, Roscommon.
*Pulaski 1, Jackson.
*Pullman, Allegan.
Puritan, Gogebic.
*Putnam (a), Lenawee.
*Quick, Otsego.
*Quimby 1, Barry.
*Quincy 5 (I.), Branch.[3]
*Quinnesec, Dickinson.
*Raber, Chippewa.
*Ralph, Dickinson.
*Ramona, Newaygo.
*Ramsay, Gogebic.
*Randville, Dickinson.
*Ransom 1, Hillsdale.
*Rapid City 2, Kalkaska.
*Rapid River, Delta.
*Ravenna 5 (I.), Muskegon.[3]
*Reading 5 (I.), Hillsdale.[3]
*Redford 4, Wayne.
Redoak, Oscoda.
*Redridge, Houghton.
Redruth, Baraga.
*Reed City 4 (I.), Osceola.[3]
Reeds Lake, Kent.
*Reeman, Newaygo.
*Reese 4, Tuscola.
*Remus 4 (I.), Mecosta.[3]
Reno, Ottawa.
*Republic (I.), Marquette.[3]
*Rexton, Mackinac.
*Rhodes, Gladwin.
*Richland 2, Kalamazoo.
*Richmond 3 (I.), Macomb.[3]
*Richville, Tuscola.
*Ridgeway 1, Lenawee.
*Riga 3, Lenawee.
*Riggsville, Cheboygan.
*Riley, Clinton.
*Riley Center (I.), St. Clair.
Riverbank, Osceola.
*Riverdale 1, Gratiot.
*River Rouge 1 (I.), Wayne.[3]
*Riverside, Berrien.
*Rives Junction 3, Jackson.
*Robbins, Ontonagon.
*Robinson 1, Ottawa.
*Rochester 3 (I.), Oakland.[3]
*Rock, Delta.
*Rockford 4 (I.), Kent.[3]
*Rockland (I), Ontonagon.[3]
Rockview, Chippewa.

(a) Summer office.

POSTOFFICES.—Continued.

*Rockwood 1, Wayne.
*Rodney 2, Mecosta.
*Rogers (c. h.), Presque Isle.
*Rogersville 1, Genesee.
*Rollin, Lenawee.
*Romeo 5 (I.), Macomb.[3]
*Romulus 3, Wayne.
*Rondo, Cheboygan.
*Roscommon (I., c. h.), Roscommon.[3]
Rose, Oakland.
*Rosebush 3, Isabella.
*Rose City 1 (I.), Ogemaw.
*Rosedale, Chippewa.
Roselawn, Ontonagon.
*Roseville 1, Macomb.
*Ross 1, Kent.
*Rothbury 1, Oceana.
*Royal Oak 3, Oakland.
*Royston, Montmorency.
*Rubicon, Ontonagon.
*Rudyard (I.), Chippewa.
*Rumely, Alger.
*Rushton 2, Livingston.
*Ruth 2, Huron.
*Saganing, Arenac.
*Sage, Ogemaw.
*Saginaw 8 (I.), Saginaw.[1]
*Saginaw, West Side 6 (I., c. h.), Saginaw.[1]
*Sagola, Dickinson.
*St. Charles 4 (I.), Saginaw.[3]
*St. Clair 4 (I.), St. Clair.[2]
*St. Clair Heights, Wayne.
*St. Helen, Roscommon.
*St. Ignace (I., c. h.), Mackinac.[3]
*St. Jacques, Delta.
*St. James, Charlevoix.
*St. Johns 13 (I., c. h.), Clinton.[2]
*St. Joseph 3 (I., c. h.), Berrien.[2]
*St. Louis 7 (I.), Gratiot.[3]
*Salem 1, Washtenaw.
*Saline 5 (I.), Washtenaw.[3]
Salling, Otsego.
*Samaria 1, Monroe.
Sand Bay, Mackinac.
*Sandcreek 1, Lenawee.
*Sand Lake 4, Kent.
Sand River (b), Marquette.
*Sands, Marquette.
*Sandusky 5 (I., c. h.), Sanilac.[3]
*Sanford, Midland.
*Sans Souci, St. Clair.
*Santiago, Arenac.
*Saranac 5 (I.), Ionia.[3]
Sauble, Lake.
*Saugatuck (I.), Allegan.[3]
*Sault Sainte Marie 2 (I., c. h.), Chippewa.[2]

STATION.

Canal.
*Saunders, Iron.
*Sawyer, Berrien.
*Schaffer, Delta.
*Schomberg, Leelanau.
*Schoolcraft 5 (I.), Kalamazoo.[3]
*Scofield, Monroe.
*Scotts 2, Kalamazoo.
*Scottville 4 (I.), Mason.[3]
*Sears 1, Osceola.
*Sebewa 1, Ionia.
*Sebewaing 4 (I.), Huron.[3]
Secord, Gladwin.
*Selkirk, Ogemaw.
*Seneca 1, Lenawee.
*Seney, Schoolcraft.
Senter, Houghton.
*Shabbona 4, Sanilac.
*Shaftsburg 2, Shiawassee.
*Sharon, Kalkaska.
*Shelby 6 (I.), Oceana.[3]
*Shelbyville 2, Allegan.
*Shepardsville 1, Clinton.
*Shepherd 5 (I.), Isabella.[3]
*Sheridan 4, Montcalm.
*Sherman 1, Wexford.
*Sherman City, Isabella.
*Sherwood 4 (I.), Branch.
*Shiloh 1, Ionia.
*Shingleton, Alger.
*Shultz 1, Barry.
*Sibley, Wayne.
*Sidnaw, Houghton.
*Sidney, Montcalm.
Sigsbee, Crawford.
*Siloam, Iosco.
Silver, Houghton.
Silvercreek, Allegan.
*Silverwood 3, Tuscola.
*Simmons, Mackinac.
*Sister Lakes, Van Buren.
*Sixlakes 1, Montcalm.
*Skandia, Marquette.
*Skanee, Baraga.
Skeels, Gladwin.
*Slocum, Muskegon.
*Smiths Creek 3, St. Clair.
Smiths Crossing, Midland.
*Smyrna 1, Ionia.
*Snover 1, Sanilac.
Sobieski, Presque Isle.
*Sodus 1, Berrien.
*Soldiers Home, Kent.
*Somerset, Hillsdale.
*Somerset Center 1, Hillsdale.
*Soo Junction, Luce.
(South Bay City, Sta. B., Bay City.)
*South Boardman 2, Kalkaska.
*Southbranch, Ogemaw.
*South Frankfort 1, Benzie.
*South Haven 6 (I.), Van Buren.[2]
*South Lyon 1, Oakland.
*South Manitou, Leelanau.
*South Range (I.), Houghton.[3]
*South Rockwood 1, Monroe.
*Spalding, Menominee.
*Sparta 4 (I.), Kent.[3]
*Spencer, Kalkaska.
*Spratt, Alpena.
*Spring Arbor 1, Jackson.
*Spring Lake 2 (I.), Ottawa.[3]
*Springport 4 (I.), Jackson.[3]
*Spring Vale, Charlevoix.
Springwells, Wayne.
*Spruce 1, Alcona.
*Stalwart, Chippewa.
*Stambaugh (I.), Iron.[3]
*Standish 3 (I., c. h.), Arenac.[3]
*Stanton 5 (I., c. h.), Montcalm.[3]
*Stanwood 2, Mecosta.
Star City, Missaukee.
*Stearns, Midland.
*Steiner, Monroe.
*Stephenson 2 (I.), Menominee.[3]
*Sterling 2 (I.), Arenac.
*Steuben, Schoolcraft.
*Stevensville 1, Berrien.
Stirlingville, Chippewa.
*Stittsville, Missaukee.
*Stockbridge 5 (I.), Ingham.[3]
Stonington, Delta.
*Strasburg, Monroe.
*Stronach, Manistee.
*Strongs, Chippewa.
*Strongville, Chippewa.
Sturgeon Bay, Emmet.
*Sturgis 6 (I.), St. Joseph.[2]
Sugar Rapids, Gladwin.
*Sullivan, Muskegon.
*Summit City 1, Grand Traverse.
*Sumner 2, Gratiot.
*Sunfield 2, Eaton.
Suomi, Marquette.
*Suttons Bay 2 (I.), Leelanau.
*Swan Creek 1, Saginaw.
Swanson, Menominee.
*Swartz Creek 4, Genesee.
*Tallman, Mason.
*Tapiola, Houghton.
Tawas Beach (a), Iosco.
*Tawas City 2 (I., c. h.), Iosco.[3]
*Taylor Center, Wayne.
*Tecumseh 4 (I.), Lenawee.[2]
*Tekonsha 4 (I.), Calhoun.[3]
*Temperance 2, Monroe.
*Temple, Clare.
*Thomas, Oakland.
*Thomaston, Gogebic.
*Thompson (I.), Schoolcraft.
*Thompsonville 2 (I.), Benzie.[3]
Thorp, Wexford.
*Three Oaks 4 (I.), Berrien.[3]
*Three Rivers 5 (I.), St. Joseph.[2]

(a) Summer office. (b) Winter office.

POSTOFFICES.—Concluded.

*Tipton 2, Lenawee.
*Toivola, Houghton.
Tone, Chippewa.
Topaz, Ontonagon.
*Topinabee 1, Cheboygan.
*Torch Lake, Antrim.
*Tower, Cheboygan.
*Townley 1, Lenawee.
*Traverse City 7 (I., c. h.), Grand Traverse.[2]
*Trenary, Alger.
*Trenton 1, Wayne.
*Trimountain (I.), Houghton.
Trombly, Chippewa.
*Trout Creek, Ontonagon.
*Trout Lake, Chippewa.
*Trowbridge, Cheboygan.
*Troy 1, Oakland.
*Trufant 1 (I.), Montcalm.
Tula, Gogebic.
*Turin, Marquette.
*Turner 1, Arenac.
*Tuscola, Tuscola.
*Tustin 3 (I.), Osceola.[3]
*Twining 2, Arenac.
*Twin Lake 1, Muskegon.
*Tyre 2, Sanilac.
*Ubly 4, Huron.
*Union, Cass.
*Union City 5(I.), Branch.[3]
*Union Pier, Berrien.
*Unionville 4 (I.), Tuscola.[3]
*Uno, Delta.
*Upton Works (I.), St. Clair.[2]
Urania, Washtenaw.
*Utica 4, Macomb.
*Valley Center 1, Sanilac.
Van, Emmet.
*Vandalia 3, Cass.
*Vanderbilt 1, Otsego.
*Vans Harbor, Delta.
*Vassar 9 (I.), Tuscola.[3]
*Vermilion, Chippewa.
*Vermontville 4 (I.), Eaton.[3]
*Vernon 2, Shiawassee.
Verona, Gogebic.
*Verona Mills, Huron.
Vesper, Menominee.
*Vestaburg 2, Montcalm.
*Vickeryville 1, Montcalm.
*Vicksburg 6 (I.), Kalamazoo.[3]
*Victoria, Ontonagon.
Vienna, Montmorency.
*Viola, Mackinac.
*Vogel Center, Missaukee.
*Vriesland, Ottawa.
*Vulcan (I.), Dickinson.[3]
*Wabaningo (a), Muskegon.
*Wacousta, Clinton.
*Wakefield (I.), Gogebic.[3]
*Wakelee, Cass.
*Waldron 3, Hillsdale.
*Wales 1, St. Clair.
*Walhalla, Mason.
Walkers Point, Mackinac.
*Walkerville 3, Oceana.
*Wallace 1, Menominee.
*Walled Lake 2, Oakland.
*Wallin, Benzie.
*Walloon Lake, Charlevoix.
*Walton, Grand Traverse.
*Waltz 1, Wayne.
*Warren 3, Macomb.
*Wasepi, St. Joseph.
*Washington 2, Macomb.
*Waterford, Oakland.
*Waterloo, Jackson.
*Waters, Otsego.
*Watersmeet, Gogebic.
*Watervliet 4 (I.), Berrien.[3]
*Watrousville, Tuscola.
*Waucedah, Dickinson.
*Wayland 2 (I.), Allegan.[3]
*Wayne 3 (I.), Wayne.[3]
*Weadock, Cheboygan.
*Webberville 4, Ingham.
*Weidman 2, Isabella.
Wellington, Crawford.
*Wells (I.), Delta.[3]
*Wellston, Manistee.
*We-que-ton-sing (a), Emmet.
(West Bay City, Ind. Sta. A., Bay City.)
*West Branch 2 (I., c. h.), Ogemaw.[3]
*West Olive 2, Ottawa.
*Weston 1, Lenawee.
*Westphalia 2, Clinton.
*Westwood, Kalkaska.
*Wetmore, Alger.
*Wexford, Wexford.
*Wheatley, Gladwin.
*Wheeler 3, Gratiot.
*White Cloud 5 (I., c. h.), Newaygo.[3]
*Whitefish Point, Chippewa.
*Whitehall 2 (I.), Muskegon.[3]
*White Pigeon 5 (I.), St. Joseph.[3]
*Whitmore Lake 1, Washtenaw.
*Whitney, Menominee.
*Whittaker, Washtenaw.
*Whittemore 2, Iosco.
*Wilber, Iosco.
*Wildwood, Cheboygan.
*Williams, Kalamazoo.
*Williamsburg 1, Grand Traverse.
*Williamston 5 (I.), Ingham.[3]
*Willis 1, Washtenaw.
*Willow, Wayne.
*Wilmot 2, Tuscola.
*Wilson, Menominee.
*Winn, Isabella.
*Winona, Houghton.
*Winters, Alger.
Witch Lake, Marquette.
*Wixom 1, Oakland.
*Wolverine 1 (I.), Cheboygan.[3]
Wood, Oscoda.
*Woodbury 1, Eaton.
*Woodland 3, Barry.
*Woodlawn, Delta.
*Woodville 1, Newaygo.
*Wooster, Newaygo.
*Wyandotte 2 (I.), Wayne.[2]
Wyman, Montcalm.
*Yale 7 (I.), St. Clair.[3]
*Yalmar, Marquette.
*Yorkville 2, Kalamazoo
*Ypsilanti 6 (I.), Washtenaw.[2]
*Yuma, Wexford.
*Zeeland 6 (I.), Ottawa.[3]

(a) Summer office.

RAILROADS OF MICHIGAN.

STATIONS AND DISTANCES.

ANN ARBOR R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Toledo	0	Durand	96	Pennock's	204
Alexis	5	Vernon	99	Marion	209
Temperance	9	Corunna	104	Park Lake	213
Samaria	11	Owosso	107	McBain	217
Lulu	17	Owosso Junction	108	Lucas	221
Federman	19	Carland	116	Cadillac	227
Dundee	22	Elsie	120	Millersville	236
Azalia	27	Bannister	124	Boon	238
Milan	31	Ashley	128	Harrietta	245
Urania	37	North Star	134	Yuma	249
Pittsfield	41	Ithaca	138	Mesick	254
Ann Arbor	45	Alma	145	Bagnall	258
Kirby	51	Forest Hill	150	Harlan	262
Whitmore Lake	57	Shepherd	156	Pomona	265
Hamburg	59	Mt. Pleasant	164	Copemish	268
Lakeland	62	Rosebush	171	Thompsonville	271
Chilson	67	Clare	179	Homestead	278
Annpere	72	Farwell	184	Beulah	283
Howell	74	Summit	189	Van Demans	284
Oak Grove	80	Lake George	194	Bay Point	286
Cohoctah	85	Clarence	198	South Frankfort	290
Byron	89	Temple	201	Frankfort	292

ARCADIA AND BETSEY RIVER RAILWAY CO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Arcadia	0	Butwell	8	Springdale	15
State Road	1	Saile	10	Henry	17
Sorenson	4	Glover's Lake	12	Copemish	21
Malcolm	7	Humphrey	14		

AU SABLE & NORTHWESTERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Au Sable and Oscoda	0	Bamfield	28	Bonard	57
Doan	10	Flat Rock Lodge	30		
Bisonette	14	Russell	34	Hardy	0
Cooke Dam	15	Hardy	40	Code	2
Bryant	19	McCollum	45	Curran	6
Lott	21	Dew	48	Byers	8
Glennie	24	Comins	51		

BLANEY & SOUTHERN RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Bear Creek	0	Mooreville	2	Blaney Junction	8
Blaney	1				

BOYNE CITY, GAYLORD & ALPENA R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Boyne City	0	Project	10	Mosher	17
Doyles	3	Camp No. 10	12	Hallock	20
Cushman	5	Orville	13	Hamilton	23
Moore	6	North Elmira	15	Gaylord	27
Boyne Falls	7				

CHICAGO, KALAMAZOO & SAGINAW RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Pavilion	0	Richland Junction	21	Shultz	36
Pomeroy	2	Cressey	23	Hastings	42
Kealey	4	Milo	26	Coats Grove	48
Kalamazoo	11	Delton	29	Woodland	52
East Cooper	16	Cloverdale	32	Woodbury	56

CHICAGO, MILWAUKEE & ST. PAUL RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Milwaukee	0	Wabik	260	Park Siding	263
Iron Mountain	206	Champion	261	Tunis	270
Merriman	214			Sidnaw	277
Granite Bluff	215	Channing	230	Frost Junction	289
Randville	220	Kelso	238	Pori	297
Sagola	227	Crystal Falls	245	Hubbells Mills	299
Channing	230			Mass	304
Floodwood	238	Channing	230	Riddle Junction	306
Witch Lake	242	Ponca	240	Rockland	311
Witbeck	246	Balsam	246	Wood Spur	317
Republic	252	Amasa	251	Ontonagon	323

CHICAGO & NORTHWESTERN RAILWAY.

PENINSULA DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Green Bay, Wis	0	Harris	101	Helena	149
Menominee	51	Bark River	103	Little Lake	155
Birch Creek	58	Narenta	106	Swanzy	158
Wallace	66	Ford River	108	Sands	164
Ingalls	70	Escanaba	115	Cascade Junction	169
Stephenson	72	Larch	118	Negaunee	177
Daggett	76	W. Gladstone	121	Ishpeming	180
Talbot	79	Brampton	127	Clowry	192
Bagley	82	Winde	131		
Carney	85	Beaver	132	Champion	196
Nadeau	86	Campbell	134		
Powers	92	Maple Ridge	139	Michigamme	202
Spalding	93	Lathrop	144		
Wilson	97	McFarlands	147	Republic	204
Indian Town	100				

WATERSMEET BRANCH.

Powers	0	Quinnesec	25	Iron River	68
Hermansville	4	Iron Mountain	29	Hazel	75
Cedar	8	Antoine	30	Beechwood	76
Waucedah	12	Stager	49	Basswood	81
Loretto	15	Pentoga	56	Elmwood	87
Vulcan	19	Saunders	61	Tamarack	95
Norway	21	Stambaugh	67	Watersmeet	103

CRYSTAL FALLS BRANCH.

Stager	0	Panola	5	Balsam	19
Mastodon	2	Crystal Falls	9	Amasa	24

METROPOLITAN BRANCH.

Narenta	0	Whitney	10	Hardwood	28
Tesch	3	Dryads	13	Foster City	30
Shafer	4	Faunus	17	Metropolitan	36
Alecto	5	Hylas	26		

ONTONAGON RIVER BRANCH.

Watersmeet	0	Barclay	12	Choate	23
Crozier's Mill	4	Craigsmere	18		
				Radford	24
Interior	9	Robbins	21		

CHICAGO & NORTHWESTERN RAILWAY.—Concluded.

MONICO JUNCTION TO HURLEY VIA MICHIGAN DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Monico Jct., Wis	0	Wellington	78	Ramsay	101
State Line	44	Marenisco	82	Bessemer	104
Watersmeet	52	Dunham	87	Siemens	106
Blemers	59	Hartleys	89	Ironwood	110
Thayer	67	Wakefield	98	Hurley, Wis	111
Gogebic	70				

HAZEL & ATKINSON.

Hazel	0	Atkinson	7

NORTH ESCANABA AND ANTOINE LINE.

No. Escanaba	0	Vega	28	Siding 5	42
Tesch	11	Siding 4	30	King	45
Siding 2	14	Leaper	32	Loop Line Junction	51
Cleeremans	19	Sturgeon	38	Antoine	53
Oro	22				

WHITEFISH VALLEY LINE.

Winde	0	Osier	12	Ladoga	24
Friday	7	Diffin	19		

CINCINNATI NORTHERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Jackson	0	Addison Junction	19	Hudson	30
Lyonett	4	Abbott	20	Prattville	35
Ackerson Lake	5	Manitou Beach	21	Waldron	39
Clark's Lake	10	Rollin	25	Cincinnati	244
Cement City	13				

CLEVELAND, CINCINNATI, CHICAGO & ST. LOUIS RY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Benton Harbor	0	Eau Claire	13	Niles	24
Sodus	7	Berrien Center	15	Truitts	32
Hartman	10	Fairland	19	Louisville, Ky	303

COPPER RANGE R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Calumet	0	Ripley	16	Winona	44
Laurium	3	Hancock	16	Seager	48
Lake Linden	6	Houghton	17	Lake Mine	55
Grove	7	Atlantic	22	Greenland Junction	56
S. Lake Linden	8	Mill Mine Junction	24	Adventure	57
Hubbell	8	Messner	25	Greenland	58
Mills	9	Ricedale	29	Greenland Junction	56
Mason	11	Toivola	33	Peppard	57
Point Mills Junction	12	Stonington	35	McKeever	58
Woodside	13	Elm River	39	Mass City	59
Dollar Bay	13	Twin Lakes	41		
		Stackpole	42		

PAINESDALE & LAKE SHORE BRANCH.

Painesdale	0	Salmon Trout	9	Edgmere	14
Trimountain	1	Redridge Junction	12	Edgmere Junction	14
Baltic Junction	3	Redridge	13	Beacon Hill	14
South Range	3	Stanwood	12	Freda	15
Mill Mine Junction	4			Freda Park	20
Obenhoff	7				

DETROIT, BAY CITY & WESTERN RAILROAD CO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Bay City	0	Sharpville	15	Bloomfield	21
Cranage	7	Akron Coal Mine	18	Montei	23
Quanicassee	11	Akron	19	Caro	28
Bradley Farm	13				

DETROIT & CHARLEVOIX R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Frederic	0	Blue Lake Junction	15	Green River	31
Au Sable River	2	Blue Lake		Graves' Camp	33
Fayette	7	Mancelona Road	17	Jordan River	36
Deward	12	Lake Harold	21	Wards	37
Manistee River		Alba	25	East Jordan	44

DETROIT & MACKINAC RAILWAY CO.

SOUTH DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Bay City	0	Turner	42	Au Sable and Oscoda	74
Foss	2	Emery Junction	49	Lincoln Junction	80
North Bay City	3	McIvor	51	Greenbush	86
Tobico	7	Marks	54	Harrisville	92
Linwood Park	10	Alabaster Junction	57	Sturgeon Point	95
Lengsville	14	Tawas City	60	Alcona	99
Michie	17	East Tawas	61	Black River	103
Pinconning	20	Tawas Beach Junction	62	Ossineke	113
Saganing	26			Hillman Junction	123
Pine River	29	Tawas Beach	63	Alpena Junction	125
Omer	34			Alpena	126
Twining	39	Kunze Siding	67		

NORTH DIVISION.

Alpena	0	Metz	25	Onaway	46
Alpena Junction	1	La Rocque	29	Tower	50
Fletcher Junction	4	Bunton	32	Waveland	55
Cathro	9	Big Cut	35	Aloha	64
Bolton	12	Millersburg	38	Inverness	69
Polaski	17	Case	42	Cheboygan	73
Posen	19				

ROSE CITY DIVISION.

Emery Junction	0	Long Lake	17		
Cooper's Crossing	5	Smith Junction	19	Maltby's	22
Taft	7			Lupton	27
Hale	12	South Branch	20	Rose City	32

LINCOLN BRANCH.

Lincoln Junction	0	Handy	5	Gustin	10
Gravel Pit	2	Mikado	8	Lincoln	14

AU GRES BRANCH.

Omer	0	Souveigny	6	Au Gres	8
Umstead	4				

PRESCOTT DIVISION.

Emery Junction	0	Mills	7	Prescott	12
Whittemore	4				

DETROIT & MACKINAC RAILWAY CO.—Concluded.

HILLMAN BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Alpena	0	Paxton	10	Selina	18
Hillman Junction	2	Emerson	12	Hillman	25
Kerston	8	Lachine	16		

DETROIT, TOLEDO & IRONTON RY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0	Scofield	36	Adrian	71
M. C. Junction	6	Maybee	38	South Adrian	73
Delray	7	Durban	41	Madison	75
Ecorse	11	Raisinville	42	Sand Creek	79
Wyandotte	14	Dundee	46	Lenawee	82
Trenton	19			Packard	83
Flat Rock	25	Tecumseh	62	Bimo	86
Briar Hill	29	Birdsall	67	Napoleon	110
Carleton	31	Woodward	69		

DULUTH, SOUTH SHORE & ATLANTIC RAILWAY.

BETWEEN SAULT STE. MARIE & MARQUETTE.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Sault Ste. Marie	0	Dollarville	60	Ridge	120
Brimley	12	McMillan	67	Au Train	125
Wellsburg	19	Danaher	72	Rock River	129
Rexford	25	Seney	80	Onota	134
Strongs	32	Driggs	88	Deerton	136
Eckerman	35	Creighton	95	Whitefish	138
Hulbert	41	Shingleton	105	Sand River	140
Soo Junction	47	Evelyn	109	Gordon	145
		Wetmore	113	Chocolay	151
Sage	50	Munising Junction	117	Marquette	155
Newberry	59				

BETWEEN MARQUETTE & NESTORIA.

Marquette	0	Stoneville	19	Champion	31
Eagle Mills	8	Greenwood	21	Michigamme	38
Negaunee	12	Clarksburgh	25	Nestoria	46
Ishpeming	15	Humboldt	27		

BETWEEN NESTORIA & DULUTH.

Nestoria	0	Trout Creek	38	Lake Gogebic	71
Vermilac	10	Paynesville	46	Tula	81
Covington	14	Bruce's Crossing	49	Thomaston	87
Perch	20	St. Collins	50	Abitosse	91
Sidnaw	23	Ewen	54	Bessemer Junction	93
Anthony	27	Matchwood	60	Bessemer	95
Kitchi	29	Groesbeck	63	Montreal	100
Withey Junction	32	Bergland	69	Duluth	215
Kenton	32				

BETWEEN ST. IGNACE & SOO JUNCTION.

St Ignace	0	Kenneth	20	Hendrie	37
Allenville	10	Trout Lake Junction	28	Soo Junction	43
Moran	11	Filborn Junction	34		

BETWEEN NESTORIA & HOUGHTON.

Nestoria	0	L'Anse	17	Arnheim	32
Summit	7	Baraga	22	Chassell	41
Herman	9	Keweenaw Bay	29	Houghton	49

DULUTH, SOUTH SHORE & ATLANTIC RAILWAY.—Concluded.

BETWEEN HUMBOLDT & REPUBLIC.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Humboldt	0	Milwaukee Junction	7	Republic	9

EAST JORDAN & SOUTHERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
East Jordan	0	Chestonia	8	Wolcott	15
Mt. Bliss	4	Hitchcock	11	Bellaire	19
Wards	7	Section 10	12		

EMPIRE & SOUTHEASTERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Empire Junction	0	Lake Junction	5	Empire	11
Petersville	2	East Empire	9		

ERIE & MICHIGAN RY. & NAVIGATION CO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Alabaster Junction	0	Slingerlend	3	Alabaster	4
Grise	1	Robinson	4		

ESCANABA & LAKE SUPERIOR R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Wells	0	Lamay	15	McRae	41
Escanaba	2	Kingsley	17	Lindsley	43
Bichler	3	Woodlawn	18	Russell	44
Groos	4	Hendricks	22	Ward	45
Gladstone Crossing	6	Watson	26	Ralph	46
Chandler	10	Mashek	30	Henderson	49
Grant	11	Reade	34	Turner	53
Marrangers	11	Northland	36	Golden	60
Salva	12	Alfred	39	Channing	64
Cornell	13				

BETWEEN NORTHLAND & KATES.

Northland	0	Gleason	7	West Branch	11
Ross	4	Wolverine	10	Kates	17

GRAND RAPIDS & INDIANA R. R.

NORTHERN DIVISION.—BETWEEN MACKINAW CITY & GRAND RAPIDS.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Mackinaw City	0	Antrim	76	Reed City	157
Carp Lake	7	Westwood	79	Paris	164
Levering	11	Leetsville	84	Upper Big Rapids	169
Van	14	Kalkaska	88	Big Rapids	170
Pellston	17	Crofton	93	Stanwood	179
Brutus	21	S. Boardman	96	Borland	182
Alanson	25	Fife Lake	102	Morley	185
Oden	28	Walton Junction	107	Howard City	192
Conway	30	Haire	112	Pierson	197
Kegomic	33	Manton	116	Sand Lake	200
Bay View	34	Missaukee Junction	124	Cedar Springs	205
Petoskey	35	Cadillac	128	Edgerton	209
Clarion	43	Hobart	134	Rockford	212
Boyne Falls	51	Osceola Junction	136	Childsdale	214
Elmira	60	Tustin	140	Belmont	216
Alba	68	LeRoy	145	Comstock Park	220
Wetzel	72	Ashton	150	Fuller (G. T. Junct.)	223
Mancelona	75	Orono	153	Bridge Street	225
				Grand Rapids	226

GRAND RAPIDS & INDIANA R. R.—Concluded.

SOUTHERN DIVISION.—BETWEEN GRAND RAPIDS & KALAMAZOO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Grand Rapids	0	Wayland	21	Plainwell	37
South Grand Rapids	2	Bradley	24	Travis	41
Fisher	7	Shelbyville	27	Cooper	43
Carlisle	10	Martin	31	M. C. Crossing	49
Ross	13	Monteith	32	Kalamazoo	49
Moline	16				

BETWEEN KALAMAZOO & FORT WAYNE.

Kalamazoo	0	Portage Lake	18	Perrin	31
Indian Field	5	Mendon	21	Sturgis	36
Austin Lake	8	Wasepi	26	Ft. Wayne, Indiana	93
Vicksburg	13	Nottawa	27		

HARBOR SPRINGS BRANCH.

Kegomic	0	Roaring Brook	4	West We-que-ton-sing	5
Menonaqua	2	East We-que-ton-sing	4	Harbor Springs	6
Ramona Park	3	We-que-ton-sing	5		

MISSAUKEE BRANCH.

Missaukee Junction	0	Merritt	25	Lake City	12
Round Lake	5	Wardville	28		
Sandstown	11	Reedsburg	31	Veneer Junction	15
Cranmer	14	Michelson	32	Koopman	17
Veneer Junction	15			Falmouth	20
Mynnings	18	Round Lake	5		
Ardis Junction	19	Jennings	8	Ardis Junction	19
Ardis	21	Sandstown	11	Missaukee City	23
Cummer	24				

MUSKEGON BRANCH.

Grand Rapids	0	Reno	13	Cloverville	33
Bridge Street	1	Conklin	17	Fruitport Junction	36
Muskegon Junction	2	Ravenna	22	Muskegon Heights	38
Kinney	7	Sullivan	28	Muskegon	40
Herrington	12				

TRAVERSE CITY BRANCH.

Walton Junction	0	Kingsley	9	Keystone	20
Holmes	3	Mayfield	13	Traverse City	26
Summit City	6	Slights	17		

GRAND TRUNK SYSTEM.

MICHIGAN AIR LINE DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Jackson	0	Hamburg	38	Amy	74
M. C. Crossing	1	Rushton	44	Rochester	79
Root's	8	South Lyon	47	D. & B. C. Crossing	80
Henrietta	11	New Hudson	51	Gravel Pit	84
Munith	13	Wixom	56	Washington	86
Stockbridge	18	Walled Lake	59	Romeo	92
Gregory	23	Orchard Lake	66	Armada	98
Anderson	27	Sylvan Lake	68	Richmond	105
Pinckney	31	Pontiac	71	Lenox	106
Lakeland	35				

BETWEEN WEST DETROIT & MILWAUKEE JUNCTION.

West Detroit	0	Woodward Ave	4	Milwaukee Junction	5
Avery Ave	2	Brush Street Crossing	4		

GRAND TRUNK SYSTEM.—Continued.

GRAND TRUNK WESTERN RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Port Huron	0	Duffield	79	Battle Creek	159
Tunnel Depot	2	Durand	83	Renton	167
Sunnyside	10	Bancroft	87	Climax	171
Goodells	13	Morrice	94	Scotts	176
Emmett	18	Perry	96	Pavilion	179
Capac	26	Shaftsburg	100	Indian Lake	181
Imlay City	34	Haslett	107	Vicksburg	183
Attica	38	Trowbridge	112	Schoolcraft	189
Lapeer	46	Lansing	115	Chamberlains	196
Elba	53	Millett	120	Marcellus	200
Davison	57	Potterville	127	Wakelee	204
Belsay	61	Charlotte	133	Penn	209
Flint	66	Olivet	141	Cassopolis	213
Otterburn	72	Bellevue	147	Edwardsburg	222
Swartz Creek	74	Penfield	153	Chicago	336
Crapo Farm	76	Nichols	158		

CHICAGO, DETROIT & CANADA G. T. JUNCTION RAILWAY.

Detroit	0	Mount Olivet	8	Lenox	38
Gratiot Ave	2	Fraser	16	Hickey	45
L. S. & M. S. Junction	3	Mt. Clemens	22	Smith's Creek	49
Milwaukee Junction	4	Chesterfield	26	Tappan	55
M. C. Crossing	5	New Haven	32	Port Huron	57

CINCINNATI, SAGINAW & MACKINAW RAILWAY.

Durand	0	Fosters	30	McClures	45
Lennon	6	Orville	33	Melbourne	46
Flushing	13	Prairie Farm	34	Interurban Crossing	48
Clay Track	14	Saginaw	39	Brooks	50
Brent Creek	17	Genesee Ave	40	Salzburg	51
Montrose	21	Mershon	41	Bay City	53
Burt	25	Carrollton	42	North Bay City	55
Verne	27	Zilwaukee	44	Wenona Beach	59
Verne Mine Junction	28				

DETROIT, GRAND HAVEN & MILWAUKEE RAILWAY.

Detroit	0	Linden	55	State Prison	126
Gratiot Ave	2	Gaines	63	Saranac	133
L. S. & M. S. Crossing	3	Durand	67	Lowell	139
Milwaukee Junction	4	Vernon	70	Ada	148
State Fair	9	Corunna	76	Dewey	152
Royal Oak	13	Owosso	79	Plainfield Ave	158
Birmingham	18	Owosso Junction	79	Grand Rapids	160
Pontiac	26	Burton	84	Fuller	162
Drayton Plains	31	Ovid	89	Berlin	170
Waterford	33	Shepardsville	92	Coopersville	176
Windiate	34	St. Johns	98	Dennison	179
Clarkston	35	Fowler	108	Nunica	183
Davisburg	42	Pewamo	113	Spring Lake	189
Holly	47	Muir	118	Ferrysburg	190
Fenton	51	Ionia	124	Grand Haven	192
Paxton	54				

DETROIT & TOLEDO SHORE LINE RAILROAD.

Detroit	0	Wyandotte	18	Chapman	30
Milwaukee Junction	4	Sibley	21	Newport	34
West Detroit	9	Trenton Junction	22	Monroe	42
Delray	11	Trenton	22	La Salle	46
River Rouge	12	Slocum	23	Vienna	51
Ecorse	16	Rockwood	28	Toledo	78

PONTIAC, OXFORD & NORTHERN BRANCH.

Pontiac	0	Imlay City	33	Deford	69
Eames	6	Lum	40	Cass City	75
Cole	9	King's Mills	43	Gagetown	80
Oxford	14	North Branch	49	Owendale	85
Shoup	18	Clifford	55	Linkville	87
Leonard	21	Kingston	62	Pigeon	92
Dryden	27	Wilmot	66	Caseville	100

GRAND TRUNK SYSTEM.—Concluded.

TOLEDO, SAGINAW & MUSKEGON RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Muskegon	0	Camp Lake	33	Sheridan	65
Jefferson Street	1	Reeds	35	Vickeryville	71
Simpson	3	Cedar Springs	40	Butternut	74
Halls	12	Sheffield	43	Carson City	77
Moorland	14	Evans	45	Middleton	84
Hines Crossing	17	Harvard	47	Perrinton	86
Slocum	19	Lincoln Lake	50	Pompeii	89
Harrisburg	21	Greenville	56	Ola	91
Gooding	26	Eureka Place	58	Ashley	96
Sparta	31	Millers	61	Owosso Junction	116
Saxon	31				

KALAMAZOO, LAKE SHORE & CHICAGO RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Kalamazoo	0	Newbre	15	Toquin	43
Oshtemo	5	Lawton	17		
Brighton	7	Paw Paw	22	Covert	47
Rix	8	Barrison	23	Packard	50
Walker	9	Lake Cora	27	Fruitland	52
Eassom	10	Lawrence	31	South Haven	55
Mattawan	13	Hartford	38		

PAW PAW LAKE BRANCH.

Toquin	0	Elmwood	4	Blakes	5
Emanuel Station	0	Windermere	4	Paw Paw Lake	5

KEWEENAW CENTRAL RAILROAD.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Calumet	0	Cliff	12	Mandan	27
So. Kearsarge	2	Crestview Junction	14		
Wolverine	3			Crestview Junction	0
No. Kearsarge	4	Phoenix	14	Phoenix Mine	1
Allouez	5	Central	18	Crestview	2
Copper City	5	Delaware	23		
Mohawk	7	Wyoming	24	Lac La Belle Jct	0
Ojibway	10	Lac La Belle Jct	24	Lac La Belle	7

LAKE SHORE & MICHIGAN SOUTHERN RAILWAY.

MICHIGAN DIVISION.—OLD ROAD.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Toledo	0	Clayton	44	Quincy	82
Ottawa Lake	16	Hudson	50	Coldwater	89
Riga	21	Pittsford	57	Batavia	94
Blissfield	22	Osseo	60	Bronson	99
Grosvenor	25	Hillsdale	66	Burr Oak	106
				Sturgis	112
Palmyra	27	Fort Wayne Junction	70		
Lenawee Junction	29	Jonesville	71	Klinger Lake	118
				White Pigeon	124
Adrian	33	Allen	76	Chicago	244
Cadmus	40				

DETROIT BRANCH.

Toledo	0	Newport	32	Delray	54
Vienna	15	Rockwood	37	West Detroit	57
La Salle	20	Trenton	44	Woodward Ave	60
Monroe	25	Sibley	45	D. & M. Junction	62
		Wyandotte	48	Gratiot Ave	63
Stony Creek	29	Ecorse	51	Detroit	65

MONROE BRANCH.

Adrian	0	Sisson	10	Ida	24
Lenawee Junction	4	Deerfield	13	Strasburg	28
		Petersburg	17	Monroe	34
Wellsville	7	Federman	21		

LAKE SHORE & MICHIGAN SOUTHERN RAILWAY.—Concluded.

FAYETTE BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Adrian	0	Grosvenor	8	Weston	19
Lenawee Junction	4	Ogden	13	Morenci	26
Palmyra	6	Jasper	16	Ritters	30
				Fayette, Ohio	33

FORT WAYNE BRANCH.

Jackson	0	Mosherville	19		
Wilson's	6	Jonesville	25	Bankers	34
Horton	11	Ft. Wayne Junction	26	Reading	39
Hanover	14			Montgomery	44
Stony Point	16	Hillsdale	29	Ft. Wayne, Ind	100

JACKSON BRANCH.

Jackson	0	Manchester	21	Sutton	37
Eldred	6	River Raisin	25	Lenawee Junction	42
Napoleon	10	Clinton	29	Adrian	46
Norvell	13	Tecumseh	33		

LANSING BRANCH.

North Lansing	0	Eaton Rapids	18	Condit	43
Lansing	1	Charlesworth	23	Homer	46
Packard	5	Springport	27	Litchfield	53
Dimondale	8	Devereux	31	Jonesville	61
Kingsland	12	Albion	39	Hillsdale	65

GRAND RAPIDS BRANCH.

White Pigeon	0	Kalamazoo	37	Hilliards	73
Constantine	4	Cooper	42	Dorr	77
Florence	7	Argenta	46	Herps	80
Three Rivers	12	Plainwell	49	Byron Center	83
Moorepark	16	Otsego	52	Grandville	89
Flowerfield	20	Abronia	56	Wentworth	89
Schoolcraft	24	Allegan	62	Eagle Mills	93
Portage	30	Hopkins	69	Grand Rapids	95

GOSHEN & MICHIGAN BRANCH.

Findley	0	Sturgis	7	Goshen, Ind	36

YPSILANTI BRANCH.

Ypsilanti	0			Somerset Center	45
Pittsfield Junction	7	Watkins	29	Jerome	48
Saline	11	Brooklyn	35		
Bridgewater	17	Woodstock	40	North Adams	53
Manchester	24	Somerset	43	Hillsdale	61

HOMER TO DUNDEE.

Homer	0			Tipton	43
Grover	4	Baker	22	Tecumseh	49
Wheelerton	9	Addison	28		
Hanover	13	Addison Junction	29	Ridgeway	54
		Devil's Lake	31	Britton	56
Moscow	18	Onsted	36	Rea	61
Jerome	21	Pentecost	40	Dundee	65

LAKE SUPERIOR & ISHPEMING R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Ishpeming	0			Dead River	11
Negaunee	3	Maas Mine	12	Forestville	15
Queen Mine	5			West Yard	18
Eagle Mills	8	Whitman	11	Presque Isle	19

LEWISTON & SOUTHEASTERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Lewiston	0	Forest	17

LUDINGTON & NORTHERN RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Ludington	0	Epworth	6	Hamlin Lake	8

MANISTEE & GRAND RAPIDS RAILROAD.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Manistee	0	State's Switch	39	Dighton	61
Filer City	6	Luther	42	Hartwick	69
Marsh	8	Keenan	44	Crocker	68
Hoags	12	Edgetts	47	Marion	72
Elmton	16	Riverbank	49		
Millerton	22	Tustin	55		
Peacock	31	Anderson	58		

MANISTEE & NORTHEASTERN R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations	Miles.
Manistee	0	Kaleva	20	Filer's Switch	47
Newland	7	Grayling	99	Platte River	49
Lake View Farm	8	Lemon Lake	25	Lake Ann	52
Onekama Junction	10	Copemish	29	Cedar Run	55
Onekama	13	Nessen City	33	Solon	59
Onekama Junction	10	Twin Mountain	38	Fouch	62
Norwalk	12	Karlin	39	Hatch's Crossing	64
Chief Lake	15	Wylies	43	Greilickville	67
Bear Creek	18	Interlochen	45	Traverse City	70

RIVER BRANCH.

Kaleva	0	Baxter	31	Sigma	61
Marilla	7	Walton	39	Angling	64
Sand's Siding	9	Springfield	45	Riverview	71
Miner's Rollway	12	Deiberts	49	Resort	74
Glengarry	17	Rowley	50	Grayling	79
Buckley	24	O'Neil	58		

PLATTE RIVER BRANCH.

Platte River	0	State Road	9	Acha's	14
Allyn	4	Honor	11	Empire Junction	17
Hayes	7				

OMENA BRANCH.

Solon	0	Bodus	8	Elton	11
Cedar City	3	Schombergs	9	Provemont	15

MANISTIQUE & LAKE SUPERIOR R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Manistique	0	Gravel Pit	23	Morans	35
Manistique River	2	Klondike	26	Doyles	40
Spruceville	6	Scotts	29	Manistique	0
Station 9	7	Richardson	33	Manistique Wharf	1
Hiawatha	11	Shingleton	37	South Manistique	2
Beesons	13	Scotts	29	Thompson	6
Steuben	22				

MARQUETTE & SOUTHEASTERN RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Big Bay	0	Pickerel Lake	19	Yalmer	41
Ransom	2	West Yard	24	New Dalton	43
Antlers	5	Marquette	28	Skandia	45
Powell	8	Harvey	31	Selma	47
Birch	12	Mangum	36	Lawson	51
Buckroe	15	Green Garden	37		

DEAD RIVER BRANCH.

Marquette	0	Whitman	9	Hoist	13

MICHIGAN CENTRAL.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Chicago	0	Comstock	145	Francisco	224
Grand Beach	63	Galesburg	150	Chelsea	231
New Buffalo	66	Augusta	155	Dexter	238
Three Oaks	73	Battle Creek	164	Delhi	242
Galien	79	Nichols	165	Ann Arbor	248
Dayton	82	Wheatfield	170	Geddes	251
Buchanan	86	Ceresco	172	Ypsilanti	255
Niles	93	Marshall	177	Wiard	258
Pokagon	99	Marengo	184	Denton	260
Dowagiac	105	Albion	189	Sheldon	263
Glenwood	112	Bath Mills	193	Wayne	267
Decatur	116	Parma	199	Eloise	270
Lawton	124	Sandstone	203	Inkster	271
Mattawan	128	Jackson	209	Dearborn	275
Miller	134	Leoni	217	Junction Yards	280
Kalamazoo	141	Grass Lake	220	West Detroit	282
				Bay City Junction	283
				Detroit	285

SOUTH BEND DIVISION.

Niles	0	Bertrand	5	South Bend, Ind	11
Niles (Main St.)	1				

SOUTH HAVEN DIVISION.

Kalamazoo	0	Kendall	15	Grand Junction	29
Brownell's	4	Pine Grove	17	Maple Forest	30
Hopkins	6	Gobles	18	Lacota	32
Alamo	9	Bloomingdale	23	Kibbie	35
Williams	11	Berlamont	25	South Haven	39
Mentha	13	Columbia	28		

AIR LINE DIVISION.

Niles	0	Fabius	29	Tekonsha	70
Kennedy's	3	Three Rivers	34	Clarendon	77
Barron Lake	4	Centerville	39	Homer	80
Dailey	9	Wasepi	43	Concord	89
Cassopolis	14	Fairfax	48	Reynolds	91
Forest Hall	15	Colon	50	Spring Arbor	94
Sandy Beach	17	Sherwood	55	Snyder's	96
Vandalia	19	Union City	62	Haires	99
Newburg	23	Burlington	66	Jackson	104
Jones	25				
Corey's	27				

BATTLE CREEK DIVISION.

Battle Creek	0	East LeRoy	13	Fairfax	31
Adams	6	Athens	19	Findley	35
Sonoma	8	Factoryville	23		
Joppa	11	Leonidas	26		

MICHIGAN CENTRAL.—Continued.

GRAND RAPIDS DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Jackson	0	Chester	40	Irving	70
Van Horn's	6	Vermontville	46	Middleville	73
Henry's Crossing	8	Nashville	50	Parmelee	76
Rives Junction	11	Morgan	55	Caledonia	79
		Thornapple	56	Dutton	84
Onondaga	18	Quimby	58	Bowen	88
Eaton Rapids	24	Hastings	62	Grand Rapids	94
Charlotte	35				

SAGINAW DIVISION.

Jackson	0	Bennington	59	Saginaw City (Court Street)	100
Van Horn's	6	Maple River Pit	60	S. B. Junction	101
Henry's Crossing	8	Owosso Junction	64	North Saginaw (Genesee Ave.)	102
Rives Junction	11	Owosso	64		
		Dewey	66		
Leslie	16	Henderson	70	Mershon	102
Eden	21	Oakley	74	Shields	103
Kilwinning	23	Chesaning	78	Carrollton	103
Mason	25	Groveton	82	Zilwaukee	105
Holt	30	Fergus	83	Beebe	109
Lansing	37	St. Charles	86	Salzburg	113
North Lansing	38	Garfield	90	Bay City, West Side	115
Chandlers'	42	Swan Creek	93	Bay City, East Side	115
Bath	45	Paines	95		
Laingsburg	52	Fordney	99		

NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION.

Bay City, East Side	0	Bangor	8	Fisherville	13
Bay City, West Side	1	Coryell	10	Colden	16
B. C. & B. C. Jct	2	Auburn	11	Midland	20

MACKINAW DIVISION.

Bay City, East Side	0	Loranger	48	Gaylord	119
Bay City, West Side	1	Hauptman	50	Harold	125
B. C. & B. C. Jct	2	West Branch	53	Vanderbilt	128
		Beaver Lake	61	Trowbridge	135
Kawkawlin	5	St. Helen	64	Wolverine	138
Linwood	11	Tierney	66	Haakwood	140
Lengsville	12	Geels	69	Rondo	142
State Road	15	Moore	72	Hamby	145
Pinconning	19	Roscommon	77	Indian River	148
		Cheney	84	Topinabee	154
Worth	24	Horrigan	87	Birchwood	159
Standish	28	Grayling	92	Mullet Lake	160
Sterling	32	Hanson	97	Cheboygan	166
Dunham	33	Frederic	101	Lakeside	170
Quinn	35	Waters	109	Freedom	177
Alger	41	Otsego Lake	112	Mackinaw City	182
Greenwood	45	Sallings	115		

SAGINAW BAY & NORTHWESTERN DIVISION.

Pinconning	0			Highwood	18
Woodville	3			Winegars	22
Nine Mile	5	Mt. Forrest	8	Howry's	23
		Rhodes	11	Gladwin	27
Bentleys	12	Smith's	15		

TWIN LAKES BRANCH.

Grayling	0	Judges	15	Dana	24
Alexander	5	Lovells	18	Vienna Junction	27
Kneelands	8	Clear Lake Junction	19	Lewiston	28
Bucks	11				

MICHIGAN CENTRAL.—Concluded.

BAGLEY BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Sallings	0	Crowley	10	Nugent	13
Trombley	4	Chamberlin	12	Johannesburg	14
Johannesburg Jct	7	Tyrus	13		

BAY CITY DIVISION.

Detroit	0	Rochester	31	Millington	80
B. C. Junction	2	Goodison's	35	Vassar	86
Woodward Ave	6	Orion	40		
Milwaukee Junction	7	Oxford	44	Caro Junction	87
Belt Line Jct	7	Thomas	48	Denmark Junction	91
North Detroit	10	Metamora	52		
Center Line	14	Hunter's Creek	55	Reese	95
Warren	17	Lapeer Junction	60	Arn	97
Utica	24	Lapeer	60	Munger's	101
Depews	27	Carpenters	66	Water St. Junction	106
Yates	29	Columbiaville	69	Bay City, East Side	109
Rochester Jct	30	Otter Lake	74		

SAGINAW BRANCH.

Denmark Junction	0	Frankentrost	7	Washington Ave	15
Richville	2	Buena Vista	10	S. B. Junction	16
Veenfliets	4				

CARO BRANCH.

Vassar	0	Caro	14	Colling	22
Caro Junction	1	Atwood	16	Ashmore	25
Watrousville	5	Gravel Pit	17	Bach	29
Ross Crossing	7	Purdy	19	Patton	32
Wahjamega	9	Patterson	20	Owendale	34
Caro, Peninsular St	13	Hutchinson	21		

TOLEDO DIVISION.

Detroit	0	Wyandotte	12	Newport	28
Bay City Junction	2	Sibley's	15	Stony Creek	31
West Detroit	3	Trenton	16	Warner	34
South Yard	4	Slocum Junction	17	Monroe	35
Woodmere	5			La Salle	40
Delray	5	Gibraltar	20	Vienna	45
River Rouge	7	South Rockwood	23	Toledo	59
Ecorse	9				

MICHIGAN MIDLAND DIVISION.

St. Clair	0	Butlins	5	Lenox	15
Carlton	2	Adair	8		

BENTON HARBOR—ST. JOSEPH DIVISION.

St. Joseph or Benton Harbor	0	Derby	9	Galien	23
Vineland	6	Baroda	13	South Bend, Ind	41
		Glendora	18		

ALLEGAN DIVISION.

Allegan	0	Richland Junction	24	Ceresco	50
Kellogg	5	Richland	27	Marshall	56
Fisk	7	Yorkville	29		
Monteith	11	Augusta	33	Wilders	60
Hooper	15	Battle Creek	42	Eckford	63
Neeley's	16			Homer	68
Doster	19	Beadle Lake	46		

MINERAL RANGE R. R.

HANCOCK TO LAKE LINDEN.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Hancock	0	Woodside	5	Hubbell	9
Ripley	2	Mason	7	Linwood	10
Portage Coal Dock	2	Mills	8	Lake Linden	10
Dollar Bay	4				

LAKE JUNCTION TO MOHAWK.

Lake Junction	0	Tamarack	7	Kearsarge	10
Upper Mills	1	Calumet	8	Ahmeek	11
Midway	3	Belt Line Junction	8	Mohawk	14
Osceola	6				

HOUGHTON TO LAURIUM.

Houghton	0	Boston	7	Osceola	12
Hancock	1	Arcadian Junction	8	Calumet	14
Swedetown	4	Highway	9	Laurium	18
Franklin	5				

KEWEENAW BAY TO MICHIGAN MINE.

Keweenaw Bay	0	White	19	Peppard	32
Bellaire	6	Otter	22	Mass	33
Pelkie	9	Motley	24	Riddle Junction	36
Hazel	14	Simar	29	Michigan Mine	39
Alston	16				

MOHAWK TO GAY.

Fulton	0	Traverse	7	Gay	14
Hebard's	5	Snowshoe	9		

ARCADIAN JUNCTION TO POINT MILLS.

Arcadian Junction	0	Woodside	6	Point Mills	10

MASS BRANCH.

Peppard	0	Adventure	1	Evergreen	2

MINNEAPOLIS, ST. PAUL & SAULT STE. MARIE R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Sault Ste. Marie	0	Gould City	78		
South Shore Junction	0	Corinne	80	Masonville	146
Dafter	11	Pike Lake	83	Kipling	149
Cottage Park Spur	15	Hunt's Spur	87	Gladstone	151
Kinross	18	Blaney Junction	90	Larch	155
Rudyard	24	M'Donald Lake	94	North Escanaba	157
Dryburg	28	White Dale	96	Newhall	163
Fibre	30	Marblehead Spur	101	Tesch and C. & N. W. Crossing	166
Cordell	36	Cherry Valley	107	Eustis	169
Trout Lake	44	Manistique	107	Larsons Spur	171
Caffey	53	Delta Junction	113	Radford's Spur	173
Rexton	56	Cooks Mill	119	Farnham	177
Garnet	58	Farrell Spur	127	C. & N. W. Crossing	183
Gilchrist	63	Isabella	128	Hermansville	183
Naubinway Junction	66	Sturgeon River	131	Malacca	188
Greylock	70	Nahma Junction	132	Faithorn Junction	191
Engadine	72	St. Jacques Spur	134	Johnson's Spur	191
Haslemere	76	Ensign	139	Menominee River	192
Bovee	78	Setif	143	Minneapolis	494
		Rapid River	145		

RAPID RIVER TO EBEN JUNCTION.

Rapid River	0	Trenary	19	Eben Junction	31

MINNEAPOLIS, ST. PAUL & SAULT STE. MARIE.—Concluded.

PENOKEE BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Bessemer	0	Ironwood	6	Mellen, Wis.	33

MUNISING RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Munising	0	Dixon	14	Lawson	28
Hallston	4	Calciferous	16	Carlshend	32
Merriam	5	Chatham	18	Little Lake	38
Munising Junction	6	Eben	20	Gwinn	43
Valley	6	Rumley	23	Princeton	45
Stillman	9	Dorsey	25		

EAST BRANCH.

Stillman	0			Metser	18
Coalwood	3	Ethel	16	Petrel	21
Roscoe	5				
Cavite	6	Percy	15	Masters	18
Bing	10	Chapman	15	Leroux	22
Hartho	13			Cusino	23

PERE MARQUETTE RAILROAD.

LA CROSSE TO GRAND RAPIDS.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Chicago	0	Riverside	109	New Richmond	153
Alfred	73	Coloma	113	East Saugatuck	156
		Watervliet	115	Boyd	159
La Crosse, Ind	109	Hartford	120	Holland	164
		McDonald	124		
New Buffalo	74	Gross	128	Zeeland	168
Union Pier	78	Bangor	128	Vriesland	173
Harbert	83	Breedsville	131	Hudsonville	177
Sawyer	85	Grand Junction	135	Jenison	181
Bridgman	89	Lee	138	Grandville	183
Stevensville	94	Pullman	141	Lamar	186
Glen Lord	96	Bravo	143	Wyoming	187
St. Joseph	101	Fennville	149	Grand Rapids	189
Benton Harbor	103				

LA CROSSE BRANCH.

La Crosse	0	Alfred	36	New Buffalo	38

GRAND RAPIDS TO BAY VIEW.

Grand Rapids	0	Conley	82	Williamsburgh	159
Bridge Street	1	Peacock	85		
Fuller	3	Peters	86	Williamsburgh	0
Comstock Park	5	Irons	91	Angell	4
		Florence	94	Elk Rapids	9
Alpine	8	Dublin	95		
Englishville	11	High Bridge	102	Barker Creek	164
Sparta	15	Brethren	106	Rapid City	168
Kent City	20	Kaleva	110	Alden	172
Casnovia	22	Henry	117	Comfort	179
Bailey	26	Thompsonville	121	Bellaire	183
Grant	30	Wallin	125	Snowflake	189
Newaygo	36	Clary	128	Central Lake	191
Erwin	39			Dix	194
Gilbert	44	Bendon	130	Ellsworth	198
White Cloud	47	Interlochen	134	Phelps	202
		Grawn	138	Cherrie	208
Ramona	52	Beitner	141	Belvedere	209
Otia	58	Boardman	147	Charlevoix	210
Bitely	63	Traverse City	148	Superior	216
Lilley	65	Kerry	148	Bay Shore	218
Marlboro	72	Mitchell	150	Lamson	223
Baldwin	74	Acme	153	Petoskey	225
		Bates	157	Bay View	226

PERE MARQUETTE RAILROAD.—Continued.

HONOR BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Clary	0	Carter's	4	Platte River	8
Blake	1	Case	7	Honor	10

MUSKEGON DIVISION.

Allegan	0	Conje	25	Berry	62
Mill Grove	4	Harlem	29	Sweet	66
Dunning	8	West Olive	33	Whitehall	71
Hamilton	13	Agnew	36	Montague	72
Filmore	17	Grand Haven	44	Rothbury	78
Holland	23	Ferrysburg	45	New Era	82
Waverly	24	Kirk's	47	Shelby	86
Conje	25	Muskegon Heights	54	Mears	92
Ottawa Beach	31	Muskegon	57	Hart	95
		North Yard	58	Pentwater	99

BIG RAPIDS BRANCH.

Muskegon	0	Fremont	25		
Berry	5	Wooster	30	Field	41
Twin Lake	12	Ryerson	31	Woodville	45
Holton	17			Hungerford	49
Brunswick	20	White Cloud	36	Big Rapids	56
Reeman	21				

KALKASKA BRANCH.

Rapid City	0	Kalkaska	11	Sharon	23
Ricker	3	Saunders	16	Naples	27
Rugg	5	Eastman	18	Butcher	31
Leiphart	7	Spencer	19	Stratford	33
Mahon	9	Sands	22		

DETROIT TO GRAND RAPIDS & OTTAWA BEACH.

Detroit	0	Brighton	45		
Delray	5	Annpere	53	Mulliken	107
Oak	13	Howell	54	Sunfield	112
Beech	16	Fowlerville	63	Woodbury	116
Elm	18	Webberville	68	Lake Odessa	120
Stark	20	Williamston	73	Clarksville	126
Plymouth	24	Meridian	78	Elmdale	130
		Okemos	81	Alto	134
Toledo	0	Trowbridge	85	McCord	137
Plymouth	53	Lansing	87	Grand Rapids	152
		North Lansing	88		
Salem	31	Delta	94	Grand Rapids	152
South Lyon	36	Grand Ledge	99	Ottawa Beach	183
Island Lake	42				

GRAND LEDGE TO BIG RAPIDS.

Grand Ledge	0	Trufant	56	Remus	0
Eagle	4	Coral	60	Weidman	13
Portland	12	Howard City	64		
Lyons	21	Amble	69	Mecosta	107
Ionia	26	Lakeview	75		
Haynor	30	Six Lakes	82	Mecosta	0
Orleans	35	Edmore	87	Barryton	12
Chadwick	38	Wyman	90		
Belding	41	Blanchard	96	Rodney	114
Greenville	45	Millbrook	99	Chippewa Lake	119
N. Greenville	46	Remus	103	Big Rapids	122
Gowen	51				

PERE MARQUETTE RAILROAD.—Continued.

STANTON BRANCH.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Ionia	0	Shiloh	11	Sheridan	18
Haynor	4	Fenwick	14	Stanton	24

SAGINAW TO ELMDALE.

Saginaw	0	Elwell	44	Belding	88
Mershon	1	Riverdale	49	Smyrna	92
Court Street	3	Vestaburgh	53	Moseley	97
Paines	8	Cedar Lake	56	Lowell	104
Graham	13	Edmore	60	Elmdale	110
Hemlock	18				
Merrill	23	McBrides	64	Elmdale	0
Wheeler	28	Stanton	68	Freeport	6
Breckenridge	30	Sidney	73		
St. Louis	36	Greenville	81	Grand Rapids	132
Alma	40				

SAGINAW TO BAY CITY.

Saginaw	0	Cheboyganing	8	Columbus Ave	12
S. T. & H. Crossing	0	South Bay City	10	Bay City	13

TOLEDO TO LUDINGTON.

Toledo	0	Mt. Morris	109		
Erie	10	Clio	114	Farwell	190
Winchester	16	County Line	117	Lake	198
Monroe	20	Birch Run	120	Chippewa	204
Steiner	25	Blackmar	123	Sears	208
Carleton	30	Bridgeport	129	Evart	212
Waltz	33	Saginaw	135	Hersey	222
Willow	34			Reed City	225
New Boston	38	Mershon	136	Olivers	229
Romulus	42	Lawndale	141	Chase	232
Wayne	45	Freeland	146	Nirvana	236
Plymouth	53	Smith's Crossing	151	Ungers	239
Northville	57	Midland	156	Baldwin	244
Novi	61	Averill	162		
Wixom	65	Sanford	164	Wingleton	248
Milford	70	North Bradley	170	Branch	254
Highland	74	Alamando	172	Walhalla	257
Clyde	77	Coleman	175		
Rose Center	81			Weldon Creek	260
Holly	85	Coleman	0	Custer	262
Belford	91	Beaverton	11	Scottville	265
Grand Blanc	95			Amber	267
Flint	102	Loomis	180	Ludington	273
		Clare	185		

SAGINAW TO BAD AXE.

Saginaw	0	Akron	25	Quarry	47
Creens	5	Unionville	31	Pigeon	50
Arthur	9	Sebewaing	37	Elkton	55
Reese	13	Weale	43	Grassmere	58
Gilford	17	Bay Port	45	Bad Axe	65
Fair Grove	22				

PORT HURON TO BAY CITY.

Port Huron	0	Valley Center	32	Vassar	70
Tunnel Station	2	Brown City	36	Tuscola	75
Wadham	7	Marlette	45	Gera	79
Abbottsford	12	Clifford	50	Saginaw	90
Avoca	17	Silverwood	54	Saginaw, W. S	93
Yale	24	Mayville	59	Bay City	103
Melvin	29	Juniata	65		

PERE MARQUETTE RAILROAD.—Concluded.

PORT HURON TO ALMONT.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Port Huron	0	Wales	14	Berville	26
Tunnel Station	2	Lambs	16	Smiths	29
Kimball	8	Memphis	20	Hopkins Road	32
Burns	11	Doyle	23	Almont	34

PORT HURON TO GRINDSTONE CITY.

Tunnel Station	0	Berkshire	5	Port Hope	26
Port Huron	2	Sandusky	8		
Pine Grove Ave	4			Tyre	62
Gardendale	8	McGregor	45	Ubly	65
North Street	11	Downington	47	Wadsworth	68
Atkins	14	Deckerville	48	Bad Axe	72
Blaine	17	Palms	54		
Jeddo	20			Filion	79
Amadore	23	Palms	0	Kinde	82
Croswell	29	Minden City	4	Johnson	85
Applegate	34	Ruth	8	Port Austin	89
Carsonville	40	Helena	13	Pte. Aux Barques	91
		Harbor Beach	18	Eagle Bay	93
Carsonville	0	Atherton	22	Grindstone City	94

FLINT TO FOSTORIA.

Flint	0	Rogers	11	Otter Lake	19
Horton	5	Otisville	14	Fostoria	24
Genesee	8				

CLARE TO HARRISON.

Clare	0	Hatton	9	Harrison	17
Moore's Siding	4	Mann's Siding	12	Leota	27
Atwood's Siding	8				

COLEMAN TO MT. PLEASANT.

Coleman	0	Leaton	9	Isabella	12
Wise	4	Jordan	10	Mt. Pleasant	15
Delwin	7				

WALHALLA TO MANISTEE.

Walhalla	0	Fountain	8	East Lake	24
Tallman	3	Free Soil	13	Manistee	27
Batcheller	5	Stronach	21		

BENTON HARBOR BRANCH.

Benton Harbor	0	Hinchman	11	Jaquay	23
Scotdale	6	Stemms	12	Buchanan	26
Royalton	8	Berrien Springs	16		

TRAVERSE CITY, LEELANAU & MANISTIQUE R. R.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Traverse City	0	Keswick	11	Omena	24
Hatch's Crossing	6	Leelanau	13	Northport	29
Bingham	10	Sutton's Bay	17		

WABASH RAILROAD.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0	Whittaker	32	Adrian	59
Delray	4	Milan	37	Sand Creek	66
Hand	12	Cone	42	Ennis	70
Romulus	19	Britton	47	N. Morenci	73
Belleville	24	Holloway	53	Munson	80
Willis	29	Raisin Center	55	Chicago	272

WISCONSIN & MICHIGAN RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Iron Mountain	0	Faithorn Junction	21	Ames	35
Quinnesec	5	Bird	24	Swanson	37
Norway	8	Nathan	29	Kells	40
Loretto	13	Everett	30	Longrie	42
Aragon Junction	14			Koss	43
Vista	16	Arnold	31	Peshtigo, Wis	68
Hamlin	17	Gardner	32	Menominee	71

SOUTH NORWAY LINE.

Aragon Junction	0	South Norway	5	Aragon Mine	6

WESTERN BRANCH.

Everett	0	Phee	4	Constine, Wis	32

ELECTRIC RAILWAYS OF MICHIGAN.

STATIONS AND DISTANCES.

BENTON HARBOR-ST. JOE RY. & LT. CO.

PAW PAW LAKE DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Benton Harbor	0.0	Benton Center	4.2	Weber's	8.2
Fair Avenue	1.2	Blue Creek	4.8	Drach	8.6
Greenfield	2.2	Territorial	5.8	Beck's	9.1
Euclid Avenue	2.7	Millburg	6.2	Mountain Road	10.1
Peterson's	3.2	North Bend	7.1	Coloma	11.5
McKee's	3.6	Beckwith	7.7	Paw Paw Lake	14.1

RIVER ROUTE DIVISION.

Benton Harbor	0.0	Bethel Church	5.4	Taylor's	10.5
House of David	1.5	King's Landing	7.1	Englewood	11.1
Fair Grounds	2.5	Versaw's	7.5	Hogue's	11.6
Cemeteries	3.8	Sebago	8.1	Evan's Road	12.8
Meadowbrook	4.2	Biastock	8.9	Nurseries	14.2
Town Line	4.9	Tabor Farm	9.8	Eau Claire	15.0

DETROIT, MONROE & TOLEDO SHORT LINE RY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Toledo	0.0	Newport	28.7	Sibleys	42.0
Erie	10.8	South Rockwood	33.8	Wyandotte	44.8
Monroe	20.8	Rockwood	34.3	Ecorse	46.1
Stony Creek	26.4	Trenton	40.0	Detroit	53.7

DETROIT UNITED RAILWAY.

RAPID RAILWAY SYSTEM.—MAIN LINE.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0.0			Robert's Landing	48.3
Half Way	10.6	Myers	36.3		
Roseville	13.1	Folkerts	39.2	Marine City	44.6
Mt. Clemens	20.7			St. Clair	53.3
		Fair Haven	35.8	Marysville	59.4
New Baltimore	31.6	Pt. Tremble	42.2	Port Huron	64.8
Anchorville	34.2	Algonac	45.2		

SHORE LINE DIVISION.

Detroit	0.0	Gaukler's Point	14.1	Mt. Clemens	26.3
Country Club	8.7	Lake Side	23.0		

FLINT DIVISION.

Detroit	0.0			Ortonville	50.4
Royal Oak	12.7	Lake Orion Junction	28.1	Goodrich	55.9
		Goodison	31.5	Atlas	57.8
Clawson	15.9	Lake Orion	37.2	Crago's	65.9
Big Beaver	17.8	Oxford	40.5	Flint	68.3
Rochester	27.3	Oakwood	44.3		

ROMEO BRANCH.

Lake Orion Junction	0.0	Washington	5.3	Romeo	12.0

DETROIT UNITED RAILWAY.—Concluded.

ORCHARD LAKE DIVISION.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit	0.0	Clarenceville	16.0	Farmington	21.2
Meyer's Siding	7.3			Northville	26.8
Redford	12.9	Farmington Junction	18.3		

BRANCH OF ORCHARD LAKE DIVISION.

Farmington Junction	0.0	Orchard Lake	9.5	Sylvan Lake	11.8
North Farmington	5.0	Cass Lake	10.9	Pontiac	15.4
Oak Grove	8.3				

PONTIAC DIVISION.

Detroit	0.0	Royal Oak	12.3	Bloomfield Hills	20.4
Six Mile Road	7.2			Pontiac	26.0
Woodlawn Cem	8.8	Birmingham	18.2		

WYANDOTTE DIVISION.

Detroit	0.0	Ecorse	8.7	Sibleys	14.3
River Rouge	5.9	Wyandotte	12.2	Trenton	16.3

DETROIT, JACKSON & CHICAGO RAILWAY.

MAIN LINE.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Detroit (City Hall)	0	Wayne	18	Chelsea	53
Midway	5	Canton	23	Francisco	60
Addison	5	Denton	25	Grass Lake	65
Dearborn	10	Ypsilanti	30	Leoni	68
Inkster	14	Ann Arbor	39	Michigan Center	71
Eloise	16	Lima Center	50	Jackson	76

NORTHVILLE BRANCH.

Wayne Jct	0	Plymouth	9	Northville	15

YPSILANTI & SALINE DIVISION.

Ypsilanti	0	Saline	10		

ESCANABA TRACTION COMPANY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Escanaba	0.0				
Wells	3.5	Soo Depot	8.5	Gladstone	10.0

GRAND RAPIDS, GRAND HAVEN & MUSKEGON RY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles
Grand Rapids	0.0	Coopersville	16.5	Mona Lake	35.0
City Limits	3.2	Nunica	23.4	Muskegon Heights	36.2
Walker	6.7	Junction	27.9	Muskegon	39.3
Berlin	10.7	Fruitport	29.0		

GRAND HAVEN BRANCH.

Junction	0.0	Grand Haven	6.22	Highland Park	8.1
Spring Lake	3.9				

GRAND RAPIDS, HOLLAND & CHICAGO RY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Grand Rapids (city limits)	0.0	Jamestown	11.7	Holland	26.2
Grandville	4.9	Forest Grove	13.9	Saugatuck Junction	30.1
Jenison	5.9	Vriesland	16.9	Macatawa	32.0
		Zeeland	21.1		

SAUGATUCK BRANCH.

Saugatuck Junction	0	Saugatuck	10

HOUGHTON COUNTY TRACTION CO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
East Houghton	0.0	Osceola Mine	12.5		
Houghton	1.0	Laurium	14.0	Allouez Mine	19.5
Hancock	1.9	Calumet, Hecla Mine	16.5	Ahmeek Mine	20.5
Quincy Mine	4.8	Tamarack Mine	16.5	Mohawk Mine	21.5
Franklin Jr. Mine	8.0	Red Jacket	16.5		
Rhode Island Mine	9.0	Centennial Mine	16.5	Lake Linden	16.7
Electric Park	10.0	Wolverine Mine	16.5	Hubbell	18.6
Tecumseh Mine	12.0				

MANISTEE LIGHT & TRACTION COMPANY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Manistee	0.0	Filer City	5.9

MARQUETTE COUNTY GAS & ELECTRIC CO.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Breitung Negaunee	0.0	Gas House	3.5	Hospital	4.0
Power House	1.5	Depot	3.8	Lake	4.5
Park	2.5				

MICHIGAN UNITED RAILWAYS COMPANY.

JACKSON-BATTLE CREEK.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Jackson	0.0	Albion	20.0	Marshall	31.5
Jackson St	.3	Cass Street	20.5	Ceresco	36.5
Wildwood Ave	.5	Shops	22.0	Postumville	43.0
Sandstone	6.0	Marengo	25.5	Nichols	43.5
Parma	11.0	High Street	31.0	Battle Creek	44.0
North Concord	14.0				

KALAMAZOO-BATTLE CREEK.

Kalamazoo (Portage and Main St.)	0.0	Galesburg	9.3	Finlay Switch	19.0
Recreation Park	2.6	Hewlett Switch	12.4	Urbandale	21.5
Foster Switch	3.1	Augusta	14.2	City Limits	22.9
Comstock	4.6	Gull Lake Junction	14.8	Wood Street	23.6
Comstock Switch	5.5	Coleman Switch	16.7	Battle Creek (Main Street)	24.6
County Farm Switch.	7.6	Hume P. O	17.9		

GULL LAKE JUNCTION TO YORKVILLE.

Gull Lake Junction	0.0	Kane's Corner	3.2	Franklin Beach	4.5
Scudder Switch	2.0	Bay View	3.9	Yorkville	5.1

LANSING-ST. JOHNS.

Lansing	0.0	Town Line	9.5	Mortons	15.4
County Line	3.1	Claytons	10.5	Yallup	16.0
Briggs	4.1	Lochers	11.2	County Farm	16.5
Brattons	5.3	Alward Lake	11.9	Beadles	17.6
Gunnisonville	6.2	Schwabs	12.5	Fair Grounds	18.5
Dunhams	7.3	Merle Beach	13.5	St. Johns	20.5
DeWitt	8.4	Drakes	14.5		

MICHIGAN UNITED RAILWAYS COMPANY.—Concluded.

JACKSON-LANSING.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Jackson	0.0	Eden	21.0	Holt	30.2
Rives Junction	10.5	Mason	24.6	Lansing	37
Leslie	15.6				

JACKSON-GRASS LAKE.

Jackson	0	Michigan Center	5.0	Grass Lake	12.0

OWOSSO & CORUNNA TRACTION COMPANY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Owosso	0.0	Corunna	4.0

SAGINAW-BAY CITY RAILWAY COMPANY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Saginaw	0.0	Zilwaukee	4.2	Center and Washington Streets	13.9
Carrollton	3.3	Bay City Limits	10.2		

SAGINAW & FLINT RAILWAY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Flint	0.0	Lake	14.3	Cook's Grove	0.7
Flint City Limits	2.0	County Line	15.5	Maple Street	1.9
Potter	2.4	Rottier	16.7	Streeter	3.3
Pierson	3.3	Birch Run	18.0	Loesell	3.9
Carpenter	4.3	Smith	19.0	Frankenmuth	5.4
Grange Hall	4.9	McKenna	20.0		
Coldwater	5.3	Windmill Point	20.2	Becker	25.3
Stanley	6.4	Heine	21.0	Guyette	26.0
Mt. Morris	7.3	Town Line	22.1	Bridgeport	27.2
Francis	8.6	Curtis	23.3	King Road	28.9
Dodge	9.7	Jerome	24.0	Tatham	29.6
Wilson	10.8	Frankenmuth Jct	24.5	Hess Street	30.5
Clio	12.1			Saginaw City Limits	31.1
Farrand	13.2	Frankenmuth Jct	0.0	Saginaw	33.2

SOUTHERN MICHIGAN RAILWAY COMPANY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
South Bend, Ind	0	Berrien Springs	20	St. Joseph	35
Niles	11				

TOLEDO, OTTAWA BEACH & NORTHERN RAILWAY COMPANY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Casino, Ohio	0.0	Lakeside	8.5	Beach Loop	11.2
Erie Road	7.1	Toledo Beach	10.3		

TOLEDO & WESTERN RAILROAD COMPANY.

Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.	Stations.	Miles.
Allen Jct., Ohio	0.0	Blissfield	10.2	Wabash Subway	19.7
Korth's	4.1	Wilson's	11.6	Adrian	21.1
Riga	7.6	Palmyra	14.7		

MAIN LINE.

Allen Junction, Ohio	0.0	Morenci	26.8	Pioneer, Ohio	16.2

POPULATION OF MICHIGAN

Counties.	1910.	1904.	1900.	1894.	1890.	1884.
Alcona	5,703	5,684	5,691	5,418	5,409	4,028
Alger	7,675	6,535	5,868	1,385	1,238	.....
Allegan	39,819	38,948	38,812	39,189	38,961	38,666
Alpena	19,965	19,748	18,254	17,717	15,581	12,683
Antrim	15,692	15,655	16,568	12,427	10,413	8,761
Arenac	9,640	10,184	9,821	6,943	5,683	4,027
Baraga	6,127	5,104	4,320	4,232	3,036	3,039
Barry	22,633	22,025	22,514	23,699	23,783	24,102
Bay	68,238	63,448	62,378	61,304	56,412	51,221
Benzie	10,638	10,790	9,685	8,063	5,237	4,389
Berrien	53,622	49,390	49,165	45,635	41,285	37,776
Branch	25,605	26,397	27,811	26,207	26,791	27,661
Calhoun	56,638	52,963	49,315	47,472	43,501	41,585
Cass	20,624	20,030	20,876	21,176	20,953	21,202
Charlevoix	19,157	16,278	13,956	10,925	9,686	9,275
Cheboygan	17,872	17,256	15,516	13,900	11,986	9,946
Chippewa	24,472	22,125	21,338	15,322	12,019	8,422
Clare	9,240	9,189	8,360	7,976	7,558	5,549
Clinton	23,129	25,208	25,136	26,262	26,509	27,135
Crawford	3,934	3,854	2,943	2,710	2,962	2,389
Delta	30,108	27,034	23,881	19,262	15,330	9,992
Dickinson	20,524	18,936	17,890	14,700	.....	.....
Eaton	30,499	30,706	31,668	32,618	32,094	31,802
Emmet	18,561	17,892	15,931	10,382	8,756	7,944
Genesee	64,555	42,753	41,804	40,553	39,430	38,776
Gladwin	8,413	8,601	6,564	4,900	4,208	1,539
Gogebic	23,333	17,297	16,738	14,083	13,166	.....
Grand Traverse	23,784	23,202	20,479	17,515	13,355	12,092
Gratiot	28,820	30,536	29,889	28,776	28,668	25,049
Hillsdale	29,673	29,837	29,865	30,272	30,660	31,686
Houghton	88,098	70,625	66,063	44,175	35,389	26,146
Huron	34,758	34,945	34,162	32,256	28,545	24,521
Ingham	53,310	43,607	39,818	39,689	37,666	34,939
Ionia	33,550	34,627	34,329	34,820	32,801	32,559
Iosco	9,753	10,540	10,246	12,340	15,224	10,602
Iron	15,164	8,925	8,990	5,293	4,432	.....
Isabella	23,029	24,106	22,784	21,439	18,784	16,011
Isle Royal	.....	.....	.....	.....	135	.....
Jackson	53,426	47,122	48,222	46,535	45,031	45,232
Kalamazoo	60,427	49,762	44,310	42,056	39,273	35,281
Kalkaska	8,097	7,608	7,133	5,640	5,160	4,493
Kent	159,145	138,488	129,714	121,938	109,922	84,600
Keweenaw	7,156	4,546	3,217	2,805	2,894	4,667

BY COUNTIES, 1837–1910.

1880.	1874.	1870.	1864.	1860.	1854.	1850.	1845.	1840.	1837.
(a) 3,107	1,214	696	.....	185	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
37,815	32,381	32,105	18,835	16,087	7,786	5,125	3,006	1,783	1,469
8,789	4,807	2,756	674	290	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5,237	3,240	1,985	382	179	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,804	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25,317	22,051	22,199	14,441	13,858	7,789	5,072	2,639	1,078	512
38,081	24,832	15,900	5,517	3,164	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3,433	2,663	2,184	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
36,785	35,029	35,104	25,704	22,378	13,595	11,417	7,929	5,011	4,863
27,941	25,726	26,226	22,458	20,981	15,686	12,472	9,070	5,715	4,016
38,452	35,655	36,569	30,770	29,564	22,517	19,162	15,769	10,599	7,959
22,009	20,525	21,094	17,666	17,721	12,411	10,907	8,078	5,710	5,296
5,115	2,360	1,724	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6,524	3,070	2,196	483	517	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5,248	2,170	1,689	1,229	1,603	1,933	898	1,017	534	366
4,187	1,354	366	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
28,100	23,661	22,845	14,646	13,916	8,030	5,102	3,010	1,614	529
1,159	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6,812	4,741	2,542	561	1,172	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
31,225	26,907	25,171	16,497	16,476	10,940	7,058	4,613	2,379	913
6,639	1,272	1,211	1,325	1,149	4,970	.....	.....	.....	.....
39,220	34,568	33,900	22,047	22,498	15,629	12,031	9,262	4,268	2,754
1,127	.....	(b)	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
8,422	5,349	4,443	2,026	1,286	900	.....	.....	.....	.....
21,936	13,886	11,810	5,739	4,042	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
32,723	31,566	31,684	27,448	25,675	19,151	16,159	11,111	7,240	4,749
22,473	19,030	13,879	8,224	9,234	2,868	708	.....	.....	.....
20,089	11,964	9,049	3,962	3,165	702	210	.....	.....	.....
33,676	29,193	25,268	17,118	17,435	11,192	8,631	5,268	2,498	822
33,872	28,376	27,681	17,984	16,682	10,714	7,597	5,102	1,923	1,028
6,873	4,782	3,163	395	175	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
12,159	6,059	4,113	1,844	1,443	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
42,031	37,988	36,047	25,856	26,671	21,720	19,431	15,925	13,130	8,693
34,342	32,284	32,054	25,841	24,646	16,749	13,179	10,192	7,380	6,367
2,937	1,259	424	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
73,253	62,671	50,403	33,447	30,716	17,786	12,016	6,153	2,587	2,022
4,270	5,415	4,205	5,180	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

(a) Oscoda unorganized and attached to Alcona in 1880.
(b) Gladwin, Marquette, Montmorency, Otsego, Roscommon and Schoolcraft reported together and credited to Marquette in 1870.

POPULATION OF MICHIGAN.—Concluded.

Counties.	1910.	1904.	1900.	1894.	1890.	1884.
Lake	4,939	4,999	4,957	5,897	6,505	7,539
Lapeer	26,033	27,050	27,641	28,879	29,213	30,057
Leelanau	10,608	10,826	10,556	9,395	7,944	7,128
Lenawee	47,907	49,097	48,406	48,541	48,448	49,584
Livingston	17,[illegible]	18,649	19,664	20,437	20,858	21,568
Luce	4,004	3,882	2,983	2,348	2,455	.....
Mackinac	9,249	8,247	7,703	7,237	7,830	5,171
Macomb	32,606	33,095	33,244	32,387	31,813	31,293
Manistee	26,688	27,173	27,856	26,114	24,230	19,875
Manitou	.....	.....	.....	918	860	1,198
Marquette	46,739	40,010	41,239	38,008	39,521	31,397
Mason	21,832	19,608	18,885	18,422	16,385	13,221
Mecosta	19,466	20,216	20,693	20,729	19,697	20,597
Menominee	25,648	26,465	27,046	23,740	33,639	19,120
Midland	14,005	14,636	14,439	13,218	10,657	8,776
Missaukee	10,606	10,266	9,308	6,955	5,048	3,386
Monroe	32,917	32,921	32,754	33,181	32,337	33,353
Montcalm	32,069	33,260	32,754	34,158	32,637	35,356
Montmorency	3,755	3,515	3,234	2,438	1,487	845
Muskegon	40,577	37,373	37,036	37,324	40,013	37,554
Newaygo	19,220	18,421	17,673	19,125	20,476	18,996
Oakland	49,576	45,746	44,792	42,676	41,245	41,100
Oceana	18,379	17,717	16,644	16,599	15,698	14,519
Ogemaw	8,907	9,121	7,765	5,638	5,583	3,637
Ontonagon	8,650	7,166	6,197	6,873	3,756	4,836
Osceola	17,889	18,633	17,859	16,475	14,630	14,001
Oscoda	2,027	1,888	1,468	1,806	1,904	1,374
Otsego	6,552	7,239	6,175	4,794	4,272	3,906
Ottawa	45,301	42,199	39,667	39,083	35,358	36,225
Presque Isle	11,249	10,872	8,821	5,911	4,687	4,064
Roscommon	2,274	1,731	1,787	1,657	2,033	2,588
Saginaw	89,290	85,671	81,222	81,847	82,273	74,795
Sanilac	33,930	34,867	35,055	33,945	32,589	29,583
Schoolcraft	8,681	8,628	7,889	7,127	5,818	3,846
Shiawassee	33,246	33,711	33,866	32,854	30,952	28,078
St. Clair	52,341	55,637	55,228	54,321	52,105	46,783
St. Joseph	25,499	23,229	23,889	25,087	25,356	26,277
Tuscola	34,913	35,961	35,890	34,412	32,508	30,726
Van Buren	33,185	34,965	33,274	31,059	30,541	30,341
Washtenaw	44,714	46,776	47,761	43,509	42,210	41,694
Wayne	531,590	386,827	348,793	292,461	257,114	188,966
Wexford	20,769	19,217	16,845	14,047	11,278	10,518
Totals	2,810,172	2,530,016	2,420,982	2,241,641	2,093,889	1,853,658

POPULATION OF MICHIGAN.—Concluded.

1880.	1874.	1870.	1864.	1860.	1854.	1850.	1845.	1840.	1837.
3,233	1,813	548	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
30,138	25,140	21,345	15,202	14,754	9,656	7,029	5,314	4,265	2,813
6,253	5,031	4,576	2,389	2,158	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
48,343	46,084	45,595	40,199	38,112	30,941	26,372	22,923	17,889	14,868
22,251	20,329	19,336	16,160	16,851	14,141	13,485	10,789	7,430	5,029
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,902	1,496	1,716	1,317	1,938	1,639	(*b*)3,598	1,666	923	664
31,627	28,305	27,616	21,803	22,843	18,023	15,530	13,509	9,716	8,892
12,532	8,471	6,074	1,671	975	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,334	657	891	.....	1,042	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
25,394	21,946	(*e*) 15,033	3,724	2,821	.....	136	.....	.....	.....
10,065	5,361	3,263	846	831	.....	93	.....	.....	.....
13,973	9,132	5,642	1,382	970	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
11,987	3,490	1,791	496	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
6,893	5,306	3,285	1,251	787	.....	65	.....	.....	.....
1,553	606	130	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33,624	30,111	27,483	22,221	21,593	18,030	14,698	13,861	9,922	10,611
33,148	20,815	13,629	5,629	3,968	2,056	891	.....	.....	.....
.....	.....	(*e*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
26,586	19,375	14,894	5,590	3,947	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
14,688	8,758	7,294	3,482	2,760	978	510	.....	.....	.....
41,537	38,082	40,867	33,625	38,261	31,757	31,270	30,288	23,646	20,163
11,699	8,360	7,222	2,373	1,816	.....	300	.....	496	.....
1,914	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2,565	2,406	2,845	5,408	4,568	3,624	389	.....	.....	.....
10,777	6,216	2,093	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
(*a*) 467	.....	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,974	.....	(*e*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
33,126	29,929	26,651	15,056	13,215	7,293	5,587	1,438	208	628
3,113	1,615	355	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,459	.....	(*e*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
59,095	48,409	39,097	19,683	12,693	1,051	2,609	1,218	892	920
26,341	16,292	14,562	8,853	7,599	3,521	2,112	.....	.....	.....
1,575	1,290	(*e*)	.....	78	.....	16	.....	.....	.....
27,059	21,773	20,858	13,514	12,349	7,411	5,230	3,929	2,103	1,184
46,197	40,688	36,661	27,591	26,604	16,825	10,420	8,375	4,606	3,673
26,626	25,906	26,275	22,559	21,262	15,021	12,725	10,097	7,068	6,337
25,738	16,998	13,714	6,983	4,886	1,503	291	.....	.....	.....
30,807	29,156	28,829	17,820	15,224	7,720	5,800	1,704	1,910	1,262
41,848	38,723	41,434	34,048	35,686	28,554	28,567	26,979	23,571	21,817
166,444	144,903	119,038	83,292	75,547	64,709	42,756	32,287	24,173	23,400
6,815	3,011	650	(*c*)1,195	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1,636,937	1,334,031	1,184,059	803,661	749,113	507,521	397,654	302,521	212,267	(*d*) 174,619

(*a*) Oscoda unorganized and attached to Alcona in 1880. Organized in 1881.
(*b*) Population of Michilimackinac and twenty-one unorganized counties.
(*c*) Unorganized counties.
(*d*) Exclusive of colored population, 379, and Indians taxed, 27.
(*e*) Gladwin, Marquette, Montmorency, Otsego, Roscommon and Schoolcraft reported together and credited to Marquette in 1870.

NOTE.—Population of Michigan territory—1810-34: In 1810, 4,762; 1820, 8,927; 1830, 31,639; 1834, 87,278.

PUBLIC SCHOOL SYSTEM OF MICHIGAN.

GROWTH OF THE SYSTEM.

Year.	Average number of days of school.	Number of districts.	Number of teachers.	Number of children.	Total amount paid teachers.
1836	70	55	98	2,337	$3,540 32
1840	90	1,560	1,870	48,817	42,310 46
1850	102	3,097	4,087	132,234	140,889 48
1860	124	4,087	7,921	246,802	468,988 50
1870	138	5,108	11,014	384,554	1,393,228 59
1880	150	6,352	13,949	506,221	1,917,983 99
1890	154	7,168	15,990	654,502	3,323,881 71
1894	156	7,160	16,190	696,234	3,895,264 19
1895	158	7,159	16,013	699,828	3,968,600 13
1896	172	7,167	15,896	700,069	4,083,309 52
1897	161	7,151	15,601	701,244	4,050,832 82
1898	162	7,157	15,673	703,730	4,152,878 60
1899	163	7,161	15,564	713,690	4,312,245 22
1900	164	7,163	15,924	721,698	4,501,508 78
1901	164	7,171	16,054	730,101	4,735,192 29
1902	166	7,204	16,252	738,182	5,002,605 96
1903	167	7,229	16,664	744,603	5,308,373 18
1904	166	7,255	16,765	745,010	5,688,103 24
1905	174	7,267	16,823	743,184	6,007,652 74
1906	170	7,294	16,924	747,887	6,357,221 87
1907	170	7,302	17,286	743,030	7,091,866 36
1908	178	7,310	17,407	747,276	7,700,993 17
1909	178	7,330	17,763	755,935	8,271,923 51

SCHOOL STATISTICS.

	1908.	1909.
School population	747,276	755,935
School enrollment	529,352	535,850
Number of ungraded school districts	6,723	6,743
Number of graded school districts	587	587
Number of township school districts	144	146
Number of school houses	8,453	8,491
Estimated value of school property	$32,371,629	$35,580,969
Average school year in months	8.9	8.9
Total number of teachers employed	17,407	17,763
Total wages of teachers	$7,688,309 31	$8,268,187 17
Average wages of teachers per month.. Males...	71 52	74 61
Average wages of teachers per month.. Females.	48 58	50 43

REVENUE.

From balance for preceding year	$6,319,039 39	$8,586,241 08
From primary school interest fund	7,553,404 26	5,199,041 40
From one-mill tax	901,211 78	826,780 09
From district taxes for all purposes	5,234,851 13	4,934,381 62
From non-resident pupils for tuition	134,608 00	146,020 72
Library moneys	176,328 21	161,860 84
Amount received from loans	1,177,888 25	1,368,325 14
From all other sources	1,186,794 31	1,152,995 07
Total	$22,684,125 33	$22,375,645 96

LIST OF COUNTY SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.

TERMS EXPIRE JULY 1, 1911.

County.	Name.	Postoffice.
Alcona	W. H. Sanborn	Harrisville.
Alger	Orvice La Bounty	Onota.
Allegan	Ira G. Thorpe	Allegan.
Alpena	Harry V. Knight	Alpena.
Antrim	H. M. Coldren	Bellaire.
Arenac	George H. Glasure	Standish.
Baraga	S. O. Clinton	Baraga.
Barry	Ernest J. Edger	Hastings.
Bay	John B. Laing	Bay City.
Benzie	O. L. Bristol	Benzonia.
Berrien	G. N. Otwell	St. Joseph.
Branch	James Swain	Coldwater.
Calhoun	F. D. Miller	Marshall.
Cass	W. H. C. Hale	Cassopolis.
Charlevoix	J. H. Milford	East Jordan.
Cheboygan	E. W. Baker	Cheboygan.
Chippewa (a)	T. R. Easterday	Sault Ste. Marie.
Clare	E. G. Welch	Clare.
Clinton	Theo. H. Townsend	St. Johns.
Crawford	J. E. Bradley	Grayling.
Delta	Peter R. Legg	Gladstone.
Dickinson	E. L. Parmenter	Iron Mountain.
Eaton	Cynthia A. Green	Charlotte.
Emmet	H. S. Babcock	Harbor Springs.
Genesee	H. E. Potter	Flint.
Gladwin	Floyd E. Armstrong	Gladwin.
Gogebic	Laura Bowden	Ironwood.
Grand Traverse	George L. Crisp	Traverse City.
Gratiot	Charles F. Pike	Ithaca.
Hillsdale	Harry McClave	Hillsdale.
Houghton	William Bath	Houghton.
Huron	Charles F. Hey	Bad Axe.
Ingham	F. E. Searl	Mason.
Ionia	H. H. Lowrey	Ionia.
Iosco	J. A. Campbell	Whittemore.
Iron	John F. Mason	Mansfield.
Isabella	Ernest T. Cameron	Mt. Pleasant.
Jackson	Thomas M. Sattler	Jackson.
Kalamazoo	Sheridan Mapes	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska	Irene Louise Getty	Kalkaska.
Kent (b)	Allen M. Freeland	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw	F. M. Bradshaw	Gay.
Lake (d)	E. G. Johnson	Baldwin.
Lapeer	C. H. Naylor	Lapeer.
Leelanau	Bertha Campbell	Traverse City.
Lenawee	M. W. Hensel	Blissfield.
Livingston (c)	William Grocinger	Howell, R. F. D.
Luce	Eva E. Beurmann	Newberry.
Mackinac	E. J. Lachance	Mackinac Island.
Macomb	O. D. Thompson	Mt. Clemens.
Manistee	H. J. Leighton	Bear Lake.
Marquette	Albert E. Sterne	Ishpeming.
Mason	C. A. Rinehart	Scottville.
Mecosta	Bert J. Ford	Big Rapids.
Menominee	Jesse Hubbard	Menominee.

LIST OF COUNTY SCHOOL COMMISSIONERS.—Concluded.

County.	Name.	Postoffice.
Midland	John Mustard	Midland.
Missaukee	J. Q. Zuck	Falmouth.
Monroe	J. J. Kelley	Monroe.
Montcalm	E. D. Straight	Stanton.
Montmorency	B. J. Watters	Lewiston.
Muskegon	Nellie B. Chisholm	Montague.
Newaygo	Isabelle M. Becker	Fremont.
Oakland	A. L. Craft	Pontiac.
Oceana	Marguerite Lux	Hart.
Ogemaw	Josephine Woods	West Branch.
Ontonagon	A. C. Adair	Rockland.
Osceola	George F. Roxburgh	Reed City.
Oscoda	Georgia L. Fowler	Fairview.
Otsego	R. F. Jennings	Vanderbilt.
Ottawa	M. M. De Graff	Coopersville.
Presque Isle	M. H. Nester	Rogers.
Roscommon	Ellen McCrea	Roscommon.
Saginaw	B. S. Tefft	Saginaw, W. S.
Sanilac	W. J. Musselman	Sandusky.
Schoolcraft	Wm. T. S. Cornell	Manistique.
Shiawassee	Howard E. Slocum	Corunna.
St. Clair	E. T. Blackney	Port Huron.
St. Joseph	L. E. Miller	Centerville.
Tuscola	Henry P. Bush	Caro.
Van Buren	V. R. Hungerford	Paw Paw.
Washtenaw	Evan Essery	Ann Arbor.
Wayne	E. W. Yost	Detroit.
Wexford	W. H. Faunce	Cadillac.

Act 35 of 1901 amends the original act (act 147, 1891), providing for the election of county commissioner of schools and makes the term of office four years, commencing July 1, 1903. The board of supervisors fix the compensation of the commissioner which is limited to $1,800, and appoint a successor in case of vacancy.

(*a*) By act 169 of 1905, the term of office of the present commissioner of Chippewa county was extended to January 1, 1909, and provides for the election of a commissioner at the November election, 1908, and every fourth year thereafter, whose term shall commence on January 1, following such election.

(*b*) In Kent county, commissioners are chosen at the November election, see L. A. 597, 1905.

(*c*) Local act 592, 1905, provides for the election of a commissioner in Livingston county in November, 1906, and every two years thereafter, term of office to commence July 1, following election.

(*d*) By act 115 of 1907, the term of office of the present commissioner of Lake county was extended to January 1, 1911, and provides for the election of a commissioner at the November election, 1910, and every fourth year thereafter, whose term shall commence on January 1, following such election.

MICHIGAN STATE LAND OFFICE.

All lands owned by the state are controlled by this office. There are no local agents. Business can be done by letter. It is not necessary to come here.

This office cannot give information about the soil and timber of any particular lots, but buyers and settlers are advised to examine for themselves before taking.

PLATS.

SECTION 1. To aid in looking up state lands we furnish plats at the legal prices, payable in advance as follows:

Showing vacant lands, 25 cents per township.

Same, with streams drawn on, 50 cents per township.

In ordering plats, always give the number of the town and range of the townships wanted.

Cash should be sent with orders by mail.

SWAMP LANDS.

SEC. 2. These lands have recently been examined by competent men and appraised by the commissioner of the state land office. Prices are based upon the report of the examiners as to their value.

Eighty acres or less of these lands, in one body in the lower peninsula, can be bought by any person on a first payment of one-quarter of the price down. The buyer must make affidavit that he will settle on the land within one year after the purchase. Blank affidavits furnished. Ten years' time allowed to pay the balance at 7 per cent annual interest. Swamp land scrip cannot be used in purchase or payment of balance due.

These lands are subject to homestead entry; any citizen over 21 years old, and not already owning 40 acres of land, may homestead not to exceed 80 acres, but he may buy an adjoining 80 acres or less on quarter payment down, with ten years' time on the balance, with 7 per cent annual interest. Blank applications furnished at this office.

In cases where swamp lands are paid for all down, payment will be received in money or in swamp land scrip, and there is no limit to the quantity purchased.

PRIMARY SCHOOL LANDS.

SEC. 3. These lands have recently been examined by competent men and appraised by the oommissioner of the state land office. Prices are based upon the report of the examiners as to their value.

Where these lands are valuable for pine, cedar or hemlock timber they must be paid for all down. But where they are valuable mainly for farming purposes they can be sold on time.

Persons desiring to buy on time are required to furnish this office with a timber affidavit, and by this affidavit the commissioner will decide whether the desired lots are subject to sale on time, and if so subject to sale on time, first payment of not less than half the price down will be received. Blank timber affidavits furnished.

On the balance due the time is not limited, and 7 per cent yearly interest is charged.

COLLEGE LANDS.

SEC. 4. These lands have been recently examined by competent men, and appraised by the state board of agriculture at from $1.50 to $12.50 per acre. They may be sold

on not less than one-quarter payment down, if they are not mainly valuable for the timber thereon.

Time on balance due not limited. Interest 7 per cent. The balance due or a part of it may be paid at any time.

TAX HOMESTEAD LANDS.

SEC. 5. This land was originally intended to be held for homestead only, and is a class of land created from delinquent tax land held for more than five years by the auditor general, and under the law then deeded to the state by the auditor general and transferred to the commissioner of the state land office to be disposed of by him. Under amendments to the law these lands are now withdrawn from homestead entry and are appraised and placed in market to be sold. *They can be purchased only upon payment of the full amount of the purchase price, such payment to be made when the application is filed with the commissioner of the state land office.* Discretion is given to the commissioner of the state land office and the auditor general to withdraw these lands from sale, and re-open them to homestead entry, and upon filing an application for a homestead certificate by any party desiring to homestead not more than one hundred sixty acres and upon the payment of the fee of ten cents per acre, the lands, if found to be suitable for agricultural purposes and not merely valuable for the timber that may be growing thereon, will be restored to homestead entry and a certificate granted to the person applying for the same. Blank forms for application for a homestead certificate will be furnished upon a request made to this office.

Any person more than twenty-one years of age may homestead any legal subdivision, not exceeding 160 acres that has not been withdrawn from such entry. The lands for which application is made for the purpose of a homestead must be in one body, and a homestead certificate will not be issued for lands that touch at the corner only.

Applicants for homesteads are required to pay at the time of application, ten cents per acre, and reside upon and improve for five consecutive years, when, if the terms of the certificate have been complied with, a deed will be issued by the state.

OTHER LANDS.

SEC. 6. Asylum lands and salt spring lands, have recently been examined by competent men and appraised by the commissioner of the state land office. Prices are based upon the report of the examiners as to their values. These lands are sold upon the same terms as school lands.

FORFEITED LANDS.

SEC. 7. The price of forfeited part-paid lands, now held by the state, is the original minimum price per acre and all improvements and unpaid taxes added thereto.

APPLICATIONS.

SEC. 8 No lands can be withheld from market for the benefit of purchasers until the purchase price is received at this office, and all deposits to purchase on part payment must be accompanied with an acceptable affidavit as required by law. *Deeds or patents to state lands will not be issued to any party and sent to any bank or other collecting office to be delivered to the purchaser upon his payment at such office of the purchase price.*

SEC. 9. An act of the legislature of 1909 now requires that when sales of any class of land are made, a clause must be inserted in each deed or patent, reserving to the state of Michigan all mineral, coal, oil and gas found on the land so disposed of, together with the right of ingress or egress at all times over and across all lands that border upon any watercourse or stream, and all parties desiring to purchase must sign applications containing these reservations and an agreement on the part of the purchaser to accept deeds containing these reservation clauses and to abide by the same at all times. Blank forms for applications will be furnished upon application to this office.

SEC. 10. For information as to government or railroad land apply to the United

States land office, at Marquette, upper peninsula, as this office has no record of such lands entered or unentered.

SENDING MONEY.

SEC. 11. Money to make any kind of payment at this office can be sent by express or mail.

In sending by express always pay the express charges yourself.

In sending by mail get a postoffice or express order or send in registered letter. National bank drafts on Detroit or New York will be received as money. Other bank drafts will not be received as payments *until collected*, nor will Canada money be received at this office.

Make all postoffice or express orders or bank drafts payable to "Commissioner of the State Land Office."

In your letters always tell plainly what you want, mention description of land, and number of certificate, if any; give your name, postoffice address, and put in a postage stamp for our answer.

TABLE SHOWING BY COUNTIES THE NUMBER OF ACRES OF ALL CLASSES OF LAND HELD AT THE STATE LAND OFFICE NOVEMBER 1, 1910. (a)

Counties.	Price county plats.	Swamp land. Acres.	Primary school land. Acres.	Agricultural College land. Acres.	Salt Spring land. Acres.	Asylum land. Acres.	Tax Homestead land. Acres.	Totals.
Alcona	$3 50	302.63	440.00	.....	.....	.....	30,543.48	31,286.11
Alger	2 50	.....	40.00	.....	.....	.....	6,063.29	6,103.29
Alpena	3 50	801.73	80.00	40.00	.....	.....	15,080.59	16,002.32
Antrim	75	116.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	531.40	647.40
Arenac	2 00	.....	40.00	.....	.....	.....	5,769.80	5,809.80
Baraga	25	85.32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85.32
Bay	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7.05	7.05
Benzie	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	160.00	160.00
Charlevoix	1 50	158.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	601.02	759.27
Cheboygan	3 50	1,026.20	735.35	296.68	.....	.....	11,841.90	13,900.13
Chippewa	5 00	.....	1,520.00	.....	.....	.....	18,554.15	20,074.15
Clare	1 50	40.00	413.03	.....	.....	.....	3,395.37	3,848.40
Crawford	3 00	2,920.00	40.00	.....	.....	.....	33,506.16	36,466.16
Delta	3 50	80.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,871.14	13,951.14
Dickinson	1 50	.....	480.00	.....	.....	.....	5,705.89	6,185.89
Emmet	1 50	240.00	280.00	.....	.....	.....	2,499.99	3,019.99
Gladwin	2 00	135.09	200.00	.....	.....	.....	6,302.81	6,637.90
Gogebic	50	.....	40.00	.....	.....	.....	690.89	730.89
Grand Traverse	1 25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,019.32	9,019.32
Gratiot	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11.50	11.50
Houghton	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	438.40	438.40
Iosco	3 50	560.00	796.86	.....	.....	.....	13,946.97	15,303.83
Iron	2 50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,179.86	6,179.86
Isabella	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	340.00	340.00
Kalkaska	2 75	79.00	120.00	.....	.....	.....	30,104.87	30,303.87
Keweenaw	1 00	306.20	1,748.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,054.95
Lake	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	620.65	620.65
Lapeer	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10.00	10.00
Leelanau	50	.....	159.20	.....	.....	.....	258.20	417.40
Luce	2 00	40.00	200.00	.....	.....	.....	4,464.43	4,704.43

Mackinac	4 00	.....	40.00	.....	.....	.....	9,918.54	9,958.54
Manistee	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	360.00	360.00
Marquette	3 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16,853.82	16,853.82
Mason	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	240.00	240.00
Mecosta	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	453.40	453.40
Menominee	1 50	103.34	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,567.08	1,670.42
Midland	1 25	.....	.....	.....	40.00	.....	3,218.89	3,258.89
Missaukee	2 50	.....	.....	40.00	.....	.....	9,234.01	9,274.01
Montmorency	3 25	40.00	400.00	.....	.....	.....	38,067.79	38,507.79
Muskegon	50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40.00	40.00
Newaygo	1 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	441.44	1,002.39	1,443.83
Oceana	75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	238.97	238.97
Ogemaw	3 00	80.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,082.09	18,162.09
Osceola	2 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,122.86	6,122.86
Oscoda	3 50	32.18	200.00	8,948.90	.....	.....	30,342.77	39,523.85
Otsego	1 50	120.00	240.00	.....	.....	.....	7,845.77	8,205.77
Presque Isle	3 50	418.95	240.00	26.46	.....	.....	29,891.97	30,577.38
Roscommon	1 75	487.11	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,875.42	4,362.53
Saginaw	1 00	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	745.20	745.20
Schoolcraft	4 50	.....	2,560.00	.....	.....	.....	14,601.36	17,161.36
Van Buren	25	.....	80.00	.....	.....	.....	.....	80.00
Wexford	2 50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5,397.36	5,397.36
Totals	.....	8,172.00	11,093.19	9,352.04	40.00	441.44	418,618.82	447,717.49

(a) Prices range from $1.00 to $20.00 per acre.

VALUATION OF TAXABLE PROPERTY IN THE STATE OF MICHIGAN, 1910.

Counties.	Valuation as estimated by the state board of tax commissioners in 1906.	Valuation as equalized by boards of supervisors in 1906.	Valuation as equalized in 1906 by state board of equalization.	Valuation as equalized in 1901 by state board of equalization.	Percentage of state tax paid by each county according to equalization of 1906.	Percentage of state tax paid by each county according to equalization of 1901.	Aggregate of state tax, 1910.
Totals.....	$1,931,568,000	$1,565,011,758	$1,734,100,000	$1,578,100,000	.....	.....	$4,729,000 07
Alcona.....	$1,555,800	$1,014,877	$1,300,000	$1,300,000	.00075	.00082	$3,545 21
Alger.....	4,652,400	3,496,668	3,500,000	3,100,000	.00202	.00196	9,544 71
Allegan.....	28,130,900	19,000,000	22,500,000	21,000,000	.01298	.01330	61,358 93
Alpena.....	9,470,100	5,800,000	6,500,000	5,000,000	.00375	.00316	17,725 91
Antrim.....	10,249,600	5,248,615	7,500,000	5,500,000	.00433	.00348	20,452 94
Arenac.....	3,584,300	1,950,744	2,600,000	2,100,000	.00150	.00133	7,090 36
Baraga.....	3,385,000	1,739,472	3,100,000	2,700,000	.00179	.00171	8,453 91
Barry.....	19,582,000	14,024,750	15,500,000	15,000,000	.00894	.00950	42,269 48
Bay.....	32,255,500	23,908,070	32,000,000	32,000,000	.01845	.02027	87,266 01
Benzie.....	4,867,100	3,213,582	3,600,000	3,200,000	.00208	.00202	9,817 46
Berrien.....	38,546,500	26,369,581	32,000,000	30,000,000	.01845	.01901	87,266 01
Branch.....	27,492,500	19,552,295	21,000,000	19,500,000	.01211	.01235	57,268 32
Calhoun.....	42,937,800	40,402,371	41,000,000	37,000,000	.02364	.02344	111,809 58
Cass.....	18,571,600	13,783,348	16,000,000	15,500,000	.00923	.00982	43,633 03
Charlevoix.....	6,761,800	5,652,462	6,000,000	4,200,000	.00346	.00266	16,362 38
Cheboygan.....	9,645,000	6,426,000	6,500,000	4,500,000	.00375	.00285	17,725 91
Chippewa.....	17,002,800	11,611,000	12,500,000	12,500,000	.00721	.00792	34,088 29
Clare.....	3,103,200	1,820,138	2,500,000	2,200,000	.00145	.00139	6,817 65
Clinton.....	24,368,700	20,007,014	21,100,000	20,000 000	.01217	.01267	57,541 06
Crawford.....	2,399,400	1,519,000	1,600,000	1,200,000	.00092	.00076	4,363 29
Delta.....	10,800,000	9,364,519	9,500,000	9,400,000	.00548	.00595	25,907 11

Dickinson	13,263,000	7,000,000	12,000,000	11,200,000	.00692	.00709	32,724 73
Eaton	23,117,000	22,000,000	22,500,000	21,000,000	.01298	.01330	61,358 93
Emmet	12,251,500	7,881,229	9,000,000	8,000,000	.00519	.00506	24,543 57
Genesee	31,587,400	28,256,687	31,000 000	29,500,000	.01788	.01869	84,538 98
Gladwin	3,229,100	2,063,555	2,500,000	2,100,000	.00145	.00133	6,817 65
Gogebic	16,981,900	10,000,000	15,000,000	14,000,000	.00865	.00887	40,905 94
Grand Traverse	13,871,300	8,457,000	10,000,000	9,500,000	.00577	.00602	27,270 65
Gratiot	20,829,200	15,500,000	16,000,000	15,500,000	.00923	.00982	43,633 03
Hillsdale	25,460,700	21,598,816	23,000,000	21,000,000	.01326	.01330	62,722 46
Houghton	125,295,400	108,295,450	140,000,000	140,000,000	.08073	.08871	381,788 81
Huron	20,421,600	14,367,300	16,000,000	13,400,000	.00923	.00849	43,633 03
Ingham	37,299,200	18,000,000	32,000,000	27,500,000	.01845	.01742	87,266 01
Ionia	22,989,600	20,491,072	22,000,000	21,500,000	.01269	.01362	59,995 40
Iosco	3,183,700	1,960,000	2,000,000	1,900,000	.00116	.00120	5,454 12
Iron	6,932,000	4,846,363	6,500,000	6,000,000	.00375	.00380	17,725 91
Isabella	10,263,500	9,000,000	10,200,000	7,500,000	.00588	.00475	27,816 06
Jackson	43,991,100	32,000,000	37,000,000	36,000,000	.02134	.02281	100,901 37
Kalamazoo	35,812,300	33,404,461	35,000,000	30,000,000	.02018	.01901	95,447 22
Kalkaska	5,200,900	3,229,051	3,600,000	3,500,000	.00208	.00221	9,817 46
Kent	125,127,600	100,000,000	110,000,000	90,000,000	.06343	.05703	299,976 93
Keweenaw	8,643,200	6,000,000	7,500,000	4,000,000	.00433	.00253	20,452 94
Lake	1,917,800	1,342,805	1,400,000	1,400,000	.00081	.00088	3,817 87
Lapeer	19,901,900	16,557,000	17,000,000	14,500,000	.00980	.00918	46,360 06
Leelanau	5,259,800	2,229,220	3,000,000	2,700,000	.00173	.00171	8,181 18
Lenawee	44,326,300	36,581,572	39,000,000	34,000,000	.02249	.02154	106,355 45
Livingston	18,273,900	15,000,000	16,500,000	16,000,000	.00952	.01013	44,996 55
Luce	3,000,000	2,297,000	2,500,000	2,000,000	.00145	.00126	6,817 65
Mackinac	4,501,000	3,001.974	3,700,000	2,500,000	.00214	.00158	10,090 11
Macomb	29,119,800	25,000,000	27,000,000	25,000,000	.01557	.01584	73,630 71
Manistee	11,894,500	9,737,303	11,500,000	13,500,000	.00663	.00855	31,361 25
Marquette	35,290,100	26,576,000	30,500,000	30,000,000	.01759	.01901	83,175 42
Mason	8,059,900	6,746,974	7,000,000	7,500,000	.00404	.00475	19,089 44
Mecosta	6,070,700	5,198,001	5,500,000	5,000,000	.00317	.00316	14,998 86
Menominee	11,042,300	10,042,037	11,000,000	13,500,000	.00634	.00855	29,997 68
Midland	5,957,700	4,750,000	5,000,000	4,500,000	.00288	.00285	13,635 29

VALUATION OF TAXABLE PROPERTY.—Concluded.

Counties.	Valuation as estimated by the state board of tax commissioners in 1906.	Valuation as equalized by boards of supervisors in 1906.	Valuation as equalized in 1906 by state board of equalization.	Valuation as equalized in 1901 by state board of equalization.	Percentage of state tax paid by each county according to equalization of 1906.	Percentage of state tax paid by each county according to equalization of 1901.	Aggregate of state tax, 1910.
Missaukee	$4,588,300	$2,130,910	$3,000,000	$3,000,000	.00173	.00190	$8,181 18
Monroe	25,893,500	20,126,970	21,500,000	20,500,000	.01240	.01299	58,631 86
Montcalm	14,612,200	9,000,000	14,000,000	13,000,000	.00807	.00823	38,178 86
Montmorency	1,792,800	1,000,000	1,500,000	1,500,000	.00087	.00095	4,090 58
Muskegon	18,168,100	16,527,360	17,500,000	14,500,000	.01009	.00918	47,723 63
Newaygo	7,798,300	4,854,167	6,000,000	6,000,000	.00346	.00380	16,362 38
Oakland	37,484,300	36,100,125	36,500,000	34,000,000	.02105	.02279	99,537 80
Oceana	8,945,800	5,597,786	6,000,000	6,000,000	.00346	.00380	16,362 38
Ogemaw	3,010,100	2,337,000	2,500,000	2,300,000	.00145	.00145	6,817 65
Ontonagon	5,666,000	3,117,402	5,000,000	8,000,000	.00288	.00506	13,635 29
Osceola	6,631,400	3,892,000	5,500,000	5,500,000	.00317	.00348	14,998 86
Oscoda	1,255,900	800,000	900,000	700,000	.00052	.00044	2,454 36
Otsego	4,475,500	2,777,769	3,000,000	3,000,000	.00173	.00190	8,181 18
Ottawa	26,606 900	22,818,000	24,000,000	21,500,000	.01384	.01362	65,449 51
Presque Isle	3,820,700	2,654,246	3,000,000	3,000,000	.00173	.00190	8,181 18
Roscommon	1,073,900	952,580	1,000,000	500,000	.00058	.00031	2,727 07
Saginaw	45,127,400	39,061,300	43,000,000	42,000,000	.02480	.02661	117,263 75
Sanilac	18,111,400	13,810,435	15,000,000	14,000,000	.00865	.00887	40,905 94
Schoolcraft	3,810,700	3,070,790	3,500,000	4,000,000	.00202	.00253	9,544 71
Shiawassee	24,671,500	20,034,000	22,000,000	21,500,000	.01269	.01362	59,995 40
St. Clair	35,644,800	31,951,000	33,000,000	30,000,000	.01903	.01901	89,993 08
St. Joseph	20,074,300	17,296,971	18,000,000	18,000,000	.01038	.01140	49,087 12
Tuscola	20,349,600	14,837,230	18,500,000	17,500,000	.01067	.01108	50,450 65
Van Buren	24,160,900	14,500,000	17,000,000	16,000,000	.00980	.01013	46,360 06
Washtenaw	42,175,800	37,986,494	39,000,000	37,000,000	.02249	.02344	106,355 45
Wayne	385,000,000	355,363,747	356,000,000	297,000,000	.20529	.18820	970,834 43
Wexford	10,889,000	6,098,000	7,000,000	6,000,000	.00404	.00380	19,089 44

SUMMARY OF STATE TAX LEVIED.

AMOUNT AND PURPOSES FROM 1906–1910.

Purposes.	1910.	1909.	1908.	1907.	1906.
University of Michigan	$663,287 50	$663,287 50	$663,287 50	$663,287 50	$441,525 00
Michigan Agricultural College	173,410 00	173,410 00	173,410 00	173,410 00	187,410 00
Michigan State Normal College	157,000 00	151,000 00	135,500 00	175,500 00	112,000 00
Central Michigan Normal School	77,000 00	87,000 00	202,480 00	.....	66,565 00
Northern State Normal School	50,000 00	52,550 00	46,000 00	80,000 00	41,000 00
Western State Normal School	81,000 00	93,500 00	120,000 00	80,800 00	95,000 00
Michigan College of Mines	65,500 00	65,000 00	135,000 00	103,800 00	60,000 00
State Library	15,000 00	15,000 00	15,000 00	15,000 00	13,000 00
Michigan Soldiers' Home	175,000 00	175,000 00	166,000 00	185,550 00	155,000 00
Michigan Home for the Feeble Minded and Epileptic	1,000 00	6,500 00	179,000 00	165,500 00	110,000 00
State Public School	44,200 00	40,500 00	40,000 00	53,290 00	37,500 00
Michigan School for the Deaf	80,000 00	80,500 00	85,000 00	96,500 00	85,000 00
Michigan School for the Blind	82,000 00	41,250 00	35,000 00	40,350 00	33,500 00
Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind	26,000 00	25,500 00	25,000 00	28,820 00	25,000 00
Michigan Asylum for the Insane	7,500 00	21,000 00	.....	103,785 05	35,500 00
Eastern Michigan Asylum	8,000 00	.....	.....	120,996 00	40,000 00
Northern Michigan Asylum	7,500 00	35,000 00	45,000 00	60,800 00	.....
U. P. Hospital for the Insane	10,000 00	8,300 00	.....	98,400 00	.....
State Asylum	.....	2,850 00	.....	49,000 00	.....
State Prison	1,750 00	23,000 00	4,750 00	271,250 00	.....
Michigan Reformatory	3,300 00	3,300 00	3,075 00	3,775 00	.....
State House of Correction and Branch Prison, U. P.	.....	2,495 00	.....	9,800 00	.....
Industrial School for Boys	88,000 00	88,000 00	88,700 00	121,300 00	86,100 00
State Industrial Home for Girls	75,200 00	75,765 00	70,000 00	86,925 00	68,000 00
State Board of Fish Commissioners	38,200 00	38,710 00	33,075 00	46,190 00	33,075 00
Dairy and Food Commissioner	35,000 00	35,000 00	35,000 00	35,000 00	35,000 00
Michigan Dairymen's Association	300 00	300 00	500 00	500 00	300 00
State Board of Library Commissioners	4,800 00	4,800 00	4,800 00	7,800 00	3,800 00
Michigan National Guard	198,610 38	181,800 96	151,800 96	126,500 80	126,500 80
Michigan State Naval Brigade	28,101 73	25,300 16	16,866 77	16,866 77	16,866 77

SUMMARY OF STATE TAX LEVIED.—Continued.

Purposes.	1910.	1909.	1908.	1907.	1906.
History and Information Adjutant General's Office	$750 00	$750 00	$1,000 00	$1,000 00	$1,100 00
State Board of Health	5,967 93	5,000 00	.....	.....	.....
State Weather Service	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00
Michigan State Agricultural Society	.....	10,000 00	10,000 00	10,000 00	.....
West Michigan State Fair Association	.....	5,000 00	5,000 00	5,000 00	.....
Michigan State Horticultural Society	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,500 00	1,500 00	1,500 00
Forestry Reserve	7,500 00	7,500 00	7,500 00	7,500 00	7,500 00
Geological Survey	3,000 00	3,000 00	1,000 00	5,000 00	.....
National Guard Armory at Ionia	.....	2,500 00	.....	.....	.....
Fire Sufferers, Presque Isle and Alpena counties	.....	10,000 00	.....	.....	.....
Redemption and payment of outstanding Bond No. 631	.....	1,735 71	.....	.....	.....
Mackinac Island State Park	.....	7,500 00	4,000 00	8,000 00	.....
Michigan Pioneer and Historical Society	4,000 00	4,000 00	4,000 00	4,000 00	4,000 00
Free Employment Bureau	5,000 00	5,000 00	5,000 00	5,000 00	.....
Michigan Soldiers' and Sailors' Records	.....	.....	.....	2,000 00	.....
Jamestown Ter-Centennial Exposition	.....	.....	.....	25,000 00	.....
State Highway Department	150,000 00	150,000 00	160,000 00	110,000 00	60,000 00
Vicksburg Military Park Commission	.....	.....	.....	10,000 00	.....
M. N. G. Semi-Centennial, Saginaw	.....	.....	.....	2,900 00	.....
State Sanatorium	15,500 00	21,100 00	8,000 00	70,000 00	.....
Stevens T. Mason Statue	.....	.....	.....	10,000 00	.....
Gen. George A. Custer Statue	.....	2,000 00	25,000 00	.....	.....
State Indebtedness	200,000 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Salary of Superintendent of Public Instruction and Deputy	6,000 00	6,000 00	.....	.....	.....
Compensation of Members of Legislature	.....	105,600 00	.....	.....	.....
Salary of Supreme Court Crier and Assistant	2,200 00	2,200 00	.....	.....	.....
County Schools of Agriculture	4,000 00	.....	.....	.....	.....
Salary of Inheritance Tax Examiners	6,000 00	6,000 00	.....	.....	.....
Bureau of Labor	40,000 00	40,000 00	.....	.....	.....
Prisons (current expense)	132,000 00	102,000 00	112,000 00	120,000 00	139,000 00
Asylums (current expense)	948,422 53	865,215 41	874,177 70	866,256 55	837,042 72
General purposes	1,000,000 00	2,350,000 00	500,000 00	600,000 00	425,000 00
Totals	$4,729,000 07	$5,929,719 74	$4,193,422 93	$4,884,852 67	$3,383,785 29

SUMMARY OF STATE TAX LEVIED.—Continued.

AMOUNT AND PURPOSES FROM 1901–1905.

Purposes.	1905.	1904.	1903.	1902.	1901.
University of Michigan	$416,525 00	$397,525 00	$397,525 00	$397,525 00	$447,525 00
State Agricultural College	237,810 00	100,000 00	100,000 00	100,000 00	100,000 00
Michigan State Normal College	122,850 00	103,210 00	110,805 00	124,491 40	118,516 40
Central Michigan Normal School	96,565 00	55,560 00	66,560 00	35,000 00	91,250 00
Northern State Normal School	48,000 00	37,985 00	51,641 65	27,630 00	79,130 00
Western State Normal School	51,108 00	7,000 00	30,001 00	.....	.....
Michigan College of Mines	100,000 00	55,450 00	116,450 00	97,875 00	88,812 50
State Library	13,000 00	14,000 00	19,000 00	12,000 00	13,875 00
Michigan Soldiers' Home	224,500 00	134,875 00	143,375 00	124,000 00	182,050 00
Michigan Home for Feeble Minded and Epileptic	119,825 00	192,300 00	161,600 00	85,000 00	156,550 00
State Public School	56,921 53	35,000 00	52,500 00	32,500 00	61,250 00
Michigan School for the Deaf	101,925 00	88,200 00	106,499 76	80,500 00	139,501 16
Michigan School for the Blind	41,350 00	32,000 00	48,400 00	30,700 00	41,728 75
Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind	29,250 00	25,000 00	85,001 00	.....	.....
Michigan Asylum for the Insane	39,500 00	.....	71,587 00	.....	40,643 12
Eastern Michigan Asylum	10,000 00	.....	34,455 00	.....	16,000 00
Northern Michigan Asylum	16,300 00	.....	62,610 00	.....	52,644 00
U. P. Hospital for Insane	31,300 00	.....	78,775 00	.....	92,051 50
State Asylum	14,250 00	.....	13,902 00	.....	82,900 00
State Prison	46,630 00	.....	173,435 00	4,000 00	8,000 00
Michigan Reformatory	7,600 00	.....	9,100 00	.....	.....
State House of Correction and Branch Prison, U. P.	14,811 00	.....	7,430 00	.....	16,635 00
Industrial School for Boys	91,200 00	76,250 00	90,350 00	72,750 00	121,750 00
State Industrial Home for Girls	78,101 40	66,000 00	85,100 00	58,750 00	98,046 75
State Board of Fish Commissioners	40,290 00	32,100 00	43,950 00	31,000 00	45,155 00
Dairy and Food Commissioner	35,000 00	25,000 00	25,000 00	25,000 00	26,500 00
Michigan Dairymen's Association	300 00	300 00	300 00	300 00	300 00
State Board of Library Commissioners	800 00	800 00	800 00	800 00	800 00
Michigan National Guard	126,500 80	126,500 80	121,049 10	120,949 10	121,149 10
Michigan State Naval Brigade	16,866 77	12,650 08	12,104 91	12,104 91	20,511 06

SUMMARY OF STATE TAX LEVIED.—Concluded.

Purposes.	1905.	1904.	1903.	1902.	1901.
Michigan Soldiers' and Sailors' Records			$22,350 00		
Compiling and copying records, Adjutant General's Office		$1,250 00	1,250 00	$1,250 00	$1,250 00
History and Information, Adjutant General's Office	$1,100 00				
State Board of Health		6,500 00	6,500 00	6,500 00	6,500 00
State Weather Service	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00	1,000 00
Michigan State Agricultural Society	5,000 00	5,000 00	5,000 00	4,500 00	4,500 00
Michigan State Horticultural Society	1,500 00	1,500 00	1,500 00	1,500 00	1,500 00
Forestry Reserve	7,500 00	7,500 00	7,500 00		
Geological Survey	4,000 00	1,750 00	2,250 00		2,800 00
Mackinac Island State Park			5,000 00		
Michigan Pioneer and Historical Society	4,000 00	3,370 00	3,370 00		
Andersonville Monument			6,000 00		
Macomb Monument	5,000 00				
Memorial Place Monument, Monroe			5,000 00		
Board of Managers Louisiana Purchase Exposition	1,680 00		50,000 00		
Pan-American Exposition					43,000 00
Michigan War Loan of 1898					197,262 50
State Highway Department	30,000 00	5,000 00	5,000 00		
Lake Superior Canal Semi-Centennial Celebration	15,000 00				
Vicksburg Military Park Commission	10,000 00				
State Sanatorium	10,000 00				
Bronze Medals—Spanish-American War					4,000 00
Prisons (current expense)	120,000 00	110,000 00	96,000 00	68,000 00	70,000 00
Asylums (current expense)	724,865 17	694,117 10	665,998 40	614,318 24	540,758 13
General purposes	700,000 00	500,000 00	800,000 00	500,000 00	700,000 00
Totals	$3,869,724 67	$2,954,692 98	$4,003,024 82	$2,669,943 65	$3,835,844 97

LIQUOR TAX BY COUNTIES.

Counties.	1909.		1908.		1907.		1906.		1905.	
	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.
Alcona	(a)		6	$2,583 35	6	$2,871 21	3	$1,416 66	7	$2,491 67
Alger	37	$17,558 33	42	20,058 24	42	19,958 35	47	21,466 68	40	19,708 34
Allegan	(a)		32	15,834 36	33	16,208 38	34	17,000 00	32	16,000 00
Alpena	35	17,500 00	37	18,458 37	41	20,250 00	43	21,000 16	41	20,125 07
Antrim	18	9,000 00	18	8,791 68	19	9,500 00	22	10,708 34	21	10,458 36
Arenac	13	7,791 71	17	9,041 00	15	7,458 33	16	7,666 67	16	7,750 00
Baraga	29	13,383 34	27	12,341 66	25	11,800 00	24	11,175 01	20	9,583 34
Barry	(a)		(a)		19	9,375 01	17	8,500 00	19	9,222 15
Bay	213	104,666 69	217	106,333 40	231	112,778 38	221	107,945 12	211	99,791 03
Benzie	(a)		19	9,416 67	21	10,249 98	20	9,666 66	19	9,000 00
Berrien	71	35,333 33	68	33,416 67	73	35,406 68	75	34,981 68	66	31,815 01
Branch	(a)		29	14,023 34	29	14,023 34	29	13,231 52	26	12,479 96
Calhoun	(a)		82	38,980 02	87	41,230 00	82	38,771 67	80	37,604 99
Cass	18	9,000 00	18	9,000 00	18	9,000 00	18	8,958 34	17	8,500 00
Charlevoix	(a)		34	16,875 01	37	17,750 01	33	16,291 68	33	15,541 00
Cheboygan	50	24,106 71	56	26,273 40	60	28,606 63	55	26,899 64	57	26,189 97
Chippewa	90	42,306 66	96	44,556 69	97	45,473 32	94	43,806 74	96	45,590 08
Clare	(a)		11	6,875 00	14	6,708 34	13	6,125 05	12	5,791 69
Clinton	(a)		(a)		26	12,073 33	27	12,165 00	30	13,415 00
Crawford	12	5,998 34	13	6,208 34	14	7,000 00	16	7,500 01	15	7,416 66
Delta	165	77,371 87	108	52,380 04	164	79,796 75	158	76,255 12	107	74,588 38
Dickinson	98	45,448 40	107	48,781 72	113	52,438 35	111	50,615 07	114	50,588 36
Eaton	(a)		29	13,814 99	29	13,898 35	27	12,773 34	25	11,523 34
Emmet	(a)		28	13,231 77	29	13,898 32	29	13,564 88	26	12,148 08
Genesee	(a)		50	24,481 67	57	27,565 02	55	26,380 04	59	27,881 05

LIQUOR TAX BY COUNTIES.—Concluded.

Counties.	1909.		1908.		1907.		1906.		1905.	
	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.	No. dealers.	Amount of tax collected.
Gladwin	10	$4,874 98	11	$5,250 00	10	$4,412 21	9	$4,458 37	9	$4,458 33
Gogebic	117	55,399 98	97	46,873 35	99	47,550 11	94	45,308 38	91	43,431 60
Grand Traverse	37	16,956 67	38	17,991 66	36	16,540 00	36	16,623 34	40	17,998 83
Gratiot	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	28	12,842 49	23	10,800 00	28	13,583 36
Hillsdale	(a)	.....	18	7,975 01	22	9,541 67	16	7,216 66	19	8,746 68
Houghton	286	138,325 10	292	133,599 15	273	129,133 42	265	127,576 90	259	114,160 19
Huron	42	19,990 18	40	18,990 00	49	22,215 01	44	21,308 37	46	21,992 27
Ingham	48	23,102 50	52	25,315 00	54	26,565 00	56	27,106 66	54	26,565 00
Ionia	(a)	.....	34	16,115 00	39	19,043 34	44	21,750 01	45	21,940 00
Iosco	17	8,208 34	18	8,500 02	18	8,500 00	18	8,666 68	17	8,458 34
Iron	79	36,116 69	76	33,899 67	76	35,533 33	62	29,466 67	57	27,333 34
Isabella	(a)	.....	18	7,091 68	21	9,545 83	21	9,800 00	21	10,050 00
Jackson	(a)	.....	106	51,278 34	109	52,778 35	109	52,486 68	115	54,763 11
Kalamazoo	75	36,866 74	77	35,231 06	75	36,939 94	76	36,731 62	70	33,981 60
Kalkaska	(a)	.....	5	2,500 00	8	4,000 00	10	4,958 34	11	5,166 67
Kent	209	102,421 67	240	116,778 25	243	119,273 00	247	120,156 76	243	119,865 02
Keweenaw	17	8,333 33	14	6,541 66	15	6,995 38	11	5,453 34	10	4,625 00
Lake	4	2,000 00	4	2,000 00	4	2,000 00	4	2,000 00	4	2,000 00
Lapeer	24	11,440 00	27	13,375 02	27	12,958 37	27	13,166 66	25	12,125 00
Leelanau	11	5,500 00	12	5,666 67	15	7,375 04	14	6,958 33	14	7,000 00
Lenawee	64	31,065 00	62	30,523 34	65	33,189 99	72	35,231 66	77	36,481 64
Livingston	(a)	.....	17	8,164 20	18	8,708 32	17	8,500 00	15	7,500 00
Luce	18	7,650 00	20	8,400 00	23	10,108 33	23	10,150 00	24	9,300 00
Mackinac	34	16,583 35	37	17,708 27	39	18,416 74	37	16,749 44	32	14,833 22
Macomb	87	42,588 34	92	44,380 02	90	43,588 34	88	42,713 34	90	43,555 02

Manistee	61	29,731 72	61	29,898 33	58	28,398 27	56	27,190 04	54	26,231 67
Marquette	154	72,568 86	155	72,691 02	162	75,398 36	155	70,140 05	135	63,213 96
Mason	25	12,416 68	29	14,458 34	29	14,166 68	26	12,958 34	28	13,916 68
Mecosta	18	8,875 00	20	9,958 34	22	10,583 33	20	10,000 00	21	10,416 66
Menominee	92	44,513 38	92	44,805 02	94	46,346 68	98	47,854 99	97	47,266 68
Midland	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	13	5,791 67	12	5,583 34	13	6,083 35
Missaukee	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	9	4,416 67	9	4,208 34	9	4,125 02
Monroe	65	31,523 42	69	33,898 33	65	31,940 02	64	30,690 01	62	29,796 67
Montcalm	23	11,291 66	23	11,050 00	26	11,841 67	23	10,758 34	22	10,133 35
Montmorency	10	5,000 00	11	5,291 67	11	5,500 00	11	5,124 94	10	4,500 00
Muskegon	61	29,939 99	63	30,731 66	64	31,064 98	25	11,773 32	68	33,106 63
Newaygo	(a)	.....	14	6,916 66	14	6,791 66	14	7,000 00	14	6,625 00
Oakland	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	51	25,208 00	56	26,773 34	53	25,418 58
Oceana	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	8	4,000 00	5	2,416 70	(a)	.....
Ogemaw	13	6,065 00	14	5,806 67	14	6,565 00	15	7,065 00	14	6,273 30
Ontonagon	54	23,383 33	51	22,254 16	64	29,034 31	64	28,374 99	63	28,158 32
Osceola	(a)	.....	1	250 00	25	10,766 68	24	10,288 33	27	9,875 01
Oscoda	1	500 00	1	500 00	2	750 00	1	500 00	1	500 00
Otsego	14	7,000 00	9	4,416 68	12	6,000 00	16	7,875 00	15	7,416 68
Ottawa	38	16,806 66	37	17,240 02	46	20,715 03	43	18,248 36	42	9,331 67
Presque Isle	32	15,148 30	34	15,773 33	34	16,106 66	31	14,731 45	28	13,523 34
Roscommon	5	2,500 00	5	2,250 00	4	1,875 00	4	1,833 36	3	1,500 00
Saginaw	242	116,421 70	243	116,413 44	253	119,653 37	242	114,361 72	246	116,847 06
Sanilac	(a)	.....	32	15,708 33	35	16,916 67	33	15,833 33	33	16,208 44
Schoolcraft	44	19,790 03	40	18,266 68	41	19,356 65	42	19,148 34	39	18,523 32
Shiawassee	46	22,189 99	45	22,648 30	50	24,106 67	50	24,440 00	54	26,150 83
St. Clair	106	51,070 13	126	60,173 47	129	62,380 09	133	62,046 75	136	63,641 79
St. Joseph	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	33	17,333 34	36	17,750 00	34	16,583 34
Tuscola	(a)	.....	37	17,606 67	39	18,815 00	40	19,315 00	38	18,458 34
Van Buren	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	(a)	.....
Washtenaw	76	36,111 72	46	20,843 36	81	38,415 88	88	41,217 67	89	41,450 03
Wayne	1,853	912,091 93	1,802	883,166 89	1,874	912,233 34	1,724	838,235 09	1,600	835,374 43
Wexford	(a)	.....	(a)	.....	41	18,750 02	37	17,266 68	43	17,941 69
Totals	5,061	$2,451,827 75	5,611	$2,698,922 13	6,158	$2,964,293 99	5,889	$2,821,206 11	5,696	$2,783,709 59

(a) Local option.

LIQUOR TAX—SUMMARY

(Abstract of County Treasurers' Annual Reports of Liquor

During the year closing December 1.	Spirituous or intoxicating liquors.							
	At wholesale.		At retail.		Total.		At wholesale.	
	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.
1879...	39	$11,666 66	2,194	$292,293 80	2,233	$303,960 46	41	$3,405 82
1880...	33	13,133 33	1,925	356,954 87	1,958	370,088 20	39	4,789 77
1881...	35	14,398 00	2,195	421,656 92	2,230	436,054 92	39	4,849 54
1882...	41	20,333 34	2,673	766,639 54	2,714	786,972 88	22	4,300 00
1883...	39	19,258 34	2,913	831,187 05	2,952	850,445 39	20	3,998 35
1884...	36	18,000 00	2,964	846,577 08	3,000	864,577 08	18	3,450 00
1885...	38	18,700 00	2,915	824,014 42	2,953	842,714 42	20	3,417 84
1886...	38	18,958 34	3,090	869,189 96	3,128	888,148 30	18	3,183 35
1887...	39	19,500 00	3,057	881,266 49	3,096	900,766 49	25	4,964 71
1888...	23	18,050 00	2,202	1,036,571 92	2,225	1,054,621 92	33	8,485 00
1889...	24	17,333 34	2,259	1,056,461 88	2,283	1,073,795 22	73	20,366 66
1890...	30	17,700 00	2,506	1,186,318 94	2,536	1,204,018 94	55	16,150 00
1891...	24	14,924 96	2,573	1,178,484 87	2,597	1,193,409 83	5	1,350 00
1892...	23	13,533 33	2,762	1,349,791 72	2,785	1,363,325 05	7	2,100 00
1893...	16	10,400 00	3,320	1,598,218 41	3,336	1,608,618 41	2	450 00
1894...	6	2,566 66	3,094	1,470,851 42	3,100	1,473,418 08	2	600 00
1895...	22	13,700 00	3,906	1,873,266 24	3,928	1,886,966 24	4	16,000 00

During the year closing on first Monday in December.	Spirituous or intoxicating liquors.					
	At wholesale and retail		At wholesale or retail.		Total.	
	No of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.
1896....	4	$3,200 00	3,775	$1,831,940 07	3,779	$1,835,140 07
1897....	3	2,400 00	2,371	1,148,698 19	2,374	1,151,098 19
1898....	2	1,600 00	3,769	1,821,254 25	3,771	1,822,854 25
1899....	2	1,600 00	4,092	1,976,636 81	4,094	1,978,236 81
1900....	4	2,800 00	4,415	2,184,533 98	4,419	2,187,333 98
1901....	11	8,150 00	4,787	2,336,018 67	4,797	2,344,168 67
1902....	18	14,400 00	5,100	2,472,411 50	5,118	2,486,811 50
1903....	22	16,700 00	5,363	2,610,008 72	5,385	2,626,708 72
1904....	22	16,450 00	5,425	2,674,744 80	5,447	2,691,194 80
1905....	29	23,200 00	5,523	2,752,032 09	5,552	2,775,232 09
1906....	30	24,000 00	5,723	2,789,176 11	5,753	2,813,176 11
1907....	30	23,200 00	5,982	2,932,616 48	6,012	2,955,816 48
1908....	26	20,800 00	5,452	2,670,316 30	5,478	2,691,116 30
1909....	18	14,400 00	4,921	2,430,349 42	4,939	2,444,749 42

AND CLASSIFICATION. (*a*)

Tax Receipts, taken from Auditor General's Report.)

Malt, brewed or fermented liquors.						Aggregate.	
At retail.		Manufactured		Total.			
No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.
1,906	$76,605 15	116	$8,270 09	2,063	$88,281 06	4,296	$392,241 52
1,600	103,644 37	103	9,041 25	1,742	117,475 39	3,700	487,563 59
597	101,194 17	104	8,081 58	1,740	114,125 29	3,970	550,180 21
621	119,151 77	104	8,218 32	747	131,670 09	3,461	918,642 97
834	154,859 27	98	7,552 91	952	166,410 53	3,904	1,016,855 92
1,070	183,137 23	92	7,734 54	1,180	194,321 77	4,180	1,058,898 85
1,183	211,946 88	92	8,896 63	1,295	224,261 35	4,248	1,066,975 77
1,523	286,622 01	90	8,413 29	1,631	298,218 65	4,759	1,186,366 95
1,414	284,723 96	98	8,042 09	1,537	297,730 76	4,633	1,198,497 25
1,515	431,838 97	90	5,852 96	1,638	446,176 93	3,863	1,500,798 85
1,580	468,649 70	92	5,920 75	1,745	494,937 11	4,028	1,568,732 33
1,678	479,154 25	84	5,392 20	1,817	500,696 45	4,353	1,704,715 39
2,437	695,552 86	90	5,844 59	2,532	702,747 45	5,129	1,896,157 28
1,862	535,279 98	80	5,189 17	1,948	542,569 15	4,729	1,905,894 20
1,677	479,930 00	81	5,232 50	1,760	485,612 50	5,091	2,094,230 91
1,237	346,142 33	79	5,069 19	1,318	351,811 52	4,418	1,825,229 60
36	6,035 02	80	5,151 26	120	27,186 28	4,048	1,914,152 52

Malt, brewed or fermented liquors.						Aggregate.	
Manufacturers.		Warehouse, agency.		Total.			
No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.	No. of dealers.	Amount of tax paid.
74	$4,820 85	.....	.....	74	$4,820 85	3,853	$1,839,960 92
60	3,900 00	.....	.....	60	3,900 00	2,434	1,154,998 19
75	4,812 88	.....	.....	75	4,812 88	3,846	1,827,667 13
75	4,837 08	.....	.....	75	4,837 08	4,169	1,983,073 89
73	4,707 06	.....	.....	73	4,707 06	4,492	2,192,041 04
78	5,005 00	.....	.....	78	5,005 00	4,875	2,349,173 67
73	5,135 00	.....	.....	73	5,135 00	5,191	2,491,946 50
85	5,481 25	39	$1,941 67	124	7,422 92	5,509	2,634,131 64
83	5,395 00	43	2,150 00	126	7,545 00	5,573	2,698,739 80
85	5,527 50	59	2,950 00	144	8,477 50	5,696	2,783,709 59
83	5,330 00	54	2,700 00	137	8,030 00	5,890	2,821,206 11
83	5,427 51	62	3,050 00	145	8,477 51	6,157	2,964,293 99
79	5,135 00	54	2,670 83	133	7,805 83	5,611	2,698,922 13
70	4,524 17	52	2,554 16	122	7,078 33	5,061	2,451,827 75

(*a*) The rate of taxation varies in different years, and in order to properly compare the receipts, the same should be borne in mind, and also the date of the law taking effect. For rates see acts 226 and 228, pub. acts, 1875; act 197, pub. acts, 1877; act 168, pub. acts, 1879; act 156, pub. acts, 1881; act 217, pub acts, 1885; act 313, pub. acts, 1887; act 93, pub. acts, 1895; act 291, pub. acts 1909. Act No. 62 of 1903 provides the tax for warehouses and agencies.

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION, 1890–1910.

1909	ALCONA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	741
	Against prohibition	294
	Total	1,035
1910	ALGER COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	565
	Against prohibition	743
	Total	1,308
1894	ALLEGAN COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,480
	Against prohibition	1,814
	Blank and rejected	24
	Total	5,318
1896	For prohibition	3,330
	Against prohibition	3,376
	Total	6,706
1900	For prohibition	3,622
	Against prohibition	4,255
	Blank	34
	Total	7,911
1907	For prohibition	3,748
	Against prohibition	3,960
	Blank	55
	Total	7,763
1909	For prohibition	4,846
	Against prohibition	3,759
	Total	8,605
1894	ANTRIM COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	951
	Against prohibition	949
	Total	1,900
1896	For prohibition	517
	Against prohibition	1,100
	Total	1,617
1910	ANTRIM CO.—*Con.*	
	For prohibition	1,796
	Against prohibition	1,329
	Total	3,125
1910	ARENAC COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	972
	Against prohibition	810
	Total	1,782
1908	BARRY COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,498
	Against prohibition	2,097
	Blank	75
	Total	5,670
1910	For prohibition	3,280
	Against prohibition	2,316
	Blank	50
	Total	5,646
1909	BENZIE COUNTY:†	
	For prohibition	1,622
	Against prohibition	977
	Total	2,599
1909	BERRIEN COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	5,541
	Against prohibition	6,916
	Total	12,457
1892	BRANCH COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,389
	Against prohibition	1,490
	Total	3,879
1894	For prohibition	1,231
	Against prohibition	1,643
	Total	2,874
1909	For prohibition	3,494
	Against prohibition	2,913
	Total	6,407

†Litigation pending.

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.—Continued.

1892	CALHOUN COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,165
	Against prohibition	4,132
	Blank and rejected	63
	Total	7,360
1909	For prohibition	6,753
	Against prohibition	6,288
	Total	13,041
1906	CASS COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,294
	Against prohibition	2,618
	Total	4,912
1910	For prohibition	3,001
	Against prohibition	2,400
	Blank and rejected	15
	Total	5,416
1909	CHARLEVOIX COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,605
	Against prohibition	1,466
	Total	4,071
1910	CHIPPEWA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,656
	Against prohibition	2,291
	Total	3,947
1909	CLARE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,283
	Against prohibition	775
	Total	2,058
1896	CLINTON COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,969
	Against prohibition	2,201
	Blank and rejected	55
	Total	4,225
1903	For prohibition	2,358
	Against prohibition	3,141
	Total	5,499
1908	For prohibition	2,997
	Against prohibition	2,655
	Blank	47
	Total	5,699
1910	CLINTON CO.—*Con.*	
	For prohibition	2,806
	Against prohibition	2,722
	Blank	127
	Total	5,655
1910	DICKINSON COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,419
	Against prohibition	2,103
	Total	3,522
1892	EATON COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,654
	Against prohibition	1,039
	Blank and rejected	52
	Total	3,745
1895	For prohibition	4,275
	Against prohibition	2,372
	Blank and rejected	58
	Total	6,705
1899	For prohibition	3,332
	Against prohibition	3,666
	Blank and rejected	41
	Total	7,039
1902	For prohibition	3,893
	Against prohibition	3,633
	Blank and rejected	107
	Total	7,633
1904	For prohibition	3,334
	Against prohibition	3,827
	Total	7,161
1909	For prohibition	4,015
	Against prohibition	3,445
	Total	7,460
1909	EMMET COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,411
	Against prohibition	1,850
	Total	4,261
1909	GENESEE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	5,929
	Against prohibition	5,439
	Total	11,368

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.—Continued.

1910	GLADWIN COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	1,031
	Against prohibition...	636
	Total.....	1,667
1910	GOGEBIC COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	1,339
	Against prohibition...	1,624
	Total.....	2,963
1902	GRATIOT COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	2,753
	Against prohibition...	3,319
	Total.....	6,072
1908	For prohibition.....	3,729
	Against prohibition...	2,427
	Blank.....	38
	Total.....	6,194
1892	HILLSDALE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	3,173
	Against prohibition...	1,379
	Blank and rejected...	59
	Total.....	4,611
1894	For prohibition.....	2,093
	Against prohibition...	1,754
	Blank and rejected...	15
	Total.....	3,862
1896	For prohibition.....	2,719
	Against prohibition...	2,798
	Blank and rejected...	10
	Total.....	5,527
1905	For prohibition.....	2,662
	Against prohibition...	2,934
	Total.....	5,596
1909	For prohibition.....	3,910
	Against prohibition...	2,675
	Blank.....	11
	Total.....	6,596
1909	HURON COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	3,113
	Against prohibition...	3,553
	Total.....	6,666
1910	INGHAM COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	6,572
	Against prohibition...	5,929
	Blank.....	125
	Total.....	12,626
1909	IONIA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	5,060
	Against prohibition...	3,675
	Total.....	8,735
1909	IOSCO COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	945
	Against prohibition...	1,134
	Total.....	2,079
1909	ISABELLA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	3,140
	Against prohibition...	1,887
	Total.....	5,027
1909	JACKSON COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	5,773
	Against prohibition...	5,709
	Total.....	11,482
1908	KALAMAZOO COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	4,780
	Against prohibition...	6,855
	Total.....	11,635
1909	KALKASKA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	1,231
	Against prohibition...	544
	Total.....	1,775
1910	KENT COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	10,985
	Against prohibition...	18,517
	Total.....	29,502
1910	LAKE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	432
	Against prohibition...	567
	Total.....	999
1910	LAPEER COUNTY:	
	For prohibition.....	3,012
	Against prohibition...	2,561
	Blank.....	21
	Total.....	5,594

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.—Continued.

1910	LEELANAU COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	993
	Against prohibition	1,116
	Total	2,109
1910	LENAWEE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	6,801
	Against prohibition	4,792
	Blank	124
	Total	11,717
1909	LIVINGSTON COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,152
	Against prohibition	1,899
	Total	5,051
1910	LUCE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	289
	Against prohibition	320
	Total	609
1910	MACKINAC COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	827
	Against prohibition	1,138
	Total	1,965
1910	MARQUETTE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,792
	Against prohibition	4,604
	Total	8,396
1910	MASON COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,924
	Against prohibition	2,423
	Total	4,347
1909	MECOSTA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,210
	Against prohibition	2,357
	Total	4,567
1908	MIDLAND COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,568
	Against prohibition	1,350
	Rejected	21
	Total	2,939
1910	For prohibition	1,569
	Against prohibition	1,340
	Total	2,909
1908	MISSAUKEE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,153
	Against prohibition	828
	Blank	1
	Total	1,982
1910	For prohibition	983
	Against prohibition	953
	Blank	13
	Total	1,949
1909	MONROE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,977
	Against prohibition	4,940
	Total	7,917
1903	MONTCALM COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,518
	Against prohibition	3,400
	Total	6,918
1905	For prohibition	2,687
	Against prohibition	4,254
	Total	6,941
1909	For prohibition	3,488
	Against prohibition	3,790
	Total	7,278
1909	NEWAYGO COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	2,436
	Against prohibition	2,078
	Total	4,514
1908	OAKLAND COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	5,428
	Against prohibition	5,349
	Total	10,777
1910	For prohibition	5,373
	Against prohibition	6,475
	Total	11,848
1904	OCEANA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,709
	Against prohibition	1,639
	Total	3,348

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.—Continued.

1906	OCEANA CO.—*Con.*	
	For prohibition	1,738
	Against prohibition	1,904
	Total	3,642
1908	For prohibition	1,795
	Against prohibition	1,442
	Total	3,237
1910	For prohibition	1,963
	Against prohibition	1,572
	Blank	3
	Total	3,538
1910	OGEMAW COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	904
	Against prohibition	851
	Total	1,755
1896	OSCEOLA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	969
	Against prohibition	902
	Blank and rejected	8
	Total	1,879
1898	For prohibition	1,015
	Against prohibition	1,155
	Total	2,170
1908	For prohibition	2,127
	Against prohibition	1,549
	Blank	12
	Total	3,688
1910	For prohibition	1,939
	Against prohibition	1,657
	Blank	4
	Total	3,600
1910	OSCODA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	204
	Against prohibition	154
	Total	358
1910	OTSEGO COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	753
	Against prohibition	573
	Total	1,326
1909	OTTAWA COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	4,007
	Against prohibition	5,230
	Total	9,237
1910	PRESQUE ISLE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	1,263
	Against prohibition	1,150
	Blank	32
	Total	2,445
1910	ROSCOMMON COUNTY:*	
1909	SANILAC COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	4,679
	Against prohibition	2,646
	Total	7,325
1910	SCHOOLCRAFT COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	781
	Against prohibition	1,004
	Total	1,785
1896	SHIAWASSEE COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	3,140
	Against prohibition	3,436
	Total	6,576
1910	For prohibition	4,294
	Against prohibition	3,415
	Total	7,709
1910	ST. CLAIR COUNTY:	
	For prohibition	4,476
	Against prohibition	7,010
	Total	11,486

* High license; unable to secure statement of canvass.

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.—Concluded.

1908	St. Joseph County:	
	For prohibition	3,581
	Against prohibition	2,861
	Blank	38
	Total	6,480
1910	For prohibition	3,365
	Against prohibition	3,179
	Blank	16
	Total	6,560
1909	Tuscola County:	
	For prohibition	4,406
	Against prohibition	2,823
	Blank	44
	Total	7,273
1890	Van Buren County:	
	For prohibition	2,599
	Against prohibition	1,320
	Blank and rejected	6
	Total	3,925
1892	For prohibition	2,918
	Against prohibition	2,450
	Blank and rejected	34
	Total	5,402
1897	For prohibition	4,158
	Against prohibition	2,613
	Blank and rejected	15
	Total	6,786
1903	Van Buren Co.—*Con.*	
	For prohibition	4,323
	Against prohibition	3,646
	Total	7,969
1906	For prohibition	4,476
	Against prohibition	3,077
	Total	7,553
1910	For prohibition	4,410
	Against prohibition	3,600
	Total	8,010
1909	Washtenaw County:	
	For prohibition	5,328
	Against prohibition	6,212
	Total	11,540
1908	Wexford County:	
	For prohibition	2,059
	Against prohibition	1,757
	Blank	43
	Total	3,859
1910	For prohibition	2,109
	Against prohibition	2,336
	Total	4,445

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS IN MICHIGAN.

The following list is corrected to November 10, 1910. Under daily publications Sunday is excepted unless otherwise specified; * including Sunday; † except Monday.

NEWSPAPERS.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Alcona county.				
Alcona County Review	Harrisville	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Lincoln	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Alger county.				
Herald	Grand Marais	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
News	Munising	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Allegan county.				
Gazette	Allegan	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
News	Allegan	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Fennville	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Union	Otsego	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Enterprise	Plainwell	Ind.	Weekly	Wednesday.
News	Plainwell	Ind.	Semi-W	T. & F.
Commercial-Record	Saugatuck	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Globe	Wayland	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Alpena county.				
Argus-Pioneer	Alpena	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Evening Echo	Alpena	Ind.	Daily.	
Evening News	Alpena	Rep.	Daily.	
Farmer	Alpena	Ind.	Weekly	Tuesday.
Antrim county.				
Argus	Alden	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Independent	Bellaire	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Torch	Central Lake	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday
News	Elk Rapids	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Progress	Elk Rapids	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Mancelona	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Arenac county.				
Enterprise	Au Gres	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Progress	Omer	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Arenac Independent	Standish	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Press	Turner	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Tribune	Turner	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Baraga county.				
Baraga County Journal	Baraga	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Sentinel	L'Anse	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Barry county.				
Barry County Graphic	Delton	Ind.	Weekly	Tuesday.
Herald	Freeport	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Banner	Hastings	Rep.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Herald	Hastings	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal	Hastings	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Sun	Middleville	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Nashville	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Press	Prairieville	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
News	Woodland	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Bay county.				
Christian	Bay City	Relig.	Monthly	15th.
Democrat	Bay City	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Industrial Herald	Bay City	Labor.	Weekly	Friday.
Michigan Freie Presse (German)	Bay City	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan Kinderfreund	Bay City	Char.	Bi-Mon.	1st.
Michigan Union	Bay City	Pro.	Monthly	10th
National Farmer	Bay City	Agri.	Weekly	Thursday.
Nowa Prawda (Polish)	Bay City	Ind.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Times	Bay City	Ind.	Daily.	
Tribune	Bay City	Rep.	*Daily.	
Benzie county.				
Benzie County Patriot	Frankfort	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Benzie County Leader	Honor	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Thompsonville	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Berrien county.				
Banner-Register	Benton Harbor	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
News-Palladium	Benton Harbor	Rep.	D., Semi-W.	T. & F.
Era	Berrien Springs	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Record	Buchanan	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Courier	Coloma	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Berrien County Journal	Eau Claire	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Republican	Niles	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Star	Niles	Ind.	Daily.	
Sun	Niles	Rep.	Daily.	
Autos and Implements	St. Joseph	Trade.	Monthly	25th.
Evening Herald	St. Joseph	Rep.	Daily.	
Gas Power	St. Joseph	Trade.	Monthly	1st.
Michigan Children's Home Finder	St Joseph	Char.	Quarterly	1st.
Press	St. Joseph	Rep.	Daily.	
Saturday Herald	St. Joseph	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Threshermen's Review	St. Joseph	Trade.	Monthly	15th.
Acorn	Three Oaks	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Record	Watervliet	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Branch county.				
Journal	Bronson	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Courier	Coldwater	Rep.	Tri-W.	M., W. & F.
Reporter	Coldwater	Ind.	D., Semi-W.	T. & F.
Sun and Star	Coldwater	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Quincy	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Register-Weekly	Union City	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Calhoun county.				
Evening Recorder	Albion	Rep	D. & W	Thursday.
Leader	Albion	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Recorder	Albion	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Times	Athens	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Dogdom	Battle Creek	Trade	Monthly	1st.
Dog Fancier	Battle Creek	Trade	Monthly	5th
Doglover's Magazine	Battle Creek	Trade	Monthly	15th.
Game Fancier's Journal	Battle Creek	Game	Monthly	15th.
Good Health	Battle Creek	Health	Monthly	15th.
Journal	Battle Creek	Rep	*D. & W	Wednesday.
Journal of the Michigan State Medical Society	Battle Creek	Medical	Monthly	1st.
Medical Missionary	Battle Creek	Relig	Monthly	1st.
Michigan Poultry Breeder	Battle Creek	Poultry	Monthly	1st.
Moon	Battle Creek	Ind	D. & W	Thursday.
Morning Enquirer	Battle Creek	Ind.-Rep.	†Daily.	
Square Deal	Battle Creek	Ind	Monthly	1st.
Sunday Journal-Record	Battle Creek	Rep	Weekly	Sunday.
True American	Battle Creek	Pro	Monthly.	
Index	Homer	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Vidette	Homer	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Chronicle	Marshall	Ind	Daily.	
News	Marshall	Ind	D. & W	Friday.
Statesman	Marshall	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
News	Tekonska	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Cass county.				
National Democrat	Cassopolis	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Vigilant	Cassopolis	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Dowagiac	Ind	Daily.	
News	Dowagiac	Ind	Daily.	
Herald-Republican	Dowagiac	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Argus	Edwardsburg	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Marcellus	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Charlevoix county.				
Citizen	Boyne City	Rep	Semi-W	T. & F.
Journal	Boyne City	Rep	D. & W	Thursday.
Courier	Charlevoix	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Sentinel	Charlevoix	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Charlevoix County Herald	East Jordan	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Enterprise	East Jordan	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Cheboygan county.				
Democrat	Cheboygan	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
News	Cheboygan	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Tribune	Cheboygan	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Courier	Wolverine	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Chippewa county.				
Clarion	Pickford	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Sault Ste. Marie	Rep	D. & W	Friday.
Soo Times	Sault Ste. Marie	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Saturday.
Clare county.				
Courier	Clare	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Sentinel	Clare	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Clare County Cleaver	Harrison	Rep	Weekly	Friday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Clinton county.				
Sun	Elsie	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Dispatch	Maple Rapids	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Register-Union	Ovid	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Clinton Democrat	St. Johns	Dem.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Clinton Republican	St. Johns	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
News	St. Johns	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Crawford county.				
Crawford Avalanche	Grayling	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Delta county.				
Journal	Escanaba	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Medborgaren (Swedish)	Escanaba	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Mirror	Escanaba	Rep.	Daily.	
Delta	Gladstone	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Delta County Reporter	Gladstone	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Dickinson county.				
Michigan Veckoblad (Swedish)	Iron Mountain	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Press	Iron Mountain	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Range-Tribune	Iron Mountain	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Tribune-Gazette	Iron Mountain	Rep.	Daily.	
Current	Norway	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Eaton county.				
Gazette	Bellevue	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Charlotte	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan Club Bulletin	Charlotte	Frat.	Quarterly	1st.
Republican	Charlotte	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Tribune	Charlotte	Rep.	Weekly	Wednesday.
News	Dimondale	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Journal	Eaton Rapids	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Review	Eaton Rapids	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Independent	Grand Ledge	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Grand Ledge	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
News	Mulliken	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday
Optic	Olivet	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Press	Potterville	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Sentinel	Sunfield	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Echo	Vermontville	Ind.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Emmet county.				
Graphic	Harbor Springs	Rep.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Republican	Harbor Springs	Rep.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Journal	Pellston	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Evening News	Petoskey	Ind.	Daily.	
Independent	Petoskey	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Petoskey	Rep.	Weekly	Wednesday
Resorter	Petoskey	Society	Daily	(a)
Genesee county.				
Messenger	Clio	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Index	Davison	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Courier	Fenton	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Independent	Fenton	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Bee Keepers' Review	Flint	Bees	Monthly	1st.

(a) During resort season.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions	Publication days.
Genesee county.—Con.				
Journal	Flint	Ind.	Daily.	
Loyal Guard Magazine	Flint	Frat.	Monthly	25th.
Michigan Mirror	Flint	Edu.	Semi-M	Thursday.
Weekly Globe and News and Genesee Democrat	Flint	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Wolverine Citizen	Flint	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Observer	Flushing	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Linden	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Montrose	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Star	Otisville	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Gladwin county.				
Clarion	Beaverton	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Gladwin County Record	Gladwin	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Gogebic county.				
Herald and New Free Press	Bessemer	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
News Record	Ironwood	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Svenska Amerikanska Tribunen (Swedish)	Ironwood	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Ironwood	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Gd. Traverse county.				
Eagle	Traverse City	Ind.	Daily.	
Evening Record	Traverse City	Rep.	Daily.	
Grand Traverse Herald	Traverse City	Rep.	Semi-W	T. & F.
Traverse Bay Eagle	Traverse City	Ind.	Semi-W	T. & F.
Gratiot county.				
Journal	Alma	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Alma	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
World	Ashley	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
American	Breckenridge	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Gratiot County Herald	Ithaca	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Gratiot County Journal	Ithaca	Ind.-Rep.	Semi-W	T. & F.
Record	Middleton	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Independent	St. Louis	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	St. Louis	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Hillsdale county.				
Advance	Camden	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Collegian	Hillsdale	Edu.	Semi-M	(a)
Leader	Hillsdale	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Standard Herald	Hillsdale	Ind.	Daily.	
Gazette	Jonesville	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Independent	Jonesville	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Gazette	Litchfield	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Advocate	North Adams	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Reporter	Pittsford	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Hustler	Reading	Ind.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Recorder	Waldron	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Houghton county.				
Amerikan Uutiset (Fin'h)	Calumet	Agr.	Semi-W	T. & F.
Glasnik (Slavonic)	Calumet	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Hrvatski Radnik	Calumet	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.

(a) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Houghton Co.—Con.				
News	Calumet	Rep	D. & W	Friday.
Paivalehti (Finnish)	Calumet	Ind	†Daily.	
Posten (Swedish)	Calumet	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Sendebudet	Calumet	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Amerikan Suometar (Finnish)	Hancock	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Copper Journal	Hancock	Ind.-Rep.	Daily.	
Lasten Lehti (Finnish)	Hancock	Relig	Monthly	1st.
Paimen Sanomia (Fin.)	Hancock	Relig	Weekly	Monday.
Suomi Opiston Juhla Julkaisut	Hancock	Relig	Quarterly.	
Tyomies (Finnish)	Hancock	Soc	Tri-W	T., T. & S.
Mining Gazette	Houghton	Rep	†D. & W	Thursday.
Portage Lake Mining Gazette	Houghton	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Native Copper Times	Lake Linden	Mining	Weekly	Tuesday.
Church Recorder	Laurium	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Italian Miner	Laurium	Ind	†Daily.	
Huron county.				
Democrat	Bad Axe	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
Huron County Tribune	Bad Axe	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Critic	Caseville	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Huron County Review	Elkton	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Harbor Beach	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Independent Farmer	Kinde	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Progress	Pigeon	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
News	Port Austin	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Blade	Sebewaing	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Courier	Ubly	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Ingham county.				
Holcad	Lansing	Edu	Weekly	Monday (a)
Industrial Enterprise	Lansing	Edu	Monthly	15th.
Journal	Lansing	Ind	Daily.	
M. A. C. Record	Lansing	Edu	Weekly	Tuesday (a)
Moderator-Topics	Lansing	Edu	Weekly	Wednesday.
State Republican	Lansing	Rep	Daily.	
Staats-Zeitung	Lansing	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Local-Republican	Leslie	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Ingham Co. Democrat	Mason	Dem	Weekly	Wednesday.
Ingham County News	Mason	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Brief-Sun	Stockbridge	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Index	Webberville	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
American Odd Fellow	Williamston	Frat	Monthly	15th.
Enterprise	Williamston	Ind	Weekly	Tuesday.
Ionia county.				
Banner	Belding	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Degree of Honor Review	Belding	Frat	Monthly	1st.
Michigan D. of H. Herald	Belding	Frat	Monthly	6th.
News	Belding	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Record	Clarksville	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Sentinel	Ionia	Rep	D. & W	Thursday.
Standard	Ionia	Dem	*D. & W	Friday.
Wave-Times	Lake Odessa	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Lyons	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Post	Palo	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Observer	Portland	Ind	Weekly	Tuesday.
Review	Portland	Ind	Weekly	Tuesday.
Advertiser	Saranac	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Local	Saranac	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.

(a) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Iosco county.				
Iosco County Gazette	East Tawas	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Press	Oscoda	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Tawas City	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Iron county.				
Diamond Drill	Crystal Falls	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Iron River-Stambaugh Reporter	Iron River	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Isabella county.				
Central Michigan Times	Mt. Pleasant	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Gold Leaf	Mt. Pleasant	Frat	Monthly	10th.
Isabella County Courier	Mt. Pleasant	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
Isabella Co. Enterprise	Mt. Pleasant	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Isabella Co. Republican	Shepherd	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Jackson county.				
Exponent	Brooklyn	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Independent	Concord	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
News	Grass Lake	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Hanover-Horton Local	Hanover	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Citizen Press	Jackson	Ind	Daily.	
Michigan Volksfreund (German)	Jackson	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Patriot	Jackson	Ind.-Dem.	†Daily.	
Reflector	Jackson	Edu	Monthly	25th.
Saturday Evening Star	Jackson	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Square Deal	Jackson	Labor	Weekly	Friday.
News	Parma	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Signal	Springport	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Kalamazoo county.				
Beacon	Augusta	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Cereal	Climax	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Argus	Galesburg	Ind	Semi-W	T & F.
Advocate	Kalamazoo	Trade	Weekly	Friday.
Augustinian	Kalamazoo	Relig	Weekly	Saturday.
Press	Kalamazoo	Ind	Daily.	
Gazette	Kalamazoo	Ind	†Daily.	
Hollandsche Amerikaan (Holland)	Kalamazoo	Rep	Tri-W	M., W. & F.
Students Art Magazine	Kalamazoo	Ind	Monthly	1st.
Telegraph	Kalamazoo	Rep	D., & S.-W.	T. & F.
Nazarene	Nazareth	Edu	Monthly	1st.
Express	Schoolcraft	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Commercial	Vicksburg	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
Herald	Vicksburg	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Kalkaska county.				
Kalkaskian	Kalkaska	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Kalkaska	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Kent county.				
Alto Solo	Alto	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Caledonia	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Clipper	Cedar Springs	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Liberal	Cedar Springs	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
American Cheesemaker	Grand Rapids	Trade	Monthly	15th.
Artisan	Grand Rapids	Trade	Weekly	Saturday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Kent county.—Con.				
Banner	Grand Rapids	Relig	Weekly	Thursday.
Calvin College Chimes	Grand Rapids	Edu	Monthly	30th. (a)
Christian Banner	Grand Rapids	Relig	Monthly	1st.
Chronicle	Grand Rapids	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
Church Helper	Grand Rapids	Relig	Monthly	1st.
Creston News	Grand Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Daily News	Grand Rapids	Ind	Daily.	
De Getuige	Grand Rapids	Relig	Monthly	15th.
De Gids (Holland)	Grand Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
De Huisvriend (Holland)	Grand Rapids	Relig	Monthly	15th.
De Standaard (Holland)	Grand Rapids	Rep	Semi-W	T. & F.
De Zendingsbode	Grand Rapids	Miss'ry	Monthly.	
Echo (Polish)	Grand Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Evening Press	Grand Rapids	Ind	Daily.	
Fifth Ave. Christian	Grand Rapids	Relig	Weekly	Saturday.
Fruit Belt	Grand Rapids	Trade	Monthly	15th.
Furniture	Grand Rapids	Trade	Quarterly.	
Furniture Record	Grand Rapids	Trade	Monthly	10th.
Germania (German)	Grand Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Glad Tidings	Grand Rapids	Relig	Monthly	25th.
Helios	Grand Rapids	Edu	Monthly	15th. (a)
Herald	Grand Rapids	Rep	*Daily	
Het Ideaal	Grand Rapids	Ind	Monthly.	1st.
Holland Home News	Grand Rapids	Char	Monthly	15th.
Mechanical Digest	Grand Rapids	Trade	Monthly	1st.
Michigan Tradesman	Grand Rapids	Trade	Weekly	Wednesday.
Modern Circle	Grand Rapids	Frat	Quarterly.	
New Era Bulletin	Grand Rapids	Frat	Monthly	1st.
Observer	Grand Rapids	Dem	Weekly	Saturday.
Sixth Ward News	Grand Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Sonntagsbote (German)	Grand Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Times	Grand Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Journal	Lowell	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Ledger	Lowell	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Register	Rockford	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Sand Lake	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Sentinel-Leader	Sparta	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Keweenaw county.				
Keweenaw Miner	Mohawk	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Lake county.				
Lake County Star	Baldwin	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Observer	Luther	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Lapeer county.				
Herald	Almont	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Worlds Hope	Almont	Relig	Semi-M	1st & 15th.
Home News	Columbiaville	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Dryden Echo	Imlay City	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Record	Imlay City	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Imlay City	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Citator	Lapeer	Legal	Quarterly.	
Lapeer County Clarion	Lapeer	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Lapeer County Press	Lapeer	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Gazette	North Branch	Ind	Weekly	Friday.

(a) During school year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Leelanau county.				
Journal	Empire	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Leelanau Enterprise	Leland	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Northport	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Leelanau News	Sutton's Bay	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Lenawee county.				
Courier and Tri-County Advertiser	Addison	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan Patron	Adrian	Grange	Monthly	1st.
Telegram	Adrian	Ind.	Daily.	
Times	Adrian	Rep.	D., Tri-W.	T., T. & S.
Advance	Blissfield	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Citizen	Britton	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Courier	Clinton	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Local	Clinton	Ind.	Semi-W	T. & F.
Times-Journal	Deerfield	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Gazette	Hudson	Ind.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Post	Hudson	Rep.	Semi-W	T. & F.
Observer	Morenci	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
News	Onsted	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Tecumseh	Ind.	Semi-W	T. & F.
News	Tecumseh	Rep.	Semi-W	T. & F.
Livingston county.				
Argus	Brighton	Ind.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Review	Fowlerville	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Standard	Fowlerville	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Livingston Democrat	Howell	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Livingston Republican	Howell	Rep.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Livingston Tidings	Howell	Ind.	Tri-W	M., W. & F.
Dispatch	Pinckney	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Luce county.				
News	Newberry	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Mackinac county.				
Enterprise	St. Ignace	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Republican-News	St. Ignace	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Macomb county.				
Graphic	Armada	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Mt. Clemens	Ind.	Daily.	
Monitor	Mt. Clemens	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Press	Mt. Clemens	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Era	New Baltimore	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Review	Richmond	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Observer	Romeo	Rep.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Sentinel	Utica	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Watchman	Warren	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Manistee county.				
Beacon	Bear Lake	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Onekama Lake Breeze	Bear Lake	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Progress	Copemish	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Advocate	Manistee	Rep.	D. & W.	Friday.
News	Manistee	Ind.	Daily.	
Michigan Volkszeitung (German)	Manistee	Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Manistee	Rep.	Semi-W	T. & F.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Marquette county.				
Iron Ore	Ishpeming	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Michigan Stats Tidning	Ishpeming	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Record	Ishpeming	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Superior Posten (Swed)	Ishpeming	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Chronicle	Marquette	Ind.-Rep.	Daily.	
Mining Journal	Marquette	Rep	D. & W	Saturday.
Iron Herald	Negaunee	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Mason county.				
Review	Fountain	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Chronicle	Ludington	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Epworth Quarterly	Ludington	Trade	Quarterly	1st.
Illustrated Saturday Sun.	Ludington	Rep	Weekly	Saturday
News	Ludington	Rep	Daily.	
Record-Appeal	Ludington	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Enterprise	Scottville	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Mecosta county.				
Press	Barryton	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Evening Bulletin	Big Rapids	Ind	Daily.	
Mecosta County Herald	Big Rapids	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan Bulletin	Big Rapids	Trade	Monthly	20th.
Pioneer	Big Rapids	Rep	D. & W	Thursday.
Journal	Morley	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Index	Remus	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Menominee county.				
Herald-Leader	Menominee	Rep	D., Semi-W.	T. & F.
Powers-Spalding Tribune.	Powers	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Menominee Co. Journal	Stephenson	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Midland county.				
Independent	Coleman	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Republican	Midland	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Sun	Midland	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Missaukee county.				
Missaukee Republican	Lake City	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Plain Dealer	Lake City	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Chronicle	McBain	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Monroe county.				
Enterprise	Carleton	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Carleton	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Reporter	Dundee	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Democrat	Monroe	Dem	Weekly	Friday.
High School Bugle	Monroe	Edu	Monthly	5th.
Record-Commercial	Monroe	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
St. Mary's Messenger	Monroe	Lit	Monthly	15th.
Sun	Petersburg	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Montcalm county.				
Gazette	Carson City	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
News	Coral	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Mail	Crystal	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Edmore	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Montcalm Co.—Con.				
Call	Greenville	Rep.	Daily.	
Independent	Greenville	Rep.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Record	Howard City	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Enterprise	Lakeview	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Review	McBrides	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Advertiser	Sheridan	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Clipper	Stanton	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Montcalm Herald	Stanton	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Montmorency county.				
Tribune	Atlanta	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Hillman	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal	Lewiston	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Muskegon county.				
Herald	Casnovia	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Observer	Montague	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
News-Chronicle	Muskegon	Ind.	Daily.	
Times	Ravenna	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Forum	Whitehall	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Newaygo county.				
News-Indicator	Fremont	Rep.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Review	Fremont	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Independent	Grant	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Republican	Newaygo	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Eagle	White Cloud	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Star	White Cloud	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Oakland county.				
Eccentric	Birmingham	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Enterprise	Farmington	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Advertiser	Holly	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Holly	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Times	Milford	Ind.	Weekly	Saturday.
Review	Orion	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Leader	Oxford	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Catholic Guardian	Pontiac	Ind.	Monthly	15th.
Gazette	Pontiac	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Post	Pontiac	Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Press-Gazette	Pontiac	Ind.	Daily.	
Show Card Writer	Pontiac	Trade	Monthly	30th.
Clarion	Rochester	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Era	Rochester	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Tribune	Royal Oak	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	South Lyon	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Oceana county.				
Journal	Hart	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Oceana Courier	Hart	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Thursday.
Oceana Republican	Hart	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Union	Hesperia	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Pentwater	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Advance	Shelby	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.
Oceana Herald	Shelby	Ind.-Dem.	Weekly	Friday.
News	Walkerville	Ind.	Weekly	Friday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Ogemaw county.				
Review	Rose City	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald-Times	West Branch	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Ogemaw Republican	West Branch	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Ontonagon county.				
Herald	Ontonagon	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Reporter	Rockland	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Osceola county.				
Review	Evart	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Osceola County News	Hersey	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Sun	Le Roy	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Dispatch	Marion	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Clarion	Reed City	Rep.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Osceola County Herald	Reed City	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Oscoda county.				
Mail-Telegram	Mio	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Otsego county.				
Herald and Times	Gaylord	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Ottawa county.				
Enterprise	Conklin	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Observer	Coopersville	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Courier Journal	Grand Haven	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Tribune	Grand Haven	Ind.	Daily.	
Anchor	Holland	Lit.	Monthly	15th. (*a*)
De Grondwet (Holland)	Holland	Rep.	Weekly	Monday.
De Hope (Holland)	Holland	Relig.	Weekly	Tuesday.
De Wachter (Holland)	Holland	Relig.	Weekly	Wednesday.
Gereforeneerda Amerikaan	Holland	Edu.	Monthly	30th.
Independent	Holland	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Holland	Relig.	Weekly	Wednesday.
News	Holland	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Sentinel	Holland	Ind.	Daily.	
Voor de Zondagsschool	Holland	Relig.	Weekly	Tuesday.
Record	Zeeland	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Presque Isle county.				
Presque Isle Co. News	Millersburg	Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Inter-Lake	Onaway	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Outlook	Onaway	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Presque Isle Co. Advance	Rogers	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
Roscommon county.				
Herald	Roscommon	Rep.	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Roscommon	Rep.	Weekly	Friday.
Saginaw county				
Argus	Chesaning	Ind.-Rep.	Weekly	Saturday.
Evangelical Tidings	Chesaning	Relig.	Monthly	25th.
News	Chesaning	Ind.	Semi-W	T. & F.
News	Frankenmuth	Ind.	Weekly	Thursday.

(*a*) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Saginaw county.—Con.				
Star	Freeland	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Monitor	Merrill	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Artisan	Saginaw	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Courier-Herald	Saginaw	Rep	†D., Semi-W.	
DerLuther-Freund (Ger)	Saginaw	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Evening News	Saginaw	Ind	Daily.	
Journal	Saginaw	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Post-Zeitung (German)	Saginaw	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Saginawian	Saginaw	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Valley News	Saginaw	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Union	St. Charles	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Sanilac county.				
Banner	Brown City	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Tribune	Carsonville	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Sanilac Jeffersonian	Croswell	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Recorder	Deckerville	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Leader	Marlette	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Minden City	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Sanilac County Times	Peck	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Sanilac County Farmer	Sandusky	Grange	Weekly	Friday.
Sanilac Co. Republican	Sandusky	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Schoolcraft county.				
Courier-Record	Manistique	Rep	Weekly	Tuesday.
Pioneer-Tribune	Manistique	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Shiawassee county.				
Commercial	Bancroft	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Herald	Byron	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Independent	Corunna	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Journal	Corunna	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Express	Durand	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Laingsburg	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Argus	Owosso	Ind.-Rep	Daily.	
Press-American	Owosso	Ind	Daily.	
Times	Owosso	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Journal	Perry	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Morrice News-Clipper	Perry	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
St. Clair county.				
Courier	Algonac	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
News	Marine City	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Bee	Memphis	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Lady Maccabee	Port Huron	Frat	Monthly	1st.
Ladies' Review	Port Huron	Frat	Monthly	7th.
Modern Maccabee	Port Huron	Frat	Monthly	25th.
Sunday News	Port Huron	Dem	Weekly	Saturday.
Times-Herald	Port Huron	Ind	Daily.	
Postmaster Everywhere	St. Clair	Postal	Monthly	19th.
Press	St. Clair	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Republican	St. Clair	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Expositor	Yale	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Yale	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
St. Joseph county.				
Acorn	Burr Oak	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Observer	Centerville	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Express	Colon	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Advertiser-Record	Constantine	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
St. Joseph Co.—Con.				
Items	Constantine	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
White Pigeon Journal	Constantine	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Mendon	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Journal	Sturgis	Rep	Semi-W	T. & T.
Times-Democrat	Sturgis	Dem	Tri-W	M. W. & F.
Commercial-Hustler	Three Rivers	Ind	Daily.	
Times	Three Rivers	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Tuscola county.				
Tuscola Co. Advertiser	Caro	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Tuscola Co. Courier	Caro	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Chronicle	Cass City	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Enterprise	Fairgrove	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Times	Gagetown	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Monitor	Mayville	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Gazette	Millington	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Review	Reese	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Crescent	Unionville	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Vassar	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Tuscola County Pioneer	Vassar	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Van Buren county.				
Advance	Bangor	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Leader	Bloomingdale	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Republican	Decatur	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
News	Gobleville	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Day Spring	Hartford	Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Times	Lawrence	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Wednesday.
Leader	Lawton	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Mich. S. S. Advance	Lawton	Relig	Monthly	10th.
Free Press and Courier	Paw Paw	Dem	Weekly	Thursday.
True Northerner	Paw Paw	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Citizens' Advocate	South Haven	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Gazette	South Haven	Ind	Daily.	
Tribune	South Haven	Rep	Daily.	
Tribune-Messenger	South Haven	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Washtenaw county.				
American Tyler-Keystone	Ann Arbor	Frat	Semi-M	5th & 20th.
Evangelishes Kirchenblatt (German)	Ann Arbor	Relig	Monthly	1st.
Michigan Alumnus	Ann Arbor	Edu	Monthly	15th. (*a*)
Michigan Daily	Ann Arbor	Edu	†Daily.	
Michigan Law Review	Ann Arbor	Legal	Monthly	1st. (*a*)
Physician and Surgeon	Ann Arbor	Medical	Monthly	1st.
Times News	Ann Arbor	Ind	Daily.	
Washtenaw Post (Ger)	Ann Arbor	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Wolverine	Ann Arbor	Edu	Tri-W	T.,T. & F. (*a*)
Standard	Chelsea	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Tribune	Chelsea	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
Leader	Dexter	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Enterprise	Manchester	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Leader	Milan	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Observer	Saline	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Times	Willis	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Normal College News	Ypsilanti	Edu	Weekly	Thursday.
Press	Ypsilanti	Ind	Daily.	
Student World	Ypsilanti	Edu	Monthly.	
Western Journal of Education	Ypsilanti	Edu	Monthly	10th. (*a*)
Ypsilantian	Ypsilanti	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.

(*a*) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Continued.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Wayne county.				
Enterprise	Belleville	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Independent	Dearborn	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Amaranth	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	15th.
American	Detroit	Ind.-Lab.	Weekly	Friday.
American Boy	Detroit	Juv	Monthly	25th.
American Elk	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	24th.
American Legal News	Detroit	Legal	Monthly	1st.
Angelus	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Saturday.
Angelus Bell	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Saturday.
Ashlar	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	15th.
Bay View Magazine	Detroit	Lit	Monthly	24th.
Beach's Magazine of Business	Detroit	Edu	Monthly	1st.
Bee Hive	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	1st.
Bulletin of Pharmacy	Detroit	Drug	Monthly	1st.
Business and the Bookkeeper	Detroit	Business	Monthly	1st.
Churchman	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Concrete	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	5th.
Courier	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Der Bundesbote (Ger)	Detroit	Ind	Monthly	15th.
Der Herold (German)	Detroit	Labor	Weekly	Friday.
Detroiter Abend-Post (German)	Detroit	Rep	*Daily.	
Detroit's Young Men	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Saturday.
Detroit Young Women	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Friday.
Dziennik Polski (Polish)	Detroit	Ind	Daily.	
Electrocraft	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	1st.
Evangelisches Waisenblatt (German)	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Familien Blaetter (Ger.)	Detroit	Rep	Semi-W	T. & F.
Fraternal Index	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	28th.
Free Press	Detroit	Ind	*Daily.	
Gateway	Detroit	Lit	Monthly	1st.
Gleaner	Detroit	Agr	Monthly	1st.
Good News	Detroit	Relig	Monthly.	
Harper Hospital Bulletin	Detroit	Medical	Bi-Monthly.	1st.
Headlight	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	25th.
Horse Shoers' Journal	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	15th.
Ideal Reserve	Detroit	Frat	Quarterly.	
Indicator	Detroit	Ins	Semi-M	5th & 20th.
Informer (Colored)	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
International Hospital Record	Detroit	Medical	Monthly	15th.
Journal	Detroit	Ind.-Rep	D., S.-W	T. & F.
King Arthur's Herald	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	1st.
Kirchliche Mitteilungen (German)	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	1st.
La Tribune Italiana d'America	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Law Journal	Detroit	Legal	Weekly	Monday.
Law Students' Helper	Detroit	Legal	Monthly	1st.
Leader	Detroit	Rep	Weekly	Friday
Legal News	Detroit	Legal	D. & W	Saturday.
Le Moniteur Francais (French)	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Leucocyte	Detroit	Medical	Monthly	10th. (a)
Little Stick	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Medical Counselor	Detroit	Medical	Monthly	25th.
Medical Journal	Detroit	Medical	Monthly	15th.
Michigan Catholic	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan Christian Advocate	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Saturday.

(a) During college year.

NEWSPAPERS.—Concluded.

Papers.	Publication office.	Character.	Editions.	Publication days.
Wayne county.—Con.				
Michigan Churchman	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	15th.
Michigan Contractor and Builder	Detroit	Trade	Weekly	Saturday.
Michigan Dairy Farmer	Detroit	Trade	Weekly	Saturday.
Michigan Farmer	Detroit	Agri	Weekly	Saturday.
Michigan Hibernian	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	1st.
Michigan Investor	Detroit	Financial	Weekly	Saturday
Michigan Pathfinder	Detroit	Guide	Monthly.	
Michigan Presbyterian	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Thursday.
Michigan Railway Guide	Detroit	Guide	Monthly	1st.
Michigan Roads and Forests	Detroit		Monthly	20th.
Michigan Volksblatt (Ger)	Detroit	Ind	*D., S.-W.	M. & T.
Modern Methods	Detroit	Business	Monthly	25th.
Motorman and Conductor	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	10th.
New Idea	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	1st.
News	Detroit	Ind	Daily.	
News-Tribune	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Sunday.
Palestine Bulletin	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	2d Friday.
Polonia (Polish)	Detroit	Rep	Weekly	Saturday.
Retail Druggist	Detroit	Trade	Monthly	27th.
Saturday Night	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Social Moose	Detroit	Frat	Monthly	25th.
Stellar Ray	Detroit	Edu	Monthly	20th.
Stimme der Wahrheit (German)	Detroit	Relig	Weekly	Thursday.
Stove Mounters' and Range Workers' Journal	Detroit	Labor	Monthly	1st.
Student	Detroit	Edu	Monthly.	
Therapeutic Gazette	Detroit	Med	Monthly	15th.
Times	Detroit	Ind	Daily.	
Toledo Volksblatt (Ger.)	Detroit	Ind	Semi-W	T. & F.
Trade	Detroit	Trade	Weekly	Wednesday.
Truth	Detroit	Anti-Pro	Weekly	Saturday.
Vergismeinnicht (Ger.)	Detroit	Relig	Monthly	15th.
West Detroit Times	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
West Side Press	Detroit	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Wood's Official Railway Guide	Detroit	Guide	Monthly	5th.
Register	Flat Rock	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Grosse Pte. Farms	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
News	Hamtramck	Ind	Weekly	Thursday.
Record	Northville	Ind.-Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Mail	Plymouth	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Redford	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Herald	River Rouge	Ind	Weekly	Saturday.
Roman	Romulus	Ind	Weekly	Wednesday.
Flat Rock Register	Trenton	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Times	Trenton	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Review	Wayne	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Herald	Wyandotte	Ind	Weekly	Friday.
Record	Wyandotte	Rep	Semi-W	T. & F.
Wexford county.				
Enterprise	Buckley	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Citizen	Cadillac	Ind	D. & W	Thursday.
Globe	Cadillac	Ind	D. & W	Thursday.
Evening News	Cadillac	Rep	Daily.	
News and Express	Cadillac	Rep	Weekly	Thursday.
Tribune	Manton	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Sun	Mesick	Rep	Weekly	Friday.
Pioneer	Sherman	Rep	Weekly	Friday.

LIST OF STATE BANKS, NOVEMBER 1, 1910.

Location.	Name of bank.
Addison	Addison State Savings Bank.
Adrian	Adrian State Savings Bank.
Adrian	Lenawee County Savings Bank.
Adrian	The Commercial Savings Bank.
Adrian	Waldby & Clay's State Bank.
Albion	Albion State Bank.
Albion	Commercial and Savings Bank.
Allegan	Allegan State Savings Bank.
Allegan	First State Bank of Allegan.
Alma	First State Bank of Alma.
Alma	Alma State Savings Bank.
Almont	Almont Savings Bank.
Alpena	Alpena County Savings Bank.
Alto	Farmers' State Bank.
Ann Arbor	Ann Arbor Savings Bank.
Ann Arbor	Farmers' and Mechanics' Bank.
Ann Arbor	State Savings Bank of Ann Arbor.
Ann Arbor	The German-American Savings Bank.
Armada	Armada Savings Bank.
Athens	Athens State and Savings Bank.
Athens	Farmers' State Bank of Athens.
Augusta	State Bank of Augusta.
Bad Axe	State Bank of Frank W. Hubbard & Co.
Bad Axe	State Savings Bank of Bad Axe.
Bancroft	State Exchange Bank.
Bangor	West Michigan Savings Bank.
Baraga	Baraga County State Bank.
Bark River	Bark River State Bank.
Barryton	Barryton State Savings Bank.
Battle Creek	City Bank.
Battle Creek	Merchants' Savings Bank.
Bay City	Bay City Bank.
Bay City	Bay County Savings Bank.
Bay City (West)	Lumberman's State Bank.
Bay City (West)	People's Savings Bank.
Bay City	The Commercial Bank.
Belding	Belding Savings Bank.
Belding	People's Savings Bank of Belding.
Bellaire	Bellaire State Bank.
Benton Harbor	Benton Harbor State Bank.
Benton Harbor	Farmers' and Merchants' Bank.
Benton Harbor	State Savings Bank of Benton Harbor.
Berlin	Berlin State Bank.
Big Rapids	Big Rapids Savings Bank.
Big Rapids	Citizens' State Bank.
Birmingham	First State Savings Bank of Birmingham.
Blissfield	Blissfield State Bank.
Blissfield	The Jipson-Carter State Bank.
Breckenridge	Farmers' State Bank of Breckenridge.
Breckenridge	First State Savings Bank of Breckenridge.
Brighton	Brighton State Bank.
Britton	Britton State Savings Bank.
Bronson	First State Savings Bank.
Brooklyn	Culver State Bank.
Brooklyn	Farmers' State Bank.
Brown City	Brown City Savings Bank.
Brown City	Citizens' State Savings Bank.
Burr Oak	Burr Oak State Bank.
Byron	State Bank.
Cadillac	Cadillac State Bank.

Cadillac	People's Savings Bank of Cadillac.
Caledonia	State Bank of Caledonia.
Calumet	Calumet State Bank.
Calumet	Merchants' and Miners' Bank.
Camden	First State Bank.
Capac	Capac Savings Bank.
Carleton	State Savings Bank.
Caro	Commercial Savings Bank
Caro	State Savings Bank of Caro.
Carson City	State Bank of Carson City.
Carsonville	Exchange State Bank.
Carsonville	State Bank of Carsonville.
Cassopolis	Cass County State Bank
Centreville	Wolf Bros. State Bank.
Central Lake	State Bank of Central Lake.
Charlevoix	Charlevoix State Savings Bank.
Charlotte	Eaton County Savings Bank.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan County Savings Bank.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan State Bank.
Chelsea	Farmers' and Merchants' Bank of Chelsea.
Chelsea	The Kempf Commercial and Savings Bank.
Chesaning	Chesaning State Bank.
Clare	Citizens State Bank.
Clare	Clare County Savings Bank.
Clarkston	E. Jossman State Bank.
Climax	Climax State Bank.
Coleman	State Bank of Coleman.
Coldwater	Branch County Savings Bank.
Coloma	State Bank of Coloma.
Colon	E. Hills & Sons State Bank.
Columbiaville	Columbiaville State Bank.
Concord	Farmers' State Bank.
Constantine	Commercial State Bank of Constantine.
Constantine	First State Bank of Constantine.
Coopersville	Coopersville State Bank.
Coral	State Bank of Montcalm County.
Corunna	The Old Corunna State Bank.
Croswell	State Bank of Croswell.
Davison	Davison State Bank.
Dearborn	Dearborn State Bank.
Decatur	Citizens' State Bank.
Decatur	First State Bank of Decatur.
Deckerville	Farmers' State Bank of Deckerville.
Deckerville	State Bank of Deckerville.
Deerfield	Deerfield State Bank.
Delton	Delton State Bank.
Detroit	Central Savings Bank.
Detroit	Detroit Savings Bank.
Detroit	Detroit United Bank.
Detroit	Detroit Trust Company.
Detroit	German American Bank.
Detroit	Michigan Savings Bank.
Detroit	People's State Bank.
Detroit	Dime Savings Bank.
Detroit	Home Savings Bank.
Detroit	Peninsular Savings Bank.
Detroit	Security Trust Company.
Detroit	Wayne County Savings Bank.
Detroit	Union Trust Company.
Dexter	Dexter Savings Bank.
Dowagiac	State Savings Bank of Dowagiac.
Dryden	Dryden State Bank
Dryden	Farmers' State Bank.
Dundee	Monroe County Bank.
Durand	First Commercial and Savings Bank.
Durand	Shiawassee County Bank.
East Jordan	People's State Savings Bank.
East Jordan	State Bank of East Jordan.
Eaton Rapids	Michigan State Bank.
Edmore	Edmore State Bank.

LIST OF STATE BANKS.—Continued.

Location.	Name of bank.
Edmore	People's State Bank of Edmore.
Elk Rapids	Elk Rapids Savings Bank.
Elsie	State Savings Bank.
Escanaba	State Savings Bank.
Evart	Evart Savings Bank.
Evart	First State Savings Bank.
Fairview	Fairview Savings Bank.
Farmington	Farmington Exchange Bank.
Fennville	Old State Bank.
Fenton	Commercial Savings Bank of Fenton.
Fenton	Fenton State Savings Bank.
Flint	Citizens' Commercial and Savings Bank.
Flint	Genesee County Savings Bank.
Flint	Industrial Savings Bank.
Flint	Union Trust and Savings Bank.
Flushing	First State and Savings Bank of Flushing.
Flushing	People's State Bank of Flushing.
Fountain	Bank of Fountain.
Fowler	State Savings Bank of Fowler.
Fowlerville	State Bank of Fowlerville.
Frankenmuth	Frankenmuth State Bank.
Frankfort	Benzie County State Savings Bank.
Fraser	State Bank of Fraser.
Freeport	State Bank of Freeport.
Fremont	Fremont State Bank.
Fremont	Old State Bank of Fremont.
Gagetown	State Savings Bank.
Garden	Garden State Savings Bank.
Gaylord	Gaylord State Savings Bank.
Gladwin	State Bank of Gladwin.
Grand Haven	Grand Haven State Bank.
Grand Haven	People's Savings Bank.
Grand Ledge	Grand Ledge State Bank.
Grand Ledge	Loan and Deposit Bank.
Grand Rapids	Commercial-Savings Bank.
Grand Rapids	Grand Rapids Savings Bank.
Grand Rapids	Kent State Bank.
Grand Rapids	People's Savings Bank.
Grand Rapids	City Trust and Savings Bank of G. Rapids.
Grand Rapids	Michigan Trust Company.
Grandville	Grandville State Bank.
Grant	Grant State Bank.
Grass Lake	Farmers' Bank of Grass Lake.
Greenville	Commercial State Savings Bank.
Greenville	Greenville State Bank.
Gwinn	Gwinn State Savings Bank
Hamtramck	Hamtramck State Bank.
Hancock	Superior Trust Company.
Harbor Beach	Huron County Savings Bank.
Harbor Beach	State Bank of Harbor Beach.
Harbor Springs	Emmet County State Bank.
Harrison	State Savings Bank.
Harrisville	Alcona County Savings Bank.
Hart	Oceana County Savings Bank.
Hastings	Hastings City Bank.
Hemlock	Hemlock State Bank.
Hesperia	State Bank of Hesperia.
Highland Park	Highland Park State Bank.
Highland Park	Woodward Avenue State Bank.
Hillman	Montmorency County Savings Bank

Hillsdale	First State Savings Bank of Hillsdale.
Hillsdale	Hillsdale Savings Bank.
Holland	First State Bank of Holland
Holland	Holland City State Bank.
Holland	People's State Bank.
Holly	Citizens' Savings Bank of Holly.
Holly	First State and Savings Bank.
Holton	Holton State Bank.
Homer	Calhoun State Bank.
Hopkins	Hopkins State Bank.
Howell	First State and Savings Bank.
Hudson	Boies' State Savings Bank.
Hudson	Thompson Savings Bank.
Imlay City	Lapeer County Bank.
Ionia	State Savings Bank of Ionia.
Iron Mountain	Commercial Bank of Iron Mountain.
Ishpeming	The Peninsula Bank.
Ithaca	Ithaca Savings Bank.
Jackson	Central State Bank.
Jackson	Jackson City Bank.
Jackson	Jackson State Savings Bank.
Jackson	The Union Bank.
Jonesville	The Grosvenor Savings Bank.
Kalamazoo	Home Savings Bank of Kalamazoo.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo City Savings Bank
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo Trust Company.
Kalkaska	People's State and Savings Bank.
Kalkaska	The Kalkaska County State and Savings Bank.
Kent City	Kent City State Bank.
Laingsburg	Union State Bank of Laingsburg.
Lake City	Lake City State Bank.
Lake Odessa	Farmers' and Merchants' Bank of Lake Odessa.
Lake Odessa	Lake Odessa Savings Bank.
Lake View	Farmers' and Merchants' State Bank.
Lansing	American Savings Bank.
Lansing	Lansing State Savings Bank.
Lapeer	Lapeer Savings Bank.
Lapeer	State Savings Bank of Lapeer.
Laurium	State Savings Bank of Laurium.
Leslie	People's Bank.
Lexington	Lexington State Bank.
Litchfield	Litchfield State Savings Bank.
Lowell	City State Bank.
Lowell	Lowell State Bank.
Ludington	Ludington State Bank.
Mancelona	Antrim County State Savings Bank.
Manchester	People's Bank.
Manchester	Union Savings Bank.
Manistee	Manistee County Savings Bank.
Manistique	Manistique Bank.
Manton	Manton State Bank.
Marcellus	First State Savings Bank.
Marcellus	G. W. Jones Exchange Bank.
Marine City	Home Savings Bank.
Marine City	The Marine Savings Bank.
Marion	Marion State Bank.
Marlette	Commercial State Bank of Marlette
Marlette	State Savings Bank of Marlette.
Marquette	Marquette County Savings Bank.
Marshall	Commercial Savings Bank of Marshall.
Mason	Farmers' Bank.
Mason	First State and Savings Bank.
Memphis	Memphis State Bank.
Mendon	First State Bank of Mendon.
Menominee	The Commercial Bank of Menominee.
Merrill	State Bank of Merrill.
Metamora	Metamora State Savings Bank.
Middleville	The Farmers' State Bank of Middleville.
Midland	Midland County Savings Bank.
Midland	People's Savings Bank.

LIST OF STATE BANKS.—Continued.

Location.	Name of bank.
Milan	Farmers' and Merchants' Bank of Milan.
Minden City	Minden City State Bank.
Minden City	State Savings Bank of Minden City.
Mohawk	Keweenaw Savings Bank.
Monroe	B. Dansard & Sons' State Bank.
Monroe	Monroe State Savings Bank.
Morenci	Wakefield State Bank.
Mt. Clemens	Citizens' Savings Bank.
Mt. Clemens	Mt. Clemens Savings Bank.
Mt. Clemens	Ullrich Savings Bank.
Mt. Pleasant	Exchange Savings Bank.
Mt. Pleasant	Isabella County State Bank.
Munising	People's State Bank.
Muskegon	Muskegon Savings Bank.
Nashville	Farmers' and Merchants' Bank.
Nashville	State Savings Bank.
Negaunee	Negaunee State Bank.
Newaygo	First State Bank.
Newberry	Newberry State Bank.
New Haven	New Haven Savings Bank.
Niles	Niles City Bank.
North Branch	The Pioneer Bank.
Northville	Lapham State Savings Bank.
Northville	Northville State Savings Bank.
Onaway	Onaway State Banking Company.
Onaway	Onaway State Savings Bank.
Onsted	Onsted State Bank.
Orion	Citizens' State Savings Bank.
Orion	Orion State Bank.
Otisville	Otisville State Bank.
Otsego	First State Savings Bank.
Ovid	State Savings Bank of Ovid.
Owosso	Citizens' Savings Bank of Owosso.
Owosso	Owosso Savings Bank.
Owosso	State Savings Bank.
Oxford	Farmers' State Bank.
Oxford	Oxford Savings Bank.
Paw Paw	Paw Paw Savings Bank.
Peck	State Savings Bank of Peck.
Perry	State Bank of Perry.
Petersburg	H. C. McLachlin & Co , State Bank.
Petoskey	First State Bank of Petoskey.
Pigeon	Pigeon State Bank.
Pinconning	Commercial State Bank of Pinconning.
Pinconning	Pinconning State Bank.
Plainwell	Citizens' State Bank.
Plymouth	Plymouth United Savings Bank.
Pompeii	Pompeii State Bank.
Pontiac	American Savings Bank.
Pontiac	First Commercial Bank.
Pontiac	Oakland County Savings Bank.
Pontiac	Pontiac Savings Bank.
Port Huron	German-American Savings Bank.
Port Huron	Port Huron Savings Bank.
Port Huron	St. Clair County Savings Bank.
Port Huron	The Commercial Bank.
Portland	Maynard-Allen State Bank.
Portland	Webber State Savings Bank.
Powers	First State Bank.
Quincy	Quincy State Bank.

Reading	The State Bank of Reading.
Reed City	Commercial Savings Bank.
Remus	State Savings Bank of Remus.
Richmond (Lenox P. O.)	Macomb County Savings Bank.
Riverdale	Bank of Riverdale.
River Rouge	River Rouge Savings Bank.
Rochester	Rochester Savings Bank.
Rockford	Rockford State Bank.
Rogers City	Presque Isle County Savings Bank.
Romeo	Romeo Savings Bank.
Roscommon	Roscommon State Bank.
Royal Oak	Royal Oak Savings Bank.
Saginaw	Bank of Saginaw.
Saginaw	People's Savings Bank of Saginaw.
Saginaw	Saginaw County Savings Bank.
Saline	Citizens' Bank of Saline.
Saline	Saline Savings Bank.
Sandusky	State Bank of Sandusky.
Sandusky	Truman Moss State Bank.
Saranac	Saranac State Bank.
Saugatuck	Fruit Growers' State Bank.
Sault Ste. Marie	Central Savings Bank.
Sault Ste. Marie	Sault Savings Bank.
Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo County State Bank.
Scottville	State Savings Bank of Scottville.
Sebewaing	Sebewaing State Bank.
Shepherd	Central State Savings Bank.
Shepherd	Commercial State Bank of Shepherd.
Sherwood	State Savings Bank.
S. Grand Rapids	South Grand Rapids State Bank.
South Haven	Citizens' State Bank of South Haven.
South Haven	First State Bank of South Haven
South Lyon	State Savings Bank.
South Range	South Range Bank.
Sparta	Sparta State Bank.
Springport	Springport State Savings Bank.
Standish	State Bank of Standish.
Stanton	State Savings Bank.
Stephenson	Bank of Stephenson.
St. Charles	St. Charles State Bank.
St. Clair	Commercial and Savings Bank.
St. Johns	Clinton County Savings Bank.
St. Johns	State Bank of St. Johns.
St. Joseph	Union Banking Company,
St Louis	Commercial Savings Bank of St. Louis.
St. Louis	Gratiot County State Bank.
Stockbridge	Stockbridge State Bank.
Sturgis	Citizens' State Bank.
Sutton's Bay	Leelanau County Savings Bank.
Tecumseh	Lilley State Bank.
Tecumseh	Tecumseh State Savings Bank.
Tekonsha	First State Bank of Tekonsha.
Three Rivers	First State Savings Bank of Three Rivers.
Traverse City	People's Savings Bank of Traverse City
Traverse City	Traverse City State Bank.
Turner	State Savings Bank of Turner.
Unionville	State Savings Bank of Unionville.
Vassar	Bank of Vassar.
Vassar	State Savings Bank of Vassar.
Vermontville	Barber State Bank.
Vicksburg	Farmers' State Bank.
Vicksburg	First State Bank.
Warren	State Savings Bank of Warren.
Washington	Washington Savings Bank.
Wayland	Wayland State Bank.
Wayne	Wayne Savings Bank.
Webberville	Farmers' State Bank.
Westphalia	Westphalia State Bank.
White Cloud	First State Bank.

LIST OF STATE BANKS.—Concluded.

Location.	Name of bank.	Location.	Name of bank.
Whitehall	The State Bank of Whitehall.	Wyandotte	Wyandotte Savings Bank.
White Pigeon	Farmers' Savings Bank.	Yale	Yale State Bank.
Williamston	Crossman and Williams State Bank.	Ypsilanti	Ypsilanti Savings Bank.
Williamston	Williamston State Bank.	Zeeland	State Commercial and Savings Bank.
Wolverine	Wolverine State Savings Bank.	Zeeland	Zeeland State Bank.
Wyandotte	First Commercial and Savings Bank.		

LIST OF NATIONAL BANKS, NOVEMBER 1, 1910.

Location.	Name of bank.
Adrian	National Bank of Commerce.
Albion	Albion National Bank.
Allegan	First National Bank.
Alpena	Alpena National Bank.
Ann Arbor	First National Bank.
Battle Creek	Central National Bank.
Battle Creek	The Old National Bank of Battle Creek.
Bay City	First National Bank.
Bay City	The Old Second National Bank.
Bessemer	First National Bank.
Birmingham	First National Bank.
Boyne City	First National Bank of Boyne City.
Bronson	People's National Bank.
Buchanan	First National Bank
Burr Oak	First National Bank.
Calumet	First National Bank of Calumet.
Cassopolis	First National Bank.
Charlotte	First National Bank.
Charlotte	Merchants' National Bank.
Cheboygan	First National Bank of Cheboygan.
Coldwater	Coldwater National Bank.
Coldwater	Southern Michigan National Bank.
Croswell	First National Bank.
Crystal Falls	The Iron County National Bank.
Detroit	American Exchange National Bank.
Detroit	First National Bank.
Detroit	National Bank of Commerce.
Detroit	Old Detroit National Bank.
Eaton Rapids	First National Bank.
Escanaba	Escanaba National Bank.
Escanaba	First National Bank.
Flint	The National Bank of Flint.
Grand Rapids	Fourth National Bank.
Grand Rapids	Grand Rapids National Bank.
Grand Rapids	National City Bank.
Grand Rapids	Old National Bank.
Hancock	First National Bank of Hancock.
Hancock	Superior National Bank of Hancock.
Hart	First National Bank.
Hastings	Hastings National Bank.
Hillsdale	First National Bank.
Houghton	Citizens' National Bank.
Houghton	The Houghton National Bank.
Hubbell	First National Bank.
Ionia	The National Bank of Ionia.
Iron Mountain	First National Bank.
Iron River	First National Bank.
Ironwood	Gogebic National Bank.
Ishpeming	The Miners' National Bank.
Ithaca	Commercial National Bank.
Ithaca	Ithaca National Bank.
Jackson	People's National Bank.
Kalamazoo	First National Bank.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo National Bank.
Kalamazoo	Michigan National Bank.
Lake Linden	First National Bank of Lake Linden.
L'Anse	Baraga County National Bank.
Lansing	Capital National Bank.
Lansing	City National Bank.
Lapeer	First National Bank.

LIST OF NATIONAL BANKS.—Concluded.

Location.	Name of bank.	Location.	Name of bank.
Laurium	First National Bank.	Port Huron	First National Exchange Bank.
Ludington	First National Bank.	Quincy	First National Bank.
Manistee	First National Bank	Reed City	First National Bank.
Manistique	First National Bank.	Richland	Farmers' National Bank.
Marquette	First National Bank.	Rochester	First National Bank of Rochester.
Marquette	Marquette National Bank.	Rockland	First National Bank.
Marshall	First National Bank.	Romeo	Citizens' National Bank.
Menominee	First National Bank.	Saginaw	Commercial National Bank.
Menominee	The Lumbermen's National Bank.	Saginaw	Second National Bank.
Monroe	First National Bank.	St. Ignace	First National Bank.
Morenci	First National Bank.	St. Johns	St. Johns National Bank.
Munising	First National Bank of Alger County.	St Joseph	Commercial National Bank.
Muskegon	Hackley National Bank	Sault Ste. Marie	First National Bank.
Muskegon	National Lumberman's Bank	Sturgis	The National Bank of Sturgis.
Muskegon	Union National Bank.	Three Rivers	First National Bank.
Negaunee	First National Bank.	Traverse City	First National Bank.
Negaunee	Negaunee National Bank.	Union City	Farmers' National Bank.
Norway	First National Bank.	Union City	Union City National Bank.
Ontonagon	First National Bank.	Vassar	Vassar National Bank.
Paw Paw	First National Bank.	Yale	First National Bank
Petoskey	First National Bank.	Ypsilanti	First National Bank.

BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, NOVEMBER 1, 1910.

Building and Loan Associations authorized to operate in Michigan, showing the name, location, date of incorporation and authorized capital stock of each.

Name.	Location.	Date of incorporation.	Authorized capital.
Adrian Building and Loan Association	Adrian	July, 1889	$1,000,000
Alma Building and Loan Association	Alma	June, 1887	150,000
American Building and Loan Association	Jackson	September, 1889	1,000,000
Battle Creek Building and Loan Association	Battle Creek	May, 1908	100,000
Belding Building and Loan Association	Belding	May, 1889	1,000,000
Benton Harbor Building and Loan Association	Benton Harbor	September, 1906	250,000
Borrowers Benefit Building and Loan Association	Jackson	January, 1902	200,000
Buchanan Building and Loan Association	Buchanan	July, 1906	100,000
Capital Savings and Loan Association	Lansing	March, 1890	50,000,000
Cassopolis Savings and Loan Association	Cassopolis	June, 1907	75,000
Citizens' Building and Loan Association	Niles	November, 1907	250,000
Co-operative Building and Loan Association	Dowagiac	December, 1906	150,000
Copper Country Building and Loan Association	Calumet	November, 1907	3,000,000
Excelsior Building and Loan Association	Jackson	November, 1887	5,000,000
Fidelity Building and Loan Association	Kalamazoo	September, 1897	2,000,000
Germania Building and Loan Association	Jackson	October, 1890	887,500
Grand Rapids Loan and Building Association	Grand Rapids	June, 1894	200,000
Grand Rapids Mutual Building and Loan Association	Grand Rapids	March, 1888	5,000,000
Home Building and Loan Association	Muskegon	September, 1890	5,000,000
Homestead Loan and Building Association	Albion	August, 1889	2,000,000
Houghton County Loan and Investment Co	Houghton	September, 1909	1,000,000
Huron Valley Building and Savings Association	Ann Arbor	January, 1891	5,000,000
Industrial Building and Loan Association	Buchanan	February, 1910	100,000
Industrial Savings Society	Detroit	November, 1892	1,000,000
Iron Building and Loan Association	Iron River	October, 1905	50,000
Kalamazoo Building and Savings Association	Kalamazoo	February, 1888	3,750,000
Kalamazoo County Building and Loan Association	Kalamazoo	March, 1893	1,000,000
Laboring Men's Building and Loan Association	Jackson	December, 1890	250,000
Lowell Building and Loan Association	Lowell	April, 1888	1,000,000
Manistee Building and Loan Association	Manistee	May, 1888	1,000,000

BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS.—Concluded.

Name.	Location.	Date of incorporation.	Authorized capital.
Mutual Building and Loan Association of Bay County	Bay City	April, 1890	$2,000,000
Mutual Home and Savings Association	Grand Rapids	January, 1889	5,000,000
National Loan and Investment Co	Detroit	November, 1889	7,000,000
New Home Co-operative Association	Niles	February, 1910	150,000
New Michigan Building and Loan Association	Jackson	October, 1891	2,000,000
Northern Michigan Building and Loan Association	Hancock	February, 1889	8,000,000
Northville Loan and Building Association	Northville	January, 1889	500,000
Ottawa County Building and Loan Association	Holland	June, 1888	1,000,000
Peninsular Building and Loan Association	Grand Rapids	April, 1889	2,000,000
Peninsular Building and Loan Association, No. 2	Jackson	September, 1891	500,000
People's Building and Loan Association	Saginaw	April, 1887	5,000,000
People's Loan and Investment Co	Pontiac	December, 1894	300,000
Permanent Building, Loan and Savings Association	Big Rapids	November, 1894	500,000
Petoskey Home Building Association	Petoskey	October, 1909	100,000
Port Huron Loan and Building Association	Port Huron	May, 1888	1,500,000
Prosperity Building and Loan Association	Niles	March, 1902	300,000
Pulaski Building and Loan Association	Detroit	January, 1909	100,000
Reliable Building and Loan Association	Niles	February, 1906	400,000
Saginaw Building and Loan Association	Saginaw	April, 1888	5,000,000
Savings Building and Loan Association	Bay City	September, 1887	1,000,000
Savings Investment Co	Hastings	April, 1903	100,000
Security Building and Loan Association	Nashville	September, 1905	100,000
Soo Mutual Savings and Loan Association	Sault Ste. Marie	July, 1888	3,000,000
Standard Savings and Loan Association	Detroit	February, 1890	5,000,000
Sturgis Building and Loan Association	Sturgis	April, 1905	200,000
St. Johns Building and Loan Association	St. Johns	January, 1890	1,250,000
Three Rivers Building and Loan Association	Three Rivers	February. 1887	625,000
Union Building and Loan Association	Lansing	June, 1886	1,600,000
Upper Peninsula Mutual Building and Loan Association	Sault Ste. Marie	June, 1905	200,000
Valley City Building and Loan Association	Grand Rapids	November, 1887	2,000,000
West Bay City Building and Loan Association	Bay City	July, 1891	5,000,000
West Side Building and Loan Association	Grand Rapids	January, 1888	5,000,000
Ypsilanti Building and Loan Association	Ypsilanti	April, 1890	3,000,000

COUNTY AGENTS

OF THE

STATE BOARD OF CORRECTIONS AND CHARITIES.

NOVEMBER 15, 1910.

County.	Name.	Postoffice.
Alcona	Seymour H. Spencer	Harrisville, R. F. D. 1.
Alger	C. C. Brown	Chatham.
Alpena	John M. Wilson	Alpena.
Allegan	Emerson Allen	Allegan.
Antrim	Andrew J. Dole	Bellaire.
Arenac	James C. Fry	Standish.
Baraga	Jas. McKercher	Michigamme.
Barry	Charles H. Bauer	Hastings.
Bay	William Grandy	Bay City.
Benzie	Elmor S. Northrup	Thompsonville.
Berrien	William H. Bullard	Niles.
Branch	Benj. F. Rolph	Coldwater.
Calhoun	Vacancy	
Cass	Charles Starrett	Dowagiac.
Charlevoix	L. C. Madison	East Jordan.
Cheboygan	N. A. Bouchard	Cheboygan.
Chippewa	James A. Troutt	Sault Ste. Marie.
Clare	W. S. Cooley	Clare.
Clinton	Chester E. Jackson	Ovid.
Crawford	Adelbert Taylor	Grayling.
Delta	Geo. F. McEwen	Escanaba.
Dickinson	J. H. Karkeet	Iron Mountain.
Eaton	W. W. Stine	Charlotte.
Emmet	Clay E. Call	Petoskey.
Genesee	George H. Turner	Flint.
Gladwin	Dr. R. E. Finch	Gladwin.
Grand Traverse	J. H. Hilliker	Traverse City.
Gratiot	M. R. Salter	Ithaca.
Gogebic	O. F. Stabler	Ironwood.
Hillsdale	Oscar Hancock	Hillsdale.
Houghton	W. H. Mason	Hancock.
Huron	N. F. McIntyre	Ubly, R. F. D. 1.
Ingham	Dr. J. H. Wellings	Lansing.
Ionia	Jerome Lavery	Ionia.
Iosco	John W. Tait	Tawas City.

COUNTY AGENTS.—Concluded.

County.	Name.	Postoffice.
Iron	P. H O'Brien	Iron River.
Isabella	W. E. Preston	Mt. Pleasant.
Jackson	John Crowcombe	Jackson.
Kalamazoo	Chas. A. Merrill	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska	David P. Beebe	Kalkaska.
Kent	J. T. Gould	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw	Frank Bawden	Eagle River.
Lake	Chas. B. Streeter	Luther.
Lapeer	Wm. E. Myers	Lapeer.
Leelanau	N. W. Harrington	Cedar.
Lenawee	Howard W. Hopkins	Adrian.
Livingston	Wm. H. Horton	Fowlerville.
Luce	Herbert E. Smith	Newberry.
Mackinac	Archibald Reavie	St. Ignace.
Macomb	R. J. Crawford	Armada.
Manistee	Chas. I. Tomlin	Manistee.
Marquette	Chas. D. Blanchard	Marquette.
Mason	W. H. Kimball	Ludington.
Mecosta	Warren A. Hunt	Big Rapids.
Menominee	Fred A. Bruce	Menominee.
Midland	C. L. Jenny	Midland.
Missaukee	A. W. Wilson	Lake City.
Monroe	Joe. Gale	Monroe.
Montcalm	Asa Morse	Stanton.
Montmorency	James Remmington	Big Rock.
Muskegon	H. D. Baker	Muskegon.
Newaygo	George W. Fry	Newaygo.
Oakland	Vacancy	.....
Oceana	John R. Butler	Hart.
Ogemaw	James B. Ross	West Branch.
Ontonagon	Dr. J. S. Nitterauer	Ontonagon.
Osceola	Hugh T. Lewis	Hersey.
Oscoda	Alex. A. Bisland	Biggs.
Otsego	R. D. Bailey	Gaylord.
Ottawa	C. Roosenraad	Zeeland.
Presque Isle	Daniel Baker	Onaway.
Roscommon	James Snively	Roscommon.
Saginaw	Rev. Robert Stapleton	Saginaw.
Sanilac	Moses Burns	Croswell, R. F. D. 4.
Schoolcraft	Alex. Davison	Manistique.
Shiawassee	C. H. Hanks	Owosso.
St. Clair	E. W. Harris	Port Huron.
St. Joseph	Thos. G. Green	Centerville.
Tuscola	Robert G. Lyon	Vassar.
Van Buren	W. A. Prater	Paw Paw.
Washtenaw	Wm. K. Childs	Ann Arbor.
Wayne	S. J. Lawrence	Northville.
Wexford	Wm. Hodges	Cadillac.

County agents are appointed by the governor and hold office indefinitely at his pleasure. They receive three dollars per day while officially engaged in the performance of their duties, and expenses.

REPORT OF THE STATE TREASURER.

CONDITION OF THE STATE TREASURY AT THE CLOSE OF THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1909.

Balance on hand July 1, 1908	$3,009,746 74
Total receipts	10,468,585 96
	$13,478,332 70
Disbursements	11,864,365 16
Balance on hand June 30, 1909	$1,613,967 54

The following statement from the general and auxiliary ledgers gives the condition of the several trust funds, etc.

Credit—	
General fund	$300,794 17
General fund in suspense	312,475 50
Primary school interest fund	608,731 93
Agricultural college interest fund	588 63
University interest fund	9,689 81
Sundry deposits accounts	380,404 19
War fund	245 00
Normal school interest funds	1,038 31
	$1,613,967 54
Debit—	
Cash on hand	$1,613,967 54

TRUST FUNDS.

Agricultural college funds	$980,567 49
Normal school fund	69,220 54
Primary school fund (7%)	4,279,025 58
Primary school fund (5%)	972,606 08
University fund	544,779 40
	$6,846,199 09

UNIVERSITY DEPOSIT (TREADWELL) FUND.

Legacy Adah Z. Treadwell, interest on same to be expended annually for support of free bed in University Hospital for some poor and deserving patient	$2,000 00

CONDITION OF THE STATE TREASURY AT THE CLOSE OF THE FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1910.

Balance on hand July 1, 1909	$1,613,967 54
Total receipts	13,412,149 78
	$15,026,117 32
Disbursements	12,538,233 60
Balance on hand June 30, 1910	$2,487,883 72

The following statement from the general and auxiliary ledgers gives the condition of the several trust funds, etc.

Credit—	
General fund	$1,708,502 86
General fund in suspense	182,907 24
Primary school interest fund	471,390 61
University interest fund	9,678 10
Sundry deposits account	114,357 82
Normal school interest fund	1,047 09
	$2,487,883 72
Debit—	
Cash on hand	$2,487,883 72

TRUST FUNDS.

Agricultural college fund	$985,823 49
Normal school fund	69,246 04
Primary school fund (7%)	4,287,522 82
Primary school fund (5%)	973,710 19
University fund	545,859 40
	$6,862,161 94

UNIVERSITY DEPOSIT (TREADWELL) FUND.

Legacy Adah Z. Treadwell, interest on same to be expended annually for support of free bed in University Hospital for some poor and deserving patient	$2,000 00

PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1789–1913.

Names.	Year.	Politics.	Residence.	Age.
George Washington	1789–1793	Federalist	Virginia	57
George Washington	1793–1797	Federalist	Virginia	61
John Adams	1797–1801	Federalist	Massachusetts	62
Thomas Jefferson	1801–1805	Democrat	Virginia	58
Thomas Jefferson	1805–1809	Democrat	Virginia	62
James Madison	1809–1813	Democrat	Virginia	58
James Madison	1813–1817	Democrat	Virginia	62
James Monroe	1817–1821	Democrat	Virginia	58
James Monroe	1821–1825	Democrat	Virginia	62
John Quincy Adams	1825–1829	Coalition	Massachusetts	58
Andrew Jackson	1829–1833	Democrat	Tennessee	62
Andrew Jackson	1833–1837	Democrat	Tennessee	66
Martin Van Buren	1837–1841	Democrat	New York	55
William H. Harrison	(*a*) 1841	Whig	Ohio	68
John Tyler	1841–1845	Whig	Virginia	51
James K. Polk	1845–1849	Democrat	Tennessee	50
Zachary Taylor	1849–1850	Whig	Louisiana	65
Millard Fillmore	1850–1853	Whig	New York	50
Franklin Pierce	1853–1857	Democrat	New Hampshire	49
James Buchanan	1857–1861	Democrat	Pennsylvania	66
Abraham Lincoln	1861–1865	Republican	Illinois	52
Abraham Lincoln	(*b*) 1865	Republican	Illinois	56
Andrew Johnson	1865–1869	Republican	Tennessee	57
Ulysses S. Grant	1869–1873	Republican	Illinois	47
Ulysses S. Grant	1873–1877	Republican	Illinois	51
Rutherford B. Hayes	1877–1881	Republican	Ohio	55
James A. Garfield	(*c*) 1881	Republican	Ohio	49
Chester A. Arthur	1881–1885	Republican	New York	51
Grover Cleveland	1885–1889	Democrat	New York	48
Benjamin Harrison	1889–1893	Republican	Indiana	56
Grover Cleveland	1893–1897	Democrat	New York	56
William McKinley	1897–1901	Republican	Ohio	54
William McKinley	(*d*) 1901	Republican	Ohio	58
Theodore Roosevelt	1901–1905	Republican	New York	43
Theodore Roosevelt	1905–1909	Republican	New York	47
William H. Taft	1909–1913	Republican	Ohio	51

(*a*) March 4, 1841, to April 4, 1841.
(*b*) March 4, 1865, to April 15, 1865.
(*c*) March 4, 1881, to September 19, 1881.
(*d*) March 4, 1901, to September 14, 1901.

ELECTORAL VOTE FOR PRESIDENT, 1789–1908.

Year of election....		1789. (a)			1792. (a)				1796. (a)					1800. (a)			
Number of electors.		73. (b)			132 (c)				138. (d)					138. (e)			
Year of admission into the union.	States.	George Washington, Va.	John Adams, Mass.	Scattering votes.	Geo. Washington, Va., Fed.	John Adams, Mass., Fed.	George Clinton, N. Y.	Scattering votes.	John Adams, Mass., Fed.	Thomas Jefferson, Va., Dem.	Thomas Pinckney, S. C., Fed.	Aaron Burr, N. Y., Dem.	Scattering votes.	Thomas Jefferson, Va., Dem.	Aaron Burr, N. Y., Dem.	John Adams, Mass., Fed.	Charles C. Pinckney, S. C., Fed.
Original 13 states.	New Hamps're	5	5	..	6	6	..	..	6	....	....	..	6	....	..	6	6
	Massachusetts.	10	10	..	16	16	..	..	16	....	13	..	3	....	..	16	16
	Connecticut...	7	5	2	9	9	..	..	9	....	4	..	5	....	..	9	9
	New Jersey...	6	1	5	7	7	..	..	7	....	7	..	..	....	..	7	7
	Pennsylvania..	10	8	2	15	14	1	..	1	14	2	13	..	8	8	7	7
	Delaware.....	3	..	3	3	3	..	..	3	....	3	..	..	....	..	3	3
	Maryland.....	6	..	6	8	8	..	..	7	4	4	3	2	5	5	5	5
	Virginia.....	10	5	5	21	..	21	..	1	20	1	1	19	21	21	....	.....
	South Carolina	7	..	7	8	7	..	1	....	8	8	..	..	8	8	....	.....
	Georgia.....	5	..	5	4	..	4	..	....	4	....	..	4	4	4	....	.....
	North Carolina	(b)	..	..	12	..	12	..	1	11	1	6	5	8	8	4	4
	New York....	(b)	..	..	12	..	12	..	12	....	12	..	..	12	12	....	.....
	Rhode Island .	(b)	..	..	4	4	..	..	4	....	....	..	4	....	..	4	(f) 3
1791	Vermont.....	....	..	..	3	3	..	..	4	....	....	..	..	....	..	4	4
1792	Kentucky.....	....	..	..	4	..	..	4	....	4	....	4	..	4	4	....	.....
1796	Tennessee.....	....	..	..	....	..	..	..	....	3	....	3	..	3	3	....	.....
	Totals.....	69	34	35	132	77	50	5	71	68	59	30	48	73	73	65	(e) 64

(a) In these years the electors each voted for two persons, and the one receiving the highest number of votes (if such number was a majority of the whole number of electors) was declared elected president, and the one receiving the next highest number was declared elected vice president.

(b) New York, North Carolina and Rhode Island did not participate in this election, not having ratified the constitution until afterwards. There were four vacancies, Maryland 2 and Virginia 2. The scattering votes were cast as follows: For John Jay—New Jersey 5, Delaware 3, Virginia 1; for Robert H. Harrison—Maryland 6; for John Hancock—Pennsylvania 2, Virginia 1, South Carolina 1; for John Rutledge—South Carolina 6; for Samuel Huntington—Connecticut 2; for George Clinton—Virginia 3. Georgia cast two votes for John Milton and one each for James Armstrong, Edward Telfair and Benj. Lincoln.

(c) There were three vacancies, Maryland 2 and Vermont 1. Scattering votes: For Thomas Jefferson—Kentucky 4; for Aaron Burr—South Carolina 1.

(d) Scattering votes: For Samuel Adams—Virginia 15; for Oliver Ellsworth—Rhode Island 4, Massachusetts 1, New Hampshire 6; for Samuel Johnson—Massachusetts 2; for James Iredell—North Carolina 3; for John Jay—Connecticut 5; for George Clinton—Georgia 4, Virginia 3; for George Washington—North Carolina 1, Virginia 1; for Charles C. Pinckney—North Carolina 1; for John Henry—Maryland 2.

(e)(f) For these footnotes see next page.

ELECTORAL VOTE, 1789-1908.—Continued.

Year of election...		1804.		1808		1812.				1816.				1820.	
Number of electors		176.		176. (a)		218 (b)				221. (c)				235. (d)	
Year of admission into the union.	States.	Jefferson and Clinton, Dem.	Pinckney and King, Fed.	Madison and Clinton, Dem.	Pinckney and King, Fed.	James Madison, Va., Pres., Dem.	Elbridge Gerry, Mass, Vice Pres., Dem.	George Clinton, N. Y., Pres., Fed.	Jared Ingersoll, Pa., Vice Pres., Fed.	James Monroe, Va., Pres., Dem.	Daniel D. Tompkins, N. Y., Vice Pres., Dem.	R. King, N.Y., Pres., Fed.	Scattering votes for Vice Pres. (e) Fed.	James Monroe, Va., Pres., Dem.	Daniel D. Tompkins, N. Y., Vice Pres., Dem.
Original 13 states.	N. Hamps're	7	..	....	7	....	1	8	7	8	8	..	....	(d) 7	(d) 7
	Mass.....	19	..	....	19	....	2	22	20	....	....	22	22	15	(d) 7
	Connecticut.	....	9	....	9	....	....	9	9	....	....	9	9	9	9
	New Jersey..	8	..	8	....	....	....	8	8	8	8	..	....	8	8
	Penn.....	20	..	20	....	25	25	....	....	25	25	..	....	24	24
	Delaware...	....	3	....	3	....	....	4	4	....	....	3	3	4	(d)
	Maryland...	9	2	9	2	6	6	5	5	8	8	..	....	11	10
	Virginia....	24	..	24	....	25	25	....	....	25	25	..	....	25	25
	S. Carolina..	10	..	10	....	11	11	....	....	11	11	..	....	11	11
	Georgia.....	6	..	6	....	8	8	....	....	8	8	..	....	8	8
	N. Carolina	14	..	11	3	15	15	....	....	15	15	..	....	15	15
	New York..	19	..	13	(a)	....	....	29	29	29	29	..	....	29	29
	Rhode Isl'd.	4	..	....	4	....	....	4	4	4	4	..	....	4	4
1791	Vermont....	6	..	6	(a)	8	8	....	....	8	8	..	....	8	8
1792	Kentucky...	8	..	7	(a)	12	12	....	....	12	12	..	....	12	12
1796	Tennessee...	5	..	5	....	8	8	....	....	8	8	..	....	7	7
1802	Ohio.....	3	..	3	(a)	(b) 7	7	....	....	8	8	..	....	8	8
1812	Louisiana...	....	..	....	....	3	3	....	....	3	3	..	....	3	3
1816	Indiana.....	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	3	..	....	3	3
1817	Mississippi..	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	2	2
1818	Illinois.....	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	3	3
1819	Alabama....	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	3	3
1820	Maine.....	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	9	9
1821	Missouri....	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	3	3
	Totals...	162	14	122	47	128	131	89	86	183	183	34	34	231	218

(a) There was one vacancy in Kentucky. New York cast 6 votes for George Clinton for president. Scattering votes for vice president: For John Langdon—Vermont 6, Ohio 3; for James Madison—New York 3; for James Monroe—New York 3.

(b) One vacancy in Ohio.

(c) There were four vacancies, one in Delaware and three in Maryland Scattering votes for vice president: For J. E. Howard—Massachusetts 22; for J. Ross—Connecticut 5; for J. Marshall—Connecticut 4; for R. G. Harper—Delaware 3

(d) There were three vacancies, Mississippi 1, Pennsylvania 1, and Tennessee 1. New Hampshire cast one vote for John Quincy Adams for president. For vice president—Massachusetts, 8 for R. Stockton; Delaware, 4 for D. Rodney; New Hampshire, 1 for R. Rush, and Maryland, 1 for R. G. Harper.

(e) There being no choice by the electors, the election devolved upon the house of representatives. On the 36th ballot Jefferson was elected president and Burr vice president. Jefferson received the votes of 10 states and Burr 4. After this the constitution was amended so as to require the electors to vote separately for president and vice president.

(f) One vote for John Jay.

ELECTORAL VOTE, 1789-1908.—Continued.

Year of election..		1824.						1828.				1832.			
Number of electors		261. (a)						288. (b)				294. (c)			
		Pres.				V. Pres.		Pres.		V. Pres.		Pres.		V. Pres.	
Year of admission into the union.	States.	Andrew Jackson, Tenn., Dem.	John Quincy Adams, Mass., Coalition.	W. H. Crawford, Dem.	Henry Clay, Ky., Dem.	John C. Calhoun, S. C., Dem.	Nathan Sanford, N. Y., Coalition.	Andrew Jackson, Tenn., Dem.	John Quincy Adams, Mass., N. Rep.	John C. Calhoun, S. C., Dem.	Richard Rush, Pa., N. Rep.	Andrew Jackson, Tenn., Dem.	H. Clay, Ky., N. Rep.	Martin Van Buren, N. Y., Dem.	John Sergeant, Pa., N. Rep.
Original 13 states.	N. Hamps're	....	8	..	....	7	....	....	8	....	8	7	..	7	....
	Mass.	....	15	..	....	15	....	....	15	....	15	....	14	....	14
	Connecticut.	....	8	..	....	....	....	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	8
	New Jersey.	8	....	..	....	8	....	....	8	....	8	8	..	8	....
	Penn.	28	....	..	....	28	....	28	....	28	....	30	..	....	....
	Delaware.	....	1	2	....	1	....	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3
	Maryland.	7	3	1	....	10	....	5	6	5	6	3	5	3	5
	Virginia.	....	....	24	....	....	....	24	....	24	....	23	..	23	....
	S. Carolina.	11	....	..	....	11	....	11	....	11	....	....	..	....	....
	Georgia.	....	....	9	....	....	....	9	....	2	....	11	..	11	....
	N. Carolina	15	....	..	....	15	....	15	....	15	....	15	..	15	....
	New York.	1	26	5	4	29	7	20	16	20	16	42	..	42	....
	Rhode Isl'd.	....	4	..	....	3	....	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	4
1791	Vermont.	....	7	..	....	7	....	....	7	....	7	....	..	....	....
1792	Kentucky.	....	....	..	14	7	7	14	....	14	....	....	15	....	15
1796	Tennessee.	11	....	..	....	11	....	11	....	11	....	15	..	15	....
1802	Ohio.	....	....	..	16	....	16	16	....	16	....	21	..	21	....
1812	Louisiana.	3	2	..	....	5	....	5	....	5	....	5	..	5	....
1816	Indiana.	5	....	..	....	5	....	5	....	5	....	9	..	9	....
1817	Mississippi.	3	....	..	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	4	..	4	....
1818	Illinois.	2	1	..	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	5	..	5	....
1819	Alabama.	5	....	..	....	5	....	5	....	5	....	7	..	7	....
1820	Maine.	....	9	..	....	9	....	1	8	1	8	10	..	10	....
1821	Missouri.	....	....	..	3	....	....	3	....	3	....	4	..	4	....
	Totals...	99	84	41	37	182	30	178	83	171	83	219	49	189	49

(a) There was one vacancy on the vote for vice president in Rhode Island. The election of president devolved upon the house of representatives, and John Quincy Adams was elected, receiving the votes of 13 states. Virginia cast 24 votes for N. Macon for vice president, New Hampshire 1, Connecticut 8, Maryland 1; and Missouri 3 for Andrew Jackson; Georgia 9 for Martin Van Buren; Delaware 2 for Henry Clay.

(b) Georgia, 7 votes for William Smith, of South Carolina, for vice president.

(c) There were two vacancies in Maryland. For president—South Carolina, 11 for J. Floyd; Vermont, 7 for Wm. Wirt. For vice president—Pennsylvania, 30 for W. Wilkins; South Carolina, 11 for H. Lee; Vermont, 7 for A. Ellmaker.

ELECTORAL VOTE, 1789-1908.—Continued.

Year of election..		1836.				1840.				1844.		1848.		1852.	
Number of electors		294. (*a*)				294. (*b*)				294.		294.		296.	
Year of admission into the union.	States.	Pres.		V. Pres.		Pres.		V. Pres.							
		Martin Van Buren, N. Y., Dem	Wm. Henry Harrison, Ohio, Whig.	R. M. Johnson, Ky., Dem.	Francis Granger, N. Y., Whig.	Wm. Henry Harrison, Ohio, Whig.	M. VanBuren, N.Y., D'm.	John Tyler, Va., Whig.	R. M. Johnson, Ky., Dem.	Polk and Dallas, Dem.	Clay and Frelinghuysen, Whig.	Taylor and Fillmore, Whig.	Cass and Butler, Dem.	Pierce and King, Dem	Scott and Graham, Whig.
Original 13 states	N. Hamps're	7	....	7	....	....	7	....	7	6	....	....	6	5	..
	Mass.	....	....	....	14	14	..	14	....	....	12	12	....	....	13
	Connecticut.	8	....	8	....	8	..	8	....	....	6	6	....	6	..
	New Jersey.	....	8	....	8	8	..	8	....	....	7	7	....	7	..
	Penn.	30	....	30	....	30	..	30	....	26	....	26	....	27	..
	Delaware.	....	3	....	3	3	..	3	....	....	3	3	....	3	..
	Maryland.	....	10	....	....	10	..	10	....	....	8	8	....	8	..
	Virginia.	23	....	....	....	....	23	....	22	17	....	....	17	15	..
	S. Carolina.	....	....	....	....	....	11	....	....	9	....	....	9	8	..
	Georgia.	....	....	....	....	11	..	11	....	10	....	10	....	10	..
	N. Carolina.	15	....	15	....	15	..	15	....	....	11	11	....	10	..
	New York.	42	....	42	....	42	..	42	....	36	....	36	....	35	..
	Rhode Isl'd.	4	....	4	....	4	..	4	....	....	4	4	....	4	..
1791	Vermont.	....	7	....	7	7	..	7	....	....	6	6	....	....	5
1792	Kentucky.	....	15	....	15	15	..	15	....	....	12	12	....	....	12
1796	Tennessee.	....	....	....	....	15	..	15	....	....	13	13	....	....	12
1802	Ohio.	....	21	....	21	21	..	21	....	....	23	....	23	23	..
1812	Louisiana.	5	....	5	....	5	..	5	....	6	....	6	....	6	..
1816	Indiana.	....	9	....	9	9	..	9	....	12	....	....	12	13	..
1817	Mississippi.	4	....	4	....	4	..	4	....	6	....	....	6	7	..
1818	Illinois.	5	....	5	....	....	5	....	5	9	....	....	9	11	..
1819	Alabama.	7	....	7	....	....	7	....	7	9	....	....	9	9	..
1820	Maine.	10	....	10	....	10	..	10	....	9	....	....	9	8	..
1821	Missouri.	4	....	4	....	....	4	....	4	7	....	....	7	9	..
1836	Arkansas.	3	....	3	....	....	3	....	3	3	....	....	3	4	..
1837	Michigan.	3	....	3	....	3	..	3	....	5	....	....	5	6	..
1845	Florida.	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	....	....	....	3	....	3	..
1845	Texas.	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	4	4	..
1846	Iowa.	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	4	4	..
1848	Wisconsin.	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	4	5	..
1850	California.	....	....	....	....	....	..	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	..
	Totals.	170	73	147	77	234	60	234	48	170	105	163	127	254	42

(*a*) Scattering votes: For president—Georgia 11, Tennessee 15 for H. L. White; Massachusetts, 14 for Daniel Webster; South Carolina, 11 for W. P. Mangum. For vice president—John Tyler received 47 votes, viz.: Maryland 10, South Carolina 11, Georgia 11, Tennessee 15. Virginia cast 23 votes for William Smith. There being no choice by the electors, the election of vice president devolved upon the senate and R. M. Johnson was chosen.

(*b*) For vice president, South Carolina cast 11 votes for L. W. Tazwell, and Virginia 1 for James K. Polk.

ELECTORAL VOTE, 1789-1908.—Continued.

Year of election ...		1856.			1860.				1864.		1868		1872.			
Number of electors..		296.			303.				314. (a)		317. (b)		366. (c)			
Year of admission into the union.	States.	Buchanan and Breckenridge, Dem.	Fremont and Dayton, Rep.	Fillmore and Donelson, Am.	Lincoln and Hamlin, Rep.	Breckenridge and Lane, Dem.	Bell and Everett, Union.	Douglas and Johnson, Dem.	Lincoln and Johnson, Rep.	McClellan, Pendleton, D.	Grant and Colfax, Rep.	Seymour, Blair, Dem.	Grant and Wilson, Rep.	T. A. Hendricks, Dem.	B. Gratz Brown, Dem.	B. Gratz Brown, V.P., D.
Original 13 states.	N. Hampshire.	....	5	....	5	....	....	....	5	..	5	..	5	..	..	..
	Massachusetts	....	13	....	13	....	....	....	12	..	12	..	13	..	..	..
	Connecticut...	....	6	....	6	....	....	....	6	..	6	..	6	..	..	..
	New Jersey....	7	....	....	4	....	....	3	....	7	....	7	9	..	..	..
	Pennsylvania..	27	....	....	27	....	....	....	26	..	26	..	29	..	..	..
	Delaware.....	3	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	3	....	3	3	..	..	..
	Maryland.....	....	....	8	....	8	....	....	7	..	....	7	....	8	..	8
	Virginia.....	15	....	....	....	....	15	....	....	..	....	..	11	..	..	..
	S. Carolina....	8	....	....	....	8	....	....	....	..	6	..	7	..	..	..
	Georgia.....	10	....	....	....	10	....	....	....	..	....	9	....	..	6	5
	N. Carolina....	10	....	....	....	10	....	....	....	..	9	..	10	..	..	..
	New York....	....	35	....	35	....	....	....	33	..	....	33	35	..	..	..
	Rhode Island..	....	4	....	4	....	....	....	4	..	4	..	4	..	..	..
1791	Vermont.....	....	5	....	5	....	....	....	5	..	5	..	5	..	..	..
1792	Kentucky.....	12	....	....	....	....	12	....	....	11	....	11	....	8	4	8
1796	Tennessee.....	12	....	....	....	....	12	....	....	..	10	..	....	12	..	12
1802	Ohio.....	....	23	....	23	....	....	....	21	..	21	..	22	..	..	..
1812	Louisiana.....	6	....	....	....	6	....	....	....	..	....	7	....	..	..	..
1816	Indiana.....	13	....	....	13	....	....	....	13	..	13	..	15	..	..	..
1817	Mississippi....	7	....	....	....	7	....	....	....	..	....	..	8	..	..	..
1818	Illinois.....	11	....	....	11	....	....	....	16	..	16	..	21	..	..	..
1819	Alabama.....	9	....	....	....	9	....	....	....	..	8	..	10	..	..	..
1820	Maine.....	....	8	....	8	....	....	....	7	..	7	..	7	..	..	..
1821	Missouri.....	9	....	....	....	....	....	9	11	..	11	..	....	6	8	6
1836	Arkansas.....	4	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	..	5	..	....	..	..	..
1837	Michigan.....	....	6	....	6	....	....	....	8	..	8	..	11	..	..	..
1845	Florida.....	3	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	..	3	..	4	..	..	..
1845	Texas.....	4	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	..	....	..	....	8	..	8
1846	Iowa.....	....	4	....	4	....	....	....	8	..	8	..	11	..	..	..
1848	Wisconsin.....	....	5	....	5	....	....	....	8	..	8	..	10	..	..	..
1850	California.....	4	....	....	4	....	....	....	5	..	5	..	6	..	..	..
1858	Minnesota.....	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	4	..	4	..	5	..	..	..
1859	Oregon.....	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	3	..	....	3	3	..	..	..
1861	Kansas.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	..	3	..	5	..	..	..
1863	West Virginia.	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	..	5	..	5	..	..	..
1864	Nevada.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	..	3	..	3	..	..	..
1867	Nebraska.....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	..	3	..	3	..	..	..
	Totals.....	174	114	8	180	72	39	12	212	21	214	80	286	42	18	47

NOTE.—Horace Greeley died before the meeting of the electoral college. The votes cast for him by states were given for Thos. A. Hendricks and B. Gratz Brown.

(a) There were eighty-one vacancies: Alabama 8, Arkansas 5, Florida 3, Georgia 9, Louisiana 7, Mississippi 7, Nevada 1, North Carolina 9, South Carolina 6, Tennessee 10, Texas 6, Virginia 10.

(b)(c) For these foot notes see page 349.

ELECTORAL VOTE, 1789-1908.—Continued.

Year of admission into the union.	States.	1876.		1880.		1884.		1888.		1892.			1896.			1900.		1904.		1908.	
	Number of electors	369. (a)		369.		401.		401.		444.			447.			447.		476.		483.	
		Hayes and Wheeler, Republican.	Tilden and Hendricks, Democrat.	Garfield and Arthur, Republican.	Hancock and English, Democrat.	Blaine and Logan, Republican.	Cleveland and Hendricks, Democrat.	Harrison and Morton, Republican.	Cleveland and Thurman, Democrat.	Harrison and Reid, Republican.	Cleveland and Stevenson, Democrat.	Weaver and Field, People.	McKinley and Hobart, Republican.	Bryan and Sewall, Democrat-Peo.-Union-Silver.	Bryan and Watson, Democrat, Peo. and Silver.	McKinley and Roosevelt, Republican.	Bryan and Stevenson, Democrat.	Roosevelt and Fairbanks, Republican.	Parker and Davis, Democrat.	Taft and Sherman, Republican.	Bryan and Kern, Democrat.
Original 13 states.	New Hampshire	5	....	5	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	....	4	....	....	4	....	4	....	4	....
	Massachusetts	13	....	13	....	14	....	14	....	15	....	....	15	....	....	15	....	16	....	16	....
	Connecticut	....	6	6	....	....	6	....	6	....	6	....	6	....	....	6	....	7	....	7	....
	New Jersey	....	9	....	9	....	9	....	9	....	10	....	10	....	....	10	....	12	....	12	....
	Pennsylvania	29	....	29	....	30	....	30	....	32	....	....	32	....	....	32	....	34	....	34	....
	Delaware	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	....	3	....	3	....	3	....
	Maryland	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	....	8	....	1	7	2	6
	Virginia	....	11	....	11	....	11	....	12	....	12	....	....	12	....	....	12	....	12	....	12
	South Carolina	7	....	....	7	....	9	....	9	....	9	....	....	9	....	....	9	....	9	....	9
	Georgia	....	11	....	11	....	12	....	12	....	13	....	....	13	....	....	13	....	13	....	13
	North Carolina	....	10	....	10	....	11	....	11	....	11	....	....	6	5	....	11	....	12	....	12
	New York	....	35	35	....	....	36	36	....	....	36	....	36	....	....	36	....	39	....	39	....
	Rhode Island	4	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	....	4	....	....	4	....	4	....	4	....
1791	Vermont	5	....	5	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	....	4	....	....	4	....	4	....	4	....
1792	Kentucky	....	12	....	12	....	13	....	13	....	13	....	12	1	....	....	13	....	13	....	13
1796	Tennessee	....	12	....	12	....	12	....	12	....	12	....	....	12	....	....	12	....	12	....	12
1802	Ohio	22	....	22	....	23	....	23	....	22	1	....	23	....	....	23	....	23	....	23	....
1812	Louisiana	8	....	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	8	....	....	4	4	....	8	....	9	....	9
1816	Indiana	....	15	15	....	....	15	15	....	....	15	....	15	....	....	15	....	15	....	15	....
1817	Mississippi	....	8	....	8	....	9	....	9	....	9	....	....	9	....	....	9	....	10	....	10

ELECTORAL VOTE, 1789-1908.—Concluded.

Year of election		1876.		1880.		1884.		1888.		1892.			1896.			1900.		1904.		1908.	
Number of electors		369. (a)		369.		401.		401.		444.			447.			447.		476.		483.	
Year of admission into the union.	States.	Hayes and Wheeler, Republican.	Tilden and Hendricks, Democrat.	Garfield and Arthur, Republican.	Hancock and English, Democrat.	Blaine and Logan, Republican.	Cleveland and Hendricks, Democrat.	Harrison and Morton, Republican.	Cleveland and Thurman, Democrat.	Harrison and Reid, Republican.	Cleveland and Stevenson, Democrat.	Weaver and Field, People.	McKinley and Hobart, Republican.	Bryan and Sewall, Democrat-Peo.-Union-Silver.	Bryan and Watson, Democrat, Peo. and Silver.	McKinley and Roosevelt, Republican.	Bryan and Stevenson, Democrat.	Roosevelt and Fairbanks, Republican.	Parker and Davis, Democrat.	Taft and Sherman, Republican.	Bryan and Kern, Democrat.
1818	Illinois	21	....	21	....	22	....	22	....	....	24	....	24	....	....	24	....	27	....	27	....
1819	Alabama	....	10	....	10	....	10	....	10	....	11	....	....	11	....	....	11	....	11	....	11
1820	Maine	7	....	7	....	6	....	6	....	6	....	....	6	....	....	6	....	6	....	6	....
1821	Missouri	....	15	....	15	....	16	....	16	....	17	....	....	13	4	....	17	18	....	18	....
1836	Arkansas	....	6	....	6	....	7	....	7	....	8	....	....	5	3	....	8	....	9	....	9
1837	Michigan	11	....	11	....	13	....	13	....	9	5	....	14	....	....	14	....	14	....	14	....
1845	Florida	4	....	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	4	....	....	4	....	....	4	....	5	....	5
1845	Texas	....	8	....	8	....	13	....	13	....	15	....	....	15	....	....	15	....	1 8	....	18
1846	Iowa	11	....	11	....	13	....	13	....	13	....	....	13	....	....	13	....	13	....	13	....
1848	Wisconsin	10	....	10	....	11	....	11	....	....	12	....	12	....	....	12	....	13	....	13	....
1850	California	6	....	1	5	8	....	8	....	1	8	....	8	1	....	9	....	10	....	10	....
1858	Minnesota	5	....	5	....	7	....	7	....	9	....	....	9	....	....	9	....	11	....	11	....
1859	Oregon	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	1	4	....	....	4	....	4	....	4	....
1861	Kansas	5	....	5	....	9	....	9	....	....	....	10	....	10	....	10	....	10	....	10	....
1863	West Virginia	....	5	....	5	....	6	....	6	....	6	....	6	....	....	6	....	7	....	7	....
1864	Nevada	3	....	....	3	3	....	3	....	....	....	3	....	3	....	....	3	3	....	....	3
1867	Nebraska	3	....	3	....	5	....	5	....	8	....	....	....	4	4	8	....	8	....	....	8
1876	Colorado	3	....	3	....	3	....	3	....	....	....	4	....	4	....	....	4	5	....	....	5
1889	North Dakota	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	1	3	....	....	3	....	4	....	4	....

1889	South Dakota	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	2	2	4	....	4	....	4	....
1889	Washington	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	4	....	....	....	2	2	4	....	5	....	5	....
1889	Montana	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	2	1	....	3	3	....	3	....
1890	Wyoming	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	....	....	2	1	3	....	3	....	3	....
1890	Idaho	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	....	3	....	....	3	3	....	3	....
1896	Utah	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	1	3	....	3	....	3	....
1907	Oklahoma	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	7
	Totals	185	184	214	155	182	219	233	168	145	277	22	271	149	27	292	155	336	140	321	162

(*a*) From Florida 2 sets of certificates were received; from Louisiana 3; from Oregon 2, and from South Carolina 2. They were referred to an electoral commission formed under the provisions of the compromise bill, approved January 29, 1877; the commission decided in favor of counting the electoral vote, as returned in the table.

(*b*) There were twenty-three vacancies: Mississippi 7; Texas 6, and Virginia 10.

(*c*) There were 17 votes not counted for president: Arkansas 6, Georgia 3, and Louisiana 8; and 14 not counted for vice president: Arkansas 6 and Louisiana 8. Scattering votes: President: for C. J. Jenkins—Georgia 2; for D. Davis—Missouri 1. Vice president: for G. W. Julian—Missouri 5; for A. H. Colquitt—Georgia 5; for J. M. Palmer—Missouri 3; for T. E. Bramlette—Kentucky 3; for W. S. Groesbeck —Missouri 1; for W. B. Machen—Kentucky 1; for N. P. Banks—Georgia 1.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836–1908.

Counties.	1908. (a)							Totals.
	William H Taft, Republican.	William J. Bryan, Democrat.	Eugene W. Chafin, Prohibition.	Eugene V. Debs, Socialist.	Gilhaus, Socialist Labor.	Thomas L. Hisgen, Independence.	Turney, United Christian.	
Alcona	824	175	24	54	2	.....	.....	1,079
Alger	997	231	22	60	2	7	.....	1,319
Allegan	5,422	2,186	285	135	11	15	.....	8,054
Alpena	2,358	949	33	116	6	2	.....	3,464
Antrim	2,020	574	99	59	3	4	.....	2,759
Arenac	1,081	714	59	67	2	1	.....	1,924
Baraga	765	232	19	14	1	3	.....	1,034
Barry	3,247	2,126	244	21	10	3	.....	5,651
Bay	6,760	4,223	180	403	27	18	.....	11,611
Benzie	1,437	551	205	77	9	3	.....	2,282
Berrien	7,260	4,598	274	276	18	63	14	12,503
Branch	3,715	2,402	187	131	13	15	.....	6,463
Calhoun	6,848	4,240	473	530	93	47	.....	12,231
Cass	3,082	2,466	149	128	9	10	2	5,846
Charlevoix	2,530	801	147	176	6	11	.....	3,671
Cheboygan	2,053	1,205	126	83	11	5	.....	3,483
Chippewa	2,418	1,175	129	37	2	4	2	3,767
Clare	1,345	567	36	22	3	1	.....	1,974
Clinton	3,490	2,188	146	23	4	1	1	5,853
Crawford	590	237	12	28	3	.....	.....	870
Delta	3,243	1,097	81	80	15	7	.....	4,523
Dickinson	2,507	544	176	44	12	7	1	3,291
Eaton	4,364	3,131	204	89	9	7	.....	7,804
Emmet	2,313	1,012	204	184	11	2	.....	3,726
Genesee	7,211	3,234	437	303	19	9	.....	11,213
Gladwin	1,168	386	47	31	4	1	.....	1,637
Gogebic	2,256	614	147	60	7	5	3	3,092
Grand Traverse	2,811	1,289	133	27	2	5	.....	4,267
Gratiot	4,158	2,372	176	32	1	5	.....	6,744
Hillsdale	4,463	2,516	279	44	2	15	.....	7,319
Houghton	9,352	2,424	629	371	8	15	5	12,804
Huron	3,565	1,477	161	57	5	4	.....	5,269
Ingham	6,723	5,016	582	157	22	21	.....	12,521
Ionia	4,584	3,232	450	92	3	9	.....	8,370
Iosco	1,224	668	40	9	.....	1	.....	1,942
Iron	2,055	260	40	22	6	15	2	2,400
Isabella	3,171	1,658	132	53	3	2	.....	5,019
Jackson	6,770	5,226	331	161	11	9	2	12,510
Kalamazoo	6,511	4,477	448	425	17	37	3	11,918
Kalkaska	1,153	356	105	46	2	1	.....	1,663
Kent	16,576	11,445	848	949	68	15	.....	29,901

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1908.—Continued.

Counties	1908. (a)							Totals.
	William H. Taft, Republican.	William J. Bryan, Democrat.	Eugene W. Chafin, Prohibition.	Eugene V. Debs, Socialist.	Gilhaus, Socialist Labor.	Thomas L. Hisgen, Independence.	Turney, United Christian.	
Keweenaw	1,026	63	16	25	.....	2	1	1,133
Lake	673	253	14	31	4	2	.....	977
Lapeer	3,426	1,644	288	34	.....	4	.....	5,396
Leelanau	1,258	566	46	23	2	1	.....	1,896
Lenawee	6,607	4,704	398	28	9	4	2	11,752
Livingston	2,740	2,418	218	10	2	4	.....	5,392
Luce	354	108	31	4	2	2	.....	501
Mackinac	1,156	769	22	10	2	3	1	1,963
Macomb	4,472	3,138	224	34	2	1	5	7,876
Manistee	2,706	1,799	109	139	3	9	.....	4,765
Marquette	5,613	1,275	259	332	11	14	2	7,506
Mason	2,577	1,132	149	52	4	8	.....	3,922
Mecosta	2,723	1,179	149	80	2	3	.....	4,136
Menominee	2,843	1,299	125	79	14	14	.....	4,374
Midland	1,987	875	53	43	7	2	.....	2,967
Missaukee	1,570	445	50	19	3	6	1	2,094
Monroe	4,206	3,451	212	50	3	3	1	7,926
Montcalm	4,558	1,715	197	116	6	9	.....	6,601
Montmorency	580	179	3	8	.....	1	.....	771
Muskegon	5,070	1,794	149	273	14	16	5	7,321
Newaygo	2,677	956	147	69	9	1	.....	3,859
Oakland	6,267	3,950	422	107	12	13	.....	10,771
Oceana	2,445	799	251	57	12	5	.....	3,569
Ogemaw	1,218	454	78	25	3	1	.....	1,779
Ontonagon	1,249	425	18	47	5	6	.....	1,750
Osceola	2,718	767	143	5	16	5	.....	3,654
Oscoda	331	112	9	3	.....	.....	.....	455
Otsego	864	276	34	15	1	2	.....	1,192
Ottawa	5,642	2,429	257	164	9	14	1	8,516
Presque Isle	1,706	301	18	57	12	2	.....	2,096
Roscommon	427	147	18	18	3	2	.....	615
Saginaw	9,447	7,019	244	558	73	23	.....	17,364
Sanilac	4,173	1,474	356	43	2	3	.....	6,051
Schoolcraft	1,360	289	41	16	3	3	.....	1,712
Shiawassee	4,199	2,339	524	171	7	4	1	7,245
St. Clair	7,287	3,756	327	295	31	9	4	11,709
St. Joseph	3,466	2,770	172	108	3	29	.....	6,548
Tuscola	4,430	1,563	388	46	6	2	.....	6,435
Van Buren	4,531	2,313	193	129	13	36	.....	7,215
Washtenaw	5,845	4,441	305	88	16	14	.....	10,709
Wayne	49,580	24,128	1,401	2,400	290	41	.....	77,840
Wexford	2,886	831	238	40	8	6	2	4,011
Totals	333,313	174,619	16,795	11,527	1,086	734	61	538,135

(a) This table is made up from a general average on presidential electors and varies some from the official canvass.

The total vote of the State for each election, as given by the official canvass, will be found by reference to the table "Presidential vote in Michigan from 1836 to 1908."

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1908.—Continued.

Counties.	1904. (a)						Totals.
	Theodore Roosevelt, Republican.	Alton B. Parker, Democrat.	Silas C. Swallow, Prohibition.	Eugene V. Debs, Socialist.	Charles H. Corregan, Socialist Labor.	Thomas E. Watson, People's.	
Alcona	901	92	20	19	.....	.....	1,032
Alger	1,081	204	10	27	2	4	1,328
Allegan	5,589	1,576	278	76	5	31	7,555
Alpena	2,498	907	30	144	15	7	3,601
Antrim	2,608	436	85	12	.....	5	3,146
Arenac	1,372	458	90	67	2	6	1,995
Baraga	564	185	11	4	3	2	769
Barry	3,675	1,817	277	41	7	9	5,826
Bay	7,609	3,142	245	76	53	23	11,148
Benzie	1,582	295	215	35	4	5	2,136
Berrien	7,309	3,819	206	218	21	31	11,604
Branch	4,385	1,598	177	58	12	59	6,289
Calhoun	7,506	3,102	304	637	55	35	11,639
Cass	3,150	1,937	213	138	6	24	5,468
Charlevoix	2,772	469	96	58	5	6	3,406
Cheboygan	2,572	979	48	50	11	9	3,669
Chippewa	2,920	662	130	35	1	6	3,754
Clare	1,453	519	45	27	1	4	2,049
Clinton	4,095	2,068	127	32	5	12	6,339
Crawford	587	190	10	8	.....	3	798
Delta	3,332	658	48	101	22	10	4,171
Dickinson	2,984	283	67	45	9	9	3,397
Eaton	5,553	2,141	205	62	10	32	8,003
Emmet	2,710	941	243	10	2	13	3,919
Genesee	6,594	2,281	392	300	24	14	9,605
Gladwin	1,093	231	34	14	2	1	1,375
Gogebic	2,111	414	115	43	18	6	2,707
Grand Traverse	3,383	594	135	16	7	21	4,156
Gratiot	4,530	1,863	237	45	3	24	6,702
Hillsdale	4,951	1,659	331	46	6	35	7,028
Houghton	8,857	1,471	383	528	42	12	11,293
Huron	4,191	1,486	170	38	2	8	5,895
Ingham	6,817	3,871	381	146	17	27	11,259
Ionia	5,440	2,729	247	87	6	16	8,525
Iosco	1,482	426	34	25	.....	1	1,968
Iron	1,620	139	20	3	2	6	1,790
Isabella	3,547	1,321	92	19	1	18	4,998
Jackson	7,778	4,131	251	110	72	25	12,367
Kalamazoo	7,163	3,264	495	479	64	26	11,491
Kalkaska	1,354	184	69	3	.....	4	1,614
Kent	20,254	6,430	671	825	45	52	28,277

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1908.—Continued.

Counties.	1904. (a)						Totals.
	Theodore Roosevelt, Republican.	Alton B. Parker, Democrat.	Silas C. Swallow, Prohibition.	Eugene V. Debs, Socialist.	Charles H. Corregan, Socialist Labor.	Thomas E. Watson, People's.	
Keweenaw	659	29	4	2	3	.....	697
Lake	907	211	9	13	.....	2	1,142
Lapeer	3,917	1,519	172	57	2	13	5,680
Leelanau	1,464	416	58	3	2	2	1,945
Lenawee	7,891	3,334	379	44	11	48	11,707
Livingston	3,288	1,988	154	9	3	9	5,451
Luce	364	63	16	3	3	1	450
Mackinac	1,191	503	20	4	1	3	1,722
Macomb	4,818	2,989	150	30	5	14	8,006
Manistee	3,155	1,235	108	155	20	6	4,679
Marquette	5,654	785	218	120	19	21	6,817
Mason	2,394	764	121	33	2	5	3,319
Mecosta	3,313	898	126	25	1	2	4,365
Menominee	3,246	989	92	102	11	8	4,448
Midland	2,107	766	73	30	1	6	2,983
Missaukee	1,781	345	50	19	.....	10	2,205
Monroe	4,407	3,127	172	16	3	14	7,739
Montcalm	5,314	1,372	161	57	13	9	6,926
Montmorency	654	146	10	.....	1	1	812
Muskegon	5,453	1,181	103	376	14	5	7,132
Newaygo	2,966	790	132	15	3	4	3,910
Oakland	6,986	3,956	262	60	6	19	11,289
Oceana	2,653	591	203	46	2	12	3,507
Ogemaw	1,320	329	82	9	1	8	1,749
Ontonagon	1,345	355	17	22	4	2	1,745
Osceola	2,936	562	135	14	5	7	3,659
Oscoda	323	44	7	1	.....	.....	375
Otsego	1,239	266	45	14	4	4	1,572
Ottawa	5,908	1,553	176	167	20	19	7,843
Presque Isle	1,861	363	13	5	1	1	2,244
Roscommon	373	116	12	20	1	.....	522
Saginaw	10,146	5,330	202	957	71	21	16,727
Sanilac	4,671	1,217	339	24	5	25	6,281
Schoolcraft	1,472	225	41	20	2	3	1,763
Shiawassee	5,553	2,241	465	101	15	15	8,390
St. Clair	8,305	3,248	241	210	17	14	12,035
St. Joseph	3,649	2,176	122	109	9	37	6,102
Tuscola	4,992	1,518	349	42	4	14	6,919
Van Buren	5,254	1,634	217	71	9	45	7,230
Washtenaw	6,566	3,779	173	35	19	11	10,583
Wayne	48,393	19,548	426	1,183	141	59	69,750
Wexford	3,003	690	220	12	2	5	3,932
Totals	361,863	134,163	13,312	8,942	1,018	1,145	520,443

(a) This table is made up from a general average on presidential electors and varies some from the official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1908.—Continued.

Counties.	1900. (a)						
	William McKinley, Republican.	William J. Bryan, Democrat.	John G. Wooley, Prohibition.	Eugene V. Debs, Social Democrat.	Barker, People's Party.	Malloney, Social-Labor.	Totals.
Alcona	849	145	12	1	2	1	1,010
Alger	1,017	415	15	5	1	2	1,455
Allegan	5,590	3,275	238	26	2	13	9,144
Alpena	2,283	1,435	31	89	6	3	3,847
Antrim	2,575	729	77	38	6	13	3,438
Arenac	972	861	47	19	.....	6	1,905
Baraga	606	333	6	2	.....	1	948
Barry	3,294	2,895	193	10	2	9	6,403
Bay	6,462	5,081	233	23	26	11	11,836
Benzie	1,472	626	111	3	1	8	2,221
Berrien	6,595	4,960	187	104	25	18	11,889
Branch	4,293	3,419	106	8	8	10	7,844
Calhoun	6,220	5,560	285	294	32	22	12,413
Cass	3,217	2,825	131	17	5	14	6,209
Charlevoix	2,268	776	84	47	1	6	3,182
Cheboygan	2,092	1,398	40	6	2	3	3,541
Chippewa	2,477	893	75	8	3	4	3,460
Clare	1,182	640	32	2	1	1	1,858
Clinton	3,795	2,928	139	15	1	12	6,890
Crawford	440	252	6	4	.....	1	703
Delta	3,081	1,210	24	11	8	9	4,343
Dickinson	2,858	451	48	12	5	8	3,382
Eaton	4,809	3,908	185	19	4	17	8,942
Emmet	2,362	1,281	119	6	1	9	3,778
Genesee	6,478	3,934	396	61	7	25	10,901
Gladwin	978	299	18	3	2	.....	1,300
Gogebic	2,166	676	92	11	10	7	2,962
Grand Traverse	3,127	1,286	137	10	3	10	4,573
Gratiot	4,263	3,202	168	21	5	24	7,683
Hillsdale	4,780	3,324	255	24	4	10	8,397
Houghton	8,019	2,422	441	30	9	6	10,927
Huron	3,632	2,120	164	64	3	13	5,996
Ingham	5,350	5,104	281	24	7	21	10,787
Ionia	5,101	4,055	196	28	3	9	9,392
Iosco	1,402	679	23	5	1	1	2,111
Iron	1,561	257	13	6	1	1	1,839
Isabella	2,969	1,996	69	6	6	17	5,063
Jackson	6,325	6,203	333	28	3	14	12,906
Kalamazoo	6,010	4,707	256	192	17	27	11,209
Kalkaska	1,312	361	56	8	1	1	1,739
Kent	17,861	13,775	813	99	28	22	32,598
Keweenaw	452	31	4	1	2	.....	490
Lake	841	350	14	6	4	6	1,221
Lapeer	3,706	2,208	215	62	1	15	6,207
Leelanau	1,468	634	36	3	2	3	2,146
Lenawee	6,847	5,966	345	19	16	39	13,232

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1908.—Continued.

Counties.	1900. (a)						Totals.
	William McKinley, Republican.	William J. Bryan, Democrat.	John G. Wooley, Prohibition.	Eugene V. Debs, Social Democrat.	Barker, People's Party.	Malloney, Social-Labor.	
Livingston	2,860	2,727	152	9	1	6	5,755
Luce	405	159	10	.....	1	1	576
Mackinac	1,059	632	15	9	1	.....	1,716
Macomb	4,239	3,491	141	8	.....	8	7,887
Manistee	3,152	2,336	91	10	2	5	5,596
Marquette	5,235	1,471	177	13	32	4	6,932
Mason	2,185	1,251	85	34	7	2	3,564
Mecosta	2,802	1,375	88	10	3	4	4,282
Menominee	3,121	1,543	36	13	10	8	4,731
Midland	1,784	1,221	51	19	4	16	3,095
Missaukee	1,421	616	57	18	2	3	2,117
Monroe	3,876	3,859	160	12	7	15	7,929
Montcalm	4,826	2,636	148	20	.....	12	7,642
Montmorency	543	233	6	3	.....	.....	785
Muskegon	5,250	2,796	127	55	20	7	8,255
Newaygo	2,607	1,424	120	3	1	4	4,159
Oakland	6,173	4,966	460	30	2	7	11,638
Oceana	2,407	1,199	183	13	5	9	3,816
Ogemaw	1,186	518	46	5	4	3	1,762
Ontonagon	982	429	14	.....	2	.....	1,427
Osceola	2,635	880	175	7	5	5	3,707
Oscoda	245	60	2	.....	.....	.....	307
Otsego	1,020	436	33	8	1	3	1,501
Ottawa	5,324	3,050	142	25	10	7	8,558
Presque Isle	1,328	496	17	4	5	3	1,853
Roscommon	327	175	5	.....	.....	.....	507
Saginaw	8,413	7,610	207	427	62	50	16,769
Sanilac	4,173	2,065	262	8	1	18	6,527
Schoolcraft	1,141	460	21	7	2	1	1,632
Shiawassee	5,051	3,441	390	12	7	9	8,910
St. Clair	7,432	4,403	192	50	18	8	12,103
St. Joseph	3,178	3,283	101	4	1	28	6,595
Tuscola	4,726	2,648	306	14	8	13	7,715
Van Buren	4,892	3,235	151	21	2	30	8,331
Washtenaw	5,369	5,072	222	43	6	4	10,716
Wayne	36,671	28,337	543	369	375	61	66,356
Wexford	2,519	1,014	119	57	5	4	3,718
Totals	316,014	211,432	11,804	2,820	889	830	543,789

(a) This table is made up from a general average on presidential electors and varies some from the official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1908.—Continued.

Counties.	1896. (a)							Totals.
	William McKinley, Republican.	William J. Bryan, D. P. U. S.	John M. Palmer, Democrat.	Joshua Levering, Prohibition.	Charles E. Bentley, National.	Socialist-Labor.	Scattering.	
Alcona	743	275	22	6	2	.....	.....	1,048
Alger	801	539	26	5	.....	.....	.....	1,371
Allegan	5,810	3,937	149	93	54	.....	.....	10,043
Alpena	1,777	1,665	26	13	1	.....	.....	3,482
Antrim	1,886	1,228	58	39	38	.....	.....	3,249
Arenac	611	997	18	.....	8	.....	.....	1,643
Baraga	611	459	10	11	2	.....	.....	1,093
Barry	3,294	3,157	89	51	46	.....	.....	6,637
Bay	6,037	6,296	151	63	6	.....	.....	12,553
Benzie	1,366	803	30	53	10	.....	.....	2,262
Berrien	6,672	4,792	272	115	37	.....	.....	11,888
Branch	3,596	3,976	74	39	35	.....	.....	7,720
Calhoun	5,874	6,202	211	177	30	.....	.....	12,494
Cass	3,034	3,012	59	64	16	.....	.....	6,185
Charlevoix	1,653	978	24	38	14	.....	.....	2,707
Cheboygan	1,576	1,617	16	12	9	.....	.....	3,230
Chippewa	2,105	1,001	46	58	3	.....	.....	3,213
Clare	886	723	29	12	19	.....	.....	1,669
Clinton	3,480	3,467	65	62	36	.....	.....	7,110
Crawford	350	350	3	2	.....	.....	.....	705
Delta	2,774	1,237	65	11	4	.....	.....	4,091
Dickinson	2,608	528	56	41	3	.....	.....	3,236
Eaton	4,270	4,631	108	63	18	.....	.....	9,090
Emmet	1,727	1,337	48	69	7	.....	.....	3,188
Genesee	5,638	4,915	102	127	61	.....	.....	10,843
Gladwin	748	323	28	13	3	.....	.....	1,115
Gogebic	1,982	873	48	26	6	.....	.....	2,899
Grand Traverse	2,533	1,745	71	72	7	.....	.....	4,428
Gratiot	3,380	3,971	72	59	34	.....	.....	7,516
Hillsdale	4,564	3,986	91	77	38	.....	.....	8,756
Houghton	6,141	1,996	178	225	7	.....	.....	8,547
Huron	3,396	2,808	88	30	9	.....	.....	6,331
Ingham	4,958	5,691	82	112	71	.....	.....	10,914
Ionia	4,593	4,757	65	58	26	.....	.....	9,499
Iosco	1,470	912	38	17	3	.....	.....	2,440
Iron	1,048	236	24	.....	7	.....	.....	1,315
Isabella	2,424	2,679	24	40	22	.....	.....	5,189
Jackson	6,208	6,498	127	145	89	.....	.....	13,067
Kalamazoo	5,891	5,434	83	82	25	.....	.....	11,515
Kalkaska	940	422	27	18	9	.....	.....	1,416
Kent	17,053	13,582	319	395	35	.....	.....	31,384
Keweenaw	411	45	5	1	.....	.....	.....	462
Lake	888	547	20	8	2	.....	.....	1,465
Lapeer	3,809	3,065	105	100	24	.....	.....	7,103
Leelanau	1,402	690	53	33	4	.....	.....	2,182
Lenawee	6,863	6,300	143	145	35	.....	.....	13,486
Livingston	2,893	2,994	76	73	30	.....	.....	6,066

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1908.—Continued.

Counties.	1896. (a)							Totals.
	William McKinley, Republican.	William J. Bryan, D. P. U. S.	John M. Palmer, Democrat.	Joshua Levering, Prohibition.	Charles E. Bentley, National.	Socialist-Labor.	Scattering.	
Luce	358	236	16	17	1	.....	.....	628
Mackinac	806	804	36	7	1	.....	.....	1,654
Macomb	4,153	3,400	157	70	23	.....	.....	7,803
Manistee	2,697	2,487	94	35	12	.....	.....	5,325
Marquette	5,111	1,980	79	100	20	.....	.....	7,290
Mason	2,177	1,580	66	31	15	.....	.....	3,869
Mecosta	2,887	1,975	73	48	12	.....	.....	4,995
Menominee	3,105	1,499	47	21	5	.....	.....	4,677
Midland	1,524	1,507	47	34	9	.....	.....	3,121
Missaukee	899	687	14	26	4	.....	.....	1,630
Monroe	4,053	4,208	74	51	35	.....	.....	8,421
Montcalm	4,523	3,651	88	60	18	.....	.....	8,340
Montmorency	481	330	2	5	1	.....	.....	819
Muskegon	4,682	3,110	83	70	19	.....	.....	7,964
Newaygo	2,650	1,943	30	44	21	.....	.....	4,688
Oakland	5,846	5,271	182	129	207	.....	1,070	12,705
Oceana	2,534	1,637	61	113	17	.....	.....	4,362
Ogemaw	793	560	24	18	5	.....	.....	1,400
Ontonagon	757	416	25	7	1	.....	.....	1,206
Osceola	2,268	1,177	69	52	40	.....	.....	3,606
Oscoda	308	63	9	1	.....	.....	.....	381
Otsego	859	560	14	10	3	.....	.....	1,446
Ottawa	5,188	3,550	114	64	21	.....	.....	8,937
Presque Isle	763	371	10	10	1	.....	.....	1,155
Roscommon	282	141	3	4	1	.....	.....	431
Saginaw	8,361	8,792	182	75	37	.....	.....	17,447
Sanilac	3,634	3,156	90	91	53	.....	.....	7,024
Schoolcraft	973	548	13	13	1	.....	.....	1,548
Shiawassee	4,654	4,303	139	85	35	.....	.....	9,216
St. Clair	7,160	5,130	161	97	45	.....	.....	12,593
St. Joseph	3,184	3,968	51	60	13	.....	.....	7,276
Tuscola	4,277	3,564	87	87	40	.....	.....	8,055
Van Buren	4,510	3,982	93	73	24	.....	.....	8,682
Washtenaw	5,671	5,348	215	110	59	.....	.....	11,403
Wayne	36,400	26,231	915	258	58	293	3	64,158
Wexford	2,036	1,359	36	49	14	.....	.....	3,494
Totals	293,336	237,166	6,923	4,978	1,816	293	1,073	545,585

(a) This table is made up from a general average on presidential electors. Official canvass, 544,602; but the returns from the county clerks give the vote as 545,585; surplus of county vote is 983, not included in official canvass

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1908.—Continued.

Counties.	1892. (a)					1888.			
	Harrison, Republican.	Cleveland, Democrat.	Bidwell, Prohibition.	Weaver, People.	Scattering.	Harrison, Republican.	Cleveland, Democrat.	Fisk, Prohibition.	Streeter, U. Labor.
Alcona	556	380	29	5	....	645	502	7	6
Alger	160	156	2	.....	....	284	162	10	.....
Allegan	4,283	3,207	544	371	....	5,078	3,829	721	135
Alpena	1,526	1,536	26	19	....	1,486	1,504	118	44
Antrim	1,140	814	164	67	....	1,305	881	114	.....
Arenac	322	373	26	437	....	357	261	41	462
Baraga	375	630	12	3	....	389	406	4	.....
Barry	2,854	1,800	297	850	....	3,212	2,676	391	167
Bay	4,587	5,714	187	190	....	4,378	5,386	121	127
Benzie	774	498	101	102	....	710	412	94	17
Berrien	4,979	4,716	426	135	....	5,128	4,689	468	29
Branch	3,271	2,161	426	726	....	4,098	2,739	503	63
Calhoun	5,077	4,150	710	619	....	5,732	4,358	613	159
Cass	2,731	2,424	180	389	....	2,929	2,564	282	11
Charlevoix	1,101	688	141	142	....	1,270	874	95	1
Cheboygan	1,094	1,224	74	79	....	1,110	1,237	76	8
Chippewa	1,247	1,083	35	18	....	1,055	909	82	.....
Clare	719	811	167	.....	19	905	912	57	12
Clinton	3,133	2,756	258	323	....	3,493	3,248	348	91
Crawford	300	306	3	8	....	436	479	9	1
Delta	1,769	1,412	40	37	....	1,587	1,332	11	.....
Dickinson	1,606	1,255	255	30	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	3,788	2,837	498	730	....	4,624	3,266	607	376
Emmet	1,015	1,059	102	17	....	946	1,056	106	.....
Genesee	4,785	3,712	590	456	....	5,404	3,904	836	20
Gladwin	531	325	14	4	....	525	357	9	2
Gogebic	2,344	1,615	116	19	....	1,367	1,112	36	.....
Gd. Traverse	1,734	924	185	327	....	1,859	925	154	8
Gratiot	3,037	1,661	256	1,266	....	3,667	2,854	416	68
Hillsdale	4,119	2,613	486	460	....	4,959	3,035	566	140
Houghton	3,316	2,607	568	.....	743	3.012	2,696	184	.....
Huron	1,692	2,222	175	698	....	1,608	1,988	206	857
Ingham	4,341	4,061	499	948	....	4,547	4,782	507	112
Ionia	4,288	3,779	379	225	....	4,436	3,779	482	9
Iosco	1,393	1,336	58	23	....	1,505	1,639	114	53
Iron	918	587	.....	15	29	598	520	2	.....
Isabella	1,859	1,762	153	319	....	2,154	1,841	175	16
Jackson	5,130	5,005	571	690	....	5,646	5,170	586	164
Kalamazoo	4,968	4,018	449	390	....	5,437	3,950	522	38
Kalkaska	717	389	60	40	....	798	400	77	5
Kent	12,388	11,533	1,411	1,418	....	12,811	11,864	1,252	2
Keweenaw	400	202	5	5	....	411	185	4	.....
Lake	648	610	63	35	....	1,061	807	86	2
Lapeer	3,126	2,698	313	228	....	3,662	2,914	262	25

(a) Corrected in 1894, to show the vote of each county from which any returns were made, some of which were not included in official canvass. Compiled from vote on electors in eastern and western districts.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1908.—Continued.

Counties.	1892. (a)					1888.			
	Harrison, Republican.	Cleveland, Democrat.	Bidwell, Prohibition.	Weaver, People.	Scattering.	Harrison, Republican.	Cleveland, Democrat.	Fisk, Prohibition.	Streeter, U. Labor.
Leelanau....	769	492	44	129	....	899	673	48	.....
Lenawee....	5,833	5,592	910	114	....	6,475	5,671	916	21
Livingston...	2,447	2,385	365	395	....	2,706	2,842	348	119
Luce.....	234	160	25	3	....	212	172	12	.....
Mackinac....	478	855	9	8	....	625	913	15	.....
Macomb.....	2,788	3,584	290	56	....	3,245	3,708	217	3
Manistee....	1,481	2,310	231	159	....	1,668	2,328	212	44
Manitou.....	5	144	.....	.....	....	3	141	.....	.....
Marquette...	3,874	2,850	536	45	....	4,512	2,105	244	.....
Mason.....	1,426	1,383	258	43	....	1,697	1,573	67	4
Mecosta.....	1,970	1,484	220	132	....	2,604	1,793	333	10
Menominee..	1,853	1,801	134	38	....	3,156	2,228	96	48
Midland.....	1,069	815	118	314	....	1,336	1,148	127	83
Missaukee...	665	622	61	20	....	632	572	47	2
Monroe.....	2,914	3,769	224	114	....	3,430	3,940	182	15
Montcalm...	3,623	2,205	265	703	....	4,480	3,495	372	46
Montm'ency.	246	255	10	5	....	235	237	9	.....
Muskegon...	3,830	3,301	322	244	....	4,521	3,514	396	191
Newaygo....	2,106	1,531	286	205	....	2,448	1,932	241	100
Oakland.....	4,763	4,925	728	174	....	5,389	5,410	589	2
Oceana.....	1,635	1,416	312	88	....	1,726	1,426	434	23
Ogemaw.....	594	514	26	39	....	620	579	32	49
Ontonagon..	678	1,041	19	15	....	308	542	2	.....
Osceola.....	1,601	1,092	310	128	....	1,882	1,090	320	9
Oscoda.....	273	180	5	4	....	277	299	11	.....
Otsego.....	525	531	32	15	....	573	434	64	14
Ottawa.....	3,643	2,996	180	350	....	4,302	3,191	268	57
Presque Isle.	290	471	7	5	61	408	484	11	.....
Roscommon.	239	286	9	6	....	360	358	1	1
Saginaw.....	6,737	7,601	254	590	....	6,723	8,923	325	54
Sanilac.....	2,494	1,730	288	78	....	2,940	2,434	245	72
Schoolcraft..	570	650	101	43	....	590	589	55	.....
Shiawassee..	3,619	2,994	677	383	....	4,007	3,187	513	12
St. Clair....	5,371	5,248	228	81	73	5,419	5,286	326	20
St. Joseph...	2,824	2,441	185	978	....	3,372	3,217	180	203
Tuscola.....	3,201	(b) 2,667	397	212	....	3,888	3,112	295	72
Van Buren..	3,788	2,182	403	635	....	4,783	2,986	458	13
Washtenaw..	4,362	5,508	448	70	....	4,549	5,482	543	14
Wayne.....	26,361	(c)27,580	702	495	....	21,326	25,986	877	23
Wexford.....	1,388	1,156	185	52	....	1,437	1,065	160	1
Totals...	222,708	d202,296	20,857	19,931	925	236,387	213,469	20,945	4,555

(b) Official canvass, 2,667; but returns from county clerk give the vote as 2,067.
(c) Official canvass, 27,580; but returns from county clerk give vote as 27,508.
(d) Official canvass, 202,296; but the footing, with changes in Tuscola and Wayne counties, is 201,624.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1908.—Continued.

Counties.	1884.						1880.				
	Blaine, Republican.	Cleveland and Butler, Fusion.	Cleveland, (a) Democrat.	Butler, (a) Greenback and Anti-Monopoly.	St. John, Prohibition.	Butler.	Garfield, Republican.	Hancock, Democrat.	Weaver, Greenback.	Dow, Prohibition.	Labor.
Alcona	545	339	329	9	1	1	386	252	9	....	....
Alger	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	4,080	3,445	2,810	760	927	1	4,693	2,376	1,209	4	48
Alpena	927	1,127	924	198	59	....	960	834	38	....	....
Antrim	1,066	721	364	355	37	....	600	153	215	1	....
Arenac	323	607	17	531	44	37	.....	.....	.....	....	....
Baraga	396	307	307	.....	.....	....	173	224	.....	2	....
Barry	2,699	2,937	1,150	1,927	401	....	3,083	1,020	2,129	26	17
Bay	2,916	4,963	3,436	1,534	161	255	2,404	2,068	1,734	....	....
Benzie	556	380	245	135	77	....	449	170	142	....	2
Berrien	4,445	4,458	4,030	427	345	....	4,535	3,536	540	7	3
Branch	3,671	2,958	1,315	1,644	419	1	4,121	1,195	1,626	8	2
Calhoun	5,113	4,309	4,693	644	564	....	5,187	3,143	844	26	1
Cass	2,764	2,744	2,527	223	216	5	2,859	2,180	415	....	....
Charlevoix	1,043	825	401	469	56	....	784	304	78	2	....
Cheboygan	777	897	577	311	40	....	606	541	99	....	....
Chippewa	686	635	635	.....	21	....	396	347	2	....	....
Clare	622	685	503	271	34	5	488	370	44	....	....
Clinton	2,782	3,220	2,413	814	315	2	3,299	2,797	756	12	4
Crawford	304	223	178	45	9	....	183	142	20	....	....
Delta	1,201	609	609	.....	6	....	708	441	6	....	....
Eaton	4,106	3,717	2,818	911	494	....	4,195	2,681	809	87	....
Emmet	779	895	587	310	105	....	814	495	118	2	....
Genesee	4,328	3,657	3,153	560	1,005	....	4,934	3,086	925	56	10
Gladwin	288	213	208	19	.....	18	160	243	7	2	....
Gogebic	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gd. Traverse	1,645	808	549	257	94	....	1,356	428	70	....	....
Gratiot	2,676	2,736	1,526	1,207	283	....	2,548	1,489	965	7	3
Hillsdale	4,315	3,222	2,024	1,295	629	6	4,909	1,951	1,365	21	5
Houghton	2,383	1,694	1,692	2	39	....	2,100	1,311	.....	5	....
Huron	1,355	1,898	1,454	444	179	....	1,713	1,245	42	9	....
Ingham	3,709	4,562	3,272	1,292	472	12	3,984	3,412	1,005	29	....
Ionia	3,552	3,814	2,728	1,084	503	7	4,210	2,542	1,257	41	15
Iosco	1,016	864	844	124	43	....	809	513	5	....	....
Iron	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	1,617	1,610	1,033	581	83	5	1,438	996	129	....	5
Isle Royal	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	4,804	5,452	4,383	1,060	645	51	4,486	3,742	1,810	117	....
Kalamazoo	4,515	3,750	3,452	398	455	....	4,478	3,044	550	....	2
Kalkaska	630	369	182	188	35	....	496	170	31	....	....
Kent	9,007	9,639	6,902	2,755	1,040	5	8,313	5,115	3,037	58	18
Keweenaw	620	201	201	.....	12	....	591	262	.....	.....	....
Lake	951	656	447	209	109	....	579	266	6	1	....
Lapeer	3,062	2,741	2,499	240	276	27	3,440	2,606	171	3	....
Leelanau	811	571	435	94	21	....	594	545	83	....	....

(a) Inserted to show the proportion of the total fusion vote cast by each party to the compact.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1908.—Continued.

Counties.	1884.						1880.				
	Blaine, Republican.	Cleveland and Butler, Fusion.	Cleveland, (a) Democrat.	Butler, (a) Greenback and Anti-Monopoly.	St. John, Prohibition.	Butler.	Garfield, Republican.	Hancock, Democrat.	Weaver, Greenback.	Dow, Prohibition.	Labor.
Lenawee	5,827	5,572	5,271	300	1,097	1	6,451	5,246	402	167	10
Livingston	2,597	2,938	2,621	316	272	....	2,879	2,819	231	10	16
Luce	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mackinac	479	558	543	15	3	....	(b) 145	(b) 296	.....	.....	.....
Macomb	2,782	3,464	3,336	130	223	4	3,137	3,218	201	10	1
Manistee	1,305	1,926	1,223	706	162	....	1,189	870	240	1	....
Manitou	18	148	148	.....	.....	.....	34	139	.....	.....	.....
Marquette	4,230	1,478	1,467	12	48	....	2,434	1,271	14	21	....
Mason	1,299	1,217	1,011	211	57	....	1,267	766	76	.....	.....
Mecosta	2,365	1,847	1,166	683	187	....	1,621	852	275	.....	.....
Menominee	2,614	936	918	14	25	....	1,380	880	4	2	....
Midland	1,071	883	457	399	44	9	761	405	355	7	1
Missaukee	470	373	294	76	26	....	266	121	37	.....	.....
Monroe	3,025	3,920	3,735	190	224	54	3,178	3,701	224	2	10
Montcalm	3,857	3,788	2,296	1,502	173	3	4,163	2,770	763	4	....
Montmorency	93	137	48	89	9	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon	3,483	3,171	2,119	1,042	317	25	2,807	1,680	358	3	....
Newaygo	1,971	2,051	995	1,056	203	....	1,492	625	994	11	....
Oakland	4,842	5,386	5,101	315	522	3	5,370	5,150	318	37	7
Oceana	1,637	1,213	661	552	357	....	1,481	482	501	....	2
Ogemaw	478	472	375	101	16	....	264	191	58	....	....
Ontonagon	301	233	233	.....	24	....	228	218	25	1	....
Osceola	1,497	792	678	114	273	....	1,225	581	23	21	1
Oscoda	199	87	57	30	4	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Otsego	485	410	197	213	21	....	328	217	81	8	....
Ottawa	3,758	3,049	2,390	659	231	5	3,284	2,019	784	5	112
Presque Isle	394	225	202	28	.....	.....	216	145	.....	.....	.....
Roscommon	427	435	409	26	2	11	335	596	90	.....	.....
Saginaw	5,939	7,047	6,286	1,075	205	100	5,207	5,304	609	12	....
Sanilac	1,923	1,817	1,043	777	165	12	2,238	1,296	186	2	....
Schoolcraft	518	289	289	7	22	....	157	41	.....	.....	.....
Shiawassee	2,705	3,141	1,671	1,471	623	17	3,347	1,972	1,167	26	1
St. Clair	4,017	4,668	3,583	1,002	348	53	1,219	3,439	758	7	....
St. Joseph	3,261	3,554	2,527	1,029	133	6	3,144	2,102	1,231	1	5
Tuscola	2,914	2,624	2,086	537	322	....	2,999	1,517	358	5	....
Van Buren	4,219	2,933	2,088	845	361	6	4,131	2,004	1,062	10	9
Washtenaw	4,049	5,315	4,983	332	617	9	4,629	4,957	333	23	2
Wayne	17,315	20,930	18,794	2,056	703	....	16,157	15,064	718	18	....
Wexford	1,220	876	632	253	130	....	1,111	406	128	....	....
Totals	192,669	189,361	149,835	41,490	18,403	753	185,335	131,597	34,895	940	312

(a) Inserted to show the proportion of the total fusion vote cast by each party to the compact.
(b) Not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1908.—Continued.

Counties.	1876.				1872.				1868.	
	Hayes, Republican.	Tilden, Democrat.	Cooper, Greenback.	Smith, Prohibition.	Grant, Republican.	Greeley, Democrat and Labor.	O'Connor, Democrat.	Black, Prohibition.	Grant, Republican.	Seymour, Democrat.
Alcona	155	162	.....	.....	115	12	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alger	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	4,281	3,169	274	.....	3,473	1,598	55	.....	3,556	2,351
Alpena	629	635	.....	.....	508	302	6	2	(a) 321	(a) 217
Antrim	475	280	1	.....	284	70	.....	.....	245	43
Arenac	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	218	232	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	2,966	1,902	603	9	2,677	1,202	46	38	2,923	1,557
Bay	2,407	2,840	100	4	1,948	1,270	16	46	1,176	1,081
Benzie	474	186	7	.....	450	57	8	.....	.....	.....
Berrien	4,188	3,679	304	.....	3,902	2,274	113	.....	3,993	3,268
Branch	3,998	2,370	466	6	3,492	1,130	66	43	3,964	2,024
Calhoun	5,167	3,885	84	33	4,486	2,350	100	124	5,048	3,200
Cass	2,750	2,336	173	.....	2,432	1,830	24	2	2,471	1,926
Charlevoix	411	205	.....	.....	264	11	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cheboygan	262	445	.....	.....	(a) 234	(a) 176	.....	.....	(a) 59	(a) 150
Chippewa	(a) 172	(a) 283	.....	.....	(a) 171	(a) 54	.....	.....	(b)	(b)
Clare	272	236	.....	.....	216	104	1	.....	.....	.....
Clinton	3,247	3,074	27	2	2,505	1,734	16	16	2,586	1,942
Crawford	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delta	505	452	.....	.....	439	120	.....	.....	(a) 156	(a) 161
Eaton	4,010	2,903	65	100	3,202	1,635	47	194	3,088	2,036
Emmet	312	426	8	.....	63	139	.....	.....	(a) 135	(a) 198
Genesee	5,044	3,736	7	16	3,987	1,962	56	48	4,241	2,680
Gladwin	84	162	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gogebic	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gd. Traverse	1,000	330	3	1	704	149	2	.....	992	167
Gratiot	2,150	1,312	143	.....	1,482	577	11	1	1,240	749
Hillsdale	5,109	2,329	571	58	4,579	1,520	118	47	4,891	2,113
Houghton	2,266	1,439	.....	.....	(a) 1,356	(a) 928	(a) 9	.....	708	1,160
Huron	1,269	1,036	.....	10	872	343	9	.....	698	477
Ingham	4,058	3,994	11	32	3,450	2,265	38	31	3,004	2,511
Ionia	4,308	3,230	68	40	3,326	1,702	53	28	3,503	2,140
Iosco	467	369	.....	2	420	167	10	4	281	177
Iron	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	1,022	720	73	.....	718	260	3	.....	529	360
Isle Royal	12	44	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	4,913	5,254	47	75	4,093	3,485	46	138	4,034	3,630
Kalamazoo	4,496	3,583	90	8	4,007	2,403	84	13	4,073	2,951
Kalkaska	384	130	10	.....	103	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent	7,403	5,678	2,005	3	5,917	3,089	98	14	5,412	3,839
Keweenaw	735	414	.....	.....	(a) 353	(a) 296	(a) 5	.....	(a) 377	(a) 411
Lake	414	209	8	.....	222	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lapeer	3,229	2,498	1	5	2,486	1,367	10	16	2,386	1,641
Leelanau	634	412	.....	.....	504	184	.....	1	(a) 437	(a) 219

(a) Not included in official canvass.
(b) No returns.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1908.—Continued.

Counties.	1876.				1872.				1868.	
	Hayes, Republican.	Tilden, Democrat.	Cooper, Greenback.	Smith, Prohibition.	Grant, Republican.	Greeley, Democrat and Labor.	O'Connor, Democrat.	Black, Prohibition.	Grant, Republican.	Seymour, Democrat.
Lenawee	6,540	4,564	6	198	5,788	3,343	166	36	6,205	4,623
Livingston	2,735	2,929	1	11	2,335	1,912	113	1	2,238	2,409
Luce										
Mackinac	(a) 74	(a) 204			73	99			(a) 43	(a) 119
Macomb	3,012	3,453	18	6	2,446	2,160	72	85	2,791	2,668
Manistee	896	811	76	2	785	424	8	11	(a) 656	(a) 282
Manitou	40	94			75				(a) 51	(a) 117
Marquette	2,308	1,750			1,909	743	10		805	718
Mason	933	680	54		679	268	26		401	241
Mecosta	1,342	926	101		1,103	319	3	3	775	352
Menominee	393	351			435	122			126	66
Midland	655	484			759	253	28	10	406	217
Missaukee	159	108			111	8				
Monroe	3,032	3,893	23	1	2,645	2,192	76		2,529	2,914
Montcalm	3,106	2,445	77	4	2,010	750	11	1	1,520	833
Montmorency										
Muskegon	2,255	1,511	163	2	1,772	686	8		1,433	780
Newaygo	1.315	801	235		792	177	19	4	917	397
Oakland	5,053	5,313	51	40	4,490	3,326	202	76	4,738	4,442
Oceana	1,365	599	29		1,158	196	51		1,080	405
Ogemaw	101	87								
Ontonagon	201	321	3		(a) 218	(a) 161			(a) 227	(a) 301
Osceola	804	620	297	22	546	175	27	7		
Oscoda										
Otsego	184	145								
Ottawa	3,401	2,620	70		2,630	1,163	110		2,441	1,851
Presque Isle	153	168			132					
Roscommon	54	184		2						
Saginaw	4,182	4,850	5		3,674	2,653	139	10	3,360	2,761
Sanilac	1,896	1,029	66		1,335	398	22	9	1,308	559
Schoolcraft	(a) 121	(a) 103	(a) 5		(a) 227	(a) 16				
Shiawassee	3,191	2,469	6	21	2,777	1,522	82	38	2,406	1,783
St. Clair	4,067	3,710	113	8	3,332	2,234	21	49	3,060	2,706
St. Joseph	3,165	2,490	748		3,154	1,791	91	6	3,562	2,490
Tuscola	2,463	1,284	145		1,820	575	39	43	1,623	630
Van Buren	4,046	2,599	509	2	3,549	1,805	162	11	(a)3,662	(a) 2,256
Washtenaw	4,565	5,117	8	23	4,106	3,029	116	11	4,463	4,496
Wayne	12,580	15,076	1,064	19	12,186	9,289	227	54	(a)9,207	(a)10,274
Wexford	618	318	1	1	277	74				
Totals	166,901	141,685	9,023	766	138,758	78,551	2,875	1,271	128,560	97,060

(a) Not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1908.—Continued.

Counties.	1864.		1860.		1856.		1852.		
	Lincoln, Republican.	McClellan, Democrat.	Lincoln, Republican.	Douglas, Democrat.	Fremont, Republican.	Buchanan, Democrat.	Scott, Whig.	Pierce, Democrat.	Hale, Free Soil.
Alcona	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alger	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	1,861	1,543	1,896	1,544	1,526	1 027	547	582	66
Alpena	(a)	(a)	82	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Antrim	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Arenac	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	1,652	1,022	1,901	1,038	1,495	873	478	652	107
Bay	462	584	311	324	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Benzie	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Berrien	2,554	2,307	2,620	2,337	1,926	1,540	1,015	1,234	41
Branch	3,035	1,465	3,074	1,558	2,608	1,322	1,077	1,380	202
Calhoun	3,742	2,521	4,072	2,449	3,495	2,151	1,784	1,824	440
Cass	1,765	1,435	2,068	1,624	1,703	1,165	988	984	95
Charlevoix	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cheboygan	(b) 23	(b) 64	20	74	(a)	(a)	.....	.....	.....
Chippewa	(a)	(a)	64	89	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Clare	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Clinton	1,524	1,411	1 569	1,273	1.358	1,034	469	437	146
Crawford	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delta	24	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	1,848	1,369	2,135	1,328	1,888	1,228	637	786	225
Emmet	(b) 75	(b) 141	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	.....	.....	.....
Genesee	2,743	2,003	2,832	1.920	2,635	1,538	1,221	1,145	301
Gladwin	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gogebic	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gd Traverse	(b) 375	(b) 83	407	198	157	243	.....	.....	.....
Gratiot	571	366	496	314	388	136	.....	.....	.....
Hillsdale	3,805	1,725	3,749	1,719	3,446	1,408	1,417	1,596	391
Houghton	(b) 380	(b) 978	(a)	(a)	201	398	(a)	(a)	(a)
Huron	360	337	299	209	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ingham	(a)	(a)	2,181	1,838	1,849	1,534	786	929	128
Ionia	2,205	1,383	2,231	1,294	2,002	1,154	659	864	302
Iosco	(b) 57	(b) 43	20	41	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iron	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	(a)	(a)	123	131	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isle Royal	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	3,002	2,909	3,396	2,596	2,996	2,119	1,726	1,840	484
Kalamazoo	3,151	2,101	3,230	2,031	2,803	1,620	1,374	1,257	411
Kalkaska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kent	3,398	2,965	3,647	2,540	2,931	2,516	1,226	1,519	166
Keweenaw	(b) 295	(b) 391	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lake	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lapeer	1,464	1,247	1,762	1,222	1,579	995	618	819	142
Leelanau	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

(a) No returns.
(b) Not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1908.—Continued.

Counties.	1864.		1860.		1856.		1852.		
	Lincoln, Republican.	McClellan, Democrat.	Lincoln, Republican.	Douglas, Democrat.	Fremont, Republican.	Buchanan, Democrat.	Scott, Whig.	Pierce, Democrat.	Hale, Free Soil.
Lenawee	4 780	3,632	5,080	3,510	4,499	2,779	2,418	2,857	640
Livingston	1,604	1,983	2,075	2,003	1,765	1,711	931	1,419	133
Luce									
Mackinac	(d) 30	(d) 135	41	89	(a)	(a)	38	292	
Macomb	2,041	2,177	2,533	2,166	2,210	1,846	1,060	1,634	509
Manistee	145	70	126	58					
Manitou	(d) 11	(d) 135	56	67					
Marquette	(d) 145	(d) 70	(a)	(a)	79	77			
Mason	143	88	89	49	32	12			
Mecosta	143	97	109	55					
Menominee	58	23							
Midland	208	101	157	43	169	43			
Missaukee									
Monroe	1,659	2,331	2,282	2,165	1,777	1,703	1,112	1,582	169
Montcalm	595	443	565	361	414	265	120	156	6
Montmorency									
Muskegon	654	366	502	241					
Newaygo	406	242	364	207	(a)	(a)	40	104	
Oakland	3,709	3,816	4,411	3,768	4,105	3,276	2,376	3,178	552
Oceana	356	177	192	158	82	21			
Ogemaw									
Ontonagon	(a)	(a)	331	300					
Osceola									
Oscoda									
Otsego									
Ottawa	1,345	1,536	1,414	1,217	1,392	998	363	756	59
Presque Isle									
Roscommon									
Saginaw	1,731	1,900	1,479	1,206	1,042	1,222	367	694	73
Sanilac	753	318	899	396	803	201	109	252	
Schoolcraft									
Shiawassee	1,412	1,283	1,606	1,221	1,304	1,105	519	584	52
St. Clair	(d) 1,808	(d) 2 063	2,589	1,955	1,807	1,521	852	1,110	53
St. Joseph	2,681	1,796	2,832	1,980	2,324	1,475	1,164	1,259	252
Tuscola	798	401	747	350	442	242	80	62	34
Van Buren	1,985	1,400	2,175	1,274	1,710	1,031	613	771	87
Washtenaw	3,632	3,836	4,286	3,630	3,570	2,833	2,274	2 604	603
Wayne	5,946	7,670	7,325	6,701	5,250	5,777	3,402	4,680	368
Wexford									
Totals	(b) 79,149	(c)68,513	88,450	64,889	71,762	52,139	33,800	41,842	7,237

(a) No returns.
(b) Exclusive of "soldiers' vote," 9,402.
(c) Exclusive of "soldiers' vote," 2,959.
(d) Not included in official canvass.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1908.—Continued.

Counties.	1848.			1844.		1840.		(a) 1836.	
	Taylor, Whig.	Cass, Democrat.	Van Buren, Free Soil.	Clay, Whig.	Polk, Democrat.	Harrison, Whig.	Van Buren, Democrat.	Harrison, Whig.	Van Buren, Democrat.
Alcona									
Alger									
Allegan	274	303	174	323	299	257	174		92
Alpena									
Antrim									
Arenac									
Baraga									
Barry	243	382	93	228	249	128	105		
Bay									
Benzie									
Berrien	953	1,146	108	713	828	548	553	3	408
Branch	665	1,083	400	644	888	543	616		23
Calhoun	1,254	1,487	745	1,357	1,528	1,153	1,169		360
Cass	783	901	191	760	715	670	527	(b)	(b)
Charlevoix									
Cheboygan									
Chippewa	51	43		48	34				(b)
Clare									
Clinton	213	340	131	255	283	221	145		
Crawford									
Delta									
Eaton	356	546	218	410	376	337	229		
Emmet									
Genesee	877	823	315	733	676	513	380	91	123
Gladwin									
Gogebic									
Gd. Traverse									
Gratiot									
Hillsdale	1,027	1,290	482	968	1,088	843	721	7	179
Houghton	(c) 17	(c) 65							
Huron									
Ingham	473	692	332	432	441	265	261	(d) 353	(d) 355
Ionia	379	608	477	418	398	266	219		
Iosco									
Iron									
Isabella									
Isle Royal									
Jackson	969	1,547	1,070	1,302	1,389	1,504	1,121	(d)	(d)
Kalamazoo	1,010	880	495	932	828	954	744		(e) 213
Kalkaska									
Kent	653	768	337	476	564	319	320		
Keweenaw									
Lake									

(a) No returns for 1836 on file in office of Secretary of State. The statement here given is taken from Greeley's Whig Almanac for 1844.
(b) No returns.
(c) Not included in official canvass.
(d) Votes in Ingham and Jackson counties returned together.
(e) Majority; votes for candidates not given.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE BY COUNTIES, 1836-1908.—Concluded.

Counties.	1848.			1844.		1840.		(a) 1836.	
	Taylor, Whig.	Cass, Democrat.	Van Buren, Free Soil.	Clay, Whig.	Polk, Democrat.	Harrison, Whig.	Van Buren, Democrat.	Harrison, Whig.	Van Buren, Democrat.
Lapeer	369	542	205	399	502	492	413	57	129
Leelanau									
Lenawee	1,886	2,171	795	2,178	2,272	2,117	1,865	261	558
Livingston	764	1,127	280	587	1,087	700	844	73	142
Luce									
Mackinac	51	127		43	100	85	79		
Macomb	855	1,339	204	963	1,359	982	1,124	43	400
Manistee									
Manitou									
Marquette									
Mason									
Mecosta									
Menominee									
Midland									
Missaukee									
Monroe	791	1,155	398	870	1,282	939	1,023	1,147	2
Montcalm									
Montmorency									
Muskegon									
Newaygo									
Oakland	1,942	2,781	694	2,225	2,833	2,372	2,365	952	817
Oceana									
Ogemaw									
Ontonagon									
Osceola									
Oscoda									
Otsego									
Ottawa	143	269	53	42	116	81	88		
Presque Isle									
Roscommon									
Saginaw	118	183	47	107	104	89	100		165
Sanilac									
Schoolcraft									
Shiawassee	281	426	192	300	269	283	159		
St. Clair	665	814	83	569	617	517	446		
St. Joseph	963	1,011	418	935	976	800	761		(b) 42
Tuscola									
Van Buren	353	508	117	273	350	182	251		
Washtenaw	2,029	2,080	918	2,349	2,550	2,527	2,057	1,031	1,636
Wayne	2,540	3,305	421	2,346	2,736	2,246	2,237	1,527	1,578
Wexford									
Totals	23,947	30 742	10,393	24,285	27,737	22.933	21,096	5,545	7,122

(a) No returns for 1836 on file in the office of Secretary of State. The statement here given is taken from Greeley's Whig Almanac for 1844.
(b) Majority; votes for candidates not given.

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE IN MICHIGAN FROM 1836 TO 1908.

The highest vote for an elector being in each instance taken as the basis of calculation.

Election.		Candidates for president.	Vote on candidates.					Total vote.		
Number.	Year.		Popular.	Per cent of popular.	Majority.	Plurality.	Electoral.	Popular.	Increase of popular.	Per cent of increase.
13	1836	William Henry Harrison, whig	4,045	35.5				11,377		
		Martin Van Buren, democrat	7,332	64.5	3,287		3			
14	1840	William Henry Harrison, whig	22,933	51.7	1,516		3	44,350	32,973	289.8
		Martin Van Buren, democrat	21,096	47.6						
		James G. Birney, liberty party	321	.7						
15	1844	Henry Clay, whig	24,375	43.8				55,751	11,401	25.7
		James K. Polk, democrat	27,737	49.7		3,362	5			
		James G. Birney, liberty party	3,639	6.5						
16	1848	Zachary Taylor, whig	23,930	36.8				65,000	9,249	16.6
		Lewis Cass, democrat	30,677	47.2		6,747	5			
		Martin Van Buren, free soil	10,393	16.0						
17	1852	Winfield Scott, whig	33,860	40.8				82,939	17,939	27.6
		Franklin Pierce, democrat	41,842	50.5	745		6			
		John P. Hale, free soil	7,237	8.7						
18	1856	John C. Fremont, republican	71,762	57.2	17,963		6	125,561	42,622	51.4
		James Buchanan, democrat	52,139	41.5						
		Millard Fillmore, American	1,660	1.3						
19	1860	Abraham Lincoln, republican	88,480	57.1	22,213		6	154,747	29,186	23.2
		Stephen A. Douglas, democrat	65,057	42.0						
		John Bell, constitutional union	405	.3						
		John C. Breckenridge, secession and state rights democrat	805	.6						

20	1864	Abraham Lincoln, republican	(a) 85,352	55.9	17,982	.....	8	152,722	(b) 2,025	(b)	1.3
		George B. McClellan, democrat	(c) 67,370	44.1	.....	.....	....				
21	1868	Ulysses S. Grant, republican	113,229	57.9	30,663	.....	8	(d)195,795	43,073		28.2
		Horatio Seymour, democrat	82,364	42.0	.....	.....	....				
		David Davis, workingmen's party	202	.1	.....	.....	....				
22	1872	Ulysses S. Grant, republican	136,199	62.7	55,047	.....	11	217,351	21,556		11.0
		Horace Greeley, democrat, liberal	77,020	35.4	.....	.....	....				
		Charles O'Connor, democrat	2,861	1.3	.....	.....	....				
		James Black, prohibitionist	1,271	.6	.....	.....	....				
23	1876	Rutherford B. Hayes, republican	166,534	52.5	15,538	.....	11	317,530	100,179		46.0
		Samuel J. Tilden, democrat	141,095	44.4	.....	.....	....				
		Peter Cooper, greenback	9,060	2.9	.....	.....	....				
		Green Clay Smith, prohibitionist	766	.2	.....	.....	....				
		———, anti-secret society	75	.....	.....	.....	....				
24	1880	James A. Garfield, republican	185,190	52.5	17,740	.....	11	352,640	35,110		11.0
		Winfield S. Hancock, democrat	131,301	37.2	.....	.....	....				
		James B. Weaver, greenback	34,895	9.9	.....	.....	....				
		Neal Dow, prohibitionist	942	.3	.....	.....	....				
		———, labor party	312	.1	.....	.....	....				
25	1884	James G. Blaine, republican	192,669	48.0	.....	3,308	13	401,186	48,546		13.6
		Grover Cleveland, democrat.. / Benjamin F. Butler, greenback and anti-monopoly... } fusion.	189,361	47.2	.....	.....	....				
		Benjamin F. Butler, straight greenb'k.	753	.2	.....	.....	....				
		John P. St. John, prohibitionist	18,403	4.6	.....	.....	....				
26	1888	Benjamin Harrison, republican	236,387	49.7	.....	22,918	13	475,356	74,170		18.5
		Grover Cleveland, democrat	213,469	44.9	.....	.....	....				
		Clinton B. Fiske, prohibitionist	20,945	4.4	.....	.....	....				
		Alson J. Streeter, union labor	4,555	1.0	.....	.....	....				
27	(e) 1892	Benjamin Harrison, republican	222,708	47.8	.....	20,412	9	466,717	(b) 8,639	(b)	1.8
		Grover Cleveland, democrat	202,296	43.3	.....	.....	5				
		John Bidwell, prohibitionist	20,857	4.5	.....	.....	....				
		James B. Weaver, people's	19,931	4.2	.....	.....	....				
		Scattering	925	.2	.....	.....	....				

PRESIDENTIAL VOTE.—Concluded.

Election.		Candidates for president.	Vote on candidates.					Total vote.		
Number.	Year.		Popular.	Per cent of popular.	Majority.	Plurality.	Electoral.	Popular.	Increase of popular.	Per cent of increase.
28	1896	William McKinley, republican	293,072	53.8	41,542	.....	14	544,602	77,885	16.7
		William J. Bryan, D. P. U. S.	236,994	43.5	.....	.....	....			
		John M. Palmer, democrat	6,905	1.3	.....	.....	....			
		Joshua Levering, prohibitionist	4,938	.9	.....	.....	....			
		Charles E. Bentley, national	1,815	.3	.....	.....	....			
		————, socialist labor	293	.1	.....	.....	....			
		Scattering	585	.1	.....	.....	....			
29	1900	William McKinley, republican	316,269	58.1	88,159	.....	14	544,379	(b) 223	(b) .4
		William J. Bryan, democrat	211,685	38.9	.....	.....	....			
		John G. Wooley, prohibitionist	11,859	2.1	.....	.....	....			
		Eugene V. Debs, social democrat	2,826	.6	.....	.....	....			
		Joseph F. Malloney, social labor	903	.2	.....	.....	....			
		Wharton Barker, people's party	837	.1	.....	.....	....			
30	1904	Theodore Roosevelt, republican	364,957	69.5	204,887	.....	14	525,027	(b) 19,352	(b) 3.7
		Alton B. Parker, democrat	135,392	25.8	.....	.....	....			
		Silas C. Swallow, prohibitionist	13,441	2.6	.....	.....	....			
		Eugene V. Debs, socialist	9,042	1.7	.....	.....	....			
		Charles H. Corregan, socialist labor	1,036	.2	.....	.....	....			
		Thomas E. Watson, people's	1,159	.2	.....	.....	....			

31	1908	William H. Taft, republican	335,580	61.94	129,330	.....	14	541,830	16,803	3.1
		William J. Bryan, democrat	175,771	32.44	.....	.....	....			
		Eugene W. Chafin, prohibitionist	16,974	3.13	.....	.....	....			
		Eugene V. Debs, socialist	11,586	2.14	.....	.....	....			
		Gilhaus, socialist labor	1,096	.20	.....	.....	....			
		Hisgen, independence	760	.14	.....	.....	....			
		Turney, united christian	63	.0+	.....	.....	....			

(a) Includes "soldiers' vote," 9,402.
(b) Decrease.
(c) Includes "soldiers' vote," 2,959.
(d) Exclusive of 30,036 votes not returned in legal time—538 in Alpena county, 209 in Cheboygan county, 317 in Delta county, 333 in Emmet county, 788 in Keweenaw county, 656 in Leelanau county, 162 in Mackinac county, 938 in Manistee county, 168 in Manitou county, 528 in Ontonagon county, 19,481 in Wayne county, and 5,918 in Van Buren county.
(e) Election held under so-called Miner law, whereby electors were chosen by congressional districts instead of by state at large. Figures taken from vote on electors in eastern and western districts.

JUDICIAL SYSTEM OF MICHIGAN.

SUPREME COURT.

The territorial government of Michigan was established in 1805. The supreme court of the territory consisted of a chief and two associate judges appointed by the president of the United States. The judge holding the commission of earliest date was made chief judge, and the other judges took precedence according to the dates of their commissions. When, however, commissions bore the same date precedence was determined by the ages of the judges. Their term of office was "during good behavior," and so they held until the year 1824, when the "second grade" of territorial government was established.

This court at first had original and exclusive jurisdiction in all cases involving the title to land, criminal cases punishable capitally, and cases of divorce and alimony; afterwards, of all cases beyond the jurisdiction of inferior courts, all cases wherein the United States was a party and all actions of ejectment. During the existence of the district courts, it had concurrent jurisdiction therewith in civil matters, when the demand exceeded $500; after that it was given original and exclusive jurisdiction of claims above $200. After the organization of county courts, it had original jurisdiction of ejectment and civil actions, when more than $1,000 was in controversy. It also determined all legal questions arising in circuit courts, on motion for new trial, in arrest of judgments or cases reversed, and it also issued writs of error to circuit and county courts.

The following judges were members of the supreme court of the territory under the "first" grade of territorial government:

Term began.	Term expired.
1805—Augustus B. Woodward, C. J.	1824.
1805—Frederick Bates, A. J.	1808. Resigned.
1806—John Griffin, A. J.	1824.
1805—James Witherell, A. J.	1824.

Upon the establishment of the "second" grade of territorial government in 1824, the term of office was limited to four years. From that time until the admission of Michigan to the Union in 1837, the following judges were members of the supreme court:

Term began.	Term expired
1824—James Witherell, C J.	1828.
1824—Solomon Sibley, A. J.	1837.
1824—John Hunt, A. J.	1827.
1827—Henry Chipman, A. J.	1832.
1828—William Woodbridge, C. J.	1832.
1832—George Morell, C. J.	1837.
1832—Ross Wilkins, A. J.	1837.

All the sessions of this court were held at Detroit, the capital of the territory

The constitution of 1835 provided for a supreme court, the judges of which were to be appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to hold for a term of seven years. By an act approved July 16, 1836, the court was made to consist of a chief justice and two associate justices, a majority of whom should constitute a quorum. It was given essentially the same powers, except chancery, that the supreme court and superior circuit courts of the territory exercised. The state was divided into three circuits, and the supreme court was required to hold an annual term in each circuit. The term of the first circuit was held at Detroit, that of the second at Ann Arbor, and that of the third at Kalamazoo.

The revised statutes of 1838 made the supreme court consist of one chief and three associate justices, and gave it "original and appellate jurisdiction of all such matters

and suits at law, and in equity and in probate cases," as might be lawfully brought before it; also, "jurisdiction of suits, actions and matters brought before it by writ of certiorari or writ of error." Authority was also given "to issue writs of error, certiorari, mandamus, habeas corpus, procedendo, supersedeas," and other necessary writs and process for the due execution of the law. The supreme court was, moreover, given a general superintendence over inferior courts. Two annual terms were to be held at Detroit, two at Ann Arbor, one at Kalamazoo and one at Pontiac. Any two of the justices constituted a quorum for the transaction of business.

The revision of 1846 made no essential changes in the composition or the jurisdiction of the supreme court, but altered its annual terms. Four terms were provided for, called the January, May, July and October terms. The January term was held at Detroit, the May term at Kalamazoo, the July term at Jackson, and the October term at Pontiac.

The following is a list of supreme court judges under the constitution of 1835:

Term began.	Term expired.
1836—Wm. A. Fletcher, C. J.	1842. Resigned.
1836—George Morell, A. J.	1842. C. J. Vice Fletcher, July 18, 1843.
1836—Epaphroditus Ransom, A. J.	1842.
1838—Charles W. Whipple, A. J.	1848. Additional justice.
1843—Epaphroditus Ransom, C. J.	1848.
1848—Charles W. Whipple, C. J.	1852.
1842—Alpheus Felch, A. J.	1845. Resigned.
1843—Daniel Goodwin, A. J.	1846. Resigned.
1845—Warner Wing, A. J.	1852. Vice Felch
1846—George Miles, A. J.	1850. Vice Goodwin; died in 1850.
1848—Sanford M. Green, A. J.	1852.
1848—Edward Mundy, A. J.	1851. Additional A. J., deceased.
1850—Abner Pratt, A. J.	1852. Vice Miles, deceased
1851—George Martin, A. J.	1852. Vice Mundy, deceased.

The constitution of 1850 provided that for the term of six years the judges of the several circuit courts should be judges of the supreme court. Four of them were to constitute a quorum, and a concurrence of three was necessary to a final decision. There were five circuit judges in the state at that time, who constituted the first supreme court under the new constitution.

The court thus organized had "a general superintending control over all inferior courts" and had power to issue writs of error, habeas corpus, mandamus, quo warranto, procedendo, and other original and remedial writs." In other cases it was given appellate jurisdiction only. Four annual terms were provided for. These were fixed by statute as follows: A January term to be held at Detroit, a May term at Kalamazoo; a July term at Adrian, and an October term at Pontiac. It was afterwards provided that a fifth annual term should be held at Lansing.

The following is the list of circuit judges constituting the supreme court for six years after the adoption of the new constitution:

John S. Goodrich	Elected April, 1851. Died before qualifying.
Warner Wing	Resigned, 1856
George Martin	
Sanford M. Green	Resigned, 1857
Joseph T. Copeland	
Samuel T. Douglass	Resigned, 1857
David Johnson	Resigned, 1857
Abner Pratt	Resigned, 1857
Charles W. Whipple	Died, October, 1855
Nathaniel Bacon	October, 1855, vice Whipple
Edward H. C. Wilson	November, 1856, vice Wing
Benjamin F. H. Witherell	May, 1857, vice Douglass
Benjamin F. Graves	May, 1857, vice Pratt
Josiah Turner	May, 1857, vice Green
Edwin Lawrence	May, 1857, vice Johnson

In 1857, acting under constitutional authority, the legislature reorganized the supreme court, making it consist of one chief and three associate justices, elected by the people for a term of eight years. The legislature of 1887 increased the number of justices to five, and the terms of the additional justice and all justices elected after 1887, to ten years.

Three constituted a quorum, and they were required to hold four regular annual terms. The first statutory regulation provided for a January and a July term at Detroit, and a May and October term at Lansing. In 1859 the May term was changed to April. In 1873 all terms were ordered held at Lansing, and in 1875 the July term was changed to June.

* By Act 250 of 1903 the number of justices was increased to eight, five of whom constitute a quorum, and the term of office was reduced to eight years.

JUSTICES OF SUPREME COURT.

Under constitution of 1850.

	Term for which elected.		Term for which elected.
George Martin (*a*)	1858–1867	Edward Cahill (*n*)	1890–1890
Randolph Manning (*b*)	1858–1869	John W. McGrath (*d*) (*o*) (*p*)	1891–1895
Thomas M. Cooley (*c*) (*d*)	1864–1869	Claudius B. Grant (*d*)	1890–1899
James V. Campbell (*d*)	1858–1871	Robert M. Montgomery (*d*)	1892–1901
Isaac P. Christiancy (*d*)	1858–1873	George H. Durand (*q*)	1892–1892
Benjamin F. Graves (*d*)	1868–1875	Frank A. Hooker (*d*) (*r*)	1894–1903
Thomas M. Cooley (*d*) (*s*)	1870–1877	Joseph B. Moore (*d*)	1896–1905
James V. Campbell (*d*)	1872–1879	Charles D. Long (*t*)	1898–1907
Isaac P. Christiancy (*e*) (*f*)	1874–1881	Claudius B. Grant (*w*)	1900–1909
Isaac Marston (*d*) (*g*)	1875–1881	Robert M. Montgomery[1]	1902–1911
Benjamin F. Graves (*d*)	1876–1881	William L. Carpenter (*u*) (*x*)	1902–1907
Thomas M. Cooley (*d*) (*h*)	1878–1885	Frank A. Hooker	1904–1913
Allen B. Morse (*i*)	1885–1885	Aaron V. McAlvay * (*v*)	1905–1907
James V. Campbell (*d*)	1880–1887	Charles A. Blair * (*v*)	1905–1909
Isaac Marston (*j*)	1882–1889	Russell C. Ostrander *	1905–1911
Thomas R. Sherwood (*d*) (*k*)	1882–1889	Joseph B. Moore*	1906–1913
John W. Champlin (*d*)	1884–1891	William L. Carpenter *(*y*)	1908–1915
Allen B. Morse (*d*) (*l*)	1886–1893	Aaron V. McAlvay*	1908–1915
James V. Campbell (*m*)	1888–1890	Flavius L. Brooke (*z*)	1908–1915
Charles D. Long (*d*)	1888–1897	John E. Bird[2]	1910–1911

Under constitution of 1909.

Charles A. Blair	1910–1917	John W. Stone	1910–1917

(*a*) Chief Justice.
(*b*) Died in 1864.
(*c*) Vice Manning, deceased.
(*d*) Last two years as chief justice.
(*e*) Resigned, February 27, 1875.
(*f*) Died Sept. 8, 1890.
(*g*) Vice Christiancy, resigned.
(*h*) Resigned in 1885.
(*i*) Vice Cooley, resigned.
(*j*) Resigned, Feb. 2, 1883.
(*k*) Vice Marston
(*l*) Resigned, Aug. 30, 1892.
(*m*) Died March 26, 1890.
(*n*) Appointed to succeed Campbell, April 5 to December 31.
(*o*) Elected to succeed Campbell.
* Elected under provisions of Act 250 of 1903.
(*p*) Chief justice to succeed Morse, Oct. 4 to Dec. 31, 1892.
(*q*) Appointed to fill vacancy temporarily.
(*r*) Elected to succeed Morse.
(*s*) Died in 1898.
(*t*) Died June 27, 1902.
(*u*) Vice Long, deceased.
(*v*) Last year of term as chief justice.
(*w*) Chief justice, 1908.
(*x*) Chief justice, 1906.
(*y*) Resigned September 15, 1908.
(*z*) Vice Carpenter, resigned; appointed Nov. 7, 1908; elected to succeed Carpenter.
[1] Resigned, April 5, 1910.
[2] Vice Montgomery, resigned; appointed June 6, 1910; elected Nov. 8, 1910; chief justice until Jan. 1, 1911.

DISTRICT COURTS.

Soon after the organization of the territorial government, the governor had divided the territory into four judicial districts, known as the districts of Erie, Huron, Detroit and Michilimackinac. An act was adopted on the twenty-fifth of July, 1805, establishing three district courts to be held by the judges of the supreme court, one for the district of Erie, another for the districts of Huron and Detroit, to hold two terms annually each; and one for the district of Michilimackinac, to hold one annual term. These courts were to have jurisdiction of demands exceeding $20. In 1807 the district courts were made to consist of a chief judge and two associate judges, residents of the district, to be appointed by the governor and to hold office during good behavior.

There are no records in the state department of appointments under this act, but merely entries of the return of two commissions, one by John Anderson, dated April 15, 1807, as chief justice of the district court of the district of Erie, and another to Samuel Abbott, dated July 16, 1807, as associate justice of the district court of the district of Michilimackinac.

These courts were abolished in 1810, and for the next five years there was no intermediate court between the supreme and justices' courts.

By an act approved February 27, 1840, "the district court of the county of Wayne" was established, composed of a presiding judge appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, to hold four years and the two associate judges of the circuit court. This court had criminal jurisdiction only, but equal to that of the circuit courts. In 1843 a new act was passed, establishing a district court in each of the counties of Wayne, Oakland, Washtenaw, and Jackson, and the term of office of the presiding judge was lengthened to five years. These courts were all dropped by the revised statutes of 1846, as passed by the legislature, though retained in the original draft of the revision.

Henry Chipman was appointed presiding judge of the Wayne county district court in 1840, and held the office until the change in 1843. Then Benjamin F. H. Witherell was appointed presiding judge for the district courts of the four counties. He held until the court was abolished.

The constitution of 1850 provided that the counties of the upper peninsula and the islands appertaining thereto should constitute a separate judicial district. The district judge was to be elected for the same term, perform the same duties, and possess the same powers as the circuit judges. This court was abolished in 1863. Daniel Goodwin held the district judgeship until the circuit was organized in the upper peninsula.

COURT OF CHANCERY.

Upon the establishment of a state government, equity and common law jurisdiction was separated and vested in distinct courts. All equity powers were vested in a court of chancery exclusively, save that certain exceptional cases might be taken to the supreme court, and appeals by any person aggrieved by the decree or final order of the court of chancery. This court held sessions, in turn, in each of the circuits into which the state was divided by the act establishing circuit courts. All causes were to be heard and determined in the circuits in which they arose. This court was abolished by the revised statutes of 1846, as passed by the legislature, although the original draft of the revision provided for its continuance, with some modifications intended to simplify and perfect the system. Its jurisdiction was conferred upon the several circuit courts and it has remained there ever since.

The following is a list of chancellors:

Term began.	Term expired.
1836—Elon Farnsworth	1842. Resigned.
1842—Randolph Manning	1846. Resigned.
1846—Elon Farnsworth	1847. Court abolished.

CIRCUIT COURTS.

In 1824 the three judges of the supreme court were required to hold an annual term in each of the counties of Wayne, Monroe, Oakland, Macomb and St. Clair and were authorized to hold special sessions in Crawford, Brown and Michilimackinac counties whenever deemed advisable "in their sound discretion." In 1825 circuit courts were established by name, but were still held by the judges of the supreme court. The circuit court was given original jurisdiction in all civil actions at law where the demand exceeded $1,000, of actions of ejectment, of all criminal cases punishable capitally, and of all cases not exclusively cognizable by other courts, concurrent jurisdiction with county courts in civil actions beyond the jurisdiction of justices of the peace, and of criminal offenses not punishable capitally, and appellate jurisdiction from county courts. The circuits were not changed by this act of 1825. Another act was passed in 1827, repealing the essential provisions of the acts of 1824 and 1825, and providing for two more circuits, viz.: Washtenaw and Lenawee. The same discretionary powers as to holding terms in Crawford, Brown and Michilimackinac counties were continued.

In 1833 the county courts in all the counties of the territory east of Lake Michigan except Wayne were abolished and their places supplied by "the circuit court of the territory of Michigan." It consisted of one circuit judge for the entire circuit, and two associate judges for each county. The circuit judge was appointed for four years and the associate judges for three. The court had both chancery and common law jurisdiction and was given original jurisdiction of civil cases at law and crimes not within the jurisdiction of a justice of the peace and appellate jurisdiction of such as were. It might also determine questions of law arising on motions for new trial or in arrest of judgment. The circuit courts already existing were now called superior circuit courts, and were empowered to issue writs of error to the circuit courts. William A. Fletcher was judge of the circuit court of the territory from the organization of that court until Michigan became a state.

By act approved March 26, 1836, the state was divided into three circuits, and judges of the supreme court were to perform the duties of circuit judges. These courts were given the same powers and jurisdiction as the territorial circuit courts under the act of 1833, except in chancery matters. By the revision of 1846 the court of chancery was abolished and chancery powers conferred upon the several circuit courts. Since then the jurisdiction of circuit courts has been essentially as at present. The constitution of 1850 made the office of circuit judge elective, and the term of office six years. The last act revising the arrangement of the circuits was approved May 29, 1897, and provided for thirty-five circuits. Act No. 15, Public Acts of 1899, created the thirty-sixth circuit. Acts Nos. 40 and 220, P. A. 1901, created the thirty-seventh and thirty-eighth circuits. Act No. 75, P. A. 1907, created the thirty-ninth circuit.

By the constitution of 1909, circuit courts are required to be held four times each year in every county organized for judicial purposes. In addition the legislature is granted power to combine the circuits into judicial districts and provide the manner of holding courts in such districts.

PROBATE COURTS.

By act of the governor and judges, adopted August 31, 1805, the courts of the several districts, or any judge of the said territory, or the clerk of the court of the district, were authorized to take the proof of wills and grant letters testamentary and of administration. In 1811 provision was made for the appointment in each district of a register, with essentially the same powers. Finally, in 1818, a court of probate was established in each county, to be held by some "able and learned person," appointed by the governor, from which court appeal might be taken to the supreme court. These courts continued in operation until after Michigan had become a state.

The revised statutes of 1838 made the office of judge of probate elective, for a term of four years. In different cases appeals were allowed to the circuit, or to the supreme court. The revision of 1846 provided for direct appeals to the circuit court only. The

constitution of 1850 provided for a probate court in each organized county, the judge of which was to be elected for a term of four years.

The new constitution of 1909 gives probate courts original jurisdiction in all cases of juvenile delinquents and dependents. The legislature may provide by law for the election of more than one judge of probate in counties having more than one hundred thousand inhabitants, and may provide for the election of judges in such counties at alternate biennial elections.

COUNTY COURTS.

In 1815 county courts were first established, to be held by one chief and two associate justices appointed by the governor. They had exclusive jurisdiction over all claims exceeding a justice's jurisdiction and not exceeding $1,000, but no jurisdiction in ejectment. Until 1818 final appeal lay to the county court from justices' courts. Chancery jurisdiction was then given them and provision was made for the appointment of masters in chancery. When the act to establish county courts was passed, Wayne county was the only one organized, and the district of Michilimackinac was excepted from the provisions of the act.

After the establishment of circuit courts the county courts began to decline. Much of their jurisdiction was gradually transferred to the circuit courts and in 1833 they were abolished altogether in the organized counties east of Lake Michigan, except Wayne, by the same act which established the old circuit court of the territory. In Wayne county, and in the western counties of the territory, the county court system was continued until Michigan became a state.

When the revised statutes of 1846 were under consideration, the legislature rejected the original chapter 92, which provided for a continuance of the district courts of the counties of Wayne, Oakland, Washtenaw and Jackson, and in lieu thereof, inserted provisions for county courts. In their new form they were held by two judges, elected for a term of four years, and called respectively "county judge" and "second judge." This court had original and exclusive jurisdiction of all claims above a justices' jurisdiction and under $500, excepting actions of ejectment and proceedings in probate cases. It also had appellate jurisdiction over justices' courts. No appeal was allowed in any case determined by a county court, but cases might be removed to the circuit court by certiorari. These courts were abolished by the adoption of the constitution of 1850.

JUSTICES' COURTS.

By an act adopted August 1, 1805, justices of the peace were given cognizance of all claims or penalties not exceeding twenty dollars. The manner of proceeding was by warrant, issued upon application, to bring the defendant forthwith before the justice. Appeal was allowed by a subsequent act to the court of the district. After the abolition of the latter court in 1810, justices were given jurisdiction to try, by consent of parties, all cases of a civil nature wherein the demand did not exceed $100. Upon the establishment of county courts in 1815, an appeal thereto was allowed from justices' courts.

Justices of the peace were appointed by the governor during territorial times. The first state constitution, however, provided for their election for a term of four years. The constitution of 1850 contained the same provision.

THE STATE JUDICIARY.

THE SUPREME COURT.

CHIEF JUSTICE.

	Term expires.
Russell C. Ostrander, Lansing,	Dec. 31, 1911

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.

John E. Bird, Adrian,	Dec. 31, 1911
Frank A. Hooker, Charlotte,	Dec. 31, 1913
Joseph B. Moore, Lapeer,	Dec. 31, 1913
Aaron V. McAlvay, Manistee,	Dec. 31, 1915
Flavius L. Brooke, Detroit,	Dec. 31, 1915
Charles A. Blair, Jackson,	Dec. 31, 1917
John W. Stone, Marquette,	Dec. 31, 1917

Clerk—Charles C. Hopkins, Lansing.
Reporter—James M. Reasoner, Lansing.
Crier—Andrew B. Chapin, Lansing.

The salary of each justice of the supreme court is $7,000, and the term of office is eight years. (*a*) They are required to reside in Lansing during their terms of office, according to the provisions of §186, Compiled Laws of 1897. At the time of their election their residences were as given above. The salary of the reporter is $2,000 and expenses for clerk hire. By the constitution of 1909, the clerk shall receive a salary of $5,000, and all fees are to be paid into the state treasury. The clerk and reporter are appointed by, and hold office during the pleasure of the court. The court holds four terms annually in Lansing, commencing on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in January, April, June and October.

(*a*) By act 250 of 1903, the number of justices was increased from five to eight, and the term of office reduced from ten to eight years.

STATE BOARD OF MEDIATION AND ARBITRATION.

	Term expires.
CHARLES W. NASH, Flint, (*a*) - - - - - - -	May 26, 1908
FREDERICK KLUMP, Cass City, Secretary, - - - - - -	May 27, 1912
CHARLES L. CARPENTER, Grand Rapids, (*a*) - - - - -	May 26, 1910

This court is appointed for the purpose of settling disputes and grievances between employers and employes. It has a clerk, appointed from its own members, and the office of such clerk is at the capitol building at Lansing. Disputes between employers and employed must be submitted in writing to the court, whereupon an investigation of the matter is made by the court and a decision rendered. In case of strikes or lock-outs the court makes its investigation where such strike or lock-out may occur.—*Chapter 80, Compiled Laws of 1897, amended act 69, P. A. 1903.*

MUNICIPAL JUDGES.

RECORDER'S COURT OF DETROIT.

Judges, JAMES PHELAN and WILLIAM F. CONNOLLY.

TERMS OF COURT.—January 4, March 1, May 3, July 5, September 6, November 1, 1911.

Clerk—JOHN A. GROGAN.

SUPERIOR COURT OF GRAND RAPIDS.

Judge, WILLIAM J. STUART.

TERMS OF COURT.—March 13, May 8, September 18, December 11, 1911.

Clerk—LOUIS H. DOLAN.

(*a*) No appointment made, December 30, 1910.

JUDGES OF CIRCUIT COURTS.

[Term, six years from January 1, 1906.]

Circuit.	Name.	Residence.
1	Guy M. Chester	Hillsdale.
2	Orville W. Coolidge	Niles.
3	Henry A. Mandell	Detroit.
	Morse Rohnert	Detroit.
	Alfred J. Murphy	Detroit.
	Joseph W. Donovan	Detroit.
	George S. Hosmer	Detroit.
	James O. Murfin	Detroit.
4	James A. Parkinson	Jackson.
5	Clement Smith	Hastings.
6	George W. Smith	Pontiac.
7	Charles H. Wisner	Flint.
8	Frank D. M. Davis	Ionia.
9	Frank E. Knappen	Kalamazoo.
10	William G. Gage	Saginaw.
	William R. Kendrick	Saginaw.
11	Joseph H. Steere	Sault Ste. Marie.
12	Albert T. Streeter	Houghton.
13	Frederick W. Mayne	Charlevoix
14	Clarence W. Sessions	Muskegon.
15	George L. Yaple	Mendon.
16	Henry J. McKay (*a*)	Romeo.
17	John S. McDonald	Grand Rapids.
	Willis B. Perkins	Grand Rapids.
18	Chester L. Collins	Bay City.
19	Charles A. Withey	Reed City.
20	Philip Padgham	Allegan.
21	Peter F. Dodds	Mt. Pleasant.
22	Edward D. Kinne	Ann Arbor.
23	Main J. Connine	Oscoda.
24	Watson Beach	Lexington.
25	Richard C. Flannigan	Norway.
26	Frank Emerick	Alpena.
27	Lewis G. Palmer	Big Rapids.
28	Fred S. Lamb	Cadillac.
29	Kelley S. Searl	Ithaca.
30	Howard Wiest	Lansing.
	Charles B. Collingwood	East Lansing.
31	Eugene F. Law	Port Huron.
	Harvey Tappan	Port Huron.
32	Samuel S. Cooper	Ironwood.
33	Frank Shepherd	Cheboygan.
34	Nelson Sharpe	West Branch.
35	Selden S. Miner	Owosso.
36	L. Burget Des Voignes	Cassopolis.
37	Walter H. North	Battle Creek.
38	Charles A. Golden	Monroe.
39	John L. O'Mealey	Adrian.

(*a*) Appointed November 30, 1910, vice Byron R. Erskine, resigned.

Circuit judges are elected for a term of six years; salary $2,500. County clerks are clerks of the circuit courts of their respective counties. Their salary is fixed by the boards of supervisors, and receive fees in civil cases and other matters.

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.

Showing population of 1904 and 1910, and sessions of court, 1911.

Counties.	Circuits.	Population.		Sessions of court for 1911.			
		1910.	1904.				
Hillsdale.....	1	29,673	29,837	Jan. 9	Mar. 13	May 8	Oct. 9
Total.....	....	29,673	29,837				
Berrien.....	2	53,622	49,390	Feb. 13	April 10	Sept. 11	Nov. 27
Total.....	....	53,622	49,390				
Wayne.....	3	531,590	386,827	Jan. 3	April 4	July 11	Sept. 19
Total.....	....	531,590	386,827				
Jackson.....	4	53,426	47,122	{ Jan. 2 / Mar. 6 }	May 1	Sept. 11	Nov. 13
Total.....	....	53,426	47,122				
Barry.....	5	22,633	22,025	Feb. 27	May 22	Sept. 11	Nov. 27
Eaton.....	5	30,499	30,706	Jan. 9	April 10	June 19	Oct. 2
Total.....	....	53,132	52,731				
Lapeer.....	6	26,033	27,050	Jan. 9	Mar. 13	June 5	Nov. 6
Oakland.....	6	49,576	45,746	Feb. 6	April 10	Sept. 11	Dec. 4
Total.....	....	75,609	72,796				
Genesee.....	7	64,555	42,753	Feb. 6	April 4	Sept. 5	Dec. 4
Total.....	....	64,555	42,753				
Ionia.....	8	33,550	34,627	Jan. 2	April 10	Sept. 11	Nov. 13
Montcalm.....	8	32,069	33,260	Mar. 6	May 8	Oct. 2	Dec. 4
Total.....	....	65,619	67,887				
Kalamazoo....	9	60,427	49,762	Feb. 20	May 8	Sept. 11	Nov. 20
Total.....	....	60,427	49,762				
Saginaw.....	10	89,290	85,671	Mar. 6	May 8	Sept. 5	Dec. 4
Total.....	....	89,290	85,671				

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.—Continued.

Counties.	Circuits.	Population.		Sessions of court for 1911.			
		1910.	1904.				
Alger	11	7,675	6,535	Feb. 6	April 10	June 12	Oct. 23
Chippewa	11	24,472	22,125	Feb. 13	May 15	Sept. 5	Dec. 4
Luce	11	4,004	3,882	Jan. 23	May 1	July 10	Oct. 9
Schoolcraft	11	8,681	8,628	Jan. 9	April 17	June 26	Sept. 25
Total	....	44,832	41,170				
Baraga	12	6,127	5,104	Jan. 2	May 1	Aug. 21	Oct. 16
Houghton	12	88,098	70,625	Jan. 23	May 22	Sept. 5	Nov. 6
Keweenaw	12	7,156	4,546	Jan. 16	May 15	Aug. 28	Oct. 23
Total		101,381	80,275				
Antrim	13	15,692	15,655	Feb. 27	May 22	Aug. 28	Oct. 9
Charlevoix	13	19,157	16,278	Feb. 6	May 8	Aug. 21	Nov. 27
Grand Traverse	13	23,784	23,202	Mar. 6	June 12	Sept. 25	Dec. 11
Leelanau	13	10,608	10,826	Feb. 21	May 2	Aug. 1	Oct. 17
Total	....	69,241	65,961				
Muskegon	14	40,577	37,373	Jan. 23	April 17	Sept. 18	Nov. 20
Oceana	14	18,379	17,717	Jan. 2	Mar. 27	Aug. 28	Oct. 30
Total	....	58,956	55,090				
Branch	15	25,605	26,397	Mar. 13	June 5	Oct. 2	Dec. 11
St. Joseph	15	25,499	23,229	Feb. 6	April 10	July 10	Nov. 13
Total	....	51,104	49,626				
Macomb	16	32,606	33,095	Mar. 6	June 12	Sept. 18	Dec. 4
Total	....	32,606	33,095				
Kent	17	159,145	138,488	Mar. 6	May 1	Sept. 25	Dec. 4
Total	....	159,145	138,488				
Bay	18	68,238	63,448	Mar. 7	May 9	Sept. 12	Dec. 5
Total	....	68,238	63,448				
Lake	19	4,939	4,999	Jan. 16	Mar. 20	May 1	Oct. 23
Manistee	19	26,688	27,173	Jan. 23	May 15	Sept. 4	Nov. 13
Mason	19	21,832	19,608	Jan. 2	April 4	June 19	Oct. 2
Osceola	19	17,889	18,633	Mar. 6	June 5	Sept. 25	Dec. 11
Total	....	71,348	70,413				
Allegan	20	39,819	38,948	Feb. 20	May 15	Oct. 2	Dec. 4
Ottawa	20	45,301	42,199	Jan. 9	Mar. 20	Aug. 7	Nov. 6
Total	....	85,120	81,147				

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.—Continued.

Counties.	Circuits.	Population.		Sessions of court for 1911.			
		1910.	1904.				
Clare	21	9,240	9,189	Feb. 27	May 15	Sept. 25	Dec. 4
Isabella	21	23,029	24,106	Jan. 9	Mar. 27	June 19	Oct. 23
Midland	21	14,005	14,636	Jan. 23	April 10	Sept. 18	Nov. 20
Total	....	46,274	47,931				
Washtenaw	22	44,714	46,776	Mar. 1	May 3	Oct. 4	Dec. 6
Total	....	44,714	46,776				
Alcona	23	5,703	5,684	Feb. 13	June 12	Sept. 11	Dec. 11
Iosco	23	9,753	10,540	Feb. 20	June 19	Sept. 18	Dec. 18
Oscoda	23	2,027	1,888	Feb. 7	June 6	Sept. 5	Dec. 5
Total	....	17,483	18,112				
Huron	24	34,758	34,945	Jan. 23	Mar. 27	June 12	Oct. 23
Sanilac	24	33,930	34,867	Jan. 2	Mar. 6	May 22	Sept. 25
Tuscola	24	34,913	35,961	Feb. 14	May 2	Sept. 5	Dec. 5
Total	....	103,601	105,773				
Delta	25	30,108	27,034	Jan. 17	April 18	July 18	Oct. 24
Dickinson	25	20,524	18,936	Jan. 3	April 5	July 11	Oct. 10
Iron	25	15,164	8,925	Feb. 21	June 6	Oct. 3	Dec. 19
Marquette	25	46,739	40,010	Feb. 28	May 16	Sept. 6	Dec. 5
Menominee	25	25,648	26,465	Feb. 7	May 2	Aug. 8	Nov. 21
Total	....	138,183	121,370				
Alpena	26	19,965	19,748	Mar. 6	June 5	Sept 11	Dec. 4
Montmorency	26	3,755	3,515	Mar. 21	June 20	Oct. 10	Dec. 19
Presque Isle	26	11,249	10,872	Feb. 20	May 15	Aug. 7	Oct. 23
Total	....	34,969	34,135				
Mecosta	27	19,466	20,216	Feb. 13	May 8	Sept. 5	Nov. 6
Newaygo	27	19,220	18,421	Mar. 6	June 5	Sept. 18	Dec. 11
Total	....	38,686	38,637				
Benzie	28	10,638	10,790	Jan. 16	April 17	Sept. 11	Nov. 13
Kalkaska	28	8,097	7,608	Jan. 2	April 4	Sept. 5	Oct. 23
Missaukee	28	10,606	10,266	Jan. 9	April 10	Sept. 4	Nov. 6
Wexford	28	20,769	19,217	Jan. 23	April 24	Sept. 18	Nov. 20
Total	....	50,110	47,881				
Clinton	29	23,129	25,208	Mar. 6	June 5	Sept. 11	Nov. 27
Gratiot	29	28,820	30,536	Jan 23	April 17	June 26	Oct. 2
Total	....	51,949	55,744				

JUDICIAL CIRCUITS.—Concluded.

Counties.	Circuits.	Population.		Sessions of court for 1911.			
		1910.	1904.				
Ingham.....	30	53,310	43,607	Jan. 23	Mar. 13	May 8	Sept. 25
Total.....	....	53,310	43,607				
St. Clair.....	31	52,341	55,637	Jan. 2	April 3	July 3	Oct. 2
Total.....	....	52,341	55,637				
Gogebic.....	32	23,333	17,297	Feb. 20	May 15	Aug. 28	Nov. 13
Ontonagon.....	32	8,650	7,166	Mar. 6	June 5	Sept. 25	Dec. 11
Total.....	....	31,983	24,463				
Cheboygan....	33	17,872	17,256	Feb. 6	May 15	July 10	Oct. 9
Emmet.....	33	18,561	17,892	Jan. 9	April 10	June 26	Sept. 5
Mackinac.....	33	9,249	8,247	Jan. 23	May 1	July 3	Sept. 25
Total.....	....	45,682	43,395				
Arenac.....	34	9,640	10,184	Mar. 13	June 12	Sept. 11	Dec. 11
Crawford.....	34	3,934	3,854	Jan. 9	April 10	July 10	Oct. 9
Gladwin.....	34	8,413	8,601	Mar. 6	June 5	Sept. 4	Dec. 4
Ogemaw.....	34	8,907	9,121	Mar. 20	June 19	Sept. 18	Dec. 18
Otsego.....	34	6,552	7,239	Jan. 16	April 17	July 17	Oct. 23
Roscommon....	34	2,274	1,731	Jan. 2	April 3	July 3	Oct. 2
Total.....	....	39,720	40,730				
Livingston.....	35	17,736	18,649	Jan. 2	April 10	June 12	Oct. 16
Shiawassee.....	35	33,246	33,711	Jan. 23	May 1	Sept. 18	Nov. 13
Total.....	....	50,982	52,360				
Cass.....	36	20,624	20,030	Feb. 13	April 24	Sept. 11	Nov. 27
Van Buren.....	36	33,185	34,965	Jan. 9	Mar. 20	May 22	Oct. 16
Total.....	....	53,809	54,995				
Calhoun.....	37	56,638	52,963	Feb. 6	May 1	Sept. 11	Nov. 20
Total.....	....	56,638	52,963				
Monroe.....	38	32,917	32,921	Feb. 6	April 3	June 5	Nov 6
Total.....	....	32,917	32,921				
Lenawee.....	39	47,907	49,097	Jan. 9	Mar. 13	May 8	Oct. 9
Total.....	....	47,907	49,097				

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN, ANN ARBOR.

AGRICULTURAL BUILDING, MICHIGAN AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE, EAST LANSING.

STATE NORMAL COLLEGE, YPSILANTI.

CENTRAL MICHIGAN NORMAL SCHOOL, MT. PLEASANT.

NORTHERN STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, MARQUETTE.

WESTERN STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, KALAMAZOO.

MICHIGAN COLLEGE OF MINES, HOUGHTON.

MICHIGAN SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF, FLINT.

VOTE ON CIRCUIT JUDGES.

APRIL 3, 1905.

FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Guy M. Chester.	Total.
Hillsdale	3,734	3,734
Lenawee	5,222	5,222
Total	8,956	8,956

SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Orville W. Coolidge.	Lawrence Fife.	Thomas Carmody.	Total.
Berrien	5,269	1	1	5,271
Majority	5,267			

THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Candidates.	Wayne county.	Total.
Flavius L. Brooke	30,256	30,256
Joseph W. Donovan	25,578	25,578
Robert E. Frazer	24,847	24,847
Ormond F. Hunt	23,744	23,744
Henry A. Mandell	29,190	29,190
Morse Rohnert	26,745	26,745
Philip T. Van Zile	1	1
P. J. M. Halley	24,285	24,285
William E. Henze	17,010	17,010
George S. Hosmer	29,512	29,512
James D. May	19,299	19,299
John Miner	18,822	18,822
Alfred J. Murphy	36,708	36,708
William Dreyer	308	308
J. A. Lynch	278	278
Thomas W. Mann	314	314
J. Robbins	296	296
Albert Widdis	416	416
Gustav Zander	272	272
Herman Richter	136	136
Frederick Wollborg	104	104
Osius Beldner	113	113
Edward Bauer	130	130
John Miller	119	119
Edward Monck	96	96
Total	308,579	308,579

THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Election April 5, 1909 (to fill vacancy). (*a*).

Candidates.	Wayne county.	Total.
James O. Murfin	23,769	23,769
William S. McCormick	1,341	1,341
Franklin S. McKenney	776	776
George Hesseler	263	263
James Pound	14	14
Scattering	11	11
Total	26,174	26,174

(*a*) To fill vacancy caused by resignation of Flavius L. Brooke.

FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	James A. Parkinson.	Total.
Jackson	5,327	5,327

FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Clement Smith.	Robert B. Dawson.	Total.
Barry	2,731	1,678	4,409
Eaton	4,129	2,009	6,138
Total	6,860	3,687	10,547
Majority	3,173		

SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	George W. Smith.	Scattering.	Total.
Lapeer	2,823	.....	2,823
Oakland	5,089	9	5,098
Total	7,912	9	7,921
Majority	7,903		

SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Charles H. Wisner.	William R. Alger.	Total.
Genesee	4,679	345	5,024
Majority	4,334		

EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Frank D. M. Davis.	Scattering.	Total.
Ionia	3,819	3	3,822
Montcalm	4,607	.....	4,607
Total	8,426	3	8,429
Majority	8,423		

NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Sheridan F. Master.	John W. Adams.	Total.
Kalamazoo	3,997	4,356	8,353
Majority		359	

NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Election November 3, 1908 (to fill vacancy). (*a*).

County.	Frank E. Knappen.	Claude S. Carney.	Total.
Kalamazoo	7,314	4,144	11,458
Majority	3,170		

(a) To fill vacancy caused by resignation of John W. Adams.

TENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Chauncey H. Gage.	Byron A. Snow.	Charles Neumier.	John Kortan.	Scattering.	Total.
Saginaw	10,563	10,601	523	522	7	22,216
Plurality	10,040	10,078				

TENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Election November 6, 1906 (to fill vacancy). (*a*).

County.	William G. Gage.	Eugene A. Snow.	Total.
Saginaw	6,498	6,309	12,807
Majority	189		

(*a*) To fill vacancy caused by death of Byron A. Snow.

TENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Election November 8, 1910 (to fill vacancy). (*a*).

County.	William R. Kendrick.	Frederick L. Eaton.	Total.
Saginaw	6,357	5,704	12,061
Majority	653		

(*a*) To fill vacancy caused by death of Chauncey H. Gage.

ELEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Joseph H. Steere.	Total.
Alger	793	793
Chippewa	2,372	2,372
Luce	362	362
Schoolcraft	1,212	1,212
Total	4,739	4,739

TWELFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Albert T. Streeter.	O. J. Larson.	Total.
Baraga	532	.....	532
Houghton	4,722	2	4,724
Keweenaw	421	.....	421
Total	5,675	2	5,677
Majority	5,673		

THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Frederick W. Mayne.	Edwin S. Pratt.	Total.
Antrim	1,325	453	1,778
Charlevoix	1,581	501	2,082
Grand Traverse	1,925	994	2,919
Leelanau	746	310	1,056
Total	5,577	2,258	7,835
Majority	3,319		

FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Clarence W. Sessions.	P. C. Ford.	H J. Hoyt.	Total.
Muskegon	4,565	348	1	4,914
Oceana	1,836	55	.....	1,891
Total	6,401	403	1	6,805
Majority	5,997			

FIFTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Frank B. Reynolds.	George L. Yaple.	Total.
Branch	2,769	2,483	5,252
St. Joseph	2,151	2,589	4,740
Total	4,920	5,072	9,992
Majority	.....	152	

SIXTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Byron R. Erskine.	James G. Tucker.	Total.
Macomb	3,442	3,035	6,477
Majority	407		

SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Alfred Wolcott.	Willis B. Perkins.	Total.
Kent	10,859	10,764	21,623

SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Election November 3, 1908 (to fill vacancy). (*a*).

County.	John S. McDonald.	Allen C. Adsit.	Total.
Kent	14,855	13,929	28,784
Majority	926		

(*a*) To fill vacancy caused by death of Alfred Wolcott.

EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Chester L. Collins.	Edward E. Anneke.	Total.
Bay	5,506	4,846	10,352
Majority	660		

NINETEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Charles H. Rose.	Hal L. Cutler.	Total.
Lake	572	138	710
Manistee	2,224	1,514	3,738
Mason	1,665	790	2,455
Osceola	1,691	399	2,090
Total	6,152	2,841	8,993
Majority	3,311		

NINETEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Election April 3, 1905 (to fill vacancy). (*a*).

Counties.	Charles H. Rose.	Hal L. Cutler.	Total.
Lake	574	138	712
Manistee	2,226	1,511	3,737
Mason	1,663	790	2,453
Osceola	1,689	431	2,120
Total	6,152	2,870	9,022
Majority	3,282		

(*a*) To fill vacancy caused by resignation of Aaron V. McAlvay.

NINETEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Election November 8, 1910 (to fill vacancy). (*a*).

Counties.	Charles A. Withey.	Scattering.	Total.
Lake	391	1	392
Manistee	1,795	2	1,797
Mason	1,744	.....	1,744
Osceola	1,315	.....	1,315
Total	5,245	3	5,248
Majority	5,242		

(*a*) To fill vacancy caused by resignation of Charles H. Rose.

TWENTIETH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Philip Padgham.	Vernon F. King.	Scattering.	Total.
Allegan	3,555	84	.....	3,639
Ottawa	3,733	140	3	3,876
Total	7,288	224	3	7,515
Majority	7,061			

TWENTY-FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Peter F. Dodds.	Scattering.	Total.
Clare	1,107	2	1,109
Isabella	2,387	1	2,388
Midland	1,531	.....	1,531
Total	5,025	3	5,028
Majority	5,022		

TWENTY-SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Edward D. Kinne.	Scattering.	Total.
Washtenaw	4,555	13	4,568
Majority	4,542		

TWENTY-THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Main J. Connine.	Total.
Alcona	599	599
Iosco	995	995
Oscoda	140	140
Total	1,734	1,734

TWENTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Watson Beach.	Total.
Huron	2,810	2,810
Sanilac	2,978	2,978
Tuscola	2,991	2,991
Total	8,779	8,779

TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	John W. Stone.	Scattering.	Total.
Delta	2,078	2	2,080
Dickinson	1,788	1	1,789
Iron	984	.....	984
Marquette	3,743	1	3,744
Menominee	2,203	.....	2,203
Total	10,796	4	10,800
Majority	10,792		

TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Election April 4, 1910 (to fill vacancy). (*a*).

Counties.	Richard H. Flannigan.	G. T. Werline.	Joseph Nadeau.	Scattering.	Total.
Delta	2,964	.....	.....	.....	2,964
Dickinson	2,932	.....	.....	14	2,946
Iron	1,401	.....	.....	.....	1,401
Marquette	6,915	.....	.....	.....	6,915
Menominee	2,129	1	1	.....	2,131
Total	16,341	1	1	14	16,357
Majority	16,325				

(*a*) To fill vacancy caused by resignation of John W. Stone.

TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Frank Emerick.	Stanislaus Kuczinski.	Total.
Alpena	2,149	.....	2,149
Montmorency	375	.....	375
Presque Isle	1,296	1	1,297
Total	3,820	1	3,821
Majority	3,819		

TWENTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Lewis G. Palmer.	Total.
Mecosta	2,036	2,036
Newaygo	1,977	1,977
Total	4,013	4,013

TWENTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	E. Eugene Haskins.	Clyde C. Chittenden.	Total.
Benzie	264	1,266	1,530
Kalkaska	285	1,002	1,287
Missaukee	613	986	1,599
Wexford	965	1,772	2,737
Total	2,127	5,026	7,153
Majority	.....	2,899	

TWENTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Election November 8, 1910 (to fill vacancy). (*a*).

Counties.	Fred S. Lamb.	Scattering.	Total.
Benzie	687	.....	687
Kalkaska	533	1	534
Missaukee	1,148	.....	1,148
Wexford	1,564	.....	1,564
Total	3,932	1	3,933
Majority	3,931		

(*a*) To fill vacancy caused by resignation of Clyde C. Chittenden.

TWENTY-NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Kelley S. Searl.	George P. Stone.	Scattering.	Total.
Clinton	2,325	2,226	.....	4,551
Gratiot	2,910	2,460	1	5,371
Total	5,235	4,686	1	9,922
Majority	548			

THIRTIETH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Howard Wiest.	Quincy A. Smith.	Total.
Ingham	4,620	4,089	8,709
Majority	531		

THIRTIETH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT. (*a*).

County.	Charles B. Collingwood.	Arlington A. Bergman.	Total.
Ingham	5,054	4,805	9,859
Majority	249		

(*a*) See Act No. 136, P. A. 1909.

THIRTY-FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Eugene F. Law.	Harvey Tappan.	Thomas Wellman.	Clifford W. Crandall.	Total.
St. Clair	5,227	5,154	2,699	2,678	15,758
Plurality	2,528	2,455			

THIRTY-SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Norman W. Haire.	Total.
Gogebic	1,283	1,283
Ontonagon	945	945
Total	2,228	2,228

THIRTY-SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Election November 6, 1906 (to fill vacancy). (*a*).

Counties	Samuel S. Cooper.	Total.
Gogebic	1,722	1,722
Ontonagon	1,093	1,093
Total	2,815	2,815

(*a*) To fill vacancy caused by resignation of Norman W. Haire.

THIRTY-THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Frank Shepherd.	N. F. Guinon.	Total.
Cheboygan	1,957	.....	1,957
Emmet	1,930	1	1,931
Mackinac	865	.....	865
Total	4,752	1	4,753
Majority	4,751		

THIRTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Nelson Sharpe.	Total.
Arenac	944	944
Crawford	357	357
Gladwin	915	915
Ogemaw	1,016	1,016
Otsego	450	450
Roscommon	234	234
Total	3,916	3,916

THIRTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	Selden S. Miner.	Gilbert R. Lyon.	Earl Cornell.	Total.
Livingston	2,347	1,945	1	4,293
Shiawassee	4,056	2,274	.....	6,330
Total	6,403	4,219	1	10,623
Majority	2,183			

THIRTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Counties.	L. Burget Des Voignes.	John R. Carr.	Herman L Chapman.	Total.
Cass	1,945	2,338	88	4,371
Van Buren	3,502	2,793	54	6,349
Total	5,447	5,131	142	10,720
Majority	174			

THIRTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Walter H. North.	Joel C. Hopkins.	Total.
Calhoun	4,698	4,109	8,807
Majority	589		

THIRTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Harry A. Lockwood.	George M. Landon.	Total.
Monroe	3,558	3,134	6,692
Majority	424		

THIRTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Election April 5, 1909 (to fill vacancy). (*a*).

County.	Charles A. Golden.	Scattering.	Total.
Monroe	3,669	1	3,670
Majority	3,668		

(*a*) To fill vacancy caused by resignation of Harry A. Lockwood.

THIRTY-NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

County.	Theodore M. Joslin.	John L. O'Mealey.	Total.
Lenawee	4,565	5,685	10,250
Majority	.....	1,120	

VOTE ON DIRECT NOMINATION OF CIRCUIT JUDGES.

APRIL 4, 1910.

Counties.	Circuits.	For.	Against.
Hillsdale	1	2,677	730
Total	....	2,677	730
Berrien	2	4,120	1,740
Total	....	4,120	1,740
Wayne	3	(a)	.....
Jackson	4	3,704	1,981
Total	....	3,704	1,981
Barry	5	2,925	1,932
Eaton	5	3,417	1,363
Total	....	6,342	3,295
Lapeer	6	3,447	1,695
Oakland	6	6,856	3,357
Total	....	10,303	5,052
Genesee	7	4,224	1,176
Total	....	4,224	1,176
Ionia	8	4,242	1,287
Montcalm	8	3,582	1,406
Total	....	7,824	2,693
Kalamazoo	9	5,342	2,196
Total	....	5,342	2,196
Saginaw	10	2,666	2,788
Total	....	2,666	2,788
Alger	11	725	503
Chippewa	11	2,140	812
Luce	11	450	66
Schoolcraft	11	1,156	425
Total	....	4,471	1,806
Baraga	12	680	139
Houghton	12	6,322	1,237
Keweenaw	12	564	64
Total	....	7,566	1,440
Antrim	13	2,188	731
Charlevoix	13	1,727	486
Grand Traverse	13	2,260	491
Leelanau	13	1,233	612
Total	....	7,408	2,320
Muskegon	14	(a)	.....
Oceana	14	.....	.....
Branch	15	3,391	1,178
St. Joseph	15	3,361	1,877
Total	....	6,752	3,055
Macomb	16	3,174	1,370
Total	....	3,174	1,370
Kent	17	17,908	7,564
Total	....	17,908	7,564
Bay	18	1,699	499
Total	....	1,699	499
Lake	19	628	294
Manistee	19	2,748	952
Mason	19	2,613	1,167
Osceola	19	2,172	1,064
Total	....	8,161	3,477

VOTE ON DIRECT NOMINATION OF CIRCUIT JUDGES.—Concluded.

Counties.	Circuits.	For.	Against.
Allegan	20	3,349	1,136
Ottawa	20	3,941	1,562
Total	....	7,290	2,698
Clare	21	906	610
Isabella	21	1,781	917
Midland	21	1,786	897
Total	....	4,473	2,424
Washtenaw	22	4,492	1,652
Total	....	4,492	1,652
Alcona	23	(b)	.....
Iosco	23	975	274
Oscoda	23	228	60
Total	....	1,203	334
Huron	24	2,309	1,135
Sanilac	24	2,560	747
Tuscola	24	2,594	1,141
Total	....	7,463	3,023
Delta	25	1,984	450
Dickinson	25	2,115	666
Iron	25	1,039	205
Marquette	25	5,173	1,105
Menominee	25	1,298	477
Total	....	11,609	2,903
Alpena	26	1,153	282
Montmorency	26	301	90
Presque Isle	26	1,436	673
Total	....	2,890	1,045
Mecosta	27	1,878	591
Newaygo	27	2,683	525
Total	....	4,561	1,116
Benzie	28	1,178	252
Kalkaska	28	714	175
Missaukee	28	1,151	590
Wexford	28	2,897	1,162
Total	....	5,940	2,179
Clinton	29	3,644	1,283
Gratiot	29	2,869	847
Total	....	6,513	2,130
Ingham	30	7,761	3,853
Total	....	7,761	3,853
St. Clair	31	5,862	3,127
Total	....	5,862	3,127
Gogebic	32	1,729	1,321
Ontonagon	32	842	159
Total	....	2,571	1,480
Cheboygan	33	1,873	652
Emmet	33	2,028	670
Mackinac	33	(b)	.....
Total	....	3,901	1,322
Arenac	34	991	614
Crawford	34	361	108
Gladwin	34	1,122	447
Ogemaw	34	998	596
Otsego	34	857	357
Roscommon	34	314	192
Total	....	4,643	2,314
Livingston	35	2,672	888
Shiawassee	35	4,551	1,096
Total	....	7,223	1,984
Cass	36	2,505	1,548
Van Buren	36	4,958	1,847
Total	....	7,463	3,395
Calhoun	37	3,847	1,206
Total	....	3,847	1,206
Monroe	38	1,700	1,464
Total	....	1,700	1,464
Lenawee	39	(a)	.....

(a) The 3rd, 14th, and 39th Judicial Circuits operate under local primary acts adopted prior to 1910.
(b) Question not submitted in Alcona and Mackinac counties.

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES, ELECTION APRIL 5, 1909.

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

(Term ending December 31, 1917).

Counties.	Charles A. Blair, Republican.	John W. Stone, Republican.	Cyrennius P. Black, Democrat.	Martin J. Cavanaugh, Democrat.	Winent H. D. Fox, Prohibition.	Ezra P. Beechler, Prohibition.	Francis A. Kulp, Socialist.	James H. McFarlan, Socialist.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor.	Archie McInnes, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	741	739	103	104	72	72	55	53	6	4	.....	1,949
Alger	863	850	144	142	80	80	93	91	35	35	.....	2,413
Allegan	5,375	5,312	1,708	1,692	454	447	135	136	38	33	.....	15,330
Alpena	2,304	2,249	930	932	48	31	45	46	13	11	.....	6,609
Antrim	1,625	1,614	308	303	219	216	76	75	23	23	.....	4,482
Arenac	739	741	338	331	116	116	77	73	16	15	.....	2,562
Baraga	551	551	187	187	36	34	12	11	15	15	.....	1,599
Barry	2,785	2,772	1,800	1,797	244	239	28	27	7	6	.....	9,705
Bay	5,901	5,943	3,449	3,464	95	98	137	131	21	21	.....	19,260
Benzie	1,543	1,536	322	321	368	361	89	88	42	43	.....	4,713
Berrien	6,976	6,958	4,611	4,589	399	394	206	210	53	52	.....	24,448
Branch	3,746	3,845	2,096	2,097	347	346	124	122	29	27	.....	12,779
Calhoun	7,445	7,406	4,543	4,571	533	535	510	458	126	124	.....	26,251
Cass	2,292	2,280	1,790	1,705	148	150	95	94	20	116	.....	8,690
Charlevoix	2,784	2,593	561	597	288	286	182	182	192	192	.....	7,857
Cheboygan	1,954	1,936	798	791	208	208	89	87	34	33	.....	6,138
Chippewa	1,521	1,502	240	235	217	217	34	33	18	18	.....	4,035
Clare	1,369	1,362	523	525	93	92	29	29	6	6	.....	4,034
Clinton	2,367	2,345	1,504	1,497	142	141	32	33	4	4	.....	8,069
Crawford	519	518	167	167	32	32	20	19	3	3	.....	1,480

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.—Concluded.

Counties.	Charles A. Blair, Republican.	John W. Stone, Republican.	Cyrennius P. Black, Democrat.	Martin J. Cavanaugh, Democrat.	Winent H. D. Fox, Prohibition.	Ezra P. Beechler, Prohibition.	Francis A. Kulp, Socialist.	James H. McFarlan, Socialist.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor.	Archie McInnes, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Delta	2,841	2,871	648	674	165	159	118	115	51	50	.....	7,692
Dickinson	1,620	1,645	215	213	207	200	51	50	61	59	.....	4,321
Eaton	4,376	4,739	2,596	2,562	325	313	103	96	23	20	.....	15,153
Emmet	2,421	2,409	1,036	1,023	302	277	205	106	55	41	.....	7,875
Genesee	7,297	7,155	3,005	2,936	831	811	234	230	69	66	.....	22,634
Gladwin	1,032	1,013	236	237	88	86	34	34	7	7	.....	2,774
Gogebic	1,501	1,484	300	306	207	206	68	66	50	50	.....	4,238
Grand Traverse	1,717	1,701	393	394	177	171	27	23	15	15	.....	4,633
Gratiot	3,165	3,140	1,834	1,823	260	241	33	32	11	12	.....	10,551
Hillsdale	4,069	4,023	1,899	1,878	410	408	42	41	11	10	.....	12,791
Houghton	6,546	6,527	1,344	1,341	680	672	292	291	57	57	.....	17,807
Huron	4,190	4,141	1,381	1,362	525	518	102	100	39	34	.....	12,392
Ingham	4,268	4,255	3,426	3,418	699	696	68	68	13	12	.....	16,923
Ionia	4,660	4,635	2,943	2,906	607	599	62	61	44	42	.....	16,559
Iosco	1,304	1,292	506	500	90	87	27	30	23	24	.....	3,883
Iron	921	931	83	79	79	77	38	38	14	15	.....	2,275
Isabella	3,013	2,992	1,410	1,395	247	245	90	90	13	12	.....	9,507
Jackson	6,701	6,572	5,551	5,653	376	375	81	76	28	30	.....	25,443
Kalamazoo	4,647	4,535	3,365	3,322	570	562	256	240	46	41	.....	17,584
Kalkaska	1,153	1,148	233	234	216	216	51	51	28	28	.....	3,358
Kent	11,744	11,557	5,186	5,151	1,193	1,173	895	880	162	152	.....	38,093
Keweenaw	770	766	49	48	34	33	17	17	4	4	.....	1,742
Lake	726	712	146	146	23	22	39	39	4	4	.....	1,861
Lapeer	3,073	3,062	1,387	1,379	393	391	32	34	15	15	.....	9,781
Leelanau	959	949	243	241	70	69	20	19	13	13	.....	2,596

Lenawee	4,934	4,934	3,726	3,718	179	179	12	13	8	6	.....	17,709
Livingston	2,561	2,550	2,147	2,149	277	291	15	15	11	11	.....	10,027
Luce	313	313	111	109	47	47	16	16	8	8	.....	988
Mackinac	650	642	422	418	64	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,259
Macomb	2,962	2,949	2,149	2,139	218	207	21	21	12	13	.....	10,691
Manistee	2,661	2,654	1,545	1,536	165	163	84	84	41	42	.....	8,975
Marquette	4,784	4,811	765	779	469	465	320	320	85	85	.....	12,883
Mason	1,430	1,420	605	605	158	158	50	49	14	15	.....	4,504
Mecosta	2,882	2,851	966	959	241	239	84	80	18	18	.....	8,338
Menominee	2,125	2,183	843	809	137	124	83	83	41	29	.....	6,457
Midland	1,781	1,763	584	575	127	124	45	45	22	21	.....	5,087
Missaukee	1,100	1,085	322	321	76	76	20	20	2	2	.....	3,024
Monroe	3,865	3,848	3,516	3,484	230	230	38	38	30	30	.....	15,309
Montcalm	4,717	4,666	1,284	1,267	496	490	153	152	24	24	.....	13,273
Montmorency	388	360	79	79	20	20	11	11	4	4	.....	976
Muskegon	4,126	4,079	1,302	1,283	271	267	229	228	37	35	.....	11,857
Newaygo	2,898	2,615	716	630	285	258	78	68	20	17	.....	7,585
Oakland	4,907	4,885	3,250	3,237	471	469	75	74	32	31	1	17,432
Oceana	1,623	1,606	401	400	214	213	36	36	22	23	.....	4,574
Ogemaw	978	974	272	271	140	138	36	38	23	21	.....	2,891
Ontonagon	1,012	1,019	266	259	51	51	54	52	8	8	.....	2,780
Osceola	1,981	1,972	380	381	163	160	26	25	14	15	.....	5,117
Oscoda	223	221	65	65	10	10	3	3	.....	.....	.....	600
Otsego	623	623	123	121	66	66	11	9	3	3	.....	1,648
Ottawa	5,754	5,721	2,246	2,201	432	395	170	169	47	44	.....	17,179
Presque Isle	1,192	1,169	217	215	48	48	21	21	6	6	.....	2,943
Roscommon	360	359	89	91	27	27	10	8	1	1	.....	973
Saginaw	6,462	6,418	4,654	4,659	315	312	172	175	66	67	.....	23,300
Sanilac	4,612	4,606	1,026	1,022	978	973	94	93	30	32	.....	13,466
Schoolcraft	933	922	152	154	76	65	17	17	15	15	9	2,375
Shiawassee	3,674	3,638	1,919	1,872	697	690	124	126	34	31	.....	12,805
St. Clair	3,663	3,654	1,926	1,923	381	365	149	142	60	61	.....	12,324
St. Joseph	2,606	2,601	2,052	2,049	256	256	93	94	15	14	.....	10,036
Tuscola	4,392	4,383	1,251	1,240	924	918	60	59	21	19	.....	13,267
Van Buren	3,782	3,749	1,660	1,650	226	221	109	106	23	19	.....	11,545
Washtenaw	5,864	5,710	5,048	5,161	415	411	54	43	32	32	.....	22,770
Wayne	22,487	21,667	10,647	10,486	1,222	1,182	782	755	253	222	.....	69,703
Wexford	2,213	2,210	532	522	233	225	35	35	30	30	.....	6,065
Totals	261,632	259,136	124,795	124,107	23,718	23,298	8,443	8,148	2,669	2,648	10	838,604

Counties.	William L. Clements, Republican.	George P. Codd, Republican.	Arthur J. Lacy, Democrat.	Myron H. Walker, Democrat	William H. Adams, Prohibition.	Emor L. Calkins, Prohibition.	Eliza Burt Gamble, Socialist.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	William Hoag, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	740	738	102	102	72	72	53	53	5	5	.....	1,942
Alger	846	847	142	142	80	80	91	91	35	35	.....	2,389
Allegan	5,305	5,301	1,682	1,685	450	448	135	134	33	33	.....	15,206
Alpena	2,274	2,085	920	922	38	35	45	45	8	10	.....	6,382
Antrim	1,617	1,616	303	304	217	216	75	69	22	22	.....	4,461
Arenac	737	737	335	334	116	117	76	76	15	15	.....	2,558
Baraga	548	549	188	186	35	39	11	10	15	13	.....	1,594
Barry	2,767	2,769	1,791	1,792	241	240	27	19	5	10	5	9,666
Bay	5,989	5,995	3,412	3,449	94	92	137	137	19	18	.....	19,342
Benzie	1,532	1,534	322	320	362	363	90	88	42	42	.....	4,695
Berrien	6,952	6,950	4,582	4,589	397	398	219	179	51	52	.....	24,369
Branch	3,728	3,724	2,096	2,098	344	345	122	117	28	28	.....	12,630
Calhoun	7,436	7,427	4,522	4,548	529	531	446	450	125	123	.....	26,137
Cass	2,274	2,276	1,773	1,772	150	150	94	95	19	19	.....	8,622
Charlevoix	2,720	2,746	549	561	283	284	190	181	195	194	.....	7,903
Cheboygan	1,940	1,937	798	788	209	208	87	88	35	37	.....	6,127
Chippewa	1,501	1,497	238	235	219	218	42	41	16	17	.....	4,024
Clare	1,324	1,349	559	519	92	94	30	29	6	7	.....	4,009
Clinton	2,368	2,360	1,484	1,487	142	143	31	32	5	4	.....	8,056
Crawford	519	519	166	166	32	32	20	19	3	3	.....	1,479

Delta	2,830	2,809	645	647	162	163	113	109	55	52	.....	7,585
Dickinson	1,617	1,622	214	212	207	206	52	50	58	60	.....	4,298
Eaton	4,367	4,363	2,569	2,568	332	332	98	93	20	20	1	14,763
Emmet	2,407	2,403	1,021	1,022	278	277	104	204	42	41	.....	7,799
Genesee	7,146	7,244	2,921	2,919	611	614	223	215	70	67	16	22,046
Gladwin	1,012	1,012	236	234	78	77	34	34	7	7	.....	2,731
Gogebic	1,492	1,484	298	297	205	204	67	67	50	55	.....	4,219
Grand Traverse	1,697	1,696	389	391	173	173	27	27	15	16	.....	4,604
Gratiot	3,134	3,141	1,762	1,815	264	264	36	33	13	12	.....	10,474
Hillsdale	4,013	4,012	1,876	1,875	409	408	41	33	10	11	.....	12,688
Houghton	6,522	6,496	1,334	1,337	680	678	293	286	57	58	.....	17,741
Huron	4,142	4,130	1,356	1,333	521	519	101	100	35	33	.....	12,270
Ingham	4,253	4,253	3,416	3,417	697	696	66	68	14	13	.....	16,893
Ionia	4,631	4,613	2,907	2,917	600	600	61	47	43	42	13	16,474
Iosco	1,293	1,291	503	502	88	87	27	26	24	24	.....	3,865
Iron	905	902	83	87	81	81	39	38	15	16	.....	2,247
Isabella	2,984	2,989	1,406	1,399	241	245	88	89	14	12	.....	9,467
Jackson	6,559	6,556	5,646	5,652	383	381	76	68	32	32	.....	25,385
Kalamazoo	4,542	4,522	3,312	3,328	561	562	239	239	41	42	.....	17,388
Kalkaska	1,149	1,147	234	233	216	216	51	52	28	27	.....	3,353
Kent	11,551	11,342	5,112	5,333	1,170	1,161	884	878	142	137	.....	37,710
Keweenaw	762	764	49	48	33	33	17	17	4	4	.....	1,731
Lake	709	713	154	143	21	22	38	40	4	4	.....	1,848
Lapeer	3,053	3,054	1,382	1,383	386	390	28	28	15	15	.....	9,734
Leelanau	946	947	243	239	69	69	20	20	13	13	.....	2,579
Lenawee	4,934	4,930	3,718	3,729	178	176	13	13	6	6	.....	17,703
Livingston	2,551	2,555	2,143	2,139	291	293	17	10	12	13	.....	10,024
Luce	312	311	108	110	49	49	16	16	8	8	.....	987
Mackinac	640	644	408	409	65	64	15	15	12	12	.....	2,284
Macomb	2,952	2,948	2,132	2,132	206	209	21	17	12	11	.....	10,640
Manistee	2,638	2,633	1,551	1,552	166	172	83	84	42	42	.....	8,963
Marquette	4,768	4,559	759	745	469	469	318	317	85	85	.....	12,574
Mason	1,415	1,419	608	605	159	158	50	49	13	14	.....	4,490
Mecosta	2,853	2,853	958	957	238	237	79	79	17	17	.....	8,288
Menominee	2,108	2,099	839	845	146	129	86	47	34	35	25	6,393
Midland	1,761	1,763	578	521	120	122	44	48	23	22	.....	5,002
Missaukee	1,084	1,085	321	319	77	77	20	22	2	2	.....	3,009
Monroe	3,846	3,847	3,485	3,486	242	232	42	27	30	32	6	15,275
Montcalm	4,659	4,659	1,271	1,275	492	501	152	151	24	23	.....	13,207
Montmorency	380	380	79	79	20	20	11	11	4	4	.....	988

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY.—Concluded.

Counties.	William L. Clements, Republican.	George P. Codd, Republican.	Arthur J. Lacy, Democrat.	Myron H. Walker, Democrat.	William H. Adams, Prohibition.	Emor L. Calkins, Prohibition	Eliza Burt Gamble, Socialist.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	William Hoag, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Muskegon	4,083	4,060	1,278	1,297	274	270	227	228	38	36	.....	11,791
Newaygo	2,613	2,499	630	621	244	245	69	66	16	16	.....	7,019
Oakland	4,887	4,888	3,229	3,234	469	469	72	72	32	32	.....	17,384
Oceana	1,609	1,610	402	402	202	203	46	46	22	23	.....	4,565
Ogemaw	975	974	270	270	140	138	37	37	22	22	.....	2,885
Ontonagon	1,012	1,014	257	257	53	52	52	50	8	8	.....	2,763
Osceola	1,966	1,969	384	382	161	161	27	24	15	14	.....	5,103
Oscoda	222	221	65	65	10	10	3	3	.....	.....	.....	599
Otsego	620	623	122	121	66	66	9	9	3	3	.....	1,642
Ottawa	5,723	5,707	2,234	2,239	396	395	169	168	45	45	1	17,122
Presque Isle	1,175	1,171	214	215	48	48	21	21	6	6	.....	2,925
Roscommon	359	358	91	92	27	27	8	8	1	1	.....	972
Saginaw	6,441	6,435	4,664	4,667	313	318	173	172	65	67	.....	23,315
Sanilac	4,600	4,597	1,021	1,021	975	930	94	95	32	30	.....	13,395
Schoolcraft	918	917	150	151	76	75	16	16	15	15	.....	2,349
Shiawassee	3,643	3,647	1,860	1,863	680	670	126	126	31	31	.....	12,677
St. Clair	3,547	3,653	1,922	1,925	382	381	152	145	61	61	.....	12,229
St. Joseph	2,599	2,601	2,044	2,049	261	255	93	94	15	15	.....	10,026
Tuscola	4,391	4,385	1,238	1,237	896	896	60	58	20	20	.....	13,201
Van Buren	3,754	3,752	1,645	1,610	222	222	104	102	21	21	.....	11,453
Washtenaw	5,824	5,738	4,921	5,009	407	422	50	42	33	35	3	22,484
Wayne	21,411	22,523	10,298	10,921	1,223	1,195	758	772	237	224	.....	69,562
Wexford	2,209	2,132	525	523	231	230	35	35	30	30	.....	5,980
Totals	258,315	258,620	123,454	124,404	23,242	23,149	8,212	8,109	2,595	2,581	70	832,751

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

Counties.	Luther L. Wright, Republican.	W. Sherman Lister, Democrat.	Burton J. Vincent, Prohibition.	Thomas F. G. Dougherty, Socialist.	Frederick Hitchcock, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	740	102	72	54	5	.....	973
Alger	847	141	80	91	35	.....	1,194
Allegan	5,304	1,689	446	134	35	.....	7,608
Alpena	2,275	910	34	49	11	.....	3,279
Antrim	1,618	303	217	75	22	.....	2,235
Arenac	736	334	116	76	16	.....	1,278
Baraga	550	186	33	12	15	.....	796
Barry	2,768	1,823	228	37	5	.....	4,861
Bay	5,960	3,419	92	137	25	.....	9,633
Benzie	1,538	320	362	89	41	.....	2,350
Berrien	6,635	4,582	394	211	53	.....	11,875
Branch	3,730	2,096	346	121	28	.....	6,321
Calhoun	7,452	4,604	528	450	119	.....	13,153
Cass	2,269	1,777	149	94	21	.....	4,310
Charlevoix	2,744	546	285	182	193	.....	3,950
Cheboygan	1,931	898	210	87	35	.....	3,161
Chippewa	1,499	242	212	42	17	.....	2,012
Clare	1,362	520	92	29	6	.....	2,009
Clinton	2,370	1,490	141	31	5	.....	4,037
Crawford	521	164	32	20	3	.....	740
Delta	2,841	644	159	116	53	.....	3,813
Dickinson	1,624	210	205	51	59	.....	2,149
Eaton	4,371	2,578	329	101	20	.....	7,399
Emmet	2,406	1,023	299	203	43	.....	3,974
Genesee	7,155	2,923	614	230	66	.....	10,988
Gladwin	1,015	233	77	34	7	.....	1,366
Gogebic	1,502	306	192	72	50	.....	2,122
Grand Traverse	1,695	390	153	27	15	.....	2,280
Gratiot	3,146	1,814	260	32	13	.....	5,265
Hillsdale	4,017	1,879	409	42	10	.....	6,357
Houghton	6,530	1,332	688	291	54	.....	8,895
Huron	4,137	1,358	520	103	34	.....	6,152
Ingham	4,251	3,406	689	68	12	.....	8,426
Ionia	4,546	2,987	596	64	38	1	8,232
Iosco	1,293	503	87	27	23	.....	1,933
Iron	910	85	81	39	15	.....	1,130
Isabella	2,995	1,397	244	88	13	.....	4,737
Jackson	6,530	5,644	385	79	34	.....	12,672
Kalamazoo	4,558	3,313	553	241	42	.....	8,707
Kalkaska	1,153	233	216	52	27	.....	1,681
Kent	11,488	5,110	1,169	889	143	.....	18,799
Keweenaw	762	49	33	18	4	.....	866
Lake	712	145	24	38	5	.....	924
Lapeer	3,054	1,383	391	30	15	.....	4,873
Leelanau	950	240	69	20	13	.....	1,292

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.—Concluded.

Counties.	Luther L. Wright, Republican.	W. Sherman Lister, Democrat.	Burton J. Vincent, Prohibition.	Thomas F. G. Dougherty, Socialist.	Frederick Hitchcock, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	4,923	3,736	175	13	6	.....	8,853
Livingston	2,555	2,141	290	15	11	.....	5,012
Luce	312	109	48	16	8	.....	493
Mackinac	641	410	64	15	12	.....	1,142
Macomb	2,946	2,133	207	23	10	.....	5,319
Manistee	2,640	1,548	164	87	42	.....	4,481
Marquette	4,781	776	465	317	85	.....	6,424
Mason	1,419	605	158	50	13	.....	2,245
Mecosta	2,855	954	237	79	17	.....	4,142
Menominee	2,112	838	135	84	38	.....	3,207
Midland	1,764	579	124	45	20	.....	2,532
Missaukee	1,089	316	75	20	3	.....	1,503
Monroe	3,836	3,498	250	44	24	.....	7,652
Montcalm	4,674	1,265	491	151	24	.....	6,605
Montmorency	377	82	20	11	4	.....	494
Muskegon	4,082	1,287	271	231	35	.....	5,906
Newaygo	2,515	627	243	66	17	.....	3,468
Oakland	4,887	3,236	465	73	33	.....	8,694
Oceana	1,610	401	203	48	24	.....	2,286
Ogemaw	976	295	139	40	22	.....	1,472
Ontonagon	1,014	258	52	52	8	.....	1,384
Osceola	1,969	365	169	32	17	.....	2,552
Oscoda	223	65	10	3	.....	.....	301
Otsego	622	121	66	9	3	.....	821
Ottawa	5,724	2,232	429	170	51	.....	8,606
Presque Isle	1,175	215	49	22	6	.....	1,467
Roscommon	359	91	27	8	1	.....	486
Saginaw	6,428	4,671	315	175	67	.....	11,656
Sanilac	4,601	1,021	972	93	31	.....	6,718
Schoolcraft	924	150	74	16	15	.....	1,179
Shiawassee	3,643	1,935	691	139	33	.....	6,441
St. Clair	3,649	1,926	382	154	62	.....	6,173
St. Joseph	2,602	2,048	257	93	14	.....	5,014
Tuscola	4,385	1,249	912	58	19	.....	6,623
Van Buren	3,755	1,643	223	103	23	.....	5,747
Washtenaw	5,795	4,963	412	55	33	.....	11,258
Wayne	22,229	10,584	1,226	765	244	.....	35,048
Wexford	2,215	522	224	36	29	.....	3,026
Totals	258,796	124,226	23,225	8,387	2,602	1	417,237

MEMBER OF STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

Counties.	William J. McKone, Republican.	Henry Kremers, Democrat.	Leroy H. White, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	738	102	72	53	.....	965
Alger	845	142	80	92	.....	1,159
Allegan	5,306	1,695	449	135	.....	7,585
Alpena	2,280	918	31	45	.....	3,274
Antrim	1,620	301	217	75	.....	2,213
Arenac	737	334	115	74	.....	1,260
Baraga	548	189	36	12	.....	785
Barry	2,772	1,789	240	27	4	4,832
Bay	5,866	3,453	94	116	.....	9,529
Benzie	1,532	321	361	88	.....	2,302
Berrien	6,950	4,582	401	211	.....	12,144
Branch	3,727	2,096	347	121	.....	6,291
Calhoun	7,478	4,531	520	450	.....	12,979
Cass	2,279	1,770	148	94	.....	4,291
Charlevoix	2,746	547	286	172	.....	3,751
Cheboygan	1,943	797	210	89	.....	3,039
Chippewa	1,499	232	220	42	.....	1,993
Clare	1,358	520	93	29	.....	2,000
Clinton	2,374	1,486	141	28	.....	4,029
Crawford	520	166	32	20	.....	738
Delta	2,774	642	164	122	.....	3,702
Dickinson	1,625	211	206	51	.....	2,093
Eaton	4,372	2,565	334	98	.....	7,369
Emmet	2,363	1,003	277	104	.....	3,747
Genesee	7,142	2,931	616	224	.....	10,913
Gladwin	1,012	236	79	34	.....	1,361
Gogebic	1,488	297	206	66	.....	2,057
Grand Traverse	1,693	388	174	28	.....	2,283
Gratiot	3,143	1,815	262	33	.....	5,253
Hillsdale	4,022	1,874	406	41	.....	6,343
Houghton	6,512	1,340	680	295	.....	8,827
Huron	4,135	1,357	521	98	.....	6,111
Ingham	4,275	3,400	691	65	.....	8,431
Ionia	4,622	2,907	601	63	.....	8,193
Iosco	1,293	502	89	27	.....	1,911
Iron	901	89	79	38	.....	1,107
Isabella	2,990	1,399	244	89	.....	4,722
Jackson	6,562	5,647	382	74	.....	12,665
Kalamazoo	4,535	3,312	574	239	.....	8,660
Kalkaska	1,151	233	214	52	.....	1,650
Kent	11,502	5,153	1,184	880	.....	18,719
Keweenaw	762	49	33	17	.....	861
Lake	714	145	22	39	.....	920
Lapeer	3,058	1,381	435	36	.....	4,910
Leelanau	947	242	69	19	.....	1,277

MEMBER OF STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.—Concluded.

Counties.	William J. McKone, Republican.	Henry Kremers, Democrat.	Leroy H. White, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	4,936	3,721	175	13	.....	8,845
Livingston	2,552	2,140	291	15	.....	4,998
Luce	312	109	48	16	.....	485
Mackinac	641	407	65	13	.....	1,126
Macomb	2,947	2,131	207	42	.....	5,327
Manistee	2,642	1,547	165	84	.....	4,438
Marquette	4,771	756	468	321	.....	6,316
Mason	1,417	605	159	49	.....	2,230
Mecosta	2,856	957	223	69	.....	4,105
Menominee	2,107	841	133	84	.....	3,165
Midland	1,762	574	124	44	.....	2,504
Missaukee	1,089	318	76	20	.....	1,503
Monroe	3,847	3,484	250	37	.....	7,618
Montcalm	4,661	1,268	492	149	.....	6,570
Montmorency	382	78	20	11	.....	491
Muskegon	4,075	1,294	268	228	.....	5,865
Newaygo	2,597	637	243	69	.....	3,546
Oakland	4,891	3,229	467	73	.....	8,660
Oceana	1,610	398	203	47	.....	2,258
Ogemaw	976	270	140	36	.....	1,422
Ontonagon	1,012	256	51	54	.....	1,373
Osceola	1,969	380	161	25	1	2,536
Oscoda	223	65	10	3	.....	301
Otsego	623	121	66	9	.....	819
Ottawa	5,701	2,215	395	153	.....	8,464
Presque Isle	1,173	214	48	22	.....	1,457
Roscommon	359	91	27	8	.....	485
Saginaw	6,435	4,674	314	174	.....	11,597
Sanilac	4,602	1,020	971	91	.....	6,684
Schoolcraft	923	149	75	16	.....	1,163
Shiawassee	3,646	1,864	686	128	.....	6,324
St. Clair	3,651	1,924	378	153	.....	6,106
St. Joseph	2,601	2,050	259	92	.....	5,002
Tuscola	4,393	1,239	917	60	.....	6,609
Van Buren	3,756	1,639	225	104	.....	5,724
Washtenaw	5,826	4,924	409	54	.....	11,213
Wayne	21,935	10,610	1,245	761	.....	34,551
Wexford	2,213	523	232	35	.....	3,003
Totals	258,823	123,811	23,321	8,167	5	414,127

STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE (2 YEAR TERM.)

Counties.	William L. Carpenter, Republican.	William J. Oberdorffer, Republican.	John Smith, Democrat.	Rial V. McArthur, Democrat.	John W. King, Prohibition.	Charles S. Bartlett, Prohibition.	Fred Marshall, Socialist.	John D. Hunt, Socialist.	John H. Latta, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	738	737	98	102	71	72	53	53	5	.....	1,929
Alger	847	845	140	140	80	80	91	91	33	.....	2,347
Allegan	5,303	5,294	1,683	1,679	448	449	134	134	35	.....	15,159
Alpena	2,282	2,260	905	914	33	31	44	43	9	.....	6,521
Antrim	1,618	1,618	304	303	216	216	75	75	22	.....	4,447
Arenac	736	736	333	334	116	116	76	76	16	.....	2,539
Baraga	551	550	185	187	36	34	11	11	15	.....	1,580
Barry	2,767	2,766	1,788	1,788	239	239	22	.....	.....	25	9,634
Bay	5,963	5,956	3,447	3,428	91	87	129	126	15	.....	19,242
Benzie	1,534	1,532	322	319	363	362	89	89	41	.....	4,651
Berrien	6,893	6,951	4,580	4,581	392	389	209	211	48	.....	24,254
Branch	3,724	3,727	2,097	2,095	344	344	121	121	27	.....	12,600
Calhoun	7,441	7,411	4,534	4,532	528	534	453	458	120	.....	26,011
Cass	2,278	2,276	1,771	1,765	149	151	93	93	19	.....	8,595
Charlevoix	2,555	2,735	540	543	282	283	181	182	.....	193	7,494
Cheboygan	1,941	1,933	795	688	209	208	87	88	35	.....	5,984
Chippewa	1,497	1,495	233	234	218	218	42	44	16	.....	3,997
Clare	1,356	1,358	520	517	92	92	29	29	6	.....	3,999
Clinton	2,370	2,363	1,483	1,484	141	142	31	31	4	.....	8,049
Crawford	519	518	166	166	32	32	20	20	3	.....	1,476

STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE (2 YEAR TERM.)—Concluded.

Counties.	William L. Carpenter, Republican.	William J. Oberdorffer, Republican.	John Smith, Democrat.	Rial V. McArthur, Democrat.	John W. King, Prohibition.	Charles S. Bartlett, Prohibition.	Fred Marshall, Socialist.	John D. Hunt, Socialist.	John H. Latta, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Delta	2,824	2,813	650	638	167	159	114	113	.....	.....	7,478
Dickinson	1,620	1,620	210	219	206	196	50	51	60	.....	4,232
Eaton	4,372	4,357	2,568	2,565	333	333	98	82	19	15	14,742
Emmet	2,405	2,405	1,024	1,020	276	295	104	203	37	.....	7,769
Genesee	6,802	6,790	2,731	2,716	570	584	220	63	84	.....	20,560
Gladwin	1,012	1,010	234	235	77	78	34	37	7	.....	2,724
Gogebic	1,488	1,485	296	296	205	205	66	67	51	.....	4,159
Grand Traverse	1,698	1,697	392	388	171	173	27	27	16	.....	4,589
Gratiot	3,083	3,140	1,827	1,813	263	254	34	34	10	.....	10,458
Hillsdale	3,898	4,011	1,872	1,870	407	407	42	41	10	.....	12,558
Houghton	6,398	6,521	1,332	1,334	697	696	285	286	57	.....	17,606
Huron	4,129	4,127	1,360	1,354	520	523	97	97	34	.....	12,241
Ingham	4,268	4,257	3,408	3,414	691	688	68	69	13	.....	16,876
Ionia	4,625	4,618	2,901	2,909	602	595	64	56	32	8	16,410
Iosco	1,288	1,287	501	500	92	88	26	26	31	.....	3,839
Iron	899	902	85	82	82	82	38	38	16	.....	2,224
Isabella	2,990	2,989	1,393	1,394	245	245	89	90	12	.....	9,447
Jackson	6,761	6,549	5,643	5,620	381	384	76	75	28	.....	25,517
Kalamazoo	4,547	4,542	3,310	3,307	557	558	240	242	43	.....	17,346
Kalkaska	1,150	1,149	233	233	216	216	52	52	27	.....	3,328
Kent	11,512	11,313	5,118	5,231	1,178	1,167	880	874	143	.....	37,416
Keweenaw	764	763	48	48	33	33	17	17	5	.....	1,728
Lake	713	714	144	144	22	22	38	39	5	.....	1,841
Lapeer	3,055	3,051	1,381	1,377	388	390	29	29	15	.....	9,715
Leelanau	947	948	219	240	69	70	19	19	13	.....	2,544

Lenawee	4,932	4,905	3,722	3,752	176	171	12	13	7	.....	17,690
Livingston	2,556	2,556	2,141	2,140	291	291	14	14	8	.....	10,011
Luce	312	312	109	109	48	48	16	16	8	.....	978
Mackinac	640	639	409	410	59	64	18	14	12	.....	2,265
Macomb	2,947	2,948	2,130	2,132	209	207	22	18	.....	.....	10,613
Manistee	2,632	2,629	1,550	1,543	166	167	84	84	42	.....	8,897
Marquette	4,731	4,730	753	756	467	466	318	321	86	.....	12,628
Mason	1,419	1,415	603	605	158	158	49	49	13	.....	4,469
Mecosta	2,856	2,847	958	960	238	238	79	80	17	.....	8,273
Menominee	2,102	2,118	843	832	134	133	82	28	35	.....	6,307
Midland	1,763	1,758	575	576	123	125	44	45	19	.....	5,028
Missaukee	1,088	1,087	319	317	76	77	20	20	2	.....	3,006
Monroe	3,840	3,841	3,491	3,483	246	247	38	18	20	9	15,233
Montcalm	4,648	4,642	1,269	1,268	492	492	152	151	23	.....	13,137
Montmorency	382	380	78	78	20	20	11	11	4	.....	984
Muskegon	4,074	4,063	1,281	1,272	269	268	227	227	34	.....	11,715
Newaygo	2,533	2,472	624	622	241	242	68	66	15	.....	6,883
Oakland	4,893	4,887	3,230	3,225	467	469	72	73	33	.....	17,349
Oceana	1,610	1,608	399	399	202	202	47	48	22	8	4,545
Ogemaw	973	975	271	270	139	139	37	38	21	.....	2,863
Ontonagon	1,013	1,013	257	256	51	51	53	53	8	.....	2,755
Osceola	1,969	1,969	380	377	160	160	25	26	14	.....	5,080
Oscoda	223	219	65	65	10	10	3	3	.....	.....	598
Otsego	622	621	121	121	67	67	9	9	3	.....	1,640
Ottawa	5,720	5,708	2,236	2,230	399	394	169	167	44	.....	17,067
Presque Isle	865	862	213	213	48	47	21	20	5	630	2,924
Roscommon	357	358	92	91	27	27	8	9	.....	.....	969
Saginaw	6,446	6,442	4,664	4,668	313	312	170	171	63	.....	23,249
Sanilac	4,601	4,600	975	973	974	975	94	89	31	.....	13,312
Schoolcraft	921	917	150	150	75	76	16	17	15	.....	2,337
Shiawassee	3,641	3,636	1,863	1,864	689	689	126	126	33	.....	12,667
St. Clair	3,650	3,649	1,924	1,921	378	367	151	151	60	.....	12,251
St. Joseph	2,603	2,601	2,043	2,044	256	255	92	92	14	.....	10,000
Tuscola	4,389	4,384	1,241	1,235	917	915	58	59	20	.....	13,218
Van Buren	3,755	3,750	1,641	1,643	223	222	105	104	17	.....	11,460
Washtenaw	5,791	5,778	4,936	4,934	412	415	42	28	31	19	22,386
Wayne	22,392	21,276	10,363	10,233	1,212	1,216	758	760	229	.....	68,439
Wexford	2,210	2,207	526	523	223	224	35	36	29	.....	6,013
Totals	258,260	256,921	123,249	123,036	23,183	23,166	8,142	7,956	2,274	907	827,094

STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE (4 YEAR TERM.)

Counties.	Alfred J. Doherty, Republican.	Robert D. Graham, Republican.	Benjamin T. Halstead, Democrat.	George H. Bartlett, Prohibition.	George H. Candee, Prohibition.	Clyde E. Kern, Socialist.	Archie Smith, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Albert B. Latta, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	739	737	102	72	72	53	53	5	5	.....	1,838
Alger	845	847	142	80	80	91	91	33	33	.....	2,242
Allegan	5,300	5,305	1,666	446	448	134	135	34	34	.....	13,502
Alpena	2,277	2,268	915	32	221	44	42	8	14	.....	5,821
Antrim	1,618	1,622	304	216	216	75	75	22	22	.....	4,170
Arenac	736	737	324	116	116	76	77	16	16	.....	2,214
Baraga	548	550	187	36	36	11	11	15	1	.....	1,395
Barry	2,765	2,771	1,791	241	240	26	27	.....	.....	.....	7,861
Bay	5,960	5,961	3,452	2,826	95	98	135	108	20	.....	18,655
Benzie	1,534	1,531	321	363	361	88	90	42	41	.....	4,371
Berrien	6,951	6,963	4,583	393	396	193	210	49	49	.....	19,787
Branch	3,728	3,729	2,094	344	345	114	121	27	26	.....	10,528
Calhoun	7,431	7,445	4,546	530	529	449	534	121	125	.....	21,710
Cass	2,280	2,279	1,766	149	150	93	90	23	19	.....	6,849
Charlevoix	2,744	2,748	551	283	284	183	169	.....	.....	398	7,360
Cheboygan	1,924	1,934	809	219	208	87	87	35	34	.....	5,337
Chippewa	1,492	1,496	235	224	218	43	43	16	17	.....	3,784
Clare	1,350	1,359	526	93	92	30	29	6	6	.....	3,491
Clinton	2,363	2,365	1,488	141	141	32	31	4	5	.....	6,570
Crawford	519	519	166	32	32	20	20	3	3	.....	1,314
Delta	2,839	2,814	640	174	162	119	113	3	.....	.....	6,864
Dickinson	1,617	1,619	213	204	207	50	52	60	60	.....	4,082
Eaton	4,362	4,338	2,570	341	331	94	98	19	19	5	12,177
Emmet	2,379	2,407	1,052	299	276	202	204	41	41	.....	6,901
Genesee	7,141	7,142	2,924	615	612	216	225	65	66	.....	19,006

Gladwin	1,010	1,012	235	79	77	34	34	7	7	.....	2,495
Gogebic	1,489	1,487	294	205	205	66	66	50	51	.....	3,913
Grand Traverse	1,695	1,700	389	171	172	27	28	15	15	.....	4,212
Gratiot	3,138	3,143	1,821	263	372	30	40	9	9	.....	8,825
Hillsdale	4,011	4,016	1,877	407	408	37	42	11	10	.....	10,819
Houghton	6,523	6,521	1,332	696	678	285	293	56	56	.....	16,440
Huron	4,126	4,133	1,357	509	520	99	100	34	32	.....	10,910
Ingham	4,242	4,276	3,432	692	701	70	73	13	12	1	13,512
Ionia	4,618	4,633	2,906	601	601	55	64	34	34	.....	13,546
Iosco	1,291	1,290	502	89	88	25	25	24	24	.....	3,358
Iron	900	902	82	80	82	39	38	15	16	.....	2,154
Isabella	2,976	2,994	1,407	245	245	87	89	14	12	.....	8,069
Jackson	6,558	6,570	5,640	387	392	76	77	30	33	.....	19,763
Kalamazoo	4,540	4,556	3,309	559	559	240	241	41	41	1	14,087
Kalkaska	1,149	1,148	234	216	216	52	52	27	27	.....	3,121
Kent	11,429	11,630	5,124	1,173	1,170	884	889	141	141	.....	32,581
Keweenaw	763	766	48	33	33	17	14	4	4	.....	1,682
Lake	713	587	146	22	22	39	39	4	4	.....	1,576
Lapeer	3,057	3,054	1,378	437	386	36	29	16	15	.....	8,408
Leelanau	948	948	241	69	69	19	15	13	13	.....	2,335
Lenawee	4,935	4,941	3,722	175	177	12	14	7	8	.....	13,991
Livingston	2,550	2,555	2,145	291	292	15	16	7	7	.....	7,878
Luce	312	312	109	48	48	16	16	8	8	.....	877
Mackinac	639	640	411	.....	65	14	14	12	12	65	1,872
Macomb	2,949	2,948	2,132	207	208	22	22	.....	.....	.....	8,488
Manistee	2,638	2,547	1,544	166	165	86	93	42	41	.....	7,322
Marquette	4,760	4,774	756	425	457	319	319	85	85	.....	11,980
Mason	1,417	1,418	604	158	158	49	49	15	14	.....	3,882
Mecosta	2,855	2,849	957	266	238	83	79	20	17	.....	7,364
Menominee	1,925	2,104	837	134	134	62	86	36	35	.....	5,353
Midland	1,757	1,763	576	134	125	43	45	23	20	.....	4,486
Missaukee	1,087	1,089	318	76	76	20	20	2	2	.....	2,690
Monroe	3,839	3,841	3,488	247	255	28	38	26	28	20	11,810
Montcalm	4,645	4,649	1,267	491	492	107	148	24	23	.....	11,846
Montmorency	382	380	78	20	20	11	11	4	4	.....	910

STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE (4 YEAR TERM.)—Concluded.

Counties.	Alfred J. Doherty, Republican.	Robert D. Graham, Republican.	Benjamin T. Halstead, Democrat.	George H. Bartlett, Prohibition.	George H. Candee, Prohibition.	Clyde E. Kern, Socialist.	Archie Smith, Socialist.	John A. Ingram, Socialist Labor.	Albert B. Latta, Socialist Labor	Scattering.	Totals.
Muskegon	4,058	4,080	1,291	269	270	228	227	36	35	.....	10,494
Newaygo	2,594	2,591	626	242	242	66	65	15	16	.....	6,457
Oakland	4,880	4,899	3,236	468	468	72	68	34	32	1	14,158
Oceana	1,608	1,614	397	205	203	47	47	24	14	.....	4,159
Ogemaw	971	974	271	139	139	37	37	21	21	.....	2,610
Ontonagon	1,012	1,013	256	136	51	54	41	20	8	.....	2,591
Osceola	1,971	1,973	378	161	160	25	24	15	14	1	4,722
Oscoda	222	221	65	10	10	3	3	.....	.....	.....	534
Otsego	622	623	122	67	67	9	9	3	3	.....	1,525
Ottawa	5,713	5,717	2,230	423	375	188	167	52	46	.....	14,911
Presque Isle	1,174	1,172	215	48	48	21	20	8	6	.....	2,712
Roscommon	358	359	91	27	27	8	8	.....	.....	.....	878
Saginaw	6,446	6,452	4,657	317	329	174	172	65	66	.....	18,678
Sanilac	4,604	4,616	1,030	974	974	95	94	30	31	.....	12,448
Schoolcraft	918	918	152	76	75	16	16	15	15	.....	2,201
Shiawassee	3,641	3,639	1,864	688	691	126	126	32	31	.....	10,838
St. Clair	3,647	3,539	1,924	393	362	138	170	63	59	.....	10,295
St. Joseph	2,602	2,602	2,044	256	256	92	92	14	15	.....	7,973
Tuscola	4,386	4,386	1,235	917	915	58	58	18	18	.....	11,991
Van Buren	3,747	3,757	1,642	224	225	102	102	16	17	.....	9,832
Washtenaw	5,791	5,831	4,937	420	409	37	54	33	34	4	17,550
Wayne	21,587	22,030	10,501	1,328	1,196	756	770	240	224	.....	58,632
Wexford	2,208	2,205	523	232	224	35	35	30	29	.....	5,521
Totals	258,068	258,873	123,752	26,260	23,490	8,112	8,385	2,408	2,250	496	712,094

STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE (6 YEAR TERM.)

Counties.	William H. Wallace, Republican.	I. Roy Waterbury, Republican.	William Carpenter, Democrat.	James A. Taylor, Democrat.	Perry E. Palmer, Prohibition.	Lucien H. Stoddard, Prohibition.	Edwin R. Cornish, Socialist.	Herman Mack, Socialist.	Thomas Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Shephard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	739	713	102	102	72	72	53	54	5	5	.....	1,917
Alger	847	847	141	141	80	80	91	91	35	35	.....	2,388
Allegan	5,301	5,296	1,685	1,689	447	447	133	134	34	33	.....	15,199
Alpena	2,287	2,160	914	900	33	30	45	44	11	9	.....	6,433
Antrim	1,616	1,618	304	305	216	216	75	75	22	22	.....	4,469
Arenac	736	737	334	334	117	116	76	76	16	16	.....	2,558
Baraga	549	549	187	185	35	34	12	12	16	16	.....	1,595
Barry	2,769	2,771	1,791	1,791	240	240	27	27	.....	.....	17	9,673
Bay	5,953	5,943	3,451	3,454	91	90	134	135	20	19	.....	19,290
Benzie	1,532	1,536	324	320	362	362	90	88	41	42	.....	4,697
Berrien	6,957	6,959	4,636	4,588	393	394	211	208	49	48	.....	24,443
Branch	3,727	3,728	2,096	2,097	345	344	121	121	27	28	.....	12,634
Calhoun	7,434	7,434	4,545	4,553	529	529	451	447	120	119	.....	26,161
Cass	2,274	2,276	1,769	1,771	150	149	94	94	19	19	.....	8,615
Charlevoix	2,742	2,743	548	548	284	283	182	184	195	191	.....	7,900
Cheboygan	1,936	1,933	810	799	208	198	90	91	31	32	.....	6,128
Chippewa	1,500	1,494	239	234	218	218	42	42	16	17	.....	4,020
Clare	1,360	1,319	520	519	92	92	29	29	6	6	.....	3,972
Clinton	2,372	2,362	1,483	1,483	148	142	31	31	4	4	.....	8,060
Crawford	518	519	167	168	32	32	20	20	3	3	.....	1,482
Delta	2,835	2,807	646	641	166	161	114	114	.....	.....	.....	7,484
Dickinson	1,621	1,619	221	214	206	198	50	50	60	60	.....	4,299
Eaton	4,365	4,110	2,457	2,571	327	325	97	97	19	19	.....	14,387
Emmet	2,409	2,406	1,022	1,003	278	276	104	104	41	42	.....	7,685
Genesee	6,880	6,841	2,786	2,848	592	593	214	225	65	95	.....	21,129

STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE (6 YEAR TERM.)—Concluded.

Counties.	William H. Wallace, Republican.	I. Roy Waterbury, Republican.	William Carpenter, Democrat.	James A. Taylor, Democrat.	Perry E. Palmer, Prohibition.	Lucien H. Stoddard, Prohibition.	Edwin R. Cornish, Socialist.	Herman Mack, Socialist.	Thomas Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Shephard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Gladwin	1,011	1,010	234	236	78	78	34	34	1	1	.....	2,717
Gogebic	1,491	1,483	296	298	205	207	66	66	50	50	.....	4,212
Grand Traverse	1,696	1,696	390	391	171	171	27	27	14	15	.....	4,598
Gratiot	3,143	3,140	1,815	1,816	268	262	32	33	9	9	.....	10,527
Hillsdale	4,012	4,013	1,879	1,876	408	407	41	41	11	11	.....	12,699
Houghton	6,521	6,516	1,352	1,333	699	679	286	285	58	56	.....	17,785
Huron	4,163	4,129	1,359	1,348	520	521	99	97	33	33	.....	12,302
Ingham	4,252	4,250	3,425	3,418	694	695	68	66	16	13	.....	16,897
Ionia	4,624	4,622	2,907	2,911	601	601	64	64	33	34	.....	16,461
Iosco	1,293	1,288	500	505	89	87	26	27	24	24	.....	3,863
Iron	906	899	84	85	80	82	38	38	15	15	.....	2,242
Isabella	2,990	2,986	1,397	1,397	247	244	88	90	14	12	.....	9,465
Jackson	6,555	6,564	5,442	5,651	383	379	74	71	32	30	.....	25,181
Kalamazoo	4,523	4,543	3,309	3,337	559	565	239	239	41	41	.....	17,396
Kalkaska	1,152	1,149	233	233	216	216	52	52	27	27	.....	3,357
Kent	11,512	11,428	5,138	5,130	1,173	1,169	877	875	142	139	.....	37,583
Keweenaw	764	763	48	48	33	33	17	17	4	4	.....	1,731
Lake	713	713	139	145	22	22	39	38	4	4	.....	1,839
Lapeer	3,059	3,053	1,382	1,378	386	387	28	29	15	15	.....	9,732
Leelanau	948	948	239	240	69	70	21	19	13	13	.....	2,580
Lenawee	4,929	4,928	3,727	3,724	178	175	13	13	7	7	.....	17,701
Livingston	2,556	2,553	2,145	2,140	292	291	32	14	7	7	.....	10,037
Luce	313	312	109	109	47	48	16	16	8	8	.....	986
Mackinac	639	639	409	410	65	65	14	14	12	11	.....	2,278
Macomb	2,952	2,963	2,135	2,136	207	208	21	21	.....	.....	.....	10,643

Manistee	2,646	2,626	1,557	1,539	165	165	84	84	44	42	.....	8,952
Marquette	4,766	4,765	757	758	466	468	317	318	85	85	.....	12,785
Mason	1,416	1,416	607	608	157	157	50	49	14	13	.....	4,487
Mecosta	2,853	2,851	955	952	238	238	80	79	18	17	.....	8,281
Menominee	2,103	2,098	842	841	145	134	81	85	36	36	.....	6,401
Midland	1,764	1,757	577	576	124	123	44	44	20	20	.....	5,049
Missaukee	1,086	1,088	307	317	76	77	21	20	2	2	.....	2,996
Monroe	3,839	3,840	3,486	3,494	237	245	37	36	35	44	.....	15,293
Montcalm	4,657	4,647	1,267	1,267	480	478	152	151	23	22	.....	13,144
Montmorency	380	380	63	78	20	20	11	11	4	4	.....	971
Muskegon	4,083	4,044	1,300	1,287	269	270	227	227	35	35	.....	11,777
Newaygo	2,615	2,448	629	634	243	241	67	66	17	15	.....	6,975
Oakland	4,893	4,860	3,267	3,232	465	465	72	69	33	33	.....	17,389
Oceana	1,609	1,609	400	400	202	203	47	48	23	22	.....	4,563
Ogemaw	975	973	271	271	139	139	37	33	21	21	.....	2,880
Ontonagon	1,013	1,012	242	257	51	51	53	53	8	8	.....	2,748
Osceola	1,973	1,971	380	379	161	159	25	24	14	15	.....	5,101
Oscoda	222	221	65	65	10	10	3	3	.....	.....	.....	599
Otsego	624	622	121	121	66	66	9	9	3	3	.....	1,644
Ottawa	5,715	5,707	2,234	2,234	395	394	167	169	44	44	.....	17,103
Presque Isle	862	861	211	201	47	44	21	21	5	5	630	2,908
Roscommon	359	359	91	91	27	.....	8	8	.....	.....	27	970
Saginaw	6,444	6,439	4,669	4,658	317	313	171	172	65	65	.....	23,313
Sanilac	4,598	4,595	1,019	1,021	950	950	92	91	28	29	.....	13,373
Schoolcraft	920	920	151	151	75	75	16	16	15	15	.....	2,354
Shiawassee	3,641	3,640	1,864	1,866	689	689	125	127	30	30	.....	12,701
St. Clair	3,652	3,650	1,920	1,922	381	379	152	152	61	60	.....	12,329
St. Joseph	2,603	2,603	2,043	2,046	257	255	92	92	14	14	.....	10,019
Tuscola	4,388	4,392	1,236	1,234	917	916	58	55	18	19	.....	13,233
Van Buren	3,755	3,748	1,639	1,636	223	224	102	102	16	16	.....	11,461
Washtenaw	5,812	5,804	4,945	4,938	414	411	53	52	30	29	.....	22,488
Wayne	21,913	21,149	10,811	10,389	1,229	1,197	743	760	235	227	.....	68,653
Wexford	2,213	2,205	524	526	271	271	35	35	30	30	.....	6,140
Totals	258,368	256,598	123,721	123,542	23,257	23,110	8,150	8,140	2,471	2,479	674	830,510

CANVASS OF VOTES, PRIMARY ELECTION, SEPTEMBER 6, 1910.

UNITED STATES SENATOR.

Counties.	Charles E. Townsend, Republican.	Julius C. Burrows, Republican.	John T. Winship, Democrat.	William A. Taylor, Prohibition.	Charles Erb, Socialist.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	416	316	.....	.....	....	4	736
Alger	464	215	.....	2	....	2	683
Allegan	1,974	1,278	34	13	....	9	3,308
Alpena	682	458	.....	.....	....	7	1,147
Antrim	1,102	471	2	22	....	3	1,600
Arenac	261	158	20	7	....	2	448
Baraga	353	157	.....	2	....	4	516
Barry	833	481	105	22	....	.....	1,441
Bay	2,106	1,382	62	7	1	.....	3,558
Benzie	384	352	4	20	....	5	765
Berrien	1,403	954	68	13	....	29	2,467
Branch	822	739	159	15	....	8	1,743
Calhoun	2,320	1,343	153	9	....	52	3,877
Cass	467	763	62	17	....	9	1,318
Charlevoix	816	586	.....	10	7	1	1,420
Cheboygan	880	681	37	4	....	6	1,608
Chippewa	1,581	924	17	4	....	1	2,527
Clare	481	332	25	4	....	1	843
Clinton	1,096	686	23	8	....	8	1,821
Crawford	152	162	7	2	....	.....	323
Delta	1,776	766	15	6	....	11	2,574
Dickinson	953	1,046	5	31	....	1	2,036
Eaton	1,793	932	153	18	....	2	2,898
Emmet	740	448	24	17	....	11	1,240
Genesee	1,991	1,348	91	33	8	.....	3,471
Gladwin	516	378	.....	.....	....	7	901
Gogebic	719	531	.....	87	....	.....	1,337
Grand Traverse	1,109	579	.....	14	....	8	1,710
Gratiot	886	853	.....	23	....	90	1,852
Hillsdale	1,691	854	90	25	....	1	2,661
Houghton	3,342	1,892	.....	187	....	27	5,448
Huron	1,640	1,092	4	30	....	3	2,769
Ingham	2,349	972	106	59	....	21	3,507
Ionia	1,593	901	65	45	....	8	2,612
Iosco	513	325	17	3	....	4	862

UNITED STATES SENATOR.—Concluded.

Counties.	Charles E. Townsend, Republican.	Julius C. Burrows, Republican.	John T. Winship, Democrat.	William A. Taylor, Prohibition.	Charles Erb, Socialist.	Scattering.	Totals.
Iron	575	845	.....	9	....	.....	1,429
Isabella	1,068	533	108	4	....	.....	1,713
Jackson	2,879	228	32	30	....	27	3,196
Kalamazoo	565	1,443	60	57	....	17	2,142
Kalkaska	378	262	1	9	....	.....	650
Kent	8,264	2,522	33	31	....	25	10,875
Keweenaw	459	235	.....	3	....	.....	697
Lake	403	252	.....	1	....	.....	656
Lapeer	1,056	1,077	15	29	....	8	2,185
Leelanau	406	168	2	6	....	.....	582
Lenawee	2,830	547	.....	30	....	62	3,469
Livingston	548	369	13	18	....	11	959
Luce	188	105	.....	5	....	1	299
Mackinac	298	306	.....	2	....	30	636
Macomb	703	1,058	35	21	....	6	1,823
Manistee	861	421	72	4	....	6	1,364
Marquette	1,991	1,978	.....	46	....	1	4,016
Mason	934	431	.....	12	....	61	1,438
Mecosta	1,023	643	.....	18	....	10	1,694
Menominee	1,055	796	20	18	....	.....	1,889
Midland	980	697	.....	5	....	2	1,684
Missaukee	482	396	6	10	....	13	907
Monroe	1,035	263	5	23	....	14	1,340
Montcalm	1,263	780	1	13	....	4	2,061
Montmorency	135	166	1	2	....	.....	304
Muskegon	1,824	881	18	10	....	15	2,748
Newaygo	1,213	473	12	13	....	9	1,720
Oakland	1,673	1,487	24	30	....	27	3,241
Oceana	1,059	437	18	18	....	6	1,538
Ogemaw	583	287	17	8	....	.....	895
Ontonagon	556	401	.....	8	....	.....	965
Osceola	831	538	5	5	....	3	1,382
Oscoda	100	115	.....	.....	.....	.....	215
Otsego	296	238	2	8	....	.....	544
Ottawa	2,454	1,442	.....	18	....	37	3,951
Presque Isle	768	455	.....	2	....	1	1,226
Roscommon	99	112	.....	1	....	.....	212
Saginaw	1,584	1,587	285	21	....	39	3,516
Sanilac	1,986	1,523	26	29	....	6	3,570
Schoolcraft	685	383	.....	1	....	3	1,072
Shiawassee	1,405	1,194	.....	52	....	19	2,670
St. Clair	2,208	1,750	.....	21	....	71	4,050
St. Joseph	702	924	55	8	....	9	1,698
Tuscola	1,881	1,763	8	65	....	5	3,722
Van Buren	1,771	1,581	43	7	....	.....	3,402
Washtenaw	2,066	523	140	19	....	.....	2,748
Wayne	15,855	11,822	98	139	73	128	28,115
Wexford	768	571	8	29	....	3	1,379
Totals	112,950	72,363	2,511	1,677	89	1,024	190,614

GOVERNOR

Counties.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Patrick H. Kelley, Republican.	Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	351	289	106	12	4	....	....	762
Alger	394	212	99	5	3	3	....	716
Allegan	789	908	1,617	203	11	6	....	3,534
Alpena	526	473	222	55	.....	....	....	1,276
Antrim	507	504	670	43	20	5	....	1,749
Arenac	238	131	61	96	6	5	1	538
Baraga	328	100	129	49	2	2	4	614
Barry	465	299	587	226	21	....	....	1,598
Bay	1,819	1,576	384	340	6	21	....	4,146
Benzie	363	139	277	18	19	2	1	819
Berrien	1,118	1,072	238	528	10	15	1	2,982
Branch	594	469	584	197	15	3	2	1,864
Calhoun	1,869	1,020	687	538	7	24	1	4,146
Cass	547	317	344	363	17	11	....	1,599
Charlevoix	507	539	426	58	13	34	....	1,577
Cheboygan	920	542	233	227	3	3	....	1,928
Chippewa	2,482	113	145	70	4	3	3	2,820
Clare	325	343	161	96	4	2	....	931
Clinton	670	515	647	189	7	....	1	2,029
Crawford	203	75	39	66	2	1	....	386
Delta	1,787	337	547	42	5	5	1	2,724
Dickinson	1,314	386	351	64	26	10	....	2,151
Eaton	1,215	711	862	480	18	4	....	3,290
Emmet	450	376	438	80	18	31	1	1,394
Genesee	1,727	1,062	671	288	33	29	....	3,810
Gladwin	447	349	138	49	.....	....	....	983
Gogebic	727	319	199	185	87	2	....	1,519
Grand Traverse	346	455	975	43	15	4	....	1,838
Gratiot	818	637	353	224	23	....	....	2,055
Hillsdale	1,116	532	855	231	25	3	....	2,762
Houghton	3,948	698	882	314	173	25	18	6,058
Huron	1,397	1,237	293	138	30	....	....	3,095
Ingham	935	1,692	783	569	58	7	3	4,047
Ionia	709	716	1,101	380	45	3	....	2,954
Iosco	466	271	152	123	3	2	....	1,017
Iron	918	476	79	22	8	7	....	1,510
Isabella	777	527	324	171	5	....	....	1,804
Jackson	1,790	336	871	798	31	6	1	3,833
Kalamazoo	613	590	764	349	57	18	....	2,391
Kalkaska	168	162	333	17	8	3	....	691
Kent	2,923	1,058	7,134	811	97	29	....	12,052
Keweenaw	569	68	122	8	4	....	....	771
Lake	179	258	254	2	1	....	....	694
Lapeer	943	986	252	243	25	2	....	2,451
Leelanau	289	93	224	33	6	....	....	645

GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Counties.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Patrick H. Kelley, Republican.	Amos S. Musselman, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	1,225	911	1,158	431	29	2	....	3,756
Livingston	320	285	329	442	18	....	....	1,394
Luce	262	37	15	7	5	....	....	326
Mackinac	538	35	62	98	2	1	....	736
Macomb	765	786	233	353	21	....	2	2,160
Manistee	629	287	440	225	4	10	....	1,595
Marquette	2,778	587	570	112	42	13	25	4,127
Mason	462	459	478	182	9	3	2	1,595
Mecosta	520	354	844	101	17	4	....	1,840
Menominee	1,125	480	208	225	19	....	....	2,057
Midland	963	484	243	97	4	3	....	1,794
Missaukee	208	201	469	52	10	3	4	947
Monroe	731	334	198	333	24	....	....	1,620
Montcalm	684	534	872	98	10	13	1	2,212
Montmorency	173	78	36	16	2	1	....	306
Muskegon	1,463	414	947	203	11	23	3	3,064
Newaygo	482	568	671	73	15	2	....	1,811
Oakland	861	1,780	612	491	31	8	....	3,783
Oceana	393	236	889	81	20	6	1	1,626
Ogemaw	480	283	117	31	7	2	....	920
Ontonagon	769	100	149	124	8	6	....	1,156
Osceola	403	333	697	61	5	1	....	1,500
Oscoda	86	106	34	4	....	....	....	230
Otsego	191	217	119	10	7	....	1	545
Ottawa	906	811	2,326	299	18	4	....	4,364
Presque Isle	686	426	208	29	2	....	....	1,351
Roscommon	96	81	38	37	1	2	....	255
Saginaw	2,544	385	312	742	20	34	8	4,045
Sanilac	1,819	1,191	681	140	30	1	1	3,863
Schoolcraft	852	187	80	8	1	....	2	1,130
Shiawassee	1,253	584	867	185	47	....	1	2,937
St. Clair	2,198	1,737	346	346	25	19	....	4,671
St. Joseph	726	537	322	340	8	1	....	1,934
Tuscola	1,995	1,270	646	74	69	2	1	4,057
Van Buren	1,257	1,139	926	230	7	9	....	3,568
Washtenaw	1,235	763	530	1,056	19	5	....	3,608
Wayne	14,198	9,058	5,766	5,892	153	283	3	35,353
Wexford	408	311	670	33	28	1	....	1,451
Totals	88,270	52,337	50,721	22,304	1,723	792	93	216,240

VOTE ON GOVERNOR, 1854 TO 1910.

Counties.	1910.						
	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	537	86	22	58	.....	.....	703
Alger	485	148	27	35	4	.....	699
Allegan	2,584	1,981	117	100	12	.....	4,794
Alpena	1,348	590	12	52	7	1	2,010
Antrim	813	423	59	53	3	.....	1,351
Arenac	729	531	32	41	4	.....	1,337
Baraga	678	239	29	8	3	.....	957
Barry	2,028	1,947	129	43	14	.....	4,161
Bay	3,487	3,433	87	330	15	.....	7,352
Benzie	590	257	128	98	10	.....	1,083
Berrien	4,018	4,051	206	270	31	.....	8,576
Branch	2,265	2,360	105	51	7	.....	4,788
Calhoun	3,944	3,581	111	246	33	.....	7,915
Cass	2,024	2,005	73	151	5	.....	4,258
Charlevoix	1,330	517	66	200	30	.....	2,143
Cheboygan	1,358	1,112	62	54	5	.....	2,591
Chippewa	2,602	513	72	42	1	.....	3,230
Clare	784	563	20	28	5	.....	1,400
Clinton	2,172	2,139	134	28	2	.....	4,475
Crawford	445	259	11	16	1	.....	732
Delta	1,758	630	38	61	17	.....	2,504
Dickinson	1,872	495	71	64	39	.....	2,541
Eaton	2,826	3,662	94	41	2	1	6,626
Emmet	1,172	746	102	291	5	.....	2,316
Genesee	3,789	3,015	378	493	27	.....	7,702
Gladwin	812	345	23	22	3	.....	1,205
Gogebic	1,460	734	407	61	24	.....	2,686
Grand Traverse	1,007	673	52	228	15	.....	1,975
Gratiot	2,357	2,016	155	23	4	.....	4,555
Hillsdale	2,055	2,369	152	20	3	.....	4,599
Houghton	5,677	2,221	499	242	17	.....	8,656
Huron	2,195	1,268	94	36	5	.....	3,598
Ingham	3,786	6,130	364	127	35	1	10,443
Ionia	2,894	3,110	439	40	4	.....	6,487
Iosco	865	579	27	11	.....	.....	1,482
Iron	1,356	189	36	27	11	.....	1,619
Isabella	1,961	1,888	54	40	4	.....	3,947
Jackson	3,966	5,427	166	154	10	.....	9,723
Kalamazoo	3,864	4,169	346	477	23	.....	8,879
Kalkaska	433	276	42	51	.....	.....	802

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1910.						
	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Kent	9,228	8,649	412	685	52	.....	19,026
Keweenaw	673	53	15	20	1	.....	762
Lake	324	184	17	21	2	.....	548
Lapeer	2,178	1,491	189	13	4	.....	3,875
Leelanau	534	304	24	35	10	.....	907
Lenawee	4,069	3,891	144	38	7	.....	8,149
Livingston	2,183	2,587	115	6	.....	.....	4,891
Luce	239	35	18	1	.....	.....	293
Mackinac	847	557	16	11	.....	.....	1,431
Macomb	3,193	3,099	137	20	5	.....	6,454
Manistee	1,468	2,163	58	179	10	.....	3,878
Marquette	3,841	1,001	166	422	12	.....	5,442
Mason	1,437	1,310	70	33	11	.....	2,861
Mecosta	1,189	828	93	80	7	.....	2,197
Menominee	2,095	1,112	51	104	12	.....	3,374
Midland	1,321	755	30	25	3	.....	2,134
Missaukee	1,043	327	50	49	5	.....	1,474
Monroe	3,070	3,050	120	23	8	.....	6,271
Montcalm	1,971	1,150	105	200	18	.....	3,444
Montmorency	264	95	4	10	1	.....	374
Muskegon	2,898	1,554	56	292	22	.....	4,822
Newaygo	1,454	669	68	47	.....	.....	2,238
Oakland	4,448	4,406	296	93	6	1	9,250
Oceana	1,397	839	113	30	6	.....	2,385
Ogemaw	731	446	34	38	2	.....	1,251
Ontonagon	1,138	265	38	42	7	.....	1,490
Osceola	1,036	733	58	28	3	.....	1,858
Oscoda	221	55	3	1	1	.....	281
Otsego	305	179	13	5	1	.....	503
Ottawa	3,722	2,056	111	74	18	.....	5,981
Presque Isle	966	197	9	17	4	.....	1,193
Roscommon	296	178	8	13	2	.....	497
Saginaw	6,411	5,633	88	262	41	.....	12,435
Sanilac	3,654	1,240	169	34	2	.....	5,099
Schoolcraft	622	90	4	23	9	.....	748
Shiawassee	2,963	2,270	385	37	49	.....	5,704
St. Clair	4,294	3,385	145	280	53	.....	8,157
St. Joseph	2,378	2,320	62	71	4	.....	4,885
Tuscola	2,750	1,149	342	26	3	.....	4,270
Van Buren	2,589	1,862	83	82	10	.....	4,626
Washtenaw	3,937	4,690	184	51	26	.....	8,888
Wayne	31,910	25,399	680	1,989	317	.....	60,295
Wexford	1,190	837	165	69	10	.....	2,271
Totals	202,803	159,770	9,989	9,992	1,204	4	383,762

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1908.							
	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	792	205	26	48	1	.....	....	1,072
Alger	971	271	21	51	2	6	....	1,322
Allegan	4,451	3,230	250	110	10	7	....	8,058
Alpena	2,104	1,250	30	108	2	2	....	3,496
Antrim	1,695	929	95	49	4	5	....	2,777
Arenac	971	849	52	68	2	.....	....	1,942
Baraga	756	305	19	13	1	2	....	1,096
Barry	2,490	2,907	229	16	6	3	....	5,651
Bay	5,905	5,107	163	331	24	17	....	11,547
Benzie	1,216	814	189	65	5	2	....	2,291
Berrien	6,520	5,518	223	242	24	42	1	12,570
Branch	2,836	3,343	177	90	12	9	....	6,467
Calhoun	4,951	6,320	383	477	79	39	....	12,249
Cass	2,540	3,041	134	106	8	9	....	5,838
Charlevoix	2,243	1,133	133	155	8	11	....	3,683
Cheboygan	1,788	1,661	115	72	7	5	....	3,648
Chippewa	2,114	1,573	114	34	1	3	....	3,839
Clare	1,130	788	40	14	2	.....	....	1,974
Clinton	2,158	3,544	131	11	4	2	....	5,850
Crawford	471	370	10	18	.....	.....	....	869
Delta	3,164	1,192	70	66	11	8	....	4,511
Dickinson	2,463	594	185	39	17	6	....	3,304
Eaton	2,639	4,951	179	59	6	4	....	7,838
Emmet	2,059	1,281	209	178	.....	2	....	3,729
Genesee	5,334	5,194	444	237	14	6	....	11,229
Gladwin	1,029	550	40	24	3	1	....	1,647
Gogebic	2,151	726	149	52	6	5	....	3,089
Grand Traverse	2,225	1,937	103	21	2	3	....	4,291
Gratiot	3,209	3,363	144	25	1	5	....	6,747
Hillsdale	2,463	4,475	267	26	2	7	....	7,240
Houghton	8,568	3,102	696	365	9	13	1	12,754
Huron	3,381	1,775	143	47	5	1	....	5,352
Ingham	3,194	8,702	507	115	.....	17	15	12,550
Ionia	3,544	4,379	402	63	7	10	....	8,405
Iosco	970	930	34	7	1	1	....	1,943
Iron	2,037	292	44	20	4	14	....	2,411
Isabella	2,427	2,450	116	31	.....	2	....	5,026
Jackson	3,240	8,843	281	84	8	7	....	12,463
Kalamazoo	4,931	6,267	425	360	18	18	....	12,019
Kalkaska	951	609	82	39	2	1	....	1,684
Kent	9,979	18,837	609	718	52	13	....	30,208
Keweenaw	1,008	80	19	25	2	.....	....	1,134
Lake	620	320	13	23	3	.....	....	979
Lapeer	3,029	2,072	294	28	.....	3	....	5,426
Leelanau	977	849	61	15	1	1	....	1,904

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1908.							
	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	John W. Gray, Prohibition.	Alexander M. Stirton, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	A. W. Nichols, Independence.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	4,558	6,471	638	35	10	3	....	11,715
Livingston	1,936	3,238	222	12	3	4	....	5,415
Luce	334	132	32	1	.....	2	....	501
Mackinac	1,028	903	16	8	1	3	....	1,959
Macomb	3,933	3,709	224	28	2	1	....	7,897
Manistee	2,099	2,458	104	114	3	11	....	4,789
Marquette	5,104	1,832	248	303	17	8	....	7,512
Mason	2,237	1,510	136	42	3	4	....	3,932
Mecosta	2,288	1,702	140	55	2	5	....	4,192
Menominee	2,903	1,275	114	65	8	11	....	4,376
Midland	1,712	1,222	44	36	.....	1	....	3,015
Missaukee	1,452	587	48	18	3	4	....	2,112
Monroe	3,534	4,141	217	44	.....	3	....	7,939
Montcalm	3,666	2,638	183	98	.....	30	....	6,615
Montmorency	524	240	4	7	.....	1	....	776
Muskegon	3,284	3,774	137	223	11	11	....	7,440
Newaygo	2,295	1,391	135	49	8	1	....	3,879
Oakland	5,288	5,033	362	84	8	12	....	10,787
Oceana	2,112	1,197	227	50	10	1	....	3,597
Ogemaw	1,083	608	81	21	1	1	....	1,795
Ontonagon	1,177	495	21	47	4	8	....	1,752
Osceola	2,118	1,409	117	5	12	11	2	3,674
Oscoda	316	128	9	3	.....	.....	.....	456
Otsego	725	431	29	10	1	2	....	1,198
Ottawa	4,422	3,694	256	195	9	10	....	8,586
Presque Isle	1,611	412	19	53	.....	2	....	2,097
Roscommon	381	213	14	15	.....	2	....	625
Saginaw	5,884	10,573	292	521	66	22	....	17,358
Sanilac	3,685	2,043	323	41	1	3	....	6,096
Schoolcraft	1,350	317	39	11	2	2	....	1,721
Shiawassee	2,988	3,700	470	117	8	4	....	7,287
St. Clair	6,065	5,110	336	251	22	10	....	11,794
St. Joseph	2,929	3,370	143	62	.....	21	....	6,525
Tuscola	3,684	2,338	379	42	4	1	....	6,448
Van Buren	3,623	3,265	189	111	9	31	..	7,228
Washtenaw	3,168	7,126	328	63	15	10	..	10,710
Wayne	40,456	35,714	1,540	1,835	219	38	..	79,802
Wexford	2,495	1,284	226	27	7	6	..	4,045
Totals	262,141	252,611	16,092	9,447	845	612	19	541,767

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1906.						
	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Charles H. Kimmerle, Democrat.	R. Clark Reed, Prohibition.	James E. Walker, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	727	58	15	4	.....	.....	804
Alger	745	176	19	13	.....	.....	953
Allegan	2,489	848	118	61	5	.....	3,521
Alpena	1,885	930	28	64	4	2	2,913
Antrim	1,370	372	48	15	.....	.....	1,805
Arenac	886	666	41	47	1	.....	1,641
Baraga	544	188	11	3	2	.....	748
Barry	2,324	1,746	163	16	1	.....	4,250
Bay	4,712	2,577	86	94	28	.....	7,497
Benzie	1,033	188	102	23	15	.....	1,361
Berrien	5,143	3,749	159	152	33	.....	9,236
Branch	2,514	989	66	43	13	.....	3,625
Calhoun	4,378	2,604	191	397	53	.....	7,623
Cass	2,322	2,367	97	65	4	.....	4,855
Charlevoix	1,726	296	65	46	38	.....	2,171
Cheboygan	1,795	1,086	34	35	11	.....	2,961
Chippewa	2,204	768	52	20	9	.....	3,053
Clare	875	428	26	6	2	.....	1,337
Clinton	2,418	1,661	99	21	1	.....	4,200
Crawford	471	234	13	12	2	.....	732
Delta	1,743	266	34	49	36	.....	2,128
Dickinson	1,937	129	108	42	41	.....	2,257
Eaton	3,172	2,069	130	66	.....	.....	5,437
Emmet	1,416	637	142	11	5	.....	2,211
Genesee	4,572	2,029	261	198	13	.....	7,073
Gladwin	606	132	13	11	.....	.....	762
Gogebic	1,660	720	128	44	28	.....	2,580
Grand Traverse	1,213	399	95	14	5	.....	1,726
Gratiot	2,854	1,742	122	28	3	.....	4,749
Hillsdale	2,210	1,026	119	20	4	.....	3,379
Houghton	4,009	957	494	217	40	.....	5,717
Huron	2,610	1,191	101	26	5	.....	3,933
Ingham	5,151	3,874	312	69	13	.....	9,419
Ionia	3,599	2,505	384	57	5	.....	6,550
Iosco	844	418	15	8	2	.....	1,287
Iron	446	53	24	6	3	.....	532
Isabella	2,380	1,478	67	15	4	.....	3,944
Jackson	5,474	4,331	191	42	.....	.....	10,038
Kalamazoo	4,624	3,885	229	265	32	.....	9,035
Kalkaska	433	109	29	13	2	.....	586
Kent	10,337	4,426	376	991	77	.....	16,207
Keweenaw	455	21	4	12	.....	.....	492
Lake	369	71	9	5	.....	.....	454
Lapeer	2,800	1,415	109	34	1	.....	4,359
Leelanau	712	202	45	4	1	.....	964

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1906.						
	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Charles H. Kimmerle, Democrat.	R. Clark Reed, Prohibition.	James E. Walker, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	4,957	3,410	211	33	24	.....	8,635
Livingston	2,380	2,227	367	9	1	.....	4,984
Luce	467	169	24	3	2	.....	665
Mackinac	823	553	16	4	2	.....	1,398
Macomb	3,804	2,986	107	16	8	1	6,922
Manistee	2,174	1,546	44	55	11	.....	3,830
Marquette	3,814	572	188	322	36	.....	4,932
Mason	1,389	983	75	18	2	.....	2,467
Mecosta	1,381	498	52	45	7	.....	1,983
Menominee	1,897	1,006	74	43	9	.....	3,029
Midland	1,652	744	31	25	5	.....	2,457
Missaukee	1,022	382	36	4	1	.....	1,445
Monroe	3,217	3,113	127	23	3	.....	6,483
Montcalm	3,280	1,145	117	57	12	.....	4,611
Montmorency	444	126	4	2	1	.....	577
Muskegon	3,491	1,503	46	341	10	.....	5,391
Newaygo	1,175	381	46	19	3	.....	1,624
Oakland	4,052	2,356	175	32	14	.....	6,629
Oceana	1,579	656	203	29	6	.....	2,473
Ogemaw	947	325	46	8	5	.....	1,331
Ontonagon	1,095	451	20	34	13	.....	1,613
Osceola	1,279	492	68	5	.....	.....	1,844
Oscoda	270	77	2	1	.....	.....	350
Otsego	443	113	17	7	1	.....	581
Ottawa	3,195	1,233	111	115	21	.....	4,675
Presque Isle	1,249	311	13	4	3	.....	1,580
Roscommon	304	131	5	10	.....	.....	450
Saginaw	6,687	6,107	143	393	65	.....	13,395
Sanilac	2,236	716	130	18	11	.....	3,111
Schoolcraft	723	116	10	10	8	.....	867
Shiawassee	3,914	2,125	339	24	52	.....	6,454
St. Clair	5,581	3,951	154	111	27	.....	9,824
St. Joseph	2,741	2,102	86	62	9	.....	5,000
Tuscola	2,947	1,194	249	40	7	.....	4,437
Van Buren	3,095	1,280	143	1	.....	.....	4,519
Washtenaw	5,220	3,758	110	33	16	.....	9,137
Wayne	34,728	24,767	402	573	209	1	60,680
Wexford	1,758	397	174	12	7	.....	2,348
Totals	227,567	130,018	9,139	5,925	1,153	4	373,806

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1904.						
	Fred M. Warner, Republican	Woodbridge N. Ferris, Democrat.	James M. Shackelton, Prohibition.	Clayton J. Lamb, Socialist.	Melko Meyer, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	802	200	17	16	1	.....	1,036
Alger	899	407	9	15	3	.....	1,333
Allegan	4,810	2,505	223	56	4	.....	7,598
Alpena	2,151	1,303	27	115	8	.....	3,604
Antrim	1,883	1,191	75	5	.....	.....	3,154
Arenac	1,100	753	77	60	1	.....	1,991
Baraga	523	233	9	2	2	.....	769
Barry	2,962	2,669	208	18	5	.....	5,862
Bay	5,777	4,939	220	63	37	.....	11,036
Benzie	1,235	707	190	18	3	1	2,154
Berrien	6,427	4,881	177	155	19	.....	11,659
Branch	3,560	2,640	95	15	3	.....	6,313
Calhoun	5,991	4,904	223	521	46	.....	11,685
Cass	2,874	2,334	161	103	4	.....	5,476
Charlevoix	2,126	1,197	70	32	4	.....	3,429
Cheboygan	2,101	1,469	41	33	6	.....	3,650
Chippewa	2,551	1,088	91	26	2	.....	3,758
Clare	1,199	820	24	15	1	.....	2,059
Clinton	3,227	3,021	90	11	2	.....	6,351
Crawford	465	317	10	7	.....	.....	799
Delta	3,007	1,034	42	80	21	.....	4,184
Dickinson	2,839	417	74	39	7	.....	3,376
Eaton	4,168	3,705	139	38	2	.....	8,052
Emmet	2,254	1,453	211	5	2	.....	3,925
Genesee	4,946	4,246	308	217	18	.....	9,735
Gladwin	985	360	26	10	2	.....	1,383
Gogebic	1,992	541	117	40	21	.....	2,711
Grand Traverse	2,607	1,448	119	7	5	.....	4,186
Gratiot	3,524	2,991	180	20	3	.....	6,718
Hillsdale	3,817	2,983	264	25	6	.....	7,095
Houghton	8,197	2,180	382	512	38	.....	11,309
Huron	3,346	2,457	112	30	.....	.....	5,945
Ingham	5,259	5,643	292	76	13	.....	11,283
Ionia	4,046	4,293	181	56	4	.....	8,580
Iosco	1,200	749	19	8	.....	1	1,977
Iron	1,520	244	18	15	10	.....	1,807
Isabella	2,756	2,190	61	9	.....	1	5,026
Jackson	6,038	6,053	168	105	17	.....	12,381
Kalamazoo	6,328	4,312	431	372	51	.....	11,494
Kalkaska	1,034	527	48	2	.....	.....	1,611
Kent	12,854	14,695	429	501	32	.....	28,511
Keweenaw	641	46	4	2	2	.....	695
Lake	689	445	7	6	.....	.....	1,147
Lapeer	3,110	2,440	133	38	1	.....	5,722
Leelanau	1,228	682	41	4	2	.....	1,957

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1904.						
	Fred M. Warner, Republican.	Woodbridge N Ferris, Democrat.	James M. Shackelton, Prohibition.	Clayton J. Lamb, Socialist.	Meiko Meyer, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	5,953	5,461	302	29	3	.....	11,748
Livingston	2,239	2,989	113	3	1	.....	5,345
Luce	288	151	14	2	2	.....	457
Mackinac	1,035	666	20	3	1	.....	1,725
Macomb	4,032	3,850	118	13	5	1	8,019
Manistee	2,406	2,098	86	88	14	.....	4,692
Marquette	4,988	1,732	227	88	10	.....	7,045
Mason	1,668	1,576	82	18	2	.....	3,346
Mecosta	2,361	1,932	86	4	1	.....	4,384
Menominee	2,827	1,460	66	70	8	.....	4,431
Midland	1,708	1,231	58	15	.....	.....	3,012
Missaukee	1,484	689	30	15	.....	.....	2,218
Monroe	3,783	3,796	152	13	2	.....	7,746
Montcalm	3,998	2,805	114	29	9	.....	6,955
Montmorency	587	225	8	1	.....	.....	821
Muskegon	4,369	2,442	80	287	12	.....	7,190
Newaygo	2,345	1,470	91	7	4	.....	3,917
Oakland	5,656	5,479	175	33	3	.....	11,346
Oceana	2,193	1,156	146	31	1	.....	3,527
Ogemaw	1,158	506	73	7	2	.....	1,746
Ontonagon	1,289	418	15	21	2	.....	1,745
Osceola	2,208	1,365	91	10	4	.....	3,678
Oscoda	307	61	7	.....	.....	.....	375
Otsego	1,060	472	29	9	4	.....	1,574
Ottawa	4,853	2,767	123	95	17	.....	7,855
Presque Isle	1,634	596	11	2	2	.....	2,245
Roscommon	318	181	9	17	.....	.....	525
Saginaw	8,481	7,176	172	861	67	.....	16,757
Sanilac	3,632	2,377	17	268	4	.....	6,298
Schoolcraft	1,325	388	37	16	2	.....	1,768
Shiawassee	4,272	3,720	338	54	7	.....	8,391
St. Clair	6,638	5,119	186	141	12	.....	12,096
St. Joseph	3,113	2,837	91	57	7	.....	6,105
Tuscola	4,100	2,517	284	39	3	.....	6,943
Van Buren	4,707	2,293	188	53	5	.....	7,246
Washtenaw	4,892	5,571	132	24	11	.....	10,630
Wayne	32,561	38,732	358	500	144	.....	72,295
Wexford	2,283	1,555	173	6	2	.....	4,019
Totals	283,799	223,571	10,395	6,170	782	4	524,721

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1902.						
	Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	505	104	18	1	3	.....	631
Alger	633	266	7	2	4	.....	912
Allegan	3,462	1,716	159	19	26	.....	5,382
Alpena	1,937	1,443	32	78	7	.....	3,497
Antrim	1,006	451	48	3	4	.....	1,512
Arenac	709	658	32	60	.....	.....	1,459
Baraga	548	266	12	1	1	.....	828
Barry	2,592	2,321	222	13	11	.....	5,159
Bay	3,894	4,223	188	73	24	.....	8,402
Benzie	786	367	227	7	3	.....	1,390
Berrien	5,630	4,575	171	163	18	1	10,558
Branch	3,045	1,997	141	14	19	1	5,217
Calhoun	3,949	3,990	213	650	43	.....	8,845
Cass	2,361	2,283	139	28	7	.....	4,818
Charlevoix	836	295	52	.....	21	.....	1,204
Cheboygan	1,475	1,170	45	13	11	.....	2,714
Chippewa	2,294	1,131	48	13	21	.....	3,507
Clare	933	674	34	2	1	.....	1,644
Clinton	2,380	1,863	164	10	6	.....	4,423
Crawford	347	303	18	3	1	.....	672
Delta	1,809	392	29	25	22	.....	2,277
Dickinson	1,929	289	48	11	17	.....	2,294
Eaton	3,416	2,827	138	27	.....	5	6,413
Emmet	1,597	906	150	5	1	.....	2,659
Genesee	4,276	3,544	259	123	14	.....	8,216
Gladwin	644	255	18	.....	6	.....	923
Gogebic	1,408	576	117	14	29	.....	2,144
Grand Traverse	1,317	637	92	8	2	.....	2,056
Gratiot	3,268	1,729	147	6	14	.....	5,164
Hillsdale	3,513	2,149	248	39	9	.....	5,958
Houghton	3,874	1,279	234	235	71	.....	5,693
Huron	2,583	1,800	116	37	3	.....	4,539
Ingham	4,603	4,790	392	33	20	.....	9,838
Ionia	3,697	3,291	253	116	12	.....	7,369
Iosco	1,022	500	26	4	5	.....	1,557
Iron	778	132	6	3	5	.....	924
Isabella	2,027	1,647	67	7	7	.....	3,755
Jackson	4,880	5,276	259	23	10	.....	10,448
Kalamazoo	4,186	4,605	181	119	43	1	9,135
Kalkaska	567	127	25	2	2	.....	723
Kent	9,706	8,292	472	310	58	.....	18,838
Keweenaw	275	30	2	.....	2	.....	309
Lake	609	285	19	10	.....	.....	923
Lapeer	2,543	1,747	161	63	4	.....	4,518
Leelanau	860	453	42	4	.....	.....	1,359

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1902. Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	Lorenzo T. Durand, Democrat.	Walter S. Westerman, Prohibition.	William E. Walter, Socialist.	Shepard B. Cowles, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Lenawee	5,185	4,230	1,113	32	16	.....	10,576
Livingston	2,325	2,505	133	7	2	.....	4,972
Luce	329	155	13	.....	2	.....	499
Mackinac	782	732	18	3	3	.....	1,538
Macomb	3,568	3,512	164	15	5	.....	7,264
Manistee	2,030	1,744	73	9	10	.....	3,866
Marquette	3,195	830	109	30	44	.....	4,208
Mason	1,355	874	85	19	13	.....	2,346
Mecosta	1,579	707	93	3	3	.....	2,385
Menominee	1,784	1,146	34	24	10	.....	2,998
Midland	1,357	992	34	10	5	.....	2,398
Missaukee	1,129	562	37	3	.....	.....	1,731
Monroe	3,366	3,157	191	33	11	.....	6,758
Montcalm	2,638	1,378	287	5	16	.....	4,324
Montmorency	444	238	2	1	.....	.....	685
Muskegon	3,672	1,912	79	261	33	.....	5,957
Newaygo	1,894	948	95	1	5	.....	2,943
Oakland	4,976	4,901	251	42	10	.....	10,180
Oceana	1,387	675	231	22	11	.....	2,326
Ogemaw	842	438	30	3	2	.....	1,315
Ontonagon	1,003	427	6	5	3	.....	1,444
Osceola	1,524	451	111	8	4	.....	2,098
Oscoda	242	66	5	.....	.....	.....	313
Otsego	649	286	25	8	6	.....	974
Ottawa	3,734	1,680	161	14	58	1	5,648
Presque Isle	1,133	566	12	11	6	.....	1,728
Roscommon	238	206	5	7	1	.....	457
Saginaw	6,410	6,835	199	793	87	.....	14,324
Sanilac	2,196	971	138	9	7	.....	3,321
Schoolcraft	819	408	21	5	1	.....	1,254
Shiawassee	3,680	3,127	357	44	15	.....	7,223
St. Clair	5,472	5,172	177	85	30	.....	10,936
St. Joseph	2,335	2,619	75	7	15	.....	5,051
Tuscola	3,077	1,693	346	27	11	.....	5,154
Van Buren	3,710	2,360	132	32	7	.....	6,241
Washtenaw	3,548	5,054	214	22	17	.....	8,855
Wayne	21,659	32,292	707	286	221	.....	55,165
Wexford	1,286	574	92	8	5	.....	1,965
Totals	211,261	174,077	11,326	4,271	1,282	9	402,226

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1900.							
	Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	William C. Maybury, Democrat.	Frederick S. Goodrich, Prohibition.	Daniel Thompson, People's Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Jr., Socialist Labor.	Henry Ramsay, Social Democrat.	Hazen S. Pingree.	Totals.
Alcona	838	171	11	2	2	1	.....	1,025
Alger	990	455	13	2	1	4	.....	1,465
Allegan	5,591	3,340	239	13	1	23	.....	9,207
Alpena	2,249	1,519	29	3	5	88	.....	3,893
Antrim	2,548	761	75	12	7	36	.....	3,439
Arenac	938	926	41	7	.....	18	.....	1,930
Baraga	573	365	6	.....	.....	3	.....	947
Barry	3,240	3,005	204	9	2	9	.....	6,469
Bay	5,893	5,907	264	13	26	23	.....	12,126
Benzie	1,459	649	112	7	1	3	.....	2,231
Berrien	6,593	5,130	192	19	24	96	.....	12,054
Branch	4,281	3,482	106	9	9	8	.....	7,895
Calhoun	6,177	5,700	353	25	36	306	2	12,599
Cass	3,182	2,875	128	13	4	14	.....	6,216
Charlevoix	2,252	810	83	7	1	47	.....	3,200
Cheboygan	1,967	1,535	39	3	3	6	.....	3,553
Chippewa	2,427	992	84	4	4	8	.....	3,519
Clare	1,051	781	32	2	1	2	.....	1,869
Clinton	3,691	3,074	134	13	.....	14	.....	6,926
Crawford	384	317	11	2	.....	3	.....	717
Delta	3,087	1,244	27	7	8	12	.....	4,385
Dickinson	2,865	455	50	9	5	9	.....	3,393
Eaton	4,699	4,046	193	17	5	15	.....	8,975
Emmet	2,338	1,326	142	7	1	6	.....	3,820
Genesee	6,233	4,284	387	21	6	53	.....	10,984
Gladwin	934	367	20	.....	2	3	.....	1,326
Gogebic	2,157	708	96	5	9	11	.....	2,986
Grand Traverse	3,082	1,371	134	11	4	9	.....	4,611
Gratiot	4,169	3,325	168	25	5	23	.....	7,715
Hillsdale	4,723	3,458	267	11	5	27	.....	8,491
Houghton	7,843	2,633	460	6	10	27	.....	10,970
Huron	3,375	2,428	152	10	3	50	.....	6,018
Ingham	5,122	5,302	279	24	7	24	.....	10,758
Ionia	4,969	4,241	188	7	1	25	.....	9,431
Iosco	1,321	770	18	1	1	5	.....	2,116
Iron	1,572	260	13	1	1	7	.....	1,854
Isabella	2,921	2,068	74	19	5	6	.....	5,093
Jackson	6,047	6,525	345	17	6	25	.....	12,965
Kalamazoo	5,848	5,010	263	31	17	192	.....	11,361
Kalkaska	1,282	401	55	1	1	8	.....	1,748
Kent	17,183	14,509	802	20	27	93	.....	32,634
Keweenaw	455	32	4	.....	2	1	.....	494
Lake	833	366	15	5	4	6	.....	1,229
Lapeer	3,605	2,348	184	15	1	61	.....	6,214
Leelanau	1,462	641	35	3	2	3	.....	2,146

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1900.							
	Aaron T. Bliss, Republican.	William C. Maybury, Democrat.	Frederick S. Goodrich, Prohibition.	Daniel Thompson, People's Party.	Henry Ulbricht, Jr., Socialist Labor.	Henry Ramsay, Social Democrat.	Hazen S. Pingree.	Totals.
Lenawee	6,728	6,099	326	41	23	27	.....	13,244
Livingston	2,770	2,838	159	5	1	8	.....	5,781
Luce	382	191	10	1	1	.....	.....	585
Mackinac	1,044	662	16	.....	1	9	.....	1,732
Macomb	4,161	3,614	129	8	8	.....	.....	7,920
Manistee	2,955	2,557	94	4	1	9	.....	5,620
Marquette	5,126	1,620	183	4	33	14	.....	6,980
Mason	2,163	1,283	90	2	7	29	.....	3,574
Mecosta	2,777	1,427	89	7	3	9	.....	4,312
Menominee	3,122	1,613	36	9	9	13	.....	4,802
Midland	1,621	1,413	52	15	6	21	.....	3,128
Missaukee	1,406	641	56	4	2	18	.....	2,127
Monroe	3,800	3,957	158	15	6	12	.....	7,948
Montcalm	4,774	2,732	145	11	.....	20	.....	7,682
Montmorency	533	253	6	.....	1	2	.....	795
Muskegon	5,162	2,947	125	8	18	54	.....	8,314
Newaygo	2,602	1,435	123	5	1	4	.....	4,170
Oakland	5,976	5,274	448	8	.....	23	.....	11,729
Oceana	2,392	1,229	177	10	5	13	.....	3,826
Ogemaw	1,130	585	44	4	3	3	.....	1,769
Ontonagon	977	452	13	.....	3	.....	.....	1,445
Osceola	2,591	974	170	4	4	8	.....	3,751
Oscoda	254	65	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	321
Otsego	988	483	33	3	1	6	.....	1,514
Ottawa	5,237	3,142	139	5	8	25	.....	8,556
Presque Isle	1,353	522	17	3	5	5	.....	1,905
Roscommon	316	190	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	511
Saginaw	8,126	7,980	209	61	65	392	.....	16,833
Sanilac	4,127	2,150	258	20	2	8	.....	6,565
Schoolcraft	1,107	480	25	2	3	7	.....	1,624
Shiawassee	4,830	3,733	375	11	8	12	.....	8,969
St. Clair	7,205	4,636	187	11	17	57	.....	12,113
St. Joseph	3,134	3,325	99	27	2	4	.....	6,591
Tuscola	4,588	2,846	302	14	8	15	.....	7,773
Van Buren	4,912	3,315	153	30	5	28	.....	8,443
Washtenaw	5,027	5,458	221	4	6	43	.....	10,759
Wayne	33,310	33,130	515	70	422	345	.....	67,792
Wexford	2,466	1,065	118	7	5	53	.....	3,714
Totals	305,612	226,228	11,834	871	958	2,709	2	548,214

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1898.					
	Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, Democrat.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibition.	Sullivan W. Cook, People.	George Hasseler, Soc. Labor Party.	Imperfect and scattering.
Alcona	671	129	13	.....	1	.....
Alger	761	352	4	3	.....	.....
Allegan	3,493	2,890	140	39	8	1
Alpena	1,766	1,188	21	9	9	.....
Antrim	1,328	401	37	14	1	.....
Arenac	748	637	23	12	2	.....
Baraga	609	291	7	1	1	.....
Barry	2,887	2,453	91	53	.....	.....
Bay	5,617	3,899	76	13	24	.....
Benzie	866	459	60	17	4	.....
Berrien	6,096	4,172	179	30	14	.....
Branch	3,411	3,200	87	31	5	.....
Calhoun	5,407	4,606	172	44	12	.....
Cass	2,913	2,374	89	24	2	.....
Charlevoix	933	429	42	9	3	.....
Cheboygan	1,384	1,017	53	17	4	.....
Chippewa	1,731	914	77	3	10	.....
Clare	818	578	25	5	1	.....
Clinton	3,090	2,821	86	18	6	1
Crawford	366	263	8	3	1	.....
Delta	1,299	461	14	11	5	.....
Dickinson	2,001	302	33	3	13	.....
Eaton	4,264	3,726	108	39	10	.....
Emmet	1,515	1,023	82	11	1	.....
Genesee	4,834	3,156	204	30	7	.....
Gladwin	685	306	10	1	1	.....
Gogebic	1,583	632	63	10	9	.....
Grand Traverse	1,900	728	83	18	4	.....
Gratiot	3,097	2,883	102	68	7	1
Hillsdale	3,825	3,420	119	47	5	.....
Houghton	4,468	1,271	264	30	8	.....
Huron	3,113	1,490	80	84	1	.....
Ingham	4,523	4,594	244	79	9	1
Ionia	4,287	4,138	98	21	3	.....
Iosco	1,096	556	16	2	6	.....
Iron	795	286	10	2	2	.....
Isabella	2,387	1,732	52	20	6	.....
Jackson	4,643	5,468	248	39	8	1
Kalamazoo	5,112	3,747	132	32	7	1
Kalkaska	710	166	20	4	2	.....
Kent	15,246	7,924	454	58	13	.....
Keweenaw	324	24	2	1	2	.....
Lake	709	383	20	8	6	.....
Lapeer	2,937	1,915	82	12	5	.....
Leelanau	827	318	24	6	3	.....

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1898.					
	Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Justin R. Whiting, Democrat.	Noah W. Cheever, Prohibition.	Sullivan W. Cook, People.	George Hasseler, Soc. Labor Party.	Imperfect and scattering.
Lenawee	5,529	5,538	237	41	19	2
Livingston	2,644	2,513	128	13	3	.....
Luce	357	258	14	3	.....	.....
Mackinac	673	542	15	.....	2	.....
Macomb	3,727	3,035	108	12	6	10
Manistee	2,465	1,972	57	9	7	.....
Marquette	3,214	1,298	224	37	45	.....
Mason	1,741	943	64	4	5	.....
Mecosta	2,050	865	50	8	5	.....
Menominee	1,843	1,045	34	5	8	.....
Midland	1,277	1,000	29	27	3	.....
Missaukee	947	500	36	1	1	.....
Monroe	3,238	3,276	94	16	4	.....
Montcalm	3,243	2,155	67	41	14	.....
Montmorency	510	223	4	.....	.....	.....
Muskegon	4,271	1,764	72	23	14	.....
Newaygo	2,094	1,097	57	11	2	.....
Oakland	5,442	4,415	292	25	.....	.....
Oceana	2,178	955	110	13	4	.....
Ogemaw	893	478	22	3	2	.....
Ontonagon	572	308	5	4	2	.....
Osceola	1,614	617	87	4	5	.....
Oscoda	183	62	2	1	.....	.....
Otsego	898	402	12	2	2	.....
Ottawa	3,906	2,456	74	20	10	.....
Presque Isle	850	328	2	.....	1	.....
Roscommon	285	101	4	4	.....	.....
Saginaw	7,102	5,306	93	30	85	.....
Sanilac	3,021	1,800	89	34	2	.....
Schoolcraft	818	412	11	2	1	.....
Shiawassee	4,128	3,035	182	19	7	.....
St. Clair	6,109	7,350	101	13	13	.....
St. Joseph	2,443	2,352	100	66	5	.....
Tuscola	4,130	2,058	171	42	5	.....
Van Buren	3,944	2,938	99	84	2	.....
Washtenaw	4,704	4,572	177	14	1	1
Wayne	27,689	19,273	175	38	564	1
Wexford	1,422	778	54	6	4	.....
Totals	243,239	168,142	7,006	1,656	1,101	20

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1896.						1894. (a)			
	Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Charles R. Sligh, D. P. U. S.	Robert C. Safford, Prohibition.	Rufus S. Sprague, Democrat.	John Giberson, National.	Imperfect and scattering.	John T. Rich, Republican.	Spencer O. Fisher, Democrat.	Alva W. Nichols, People.	Albert M. Todd, Prohibition.
Alcona	760	263	5	23	2	.....	641	257	3	17
Alger	843	505	14	25	1	.....	304	269	.....	7
Allegan	5,790	3,970	110	180	54	.....	4,171	1,569	532	301
Alpena	1,871	1,577	12	37	2	.....	1,841	1,488	40	29
Antrim	1,972	1,155	47	65	37	.....	1,495	401	302	254
Arenac	640	970	.....	18	8	.....	427	286	452	28
Baraga	664	407	14	9	3	.....	454	381	17	12
Barry	3,300	3,129	67	118	48	1	3,062	1,329	600	336
Bay	6,307	6,030	66	202	9	.....	4,365	4,933	866	101
Benzie	1,362	792	61	45	10	1	830	257	227	103
Berrien	6,615	4,808	129	341	38	.....	5,563	3,276	327	400
Branch	6,703	3,882	43	85	40	.....	3,264	1,080	903	358
Calhoun	6,061	5,967	204	252	31	.....	4,507	1,923	968	606
Cass	3,116	2,930	70	73	18	.....	2,766	1,458	514	161
Charlevoix	1,675	954	39	.....	13	33	1,069	234	234	129
Cheboygan	1,666	1,521	12	23	9	1	1,403	1,118	123	63
Chippewa	2,214	918	52	64	3	.....	1,745	895	36	47
Clare	892	688	14	28	48	1	788	490	20	254
Clinton	3,593	3,320	62	99	35	.....	2,919	1,753	435	271
Crawford	370	331	2	.....	.....	5	359	293	66	3
Delta	2,881	.....	15	66	7	1,158	1,958	507	338	31
Dickinson	2,663	461	42	74	3	.....	1,708	361	36	52
Eaton	4,397	4,486	72	138	18	.....	4,029	1,720	797	355
Emmet	1,702	1,327	78	79	6	.....	1,315	787	100	101
Genesee	5,853	4,682	151	145	71	.....	5,161	2,622	295	576
Gladwin	781	303	15	30	4	.....	615	218	23	20
Gogebic	1,993	843	30	51	6	.....	1,986	433	409	30
Gd. Traverse	2,570	1,710	82	66	9	.....	1,847	363	380	157
Gratiot	3,507	3,848	65	84	37	.....	3,020	831	1,258	224
Hillsdale	4,648	3,900	87	120	40	.....	3,894	1,460	631	414
Houghton	6,386	1 809	228	183	6	.....	3,734	1,358	671	824
Huron	3,600	.....	27	91	13	2,627	2,447	1,983	525	115
Ingham	5,024	5,518	128	199	79	.....	4,668	2,563	1,185	554
Ionia	4,657	4,678	61	86	28	.....	4,351	2,570	360	298
Iosco	1,507	873	18	47	3	.....	1,463	840	52	26
Iron	1,064	234	.....	29	6	.....	663	336	28	17
Isabella	2,467	2,642	47	27	24	.....	2,152	1,160	452	201
Jackson	6,256	6,312	162	.....	102	242	5,796	3,548	758	572
Kalamazoo	5,769	5,435	107	185	27	.....	4,480	2,102	568	573
Kalkaska	968	396	17	27	9	.....	881	229	25	53
Kent	16,973	13,276	400	689	35	.....	11,960	6,180	1,318	1,163
Keweenaw	408	43	2	6	.....	.....	281	57	2	3
Lake	901	534	9	24	3	.....	756	347	64	40
Lapeer	4,050	2,819	103	124	24	.....	3,405	1,677	168	268
Leelanau	1,435	656	39	55	7	.....	992	385	131	41
Lenawee	6,914	6,155	167	222	33	1	6,532	4,066	187	822
Livingston	2,990	2,887	80	89	37	.....	2,592	1,754	526	327

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1896.						1894. (a)			
	Hazen S. Pingree, Republican.	Charles R. Sligh, D. P. U. S.	Robert C. Safford, Prohibition.	Rufus S. Sprague, Democrat.	John Giberson, National.	Imperfect and scattering.	John T. Rich, Republican.	Spencer O. Fisher, Democrat.	Alva W. Nichols, People.	Albert M. Todd, Prohibition.
Luce	395	207	16	17	.....	.....	337	182	20	23
Mackinac	863	760	9	35	2	.....	569	611	11	11
Macomb	4,332	3,195	48	179	25	.....	3,479	2,889	106	202
Manistee	2,855	2,319	43	112	12	.....	1,961	1,654	420	79
Manitou	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	82	.....	.....
Marquette	5,323	1,792	109	115	22	.....	3,945	1,041	651	345
Mason	2,236	1,536	36	73	16	.....	1,643	891	225	163
Mecosta	2,896	1,943	53	107	9	.....	2,054	741	246	129
Menominee	3,209	1,432	24	.....	4	48	2,373	946	225	39
Midland	1,583	1,457	32	50	9	.....	1,338	549	291	71
Missaukee	906	680	28	18	4	.....	902	463	28	99
Monroe	4,234	4,036	58	.....	37	87	3,601	2,917	133	209
Montcalm	4,494	3,563	65	217	18	.....	3,671	1,037	662	221
Montmorency	524	307	5	1	1	.....	448	302	5	11
Muskegon	4,800	2,985	77	124	15	.....	3,999	1,410	943	249
Newaygo	2,596	1,954	49	34	20	.....	2,239	827	360	229
Oakland	6,147	5,006	136	.....	214	250	5,148	3,997	151	892
Oceana	2,573	1,627	118	64	19	.....	2,082	928	130	322
Ogemaw	913	452	20	22	6	.....	745	370	114	21
Ontonagon	792	.....	8	21	1	393	870	654	48	13
Osceola	2,339	1,124	54	81	36	.....	1,689	447	135	292
Oscoda	310	62	1	11	.....	.....	272	113	6	6
Otsego	941	489	8	15	3	.....	698	499	17	19
Ottawa	5,218	3,466	68	148	23	.....	3,910	1,747	460	140
Presque Isle	784	360	10	10	2	.....	458	491	3	3
Roscommon	295	129	4	3	1	.....	303	192	9	8
Saginaw	8,733	8,271	86	365	37	.....	6,499	5,177	1,254	171
Sanilac	3,802	3,004	28	94	53	64	2,724	1,218	693	383
Schoolcraft	1,023	511	18	13	1	.....	770	477	183	27
Shiawassee	4,728	4,231	100	180	37	.....	3,739	2,002	242	884
St. Clair	7,374	4,848	106	274	44	.....	5,926	4,247	282	246
St. Joseph	3,184	3,953	71	64	11	.....	2,876	1,380	1,056	184
Tuscola	4,529	3,326	93	96	42	.....	3,270	1,385	579	379
Van Buren	4,618	3,893	75	109	29	.....	3,751	1,112	709	287
Washtenaw	5,975	4,876	111	351	61	.....	5,007	4,151	126	400
Wayne	41,068	21 961	383	2,071	63	256	27,712	19,088	1,244	555
Wexford	2,061	1,325	58	41	21	.....	1,505	459	303	139
Totals	304,431	221,022	5,499	9,738	1,944	5,168	237,215	130,823	30,012	18,788

(a) Hazen S. Pingree—Bay county 1, Eaton county 1, Genesee county 1, Ingham county 1, Ionia county 1; total 5. John Haines—Monroe county 1. William T. Lewis—Crawford county 1. Martin Nelson—Montmorency county 1. The vote for each of these is included in the grand total. Blank and rejected votes—Ionia county 34, St. Clair county 108, also included in grand total.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1892.				1890.				1888.			
	John T. Rich, Republican.	Allen B. Morse, Democrat.	John Russell, Prohibition.	John W. Ewing, People.	Edwin B. Winans, Democrat.	James M. Turner, Republican.	Azariah S. Partridge, Prohibition.	Eugene H. Belden, Industrial.	Cyrus G. Luce, Republican.	Wellington R. Burt, Fusion.	Amherst B. Cheney, Prohibition.	Wildman Mills, Union Labor.
Alcona	559	388	29	4	387	459	11	4	650	498	6	6
Alger	161	160	2	.....	46	279	4	.....	269	177	10	.....
Allegan	4,230	3,211	537	349	3,135	3,471	772	480	5,084	3,833	722	126
Alpena	1,535	1,545	47	19	1,460	1,254	81	5	1,497	1,500	111	43
Antrim	1,155	826	167	61	608	803	252	22	1,310	879	112	.....
Arenac	310	383	27	432	386	247	19	330	350	272	40	458
Baraga	369	638	12	4	461	434	11	.....	384	412	4	.....
Barry	2,861	1,894	301	796	2,175	2,359	517	78	3,246	2,679	370	153
Bay	4,562	5,783	194	181	5,152	3,216	191	232	4,364	5,422	114	116
Benzie	783	505	99	105	289	447	137	2	720	406	90	16
Berrien	5,093	4,863	438	133	4,206	3,929	572	196	5,100	4,725	462	29
Branch	3,270	2,245	425	674	1,650	2,612	964	1,015	4,070	2,787	451	47
Calhoun	5,077	4,214	691	606	3,584	3,651	1,099	113	5,770	4,372	568	150
Cass	2,744	2,454	176	381	2,474	2,513	390	7	2,927	2,572	279	9
Charlevoix	1,091	700	136	149	667	1,025	128	60	1,285	862	94	1
Cheboygan	1,085	1,251	72	77	1,274	953	68	11	1,100	1,245	76	7
Chippewa	1,234	1,083	36	18	865	943	5	6	1,062	903	79	.....
Clare	712	826	166	18	749	604	137	17	915	906	44	10
Clinton	3,131	2,790	258	316	2,820	2,620	519	42	3,507	3,246	336	88
Crawford	301	306	3	8	350	285	6	.....	437	478	8	1
Delta	1,783	1,426	39	40	1,454	1,174	69	7	1,582	1,335	11	.....
Dickinson	1,623	1,277	259	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Eaton	3,771	2,875	488	738	2,539	3,395	603	1,087	4,659	3,279	588	350
Emmet	1,018	1,068	102	16	962	825	94	10	(a)946	1,042	102	.....
Genesee	4,823	3,743	583	440	3,654	3,507	933	81	5,408	3,913	817	20
Gladwin	533	331	13	4	286	406	35	12	515	367	9	2
Gogebic	2,346	1,633	116	19	1,036	1,465	60	6	1,361	1,116	36	.....
Gd. Traverse	1,738	942	188	315	701	1,217	306	116	1,856	926	154	7
Gratiot	3,028	1,733	251	1,229	2,283	2,747	557	219	3,710	2,854	389	61
Hillsdale	4,418	2,659	483	452	2,671	3,383	781	471	4,952	3,068	562	135
Houghton	3,321	2,639	574	745	2,085	2,496	183	27	2,961	2,741	181	.....
Huron	1,699	2,243	177	703	1,980	1,391	171	558	1,666	1,935	191	867
Ingham	4,336	4,128	494	930	3,874	3,581	691	924	4,591	4,767	496	108
Ionia	4,087	4,080	340	144	3,737	3,712	439	10	4,447	3,780	467	6
Iosco	1,399	1,348	57	23	1,417	1,419	90	8	1,501	1,642	114	51
Iron	909	589	30	16	897	833	33	1	605	524	2	1
Isabella	1,878	1,785	148	322	1,520	1,553	243	315	2,156	1,846	173	16
Jackson	5,111	5,106	568	665	4,503	3,733	749	1,067	5,650	5,241	525	144
Kalamazoo	4,973	4,088	442	386	3,768	4,250	556	198	5,408	3,981	520	33
Kalkaska	711	397	61	37	326	565	179	10	790	407	79	.....
Kent	12,136	11,693	1,375	1,327	11,833	9,774	1,694	83	12,798	11,816	1,283	1
Keweenaw	400	203	5	5	79	290	22	9	414	182	4	.....
Lake	655	623	63	35	585	586	99	2	1,046	822	87	2
Lapeer	3,131	2,727	301	211	2,407	2,429	554	18	3,693	2,904	246	22
Leelanau	777	498	44	128	362	570	149	9	898	666	49	.....

(a) Canvassed as 946, returned as 961.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1892.				1890.				1888.			
	John T. Rich, Republican.	Allen B. Morse, Democrat.	John Russell, Prohibition.	John W. Ewing, People.	Edwin B. Winans, Democrat.	James M. Turner, Republican.	Azariah S. Partridge, Prohibition.	Eugene H. Belden, Industrial.	Cyrus G. Luce, Republican.	Wellington R. Burt, Fusion.	Amherst B. Cheney, Prohibition.	Wildman Mills, Union Labor.
Lenawee	5,829	5,594	917	113	5,267	4,977	1,306	50	6,448	5,688	910	22
Livingston	2,444	2,401	366	387	2,370	1,899	447	684	2,697	2,857	343	119
Luce	236	159	25	3	235	243	10	.....	213	171	12	.....
Mackinac	476	863	10	8	776	322	33	8	627	901	13	.....
Macomb	2,768	3,622	289	57	3,026	2,483	285	18	3,202	3,739	214	3
Manistee	1,481	2,322	232	161	1,854	1,615	266	5	1,675	2,308	200	43
Manitou	4	143	.....	.....	97	9	.....	.....	3	120	.....	.....
Marquette	3,878	2,858	538	45	1,864	3,017	580	14	4,398	2,204	244	.....
Mason	1,436	1,408	262	43	1,346	1,165	184	17	1,706	1,575	58	.....
Mecosta	1,958	1,497	216	123	1,226	1,520	361	232	2,631	1,777	321	7
Menominee	1,870	1,821	141	40	2,057	2,112	272	27	3,151	2,235	93	48
Midland	1,069	837	115	290	776	867	106	185	1,270	1,153	117	76
Missaukee	663	634	62	21	533	455	89	2	636	573	46	2
Monroe	2,910	3,790	240	103	3,163	2,251	384	8	3,382	3,976	187	15
Montcalm	3,612	2,296	261	663	2,446	3,032	515	41	4,491	3,491	363	45
Montmorency	250	259	10	6	217	249	10	2	235	246	2	.....
Muskegon	3,824	3,361	316	241	3,278	2,937	578	14	4,517	3,486	405	202
Newaygo	2,079	1,559	282	191	1,458	1,713	339	160	2,470	1,949	233	82
Oakland	4,769	4,962	722	173	4,784	4,244	714	147	5,436	5,405	554	2
Oceana	1,636	1,433	309	88	1,361	1,125	664	9	1,718	1,421	443	25
Ogemaw	594	521	25	39	509	504	91	4	620	584	27	49
Ontonagon	685	1,050	20	13	588	363	9	.....	309	541	3	.....
Osceola	1,598	1,113	301	136	1,006	968	466	16	1,911	1,083	301	9
Oscoda	272	181	5	4	252	327	8	4	279	295	10	.....
Otsego	517	540	31	14	456	564	62	1	579	434	58	14
Ottawa	3,598	3,027	171	315	3,109	2,965	316	19	4,314	3,180	258	63
Presque Isle	300	518	7	5	400	332	12	4	379	513	10	.....
Roscommon	239	286	9	6	286	189	10	.....	385	334	1	1
Saginaw	6,666	7,691	284	593	7,395	5,450	563	26	6,544	9,103	298	55
Sanilac	2,500	1,744	297	773	1,897	2,015	482	104	2,950	2,447	228	69
Schoolcraft	574	645	101	40	579	442	95	9	601	580	54	.....
Shiawassee	3,615	3,035	677	282	2,800	2,723	762	361	4,011	3,200	494	12
St. Clair	5,340	3,320	231	72	4,826	3,922	379	9	5,422	5,297	308	20
St. Joseph	2,816	2,483	189	961	2,387	2,394	330	1,126	3,383	3,211	171	202
Tuscola	3,191	2,086	391	890	1,941	2,477	412	1,033	3,876	3,126	278	70
Van Buren	3,788	2,225	411	621	1,962	2,841	542	882	4,812	2,980	440	8
Washtenaw	4,326	5,515	449	65	5,201	3,313	599	41	4,556	5,478	533	15
Wayne	25,459	28,278	665	486	21,524	15,867	986	65	18,653	28,404	889	23
Wexford	1,391	1,162	183	52	776	909	241	3	1,440	1,057	157	1
Totals	221228	205138	21,417	20,777	183725	172205	28,681	13,198	233580	216450	20,342	4,388

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued

Counties.	1886.			1884.				1882.			
	Cyrus G. Luce, Republican.	George L. Yaple, Fusion.	Samuel Dickie, Prohibition.	Russell A. Alger, Republican.	Josiah W. Begole, Fusion.	David Preston, Prohibition.	Jesse M. Miller, G. B.	David H. Jerome, Republican.	Josiah W. Begole, Fusion.	Daniel P. Sagendorph, Prohibition.	Waldo May, National.
Alcona	356	297	1	617	266	1	....	478	193	.....	.....
Alger	247	95	22	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Allegan	3,671	2,934	860	4,053	3,387	1,004	....	3,394	3,027	109	4
Alpena	1,119	1,257	119	1,077	1,016	56	....	831	857	2	.....
Antrim	906	522	64	1,046	726	51	....	586	376	28	.....
Arenac	262	551	13	314	586	56	....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Baraga	349	358	6	401	297	.....	....	216	258	3	.....
Barry	2,675	2,565	600	2,672	2,944	420	....	2,259	2,750	202	.....
Bay	2,957	4,305	182	2,930	4,683	207	184	2,156	3,318	.....	818
Benzie	521	406	103	553	374	81	....	362	293	4	.....
Berrien	4,262	3,788	534	4,410	4,450	370	....	3,947	3,919	.....	.....
Branch	3,525	2,767	553	3,493	3,009	525	....	3,203	2,489	57	.....
Calhoun	4,145	3,439	964	4,979	4,315	690	....	3,439	3,547	287	.....
Cass	2,576	2,478	380	2,727	2,761	230	1	2,466	2,537	29	1
Charlevoix	1,044	773	157	1,072	879	67	1	658	432	30	.....
Cheboygan	714	1,031	54	776	902	44	....	558	692	5	.....
Chippewa	677	816	34	678	638	28	....	377	446	3	.....
Clare	509	641	39	614	684	44	....	469	395	.....	.....
Clinton	2,966	2,953	456	2,616	3,202	403	....	2,798	3,323	97	.....
Crawford	268	253	14	309	219	9	....	278	159	.....	1
Delta	921	735	19	1,198	618	6	....	459	439	5	.....
Eaton	3,903	3,377	890	4,103	3,673	543	1	3,420	3,352	298	.....
Emmet	793	827	128	767	892	124	....	628	759	80	.....
Genesee	4,517	3,021	1,104	4,117	3,760	1,103	....	3,505	3,949	109	.....
Gladwin	297	174	40	286	194	.....	35	171	116	.....	.....
Gd. Traverse	1,328	624	173	1,569	838	128	....	1,011	565	46	.....
Gratiot	2,912	2,603	323	2,678	2,707	312	....	2,260	2,515	110	7
Hillsdale	4,368	2,774	706	4,260	3,166	750	1	3,471	3,005	188	23
Houghton	2,298	1,844	44	2,381	1,660	72	....	1,254	880	62	.....
Huron	1,513	1,730	402	1,347	1,884	197	....	1,547	1,181	.....	.....
Ingham	3,698	4,077	905	3,694	4,362	636	9	3,299	4,279	164	42
Ionia	3,572	3,915	507	3,494	3,715	634	....	2,573	3,275	370	322
Iosco	895	1,085	260	1,071	807	39	....	731	464	54	.....
Iron	797	474	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	1,659	1,599	124	1,605	1,604	99	2	1,252	1,100	12	.....
Jackson	4,754	4,406	839	4,784	5,326	760	12	3,805	5,197	258	1
Kalamazoo	4,293	3,566	570	4,421	3,784	491	....	3,538	3,265	.....	.....
Kalkaska	590	302	81	619	371	45	....	451	320	9	.....
Kent	7,763	8,670	1,531	8,843	9,684	1,166	2	6,320	8,181	371	7
Keweenaw	398	187	1	622	202	12	....	445	219	10	.....
Lake	877	716	139	932	671	113	....	614	468	105	.....
Lapeer	2,888	2,450	344	3,000	2,722	360	....	2,269	2,058	87	.....
Leelanau	666	489	41	804	576	24	....	374	387	.....	.....
Lenawee	5,523	5,010	1,087	5,690	5,423	1,406	....	5,186	5,100	574	15
Livingston	2,459	2,784	503	2,705	2,852	305	....	2,580	2,953	48	.....

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1886.			1884.				1882.			
	Cyrus G. Luce, Republican.	George L. Yaple, Fusion.	Samuel Dickie, Prohibition.	Russell A. Alger, Republican.	Josiah W. Begole, Fusion.	David Preston, Prohibition.	Jesse M. Miller, G. B.	David H. Jerome, Republican.	Josiah W. Begole, Fusion.	Daniel P. Sagendorph, Prohibition.	Walde May, National.
Mackinac	490	591	42	480	557	2	....	276	382	1	.....
Macomb	2,469	3,016	266	2,772	3,438	254	1	2,547	3,048	66	.....
Manistee	1,198	1,744	242	1,327	1,877	190	....	1,132	1,664	52	.....
Manitou	22	72	.....	18	148	.....	....	40	100	.....	.....
Marquette	3,118	1,599	30	4,249	1,446	86	....	2,995	1,304	45	.....
Mason	1,304	1,091	53	1,269	1,238	75	....	1,067	921	48	.....
Mecosta	2,049	1,444	288	2,340	1,818	242	....	1,367	1,228	44	.....
Menominee	1,687	2,113	72	2,586	952	26	....	1,506	661	93	.....
Midland	1,033	1,125	132	1,068	875	46	10	783	864	5	.....
Missaukee	432	510	33	466	370	34	....	231	175	.....	.....
Monroe	2,547	3,095	272	3,075	3,786	295	7	2,399	3,210	92	58
Montcalm	3,595	3,285	495	3,849	3,754	215	1	2,819	2,792	200	1
Montmorency	127	157	10	90	137	11	....	113	58	.....	.....
Muskegon	3,137	2,824	390	3,428	3,166	381	....	1,847	2,778	.....	.....
Newaygo	1,844	1,696	248	1,946	2,064	210	....	1,243	1,657	121	.....
Oakland	4,647	4,842	688	4,844	5,341	647	....	4,559	5,093	148	1
Oceana	1,280	1,135	500	1,597	1,218	393	....	1,022	1,006	59	.....
Ogemaw	520	500	51	495	458	17	....	378	300	.....	1
Ontonagon	824	765	.....	298	237	22	....	349	235	4	.....
Osceola	1,234	657	316	1,466	768	324	....	731	495	125	.....
Oscoda	238	264	2	198	88	4	....	117	43	4	41
Otsego	413	464	119	450	413	55	....	469	207	47	11
Ottawa	3,423	2,639	326	3,655	3,059	253	3	2,849	2,775	33	9
Presque Isle	420	340	9	400	222	.....	.....	290	239	.....	.....
Roscommon	274	327	1	433	431	1	2	194	296	.....	.....
Saginaw	5,447	6,723	315	6,084	6,900	252	55	3,969	4,520	.....	534
Sanilac	2,312	1,832	303	1,945	1,755	193	2	1,656	1,301	12	.....
Schoolcraft	542	524	.....	561	253	14	....	476	145	.....	.....
Shiawassee	3,034	2,834	795	2,659	2,997	789	15	2,524	2,872	148	.....
St. Clair	4,074	4,368	469	4,079	4,568	388	14	3,400	3,519	45	.....
St. Joseph	3,068	3 187	166	3,313	3,572	162	6	2,707	3,306	33	.....
Tuscola	3,092	2,369	409	2,918	2,576	369	....	2,343	1,872	.....	.....
Van Buren	3,983	2,693	489	4,276	2,960	366	....	3,662	2,855	97	.....
Washtenaw	3,628	4,718	814	3,934	5,259	782	....	3,413	4,541	346	109
Wayne	15,392	18,049	918	16,827	20,512	1,406	....	13,743	14,236	108	.....
Wexford	1,116	782	.....	1,219	844	192	....	843	538	62	.....
Totals	181,474	174,042	25,179	190,887	186,887	a 22,237	364	149697	154269	5,854	2,008

(a) Official canvass shows 22,207.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1880.					1878.		
	David H. Jerome, Republican.	Frederick M. Holloway, Democrat.	David Woodman, G. B.	Isaac W. McKeever, Prohibition.	Cornelius Quick, Am. Labor.	Charles M. Croswell, Republican.	Orlando M. Barnes, Democrat.	Henry S. Smith, National.
Alcona	373	263	9	.....	.....	215	219	18
Allegan	4,652	2,383	.....	5	59	3,205	363	3,170
Alpena	958	836	.....	.....	.....	618	719	101
Antrim	592	156	.....	1	.....	377	37	224
Baraga	165	232	.....	2	.....	133	205	.....
Barry	3,056	1,028	2,137	3	15	2,224	553	2,386
Bay	2,367	2,438	1,645	.....	.....	1,387	1,592	1,909
Benzie	448	178	.....	.....	2	324	41	234
Berrien	4,438	3,614	545	12	6	3,241	2,199	1,434
Branch	4,059	1,281	1,582	12	3	3,013	362	2,966
Calhoun	5,114	3,156	891	.....	1	3,422	1,517	2,427
Cass	2,481	2,216	396	4	.....	2,325	1,414	899
Charlevoix	777	287	98	3	.....	476	94	153
Cheboygan	598	550	.....	.....	.....	262	276	.....
Chippewa	375	363	.....	.....	.....	272	308	.....
Clare	470	384	.....	.....	.....	249	144	156
Clinton	3,205	2,813	826	1	4	2,446	2,124	1,100
Crawford	182	140	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Delta	646	491	.....	.....	.....	572	260	7
Eaton	4,135	2,661	865	112	.....	3,139	1,225	2,140
Emmet	819	494	118	.....	.....	402	357	155
Genesee	4,875	3,119	925	67	10	3,598	1,811	1,982
Gladwin	167	237	.....	.....	.....	164	71	65
Gd. Traverse	1,350	426	2	.....	.....	864	121	302
Gratiot	2,523	1,483	903	7	3	1,646	787	1,158
Hillsdale	4,755	2,135	1,290	27	5	3,875	743	2,913
Houghton	1,959	1,436	.....	7	.....	1,880	1,141	.....
Huron	1,634	1,289	.....	29	.....	976	705	240
Ingham	3,919	3,391	886	33	1	3,141	2,646	1,584
Ionia	4,119	2,546	1,315	55	13	2,864	1,261	2,227
Iosco	782	539	.....	.....	.....	465	314	161
Isabella	1,448	993	.....	2	.....	844	439	427
Jackson	4,329	3,870	1,893	129	11	3,051	1,829	3,750
Kalamazoo	4,357	3,150	584	.....	1	3,480	2,286	1,074
Kalkaska	495	170	.....	.....	.....	322	154	101
Kent	7,877	5,624	2,933	68	17	5,691	1,633	6,076
Keweenaw	579	274	.....	.....	.....	482	307	29
Lake	564	264	.....	2	.....	312	105	122
Lapeer	3,397	2,629	170	15	4	2,619	1,906	349
Leelanau	635	563	82	.....	.....	394	306	156
Lenawee	6,352	5,325	397	199	9	4,710	2,864	2,421
Livingston	2,851	2,823	238	11	17	2,387	2,514	260
Mackinac	145	297	.....	.....	.....	55	188	.....
Macomb	3,086	3,266	193	22	1	2,036	2,391	615
Manistee	1,138	917	.....	4	.....	591	816	354

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1880.					1878.		
	David H. Jerome, Republican.	Frederick M. Holloway, Democrat.	David Woodman, G. B.	Isaac W. McKeever, Prohibition.	Cornelius Quick, Am. Labor.	Charles M. Croswell, Republican.	Orlando M. Barnes, Democrat.	Henry S. Smith, National.
Manitou	34	139	.....	.....	.....	33	154	10
Marquette	2,353	1,348	14	21	.....	1,985	997	104
Mason	1,243	789	.....	.....	.....	670	384	398
Mecosta	1,518	979	248	.....	.....	1,192	311	729
Menominee	1,270	988	.....	2	.....	675	473	85
Midland	767	407	.....	7	1	607	130	554
Missaukee	264	124	.....	.....	.....	169	37	47
Monroe	3,104	3,759	233	2	10	2,184	2,674	1,238
Montcalm	4,097	2,869	727	5	.....	2,230	1,140	1,494
Muskegon	2,268	1,795	382	1	.....	1,730	558	880
Newaygo	1,407	840	1,020	11	.....	964	282	1,147
Oakland	5,304	5,212	294	56	7	4,133	4,192	1,018
Oceana	1,401	542	491	52	2	920	179	.....
Ogemaw	263	188	.....	.....	.....	76	122	100
Ontonagon	217	228	25	1	.....	184	236	65
Osceola	1,180	612	.....	22	1	598	220	262
Otsego	324	222	82	9	.....	251	118	191
Ottawa	3,196	2,129	758	8	.....	2,390	1,056	1,719
Presque Isle	214	147	.....	.....	.....	198	195	.....
Roscommon	355	576	.....	.....	.....	(a)	(a)	(a)
Saginaw	4,994	5,506	580	13	.....	2,767	3,099	1,960
Sanilac	2,192	1,331	198	2	.....	1,453	630	714
Schoolcraft	158	41	.....	.....	.....	81	41	.....
Shiawassee	3,228	2,073	1,160	.....	1	2,522	1,679	1,005
St. Clair	4,086	3,570	748	6	.....	2,998	2,404	1,466
St. Joseph	3,062	2,014	1,387	1	5	2,263	909	2,517
Tuscola	2,974	1,579	325	9	.....	1,977	594	1,094
Van Buren	3,988	2,099	1,092	15	9	3,016	1,025	2,195
Washtenaw	4,463	5,133	307	28	2	3,338	3,239	1,302
Wayne	13,943	17,242	.....	.....	.....	9,337	9,967	4,917
Wexford	1,071	464	114	.....	.....	590	111	437
Totals	178,944	137,671	31,085	1,114	220	126,280	78,503	73,313

(a) No returns.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1876.		1874.		1872.		1870.	
	Charles M. Croswell, Republican.	William L. Webber, Democrat.	John J. Bagley, Republican.	Henry Chamberlain, Democrat.	John J. Bagley, Republican.	Austin Blair, Liberty.	Henry P. Baldwin, Republican.	Charles C. Comstock, Democrat.
Alcona	146	171	221	82	166	15	111	77
Allegan	4,299	3,181	2,630	2,390	3,484	1,735	2,610	2,038
Alpena	624	633	491	432	514	306	365	225
Antrim	475	283	279	69	282	78	145	32
Baraga	218	232	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	2,941	1,864	1,939	1,536	2,674	1,246	1,983	1,260
Bay	2,405	2,859	6,742	1,981	1,943	1,341	1,186	1,101
Benzie	473	191	414	81	458	57	305	18
Berrien	4,179	3,683	2,935	2,998	3,916	2,483	3,114	2,918
Branch	4,007	2,384	2,419	1,903	3,489	1,192	2,613	1,367
Calhoun	5,132	3,824	2,372	2,766	4,493	2,426	3,339	2,319
Cass	2,751	2,354	2,049	1,948	2,444	1,911	1,819	1,602
Charlevoix	410	202	248	105	266	13	81	42
Cheboygan	263	444	136	185	236	185	148	.....
Chippewa	172	283	172	136	176	51	115	27
Clare	269	239	223	179	216	112	.....	.....
Clinton	3,253	3,074	1,868	2,149	2,496	1,832	2,164	1,921
Delta	507	449	548	423	438	123	296	207
Eaton	3,982	2,913	2,460	1,916	3,193	1,757	2,285	1,691
Emmet	311	432	51	254	64	139	54	142
Genesee	5,031	3,755	3,338	2,867	3,985	2,091	3,469	2,276
Gladwin	87	159	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gd. Traverse	1,005	329	568	84	703	160	450	70
Gratiot	3,146	1,370	1,140	969	1,479	650	1,080	764
Hillsdale	5,086	2,342	3,923	2,307	4,579	1,613	3,541	2,031
Houghton	2,262	1,442	1,006	1,340	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Huron	1,273	1,036	811	620	867	386	511	369
Ingham	4,043	4,005	3,032	3,085	3,462	2,353	2,864	2,483
Ionia	4,286	3,246	2,535	2,708	3,343	1,803	2,345	1,883
Iosco	469	366	299	283	417	195	276	223
Isabella	1,025	720	495	519	727	264	411	304
Isle Royal	12	43	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	4,845	5,332	3,165	4,153	4,047	3,602	3,340	3,397
Kalamazoo	4,493	3,595	2,946	2,941	4,014	2,502	2,864	1,969
Kalkaska	382	128	172	52	103	.....	.....	.....
Kent	7,402	5,764	4,608	4,494	5,893	3,236	3,841	3,616
Keweenaw	736	413	501	462	(a)	(a)	294	355
Lake	507	313	294	111	225	20	.....	.....
Lapeer	3,216	2,510	1,987	1,562	2,493	1,444	2,021	1,557
Leelanau	635	413	331	86	501	193	286	7
Lenawee	6,566	5,523	4,834	4,866	5,806	3,499	4,637	3,855
Livingston	2,728	2,947	2,263	2,364	2,329	2,042	2,047	2,323
Mackinac	74	204	55	116	74	103	(a)	(a)
Macomb	3,008	3,465	1,867	2,638	2,465	2,311	2,382	2,574
Manistee	884	820	635	785	783	434	493	258

(a) No returns.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued

Counties.	1876.		1874.		1872.		1870.	
	Charles M. Croswell, Republican.	William L. Webber, Democrat.	John J. Bagley, Republican.	Henry Chamberlain, Democrat.	John J. Bagley, Republican.	Austin Blair, Liberty.	Henry P. Baldwin, Republican.	Charles C. Comstock, Democrat.
Manitou	34	93	(a)	(a)	64	11	(a)	(a)
Marquette	2,311	1,746	1,400	1,517	1,857	785	746	959
Mason	926	685	425	490	670	291	358	170
Mecosta	1,341	945	758	362	1,102	357	538	241
Menominee	394	349	440	134	436	123	186	80
Midland	663	476	817	453	730	269	391	223
Missaukee	160	109	83	11	111	13	.....	.....
Monroe	3,013	3,918	2,254	2,888	2,669	2,203	1,934	2,195
Montcalm	3,099	2,461	1,699	1,495	2,020	852	993	567
Muskegon	2,254	1,514	1,384	1,326	1,747	737	846	484
Newaygo	1,304	792	582	354	800	191	421	155
Oakland	5,028	5,346	3,858	4,462	4,486	3,605	3,837	4,363
Oceana	1,368	594	1,147	395	1,159	225	845	261
Ogemaw	101	87	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ontonagon	203	324	195	243	239	149	166	215
Osceola	793	628	568	275	540	176	163	71
Otsego	184	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa	3,381	2,652	2,003	1,756	2,549	1,192	1,918	1,564
Presque Isle	150	163	(a)	(a)	137	8	.....	.....
Roscommon	54	184	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Saginaw	3,982	5,051	2,637	3,416	3,705	2,734	2,882	2,491
Sanilac	1,910	1,037	1 298	591	1,335	411	968	455
Schoolcraft	119	104	43	63	277	116	(a)	(a)
Shiawassee	3,182	2,485	2,381	2,064	2 801	1,611	2,098	1,724
St. Clair	4,658	3,719	2,900	2,484	3,302	2,283	2,495	2,216
St. Joseph	3,152	2,489	2,474	2,347	3.199	1,942	2,423	2,076
Tuscola	2,423	1,338	1,192	724	1,829	629	1,415	667
Van Buren	4,043	2.596	2,652	2,155	3,569	1,872	2,360	1,908
Washtenaw	4,532	5,150	3,503	4,068	4,174	3,197	3,570	3,780
Wayne	12,342	15,570	9,380	10,360	12,581	9,050	8,568	9,198
Wexford	613	(b)	384	172	271	83	160	18
Totals	165,926	142,585	111,519	105,550	137,602	80,958	100,176	83,391

(a) No returns.
(b) No vote returned for Webber.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1868.		1866.		1864.		1862.	
	Henry P. Baldwin, Republican.	John Moore, Democrat.	Henry H. Crapo, Republican.	Alpheus S. Williams, Democrat.	Henry H. Crapo, Republican.	William M. Fenton, Democrat.	Austin Blair, Republican.	Byron G. Stout, Democrat.
Allegan	3,556	2,364	2,496	1,459	1,865	1,551	1,467	1,386
Alpena	325	229	125	130	(a)	(a)	74	14
Antrim	237	43	124	17	73	15	.....	.....
Barry	2,916	1,568	2,243	1,090	1,665	1,021	1,649	1,029
Bay	1,157	1,098	713	737	460	586	256	390
Berrien	3,996	3,285	3,229	2,347	2,562	2,311	1,864	2,076
Branch	3,970	2,033	3,276	1,195	3,037	1,472	2,414	1,424
Calhoun	5,041	3,223	4,009	2,163	3,750	2,532	3,198	2,283
Cass	2,460	1,939	2,034	1,445	1,774	1,440	1,424	1,468
Cheboygan	56	154	41	82	23	64	8	38
Chippewa	(a)	(a)	57	82	46	124	33	101
Clinton	2,540	1,839	2,102	1,511	1,530	1,416	1,251	1,214
Delta	157	162	74	105	20	30	(a)	(a)
Eaton	3,083	2,054	2,333	1,439	1,850	1,379	1,668	1,270
Emmet	135	200	(a)	(a)	74	172	94	131
Genesee	4,209	2,726	3,214	1,977	2,716	1,992	2,401	1,796
Gd. Traverse	987	171	481	9	373	83	518	103
Gratiot	1,236	762	888	482	572	364	524	320
Hillsdale	4,889	2,127	4,364	1,658	3,807	1,739	3,213	1,600
Houghton	715	1,160	(b) 366	(b) 942	382	980	125	395
Huron	699	477	505	332	360	338	262	249
Ingham	2,988	2,540	2,538	2,050	1,803	1,791	1,645	1,780
Ionia	3,450	1,961	2,687	1,295	2,209	1,386	1,958	1,088
Iosco	278	182	121	103	56	43	9	28
Isabella	521	370	336	223	215	87	196	71
Jackson	4,025	3,656	3,410	3,012	3,005	2,910	2,613	2,638
Kalamazoo	4,062	2,970	3,145	1,678	3,155	2,106	2,752	1,014
Kent	5,392	3,834	4,067	2,698	3,406	2,976	3,090	2,625
Keweenaw	377	412	394	326	295	391	88	83
Lapeer	2,371	1,661	1,831	1,268	1,471	1,247	1,325	1,119
Leelanau	434	220	243	51	232	146	.....	.....
Lenawee	6,189	4,662	5,639	3,593	4,800	3,645	4,069	3,466
Livingston	2,235	2,419	1,968	2,004	1,604	1,994	1,633	1,885
Mackinac	43	119	39	91	30	185	23	82
Macomb	2,795	2,681	2,461	2,185	2,050	2,181	1,903	1,906
Manistee	654	280	271	1	144	72	64	60
Manitou	43	.....	(a)	(a)	14	122	(a)	(a)
Marquette	804	711	211	524	(a)	(a)	108	68
Mason	400	244	134	7	134	74	103	20
Mecosta	768	361	274	109	146	97	103	31
Menominee	122	67	116	21	51	24	(a)	(a)
Midland	404	223	258	121	210	99	135	49
Monroe	2,526	2,927	2,164	2,085	1,657	2,341	1,406	2,119
Montcalm	1,511	848	911	511	596	443	451	346

(a) No returns.
(b) Not included in official canvass.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1868.		1866.		1864.		1862.	
	Henry P. Baldwin, Republican.	John Moore, Democrat.	Henry H. Crapo, Republican.	Alpheus S. Williams, Democrat.	Henry H. Crapo, Republican.	William M. Fenton, Democrat.	Austin Blair, Republican.	Byron G. Stout, Democrat.
Muskegon	1,422	782	803	386	654	375	479	190
Newaygo	903	414	545	229	404	248	375	166
Oakland	4,719	4,483	4,257	3,839	3,723	3,832	3,368	3,594
Oceana	1,079	412	600	203	354	179	232	158
Ontonagon	229	300	226	380	251	444	101	157
Ottawa	2,421	1,880	1,606	1,395	1,355	1,542	993	1,212
Saginaw	3,254	2,767	2,339	1,749	1,722	1,911	1,106	1,355
Sanilac	1,306	562	925	298	753	319	514	250
Shiawassee	2,395	1,807	1,907	1,451	1,422	1,287	1,229	1,181
St. Clair	3,055	2,713	2,566	2,105	1,816	2,064	1,660	1,969
St. Joseph	3,560	2,508	2,898	1,752	2,689	1,809	2,306	1 794
Tuscola	1,116	652	1,073	355	796	391	715	316
Van Buren	3,659	2,271	2,507	1,363	1,995	1,400	1,809	1,331
Washtenaw	4,449	4,529	3,914	3,688	3,643	3,844	3,142	3,527
Wayne	9,228	10,248	5,054	6,299	5,948	7,687	4,570	6,137
Totals	128,051	97,290	97,112	68,650	(*a*) 81,744	(*b*) 71,301	68,716	62,102

(*a*) Exclusive of "Soldiers' vote," 9,612.
(*b*) Exclusive of "Soldiers' vote," 2,992.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Counties.	1860.		1858.		1856.		1854.	
	Austin Blair, Republican.	John S. Barry, Democrat.	Moses Wisner, Republican.	Charles E. Stuart, Democrat.	Kinsley S. Bingham, Republican.	Alpheus Felch, Democrat.	Kinsley S. Bingham, Republican.	John S. Barry, Democrat.
Allegan	1,875	1,578	1,275	1,229	1,531	1,092	689	725
Alpena	82	28	20	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barry	1,883	1,083	1,310	1,063	1,496	913	745	79
Bay	306	327	140	270	.....	.....	.....	.....
Berrien	2,615	2,428	1,973	1,969	1,941	1,634	1,034	952
Branch	3,054	1,608	2,223	1,216	2,604	1,356	1,844	1,108
Calhoun	4,053	2,561	3,086	2,111	3,500	2,246	2,294	1,626
Cass	2,036	1,702	1,638	1,394	1,699	1,210	1,007	865
Cheboygan	20	74	.....	79	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Chippewa	59	89	44	39	(a)	(a)	24	273
Clinton	1,556	1,295	1,231	1,092	1,340	1,066	648	554
Eaton	2,111	1,356	1,602	1,211	1,853	1,288	995	891
Emmet	(a)	(a)	.....	132	(a)	(a)	650	45
Genesee	2,812	1,980	1,509	1,702	2,663	1,614	1,416	1,018
Gd. Traverse	405	202	209	246	152	245	194	155
Gratiot	496	317	360	192	387	138	.....	.....
Hillsdale	3,704	1,802	2,879	1,431	3,435	1,462	2,252	1,413
Houghton	(a)	(a)	46	110	193	405	174	118
Huron	297	210	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ingham	2,152	1,873	1,917	1,667	1,844	1,565	939	1,182
Ionia	2,220	1,318	1,873	1,149	1,983	1,192	1,107	683
Iosco	19	43	18	43	.....	.....	.....	.....
Isabella	119	137	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jackson	3,340	2,701	2,752	2,254	2,971	2,194	2,061	1,775
Kalamazoo	3,193	2,123	2,475	1,582	2,807	1,667	1,733	1,191
Kent	3,721	2,643	3,112	2,819	2,946	2,596	1,540	1,493
Lapeer	1,743	1,255	1,251	995	1,564	1,043	741	813
Lenawee	5,038	3,652	4,023	2,837	4,496	2,953	3,197	2,379
Livingston	2,051	2,034	1,740	1,865	1,727	1,759	1,130	1,326
Mackinac	41	92	18	118	(a)	(a)	3	126
Macomb	2,523	2,213	1,790	1,629	2,205	1,872	1,349	1,503
Manistee	125	60	9	26	(a)	(a)	.....	.....
Manitou	56	67	14	69	(a)	(a)	.....	.....
Marquette	(a)	(a)	169	90	78	98	.....	.....
Mason	89	49	72	39	32	12	.....	.....
Mecosta	109	56	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Midland	161	58	247	55	172	43	.....	.....
Monroe	2,272	2,188	1,790	1,712	1,767	1,743	1,184	1,484
Montcalm	561	368	454	309	405	282	208	102
Muskegon	500	242	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Newaygo	364	213	369	238	(a)	(a)	140	136
Oakland	4,356	3,942	3,403	3,337	4,060	3,391	2,536	2,437
Oceana	191	159	68	167	83	21	.....	.....
Ontonagon	331	302	119	109	(a)	(a)	193	79
Ottawa	1,397	1,237	1,091	1,195	1,393	1,012	624	729

(a) No returns.

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Counties.	1860.		1858.		1856.		1854.	
	Austin Blair, Republican.	John S. Barry, Democrat.	Moses Wisner, Republican.	Charles E. Stuart, Democrat.	Kinsley S. Bingham, Republican.	Alpheus Felch, Democrat.	Kinsley S. Bingham, Republican.	John S. Barry, Democrat.
Saginaw.....	1,476	1,229	789	1,069	1,037	1,247	544	651
Sanilac.....	889	417	700	301	805	202	143	368
Shiawassee...	1,574	1,272	1,137	1,040	1,297	1,111	507	729
St. Clair.....	2,565	2,018	1,732	1,647	1,796	1,548	983	933
St. Joseph....	2,777	2,077	2,108	1,613	2,301	1,513	1,418	1,119
Tuscola.....	733	365	439	308	435	262	172	108
Van Buren...	2,151	1,324	1,559	1,180	1,706	1,069	839	698
Washtenaw...	4,278	3,738	3,313	2,993	3,538	2,980	2,829	2,130
Wayne.....	7,301	6,948	5,105	6,107	5,160	6,041	3,476	4,003
Totals...	87,780	67,053	65,201	56,067	71,402	54,085	43,652	38,095

SUMMARY OF VOTE ON GOVERNOR, 1835–1910. (a)

Year.	Name.	Vote.
1835	Mason, Democrat	7,558
	Biddle, Whig	814
	Mason's majority	6,744
1837	Mason, Democrat	15,314
	Trowbridge, Whig	14,546
	Mason's majority	768
1839	Woodbridge, Whig	18,195
	Farnsworth, Democrat	17,037
	Woodbridge's maj'ty	1,158
1841	Barry, Democrat	20,993
	Fuller, Whig	15,449
	Fitch, Liberty Party	1,223
	Barry's plurality	5,544
1843	Barry, Democrat	21,392
	Pitcher, Whig	14,899
	Birney, Liberty Party	2,776
	Barry's plurality	6,493
1845	Felch, Democrat	20,123
	Vickery, Whig	16,316
	Birney, Liberty Party	3,023
	Felch's plurality	3,807
1847	Ransom, Democrat	24,639
	Edmunds, Whig	18,990
	Gurney, Liberty Party	2,585
	Ransom's plurality	5,649
1849	Barry, Democrat	27,837
	Littlejohn, Whig and Free Soil	23,540
	Barry's majority	4,297
1851	McClelland, Democrat	23,827
	Gridley, Whig	16,901
	McClelland's majority	6,926
1852	McClelland, Democrat	42,798
	Chandler, Whig	34,660
	Christiancy, Free Soil	5,850
	McClelland's plurality	8,138
1854	Bingham, Republican	43,652
	Barry, Democrat	38,675
	Bingham's majority	4,977
1856	Bingham, Republican	71,402
	Felch, Democrat	54,085
	Bingham's majority	17,317
1858	Wisner, Republican	65,202
	Stuart, Democrat	56,067
	Wisner's majority	9,135
1860	Blair, Republican	87,806
	Barry, Democrat	67,221
	Blair's majority	20,585
1862	Blair, Republican	68,716
	Stout, Union	62,102
	Blair's majority	6,614
1864 (b)	Crapo, Republican	81,744
	Fenton, Democrat	71,301
	Crapo's majority	10,443
1866	Crapo, Republican	96,746
	Williams, Democrat	67,708
	Crapo's majority	29,038

(a) Corrected from official records and canvass in office of Secretary of State.
(b) The soldiers' vote, 9,612 for Crapo and 2,992 for Fenton, is not included.

SUMMARY OF VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Continued.

Year.	Name.	Vote.
1868	Baldwin, Republican	128,051
	Moore, Democrat	97,290
	Baldwin's majority	30,761
1870	Baldwin, Republican	100,176
	Comstock, Democrat	83,391
	Fisk, Prohibition	2,710
	Baldwin's plurality	16,785
1872	Bagley, Republican	137,602
	Blair, Liberal	80,958
	Ferry, Democrat	2,720
	Fisk, Prohibition	1,231
	Bagley's plurality	56,644
1874	Bagley, Republican	111,519
	Chamberlain, Democrat	105,550
	Carpenter, Prohibition	3,937
	Bagley's plurality	5,969
1876	Croswell, Republican	165,926
	Webber, Democrat	142,585
	Sparks, Greenback	8,297
	Croswell's plurality	23,341
1878	Croswell, Republican	126,280
	Barnes, Democrat	78,503
	Smith, Greenback	73,313
	Croswell's plurality	47,777
1880	Jerome, Republican	178,944
	Holloway, Democrat	137,671
	Woodman, Greenback	31,085
	McKeever, Prohibition	1,114
	Quick, Am. Labor	220
	Jerome's plurality	41,273
1882	Begole, Fusionist	154,269
	Jerome, Republican	149,697
	Sagendorph, Prohibition	5,854
	May, National	2,006
	Foote	343
	Begole's plurality	4,572
1884	Alger, Republican	190,840
	Begole, Fusionist	186,887
	Preston, Prohibition	22,207
	Miller, Butler Greenback	364
	Imperfect and scattering	50
	Alger's plurality	3,953
1886	Luce, Republican	181,474
	Yaple, Fusionist	174,042
	Dickie, Prohibition	25,179
	Imperfect and scattering	190
	Luce's plurality	7,432
1888	Luce, Republican	233,580
	Burt, Fusionist	216,450
	Cheney, Prohibition	20,342
	Mills, Union Labor	4,388
	Imperfect and scattering	17
	Luce's plurality	17,130
1890	Winans, Democrat	183,725
	Turner, Republican	172,205
	Partridge, Prohibition	28,681
	Belden, Industrial	13,198
	Imperfect and scattering	47
	Winans' plurality	11,520
1892	Rich, Republican	221,228
	Morse, Democrat	205,138
	Ewing, People's Party	21,417
	Russell, Prohibition	20,777
	Imperfect and scattering	77
	Rich's plurality	16,090
1894	Rich, Republican	237,215
	Fisher, Democrat	130,823
	Nichols, People's Party	30,012
	Todd, Prohibition	18,788
	Imperfect and scattering	150
	Rich's plurality	106,392
1896	Pingree, Republican	304,431
	Sligh, D. P. U. S	221,022
	Safford, Prohibition	5,499
	Sprague, Democrat	9,738
	Giberson, National	1,944
	Imperfect and scattering	5,168
	Pingree's plurality	83,409

SUMMARY OF VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Year.	Name.	Vote.
1898	Pingree, Republican	243,239
	Whiting, D. P. U. S.	168,142
	Cheever, Prohibition	7,006
	Cook, People's	1,656
	Hasseler, Socialist	1,101
	Imperfect and scattering	20
	Pingree's plurality	75,097
1900	Bliss, Republican	305,612
	Maybury, Democrat	226,228
	Goodrich, Prohibition	11,834
	Thompson, People's Pty.	871
	Ulbricht, Social Labor	958
	Ramsay, Soc'l Democrat.	2,709
	Scattering	2
	Bliss' plurality	79,384
1902	Bliss, Republican	211,261
	Durand, Democrat	174,077
	Westerman, Prohibition	11,326
	Walter, Socialist	4,271
	Cowles, Socialist Labor	1,282
	Scattering	9
	Bliss' plurality	37,184
1904	Warner, Republican	283,799
	Ferris, Democrat	223,571
	Shackelton, Prohibition	10,395
	Lamb, Socialist	6,170
1904	Meyer, Socialist Labor	782
	Scattering	4
	Warner's plurality	60,228
1906	Warner, Republican	227,567
	Kimmerle, Democrat	130,018
	Reed, Prohibition	9,139
	Walker, Socialist	5,925
	Richter, Socialist Labor	1,153
	Scattering	4
	Warner's plurality	97,549
1908	Warner, Republican	262,141
	Hemans, Democrat	252,611
	Gray, Prohibition	16,092
	Stirton, Socialist	9,447
	McInnis, Socialist Labor	845
	Nichols, Independence	612
	Scattering	19
	Warner's plurality	9,530
1910	Osborn, Republican	202,803
	Hemans, Democrat	159,770
	Corbett, Prohibition	9,989
	Warnock, Socialist	9,992
	Richter, Socialist Labor	1,204
	Scattering	4
	Osborn's plurality	43,033

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES, ELECTION NOVEMBER 8, 1910.

GOVERNOR.

Counties.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	537	86	22	58	.....	.....	703
Alger	485	148	27	35	4	.....	699
Allegan	2,584	1,981	117	100	12	.....	4,794
Alpena	1,348	590	12	52	7	1	2,010
Antrim	813	423	59	53	3	.....	1,351
Arenac	729	531	32	41	4	.....	1,337
Baraga	678	239	29	8	3	.....	957
Barry	2,028	1,947	129	43	14	.....	4,161
Bay	3,487	3,433	87	330	15	.....	7,352
Benzie	590	257	128	98	10	.....	1,083
Berrien	4,018	4,051	206	270	31	.....	8,576
Branch	2,265	2,360	105	51	7	.....	4,788
Calhoun	3,944	3,581	111	246	33	.....	7,915
Cass	2,024	2,005	73	151	5	.....	4,258
Charlevoix	1,330	517	66	200	30	.....	2,143
Cheboygan	1,358	1,112	62	54	5	.....	2,591
Chippewa	2,602	513	72	42	1	.....	3,230
Clare	784	563	20	28	5	.....	1,400
Clinton	2,172	2,139	134	28	2	.....	4,475
Crawford	445	259	11	16	1	.....	732
Delta	1,758	630	38	61	17	.....	2,504
Dickinson	1,872	495	71	64	39	.....	2,541
Eaton	2,826	3,662	94	41	2	1	6,626
Emmet	1,172	746	102	291	5	.....	2,316
Genesee	3,789	3,015	378	493	27	.....	7,702
Gladwin	812	345	23	22	3	.....	1,205
Gogebic	1,460	734	407	61	24	.....	2,686
Grand Traverse	1,007	673	52	228	15	.....	1,975
Gratiot	2,357	2,016	155	23	4	.....	4,555
Hillsdale	2,055	2,369	152	20	3	.....	4,599
Houghton	5,677	2,221	499	242	17	.....	8,656
Huron	2,195	1,268	94	36	5	.....	3,598
Ingham	3,786	6,130	364	127	35	1	10,443
Ionia	2,894	3,110	439	40	4	.....	6,487
Iosco	865	579	27	11	.....	.....	1,482
Iron	1,356	189	36	27	11	.....	1,619
Isabella	1,961	1,888	54	40	4	.....	3,947
Jackson	3,966	5,427	166	154	10	.....	9,723
Kalamazoo	3,864	4,169	346	477	23	.....	8,879
Kalkaska	433	276	42	51	.....	.....	802

VOTE ON GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Counties.	Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Kent	9,228	8,649	412	685	52	.....	19,026
Keweenaw	673	53	15	20	1	.....	762
Lake	324	184	17	21	2	.....	548
Lapeer	2,178	1,491	189	13	4	.....	3,875
Leelanau	534	304	24	35	10	.....	907
Lenawee	4,069	3,891	144	38	7	.....	8,149
Livingston	2,183	2,587	115	6	.....	.....	4,891
Luce	239	35	18	1	.....	.....	293
Mackinac	847	557	16	11	.....	.....	1,431
Macomb	3,193	3,099	137	20	5	.....	6,454
Manistee	1,468	2,163	58	179	10	.....	3,878
Marquette	3,841	1,001	166	422	12	.....	5,442
Mason	1,437	1,310	70	33	11	.....	2,861
Mecosta	1,189	828	93	80	7	.....	2,197
Menominee	2,095	1,112	51	104	12	.....	3,374
Midland	1,321	755	30	25	3	.....	2,134
Missaukee	1,043	327	50	49	5	.....	1,474
Monroe	3,070	3,050	120	23	8	.....	6,271
Montcalm	1,971	1,150	105	200	18	.....	3,444
Montmorency	264	95	4	10	1	.....	374
Muskegon	2,898	1,554	56	292	22	.....	4,822
Newaygo	1,454	669	68	47	.....	.....	2,238
Oakland	4,448	4,406	296	93	6	1	9,250
Oceana	1,397	839	113	30	6	.....	2,385
Ogemaw	731	446	34	38	2	.....	1,251
Ontonagon	1,138	265	38	42	7	.....	1,490
Osceola	1,036	733	58	28	3	.....	1,858
Oscoda	221	55	3	1	1	.....	281
Otsego	305	179	13	5	1	.....	503
Ottawa	3,722	2,056	111	74	18	.....	5,981
Presque Isle	966	197	9	17	4	.....	1,193
Roscommon	296	178	8	13	2	.....	497
Saginaw	6,411	5,633	88	262	41	.....	12,435
Sanilac	3,654	1,240	169	34	2	.....	5,099
Schoolcraft	622	90	4	23	9	.....	748
Shiawassee	2,963	2,270	385	37	49	.....	5,704
St. Clair	4,294	3,385	145	280	53	.....	8,157
St. Joseph	2,378	2,320	62	71	4	.....	4,835
Tuscola	2,750	1,149	342	26	3	.....	4,270
Van Buren	2,589	1,862	83	82	10	.....	4,626
Washtenaw	3,937	4,690	184	51	26	.....	8,888
Wayne	31,910	25,399	680	1,989	317	.....	60,295
Wexford	1,190	837	165	69	10	.....	2,271
Totals	202,803	159,770	9,989	9,992	1,204	4	383,762

VOTE ON LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

Counties.	John Q. Ross, Republican.	Stephen D. Williams, Democrat.	Gerrit Masselink, Prohibition.	B. V. Lawrence, Socialist.	Sheperd B. Cowles, Socialist Labor.	Gerritt Massenick.	Benjamin V. Lawrence.	Patrick Kelly.	Totals.
Alcona	552	68	21	55	.....	.....	.....	....	696
Alger	501	117	29	.....	4	.....	37	....	688
Allegan	2,911	1,548	100	97	13	.....	.....	....	4,669
Alpena	1,386	538	15	51	7	.....	.....	....	1,997
Antrim	948	10	87	.....	5	.....	.....	....	1,050
Arenac	747	483	35	43	3	.....	.....	....	1,311
Baraga	694	216	30	7	3	.....	.....	....	950
Barry	2,262	1,677	.....	44	15	14	.....	....	4,012
Bay	3,798	3,111	83	336	19	.....	.....	....	7,347
Benzie	631	193	129	100	9	.....	.....	....	1,062
Berrien	4,484	3,505	.....	.....	33	218	292	....	8,532
Branch	2,542	2,054	103	49	7	.....	.....	....	4,755
Calhoun	4,367	3,083	.....	.....	32	130	263	....	7,875
Cass	2,215	1,754	80	160	6	.....	.....	....	4,215
Charlevoix	1,403	375	66	208	32	.....	.....	....	2,084
Cheboygan	1,402	990	63	54	6	.....	.....	....	2,515
Chippewa	2,356	512	93	59	6	.....	.....	....	3,026
Clare	891	445	21	28	6	.....	.....	....	1,391
Clinton	2,560	1,663	115	29	1	.....	.....	....	4,368
Crawford	465	229	.....	16	1	9	.....	....	720
Delta	1,843	444	37	58	16	.....	.....	....	2,398
Dickinson	1,888	418	74	.....	38	.....	65	....	2,483
Eaton	3,598	2,757	.....	.....	2	107	35	....	6,499
Emmet	1,249	631	105	290	4	.....	.....	....	2,279
Genesee	4,331	2,275	.....	.....	27	394	528	....	7,555
Gladwin	843	293	24	23	2	.....	.....	....	1,185
Gogebic	1,445	677	408	62	20	.....	.....	....	2,612
Grand Traverse	1,149	468	49	242	9	.....	.....	....	1,917
Gratiot	2,684	1,658	158	25	5	.....	.....	....	4,530
Hillsdale	2,681	1,678	163	.....	1	.....	24	....	4,547
Houghton	5,794	1,940	535	244	17	.....	.....	....	8,530
Huron	2,341	996	.....	.....	3	101	38	....	3,479
Ingham	4,960	4,827	410	148	36	.....	.....	....	10,381
Ionia	3,206	2,645	.....	43	4	477	.....	....	6,375
Iosco	919	515	24	11	.....	.....	.....	....	1,469
Iron	1,274	174	37	28	8	.....	.....	....	1,521
Isabella	2,176	1,588	.....	41	4	54	.....	....	3,863
Jackson	4,790	4,406	196	170	10	.....	.....	....	9,572
Kalamazoo	4,208	3,577	367	.....	24	.....	504	....	8,680
Kalkaska	507	192	44	51	1	.....	.....	....	795
Kent	10,111	7,014	490	721	48	.....	.....	....	18,384
Keweenaw	679	39	.....	19	1	17	.....	....	755
Lake	381	121	14	21	2	.....	.....	....	539
Lapeer	2,322	1,312	.....	13	5	180	.....	....	3,832
Leelanau	563	225	34	.....	8	.....	46	....	876
Lenawee	4,532	3,406	154	36	9	.....	.....	....	8,137
Livingston	2,321	2,440	.....	8	1	113	.....	....	4,883
Luce	234	30	19	1	.....	.....	.....	....	284

VOTE ON LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.—Concluded.

Counties.	John Q. Ross, Republican.	Stephen D. Williams, Democrat.	Gerrit Masselink, Prohibition.	B. V. Lawrence, Socialist.	Sheperd B. Cowles, Socialist Labor.	Gerritt Massenick.	Benjamin V. Lawrence.	Patrick Kelly.	Totals.
Mackinac	808	547	27	.....	.....	.....	6	....	1,388
Macomb	3,448	2,798	142	20	5	.....	.....	....	6,413
Manistee	1,685	1,913	65	179	11	.....	.....	....	3,853
Marquette	3,905	790	185	408	12	.....	.....	....	5,300
Mason	1,584	1,075	84	32	15	.....	.....	....	2,790
Mecosta	1,300	611	150	.....	6	.....	84	....	2,151
Menominee	2,115	1,010	58	105	12	.....	.....	....	3,300
Midland	1,334	691	32	20	2	.....	.....	....	2,079
Missaukee	1,099	233	67	46	5	.....	.....	....	1,450
Monroe	3,203	2,888	.....	23	7	117	.....	....	6,238
Montcalm	2,186	878	108	199	18	.....	.....	....	3,389
Montmorency	284	70	4	11	1	.....	.....	....	370
Muskegon	3,335	1,068	46	295	19	.....	.....	....	4,763
Newaygo	1,557	551	.....	41	.....	68	.....	....	2,217
Oakland	4,954	3,808	.....	.....	7	277	90	1	9,137
Oceana	1,491	707	.....	31	7	115	.....	....	2,351
Ogemaw	778	385	38	36	2	.....	.....	....	1,239
Ontonagon	1,129	266	.....	.....	7	38	42	....	1,482
Osceola	1,251	493	62	29	2	.....	.....	....	1,837
Oscoda	222	47	2	1	1	.....	.....	....	273
Otsego	352	128	14	5	1	.....	.....	....	500
Ottawa	3,925	1,709	.....	.....	22	112	93	....	5,861
Presque Isle	962	171	5	19	4	.....	.....	....	1,161
Roscommon	301	148	1	.....	1	.....	.....	....	451
Saginaw	6,584	5,379	95	265	44	.....	.....	....	12,367
Sanilac	3,686	1,068	.....	34	2	171	.....	....	4,961
Schoolcraft	599	86	5	25	9	.....	.....	....	724
Shiawassee	3,368	1,833	.....	.....	49	402	40	....	5,692
St. Clair	4,618	2,848	173	282	58	.....	.....	....	7,979
St. Joseph	2,442	2,209	72	.....	4	.....	70	....	4,797
Tuscola	2,977	838	354	26	4	.....	.....	....	4,199
Van Buren	2,836	1,471	85	90	10	.....	.....	....	4,492
Washtenaw	4,338	4,192	.....	.....	24	186	54	....	8,794
Wayne	31,985	22,806	682	2,049	325	.....	.....	....	57,847
Wexford	1,417	564	178	73	10	.....	.....	....	2,242
Totals	218,202	135,596	7,146	7,935	1,219	3,300	2,311	1	375,710

VOTE ON SECRETARY OF STATE.

Counties.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Alcona	555	64	19	55	.....	.....	693
Alger	496	115	27	35	4	.....	677
Allegan	3,008	1,457	6	96	12	.....	4,579
Alpena	1,399	522	13	52	8	.....	1,994
Antrim	967	221	59	54	3	.....	1,304
Arenac	756	476	34	43	3	.....	1,312
Baraga	695	213	27	7	3	.....	945
Barry	2 287	1,652	144	43	10	.....	4,136
Bay	3,855	3,084	81	335	18	.....	7,373
Benzie	646	178	123	101	9	.....	1,057
Berrien	4,524	3,451	216	298	33	.....	8,522
Branch	2,610	1,978	101	55	6	.....	4,750
Calhoun	4,465	2,922	128	270	33	.....	7,818
Cass	2,240	1,721	82	160	6	.....	4,209
Charlevoix	1,418	351	62	209	34	.....	2,074
Cheboygan	1,418	968	58	55	7	.....	2,506
Chippewa	2,329	505	101	49	6	.....	2,990
Clare	893	438	20	29	5	.....	1,385
Clinton	2,630	1,593	104	29	1	.....	4,357
Crawford	470	225	9	16	1	.....	721
Delta	1,797	481	38	57	22	.....	2,395
Dickinson	1,810	501	71	51	39	.....	2,472
Eaton	3,686	2,649	112	33	3	.....	6,483
Emmet	1,272	606	100	289	5	.....	2,272
Genesee	4,414	2,173	380	534	28	.....	7,529
Gladwin	858	271	23	22	2	.....	1,176
Gogebic	1,208	1,008	343	58	29	1	2,647
Grand Traverse	1,210	404	.....	246	8	.....	1,868
Gratiot	2,721	1,614	161	26	4	.....	4,526
Hillsdale	2,769	1,590	159	24	1	.....	4,543
Houghton	5,713	1,923	542	247	16	.....	8,441
Huron	2,382	967	96	38	4	.....	3,487
Ingham	5,150	4,636	404	146	39	.....	10,375
Ionia	3,290	2,569	463	45	4	.....	6,371
Iosco	917	504	27	12	.....	.....	1,460
Iron	1,227	224	40	27	10	.....	1,528
Isabella	2,238	1,543	.....	42	4	.....	3,827
Jackson	4,946	4,182	192	182	11	.....	9,513
Kalamazoo	4,275	3,494	368	510	22	.....	8,669
Kalkaska	510	183	44	52	.....	.....	789
Kent	10,214	6,755	459	750	49	.....	18,227
Keweenaw	672	39	15	20	1	.....	747
Lake	385	119	12	23	2	.....	541
Lapeer	2,339	1,298	180	13	4	.....	3,834
Leelanau	576	218	28	43	10	.....	875
Lenawee	4,632	3,319	156	42	8	.....	8,157
Livingston	2,425	2,321	124	8	1	.....	4,879
Luce	232	32	20	2	.....	.....	286

VOTE ON SECRETARY OF STATE.—Concluded.

Counties.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Mackinac	803	547	23	11	2	.....	1,386
Macomb	3,469	2,766	141	19	5	.....	6,400
Manistee	1,695	1,895	62	180	15	.....	3,847
Marquette	3,810	865	172	414	13	.....	5,274
Mason	1,602	1,061	81	32	14	.....	2,790
Mecosta	1,350	599	94	87	6	.....	2,136
Menominee	2,062	1,063	57	101	12	.....	3,295
Midland	1,364	658	32	21	1	.....	2,076
Missaukee	1,117	221	51	47	5	.....	1,441
Monroe	3,206	2,885	117	24	7	.....	6,239
Montcalm	2,237	841	101	197	19	.....	3,395
Montmorency	279	74	4	11	1	.....	369
Muskegon	3,096	1,186	53	301	21	.....	4,657
Newaygo	1,579	532	70	.....	.....	.....	2,181
Oakland	5,044	3,724	271	91	8	.....	9,138
Oceana	1,555	621	113	31	6	.....	2,326
Ogemaw	782	373	38	38	1	.....	1,232
Ontonagon	1,125	267	39	43	9	.....	1,483
Osceola	1,274	469	56	29	2	.....	1,830
Oscoda	222	48	.....	1	1	.....	272
Otsego	373	109	12	5	1	.....	500
Ottawa	3,952	1,666	103	89	22	.....	5,832
Presque Isle	963	167	5	19	6	.....	1,160
Roscommon	306	143	7	15	2	.....	473
Saginaw	6,562	5,389	89	259	45	.....	12,344
Sanilac	3,699	1,043	168	32	3	.....	4,945
Schoolcraft	602	80	7	26	9	.....	724
Shiawassee	3,412	1,768	408	40	55	.....	5,683
St. Clair	4,670	2,756	173	290	52	.....	7,941
St. Joseph	2,501	2,147	73	71	3	.....	4,795
Tuscola	3,078	801	.....	27	4	.....	3,910
Van Buren	2,886	1,411	80	95	6	.....	4,478
Washtenaw	4,397	4,136	174	60	21	.....	8,788
Wayne	32,829	21,415	688	2,099	307	.....	57,338
Wexford	1,429	552	171	75	13	.....	2,240
Totals	220,859	132,035	9,704	10,413	1,225	1	374,237

VOTE ON STATE TREASURER.

Counties.	Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Thomas Gordon, Jr., Democrat.	Frederick M. Beall, Prohibition.	Henry A. Amrhein, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	Totals.
Alcona	554	65	21	56	.....	696
Alger	494	115	28	37	4	678
Allegan	3,004	1,464	9	94	14	4,585
Alpena	1,401	524	16	47	8	1,996
Antrim	965	220	61	53	3	1,302
Arenac	763	471	33	43	3	1,313
Baraga	697	211	26	9	3	946
Barry	2,285	1,645	149	43	9	4,131
Bay	3,849	3,098	82	332	16	7,377
Benzie	647	178	126	99	9	1,059
Berrien	4,525	3,446	216	294	31	8,512
Branch	2,604	1,985	104	50	6	4,749
Calhoun	4,465	2,933	131	265	37	7,831
Cass	2,244	1,721	82	160	6	4,213
Charlevoix	1,416	353	67	211	31	2,078
Cheboygan	1,433	968	58	55	6	2,520
Chippewa	2,333	513	100	58	6	3,010
Clare	891	442	20	30	4	1,387
Clinton	2,629	1,597	103	29	1	4,359
Crawford	470	224	9	16	1	720
Delta	1,847	404	38	58	17	2,364
Dickinson	1,881	413	77	56	42	2,469
Eaton	3,691	2,652	104	38	2	6,487
Emmet	1,261	610	102	289	3	2,265
Genesee	4,369	2,197	380	528	28	7,502
Gladwin	856	279	24	22	2	1,183
Gogebic	1,446	680	404	61	20	2,611
Grand Traverse	1,204	409	1	245	9	1,868
Gratiot	2,722	1,618	157	26	4	4,527
Hillsdale	2,768	1,593	161	23	1	4,546
Houghton	5,782	1,899	543	250	16	8,490
Huron	2,465	914	89	38	4	3,510
Ingham	5,128	4,650	409	144	41	10,372
Ionia	3,286	2,568	462	45	4	6,365
Iosco	928	498	24	11	1	1,462
Iron	1,244	189	36	30	9	1,508
Isabella	2,225	1,550	.....	44	4	3,823
Jackson	4,945	4,182	190	174	11	9,502
Kalamazoo	4,250	3,514	364	507	23	8,658
Kalkaska	515	182	42	51	.....	790
Kent	10,255	6,767	442	746	49	18,259
Keweenaw	671	40	16	16	2	745
Lake	383	120	11	23	2	539
Lapeer	2,342	1,296	177	12	4	3,831
Leelanau	581	221	28	42	6	878
Lenawee	4,628	3,324	152	29	7	8,140
Livingston	2,389	2,354	123	8	1	4,875
Luce	232	33	19	2	.....	286
Mackinac	804	524	20	12	.....	1,360
Macomb	3,465	2,772	139	20	5	6,401

VOTE ON STATE TREASURER.—Concluded.

Counties.	Albert E. Sleeper, Republican.	Thomas Gordon, Jr., Democrat.	Frederick M. Beall, Prohibition.	Henry A. Amrhein, Socialist.	Archie McInnis, Socialist Labor.	Totals.
Manistee	1,692	1,901	63	181	11	3,848
Marquette	3,872	797	179	410	13	5,271
Mason	1,604	1,056	79	32	13	2,784
Mecosta	1,355	600	90	85	7	2,137
Menominee	2,105	1,019	53	102	12	3,291
Midland	1,358	660	30	22	1	2,071
Missaukee	1,114	226	54	46	5	1,445
Monroe	3,200	2,895	117	23	7	6,242
Montcalm	2,236	842	102	198	17	3,395
Montmorency	280	71	4	11	1	367
Muskegon	3,117	1,170	53	296	21	4,657
Newaygo	1,585	531	68	.....	.....	2,184
Oakland	5,040	3,732	267	91	8	9,138
Oceana	1,556	616	111	30	6	2,319
Ogemaw	780	381	37	38	2	1,238
Ontonagon	1,134	261	36	40	6	1,477
Osceola	1,271	473	57	29	2	1,832
Oscoda	222	48	.....	1	1	272
Otsego	372	111	12	5	1	501
Ottawa	3,927	1,701	104	92	22	5,846
Presque Isle	963	170	6	17	6	1,162
Roscommon	303	142	7	16	1	469
Saginaw	6,558	5,379	91	256	42	12,326
Sanilac	3,762	1,040	160	32	2	4,996
Schoolcraft	602	180	3	25	9	719
Shiawassee	3,416	1,781	403	39	52	5,691
St. Clair	4,711	2,759	169	284	55	7,978
St. Joseph	2,504	2,149	71	71	3	4,798
Tuscola	3,082	800	.....	27	3	3,912
Van Buren	2,889	1,418	72	95	6	4,480
Washtenaw	4,397	4,102	193	48	18	8,758
Wayne	32,314	21,603	675	2,123	308	57,023
Wexford	1,440	541	166	76	11	2,234
Totals	220,993	131,680	9,707	10,372	1,187	373,939

VOTE ON AUDITOR GENERAL.

Counties.	Oramel B. Fuller, Republican.	Rial V. McArthur, Democrat.	Elmer R. Thompson, Prohibition.	Burton A. Hills, Socialist.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor.	Rial B. McArthur.	Henry Ulbright.	Totals.
Alcona	556	53	31	53	2	.....	....	695
Alger	497	116	27	35	4	.....	....	679
Allegan	3,004	1,461	9	95	12	.....	....	4,581
Alpena	1,401	524	14	49	8	.....	....	1,996
Antrim	970	216	62	54	3	.....	....	1,305
Arenac	761	473	33	43	3	.....	....	1,313
Baraga	696	211	27	7	3	.....	....	944
Barry	2,285	1,618	147	43	10	.....	....	4,103
Bay	3,856	3,092	80	333	16	.....	....	7,377
Benzie	644	176	128	92	18	.....	....	1,058
Berrien	4,531	3,447	213	295	32	.....	....	8,518
Branch	2,607	1,978	104	49	7	.....	....	4,745
Calhoun	4,467	2,935	128	270	34	.....	....	7,834
Cass	2,235	1,720	82	161	6	.....	....	4,204
Charlevoix	1,418	346	66	209	33	.....	....	2,072
Cheboygan	1,427	965	56	57	5	.....	....	2,510
Chippewa	2,329	508	102	58	6	.....	....	3,003
Clare	892	438	19	28	5	.....	....	1,382
Clinton	2,625	1,602	106	29	1	.....	....	4,363
Crawford	471	220	9	16	1	.....	....	717
Delta	1,890	422	34	59	14	.....	....	2,419
Dickinson	1,864	405	78	63	35	.....	....	2,445
Eaton	3,692	2,651	106	36	2	.....	....	6,487
Emmet	1,267	606	100	288	5	.....	....	2,266
Genesee	4,392	2,181	378	531	27	.....	....	7,509
Gladwin	856	272	23	22	2	.....	....	1,175
Gogebic	1,441	672	410	61	20	.....	....	2,604
Grand Traverse	1,202	406	.....	250	.....	.....	10	1,868
Gratiot	2,728	1,610	156	28	4	.....	....	4,526
Hillsdale	2,769	1,590	160	24	1	.....	....	4,544
Houghton	5,772	1,917	545	251	16	.....	....	8,501
Huron	2,388	954	95	39	3	.....	....	3,479
Ingham	5,134	4,647	406	145	40	.....	....	10,372
Ionia	3,273	2,570	465	47	4	.....	....	6,359
Iosco	929	496	26	11	.....	.....	....	1,462
Iron	1,257	174	37	26	7	.....	....	1,501
Isabella	2,235	1,536	.....	42	4	.....	....	3,817
Jackson	5,058	4,162	190	177	8	.....	....	9,595
Kalamazoo	4,265	3,497	363	510	23	.....	....	8,658
Kalkaska	519	180	42	51	1	.....	....	793
Kent	9,998	7,029	464	736	52	.....	....	18,279
Keweenaw	674	38	16	19	1	.....	....	748
Lake	387	116	12	23	2	.....	....	540
Lapeer	2,337	1,295	179	12	4	.....	....	3,827
Leelanau	585	210	28	45	6	.....	....	874
Lenawee	4,625	3,306	156	37	9	.....	....	8,133
Livingston	2,429	2,317	126	8	1	.....	....	4,881
Luce	234	31	19	2	.....	.....	....	286
Mackinac	806	548	20	13	.....	.....	....	1,387
Macomb	3,468	2,766	142	20	5	.....	....	6,401

VOTE ON AUDITOR GENERAL.—Concluded.

Counties.	Oramel B. Fuller, Republican.	Rial V. McArthur, Democrat.	Elmer R. Thompson, Prohibition.	Burton A. Hills, Socialist.	Henry Ulbricht, Socialist Labor.	Rial B. McArthur.	Henry Ulbright.	Totals.
Manistee	1,696	1,896	61	182	12	.....	....	3,847
Marquette	3,831	779	174	412	12	.....	....	5,208
Mason	1,609	1,045	78	33	14	.....	....	2,779
Mecosta	1,357	600	87	86	6	.....	....	2,136
Menominee	2,116	1,005	55	103	12	.....	....	3,291
Midland	1,356	657	30	21	1	.....	....	2,065
Missaukee	1,110	225	52	48	5	.....	....	1,440
Monroe	3,214	2,873	118	24	6	.....	....	6,235
Montcalm	2,230	844	102	197	20	.....	....	3,393
Montmorency	284	70	4	11	1	.....	....	370
Muskegon	3,125	1,143	54	297	22	.....	....	4,641
Newaygo	1,568	529	70	.....	.....	.....	....	2,167
Oakland	5,063	3,712	269	91	7	.....	....	9,142
Oceana	1,547	616	112	30	7	.....	....	2,312
Ogemaw	783	371	38	39	2	.....	....	1,233
Ontonagon	1,135	258	30	48	6	.....	....	1,477
Osceola	1,272	472	57	28	1	.....	....	1,830
Oscoda	220	48	.....	1	.....	.....	1	270
Otsego	373	110	12	5	1	.....	....	501
Ottawa	3,953	1,648	105	92	25	.....	....	5,823
Presque Isle	962	168	6	17	4	.....	....	1,157
Roscommon	302	143	6	16	1	.....	....	468
Saginaw	6,575	5,378	96	258	43	.....	....	12,350
Sanilac	3,704	.....	169	32	2	1,041	....	4,948
Schoolcraft	608	77	3	25	12	.....	....	725
Shiawassee	3,420	1,766	398	40	52	.....	....	5,676
St. Clair	4,681	2,752	174	283	54	.....	....	7,944
St. Joseph	2,499	2,150	71	73	2	.....	....	4,795
Tuscola	3,071	799	.....	29	3	.....	....	3,902
Van Buren	2,891	1,408	76	93	7	.....	....	4,475
Washtenaw	4,408	4,105	180	54	24	.....	....	8,771
Wayne	32,335	21,592	698	2,093	301	.....	....	57,019
Wexford	1,437	542	165	77	12	.....	....	2,233
Totals	220,881	130,484	9,769	10,390	1,182	1,041	11	373,758

VOTE ON ATTORNEY GENERAL.

Counties.	Franz C. Kuhn, Republican.	Thomas J. Bresnahan, Democrat.	William S. McCormick, Prohibition.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	Fred N. Hitchcock, Socialist Labor.	Totals.
Alcona	555	62	20	56	.....	693
Alger	495	116	28	36	4	679
Allegan	3,008	1,452	9	95	14	4,578
Alpena	1,398	526	13	51	7	1,995
Antrim	964	219	59	54	3	1,299
Arenac	756	473	33	43	3	1,308
Baraga	696	211	29	7	3	946
Barry	2,291	1,641	147	44	10	4,133
Bay	3,863	3,089	81	335	16	7,384
Benzie	645	179	125	99	9	1,057
Berrien	4,517	3,465	214	296	33	8,525
Branch	2,610	1,977	106	50	6	4,749
Calhoun	4,452	2,935	133	268	36	7,824
Cass	2,228	1,716	97	168	6	4,215
Charlevoix	1,426	346	65	211	32	2,080
Cheboygan	1,425	957	56	59	6	2,503
Chippewa	2,318	515	101	60	6	3,000
Clare	891	432	22	29	5	1,379
Clinton	2,624	1,595	105	29	1	4,354
Crawford	463	229	9	16	1	718
Delta	1,857	419	38	57	15	2,386
Dickinson	1,870	408	80	62	36	2,456
Eaton	3,682	2,652	107	34	3	6,478
Emmet	1,267	607	101	287	5	2,267
Genesee	4,370	2,190	378	532	28	7,498
Gladwin	856	273	23	22	2	1,176
Gogebic	1,433	676	410	62	19	2,600
Grand Traverse	1,201	406	3	243	9	1,862
Gratiot	2,730	1,614	159	27	4	4,534
Hillsdale	2,751	1,602	166	24	2	4,545
Houghton	5,783	1,909	546	256	16	8,510
Huron	2,390	954	97	39	3	3,483
Ingham	5,142	4,538	409	147	40	10,276
Ionia	3,294	2,566	465	45	6	6,376
Iosco	931	492	25	12	1	1,461
Iron	1,246	186	36	32	10	1,510
Isabella	2,233	1,541	.....	42	4	3,820
Jackson	4,965	4,142	192	178	9	9,486
Kalamazoo	4,255	3,503	368	507	23	8,656
Kalkaska	511	184	43	51	1	790
Kent	10,249	6,608	455	730	49	18,091
Keweenaw	672	39	16	19	1	747
Lake	384	118	11	23	3	539
Lapeer	2,339	1,287	179	12	4	3,821
Leelanau	581	217	28	42	7	875
Lenawee	4,609	3,339	151	32	9	8,143
Livingston	2,438	2,302	127	9	1	4,877
Luce	235	30	19	2	.....	286

VOTE ON ATTORNEY GENERAL.—Concluded.

Counties.	Franz C. Kuhn, Republican.	Thomas J. Bresnahan, Democrat.	William S. McCormick, Prohibition.	Hamilton S. McMaster, Socialist.	Fred N. Hitchcock, Socialist Labor.	Totals.
Mackinac	805	546	20	12	1	1,384
Macomb	3,776	2,502	137	19	.....	6,434
Manistee	1,692	1,900	60	180	11	3,843
Marquette	3,837	784	182	412	12	5,227
Mason	1,601	1,052	80	31	17	2,781
Mecosta	1,363	593	88	83	6	2,133
Menominee	2,100	1,016	55	102	12	3,285
Midland	1,360	653	31	20	1	2,065
Missaukee	1,112	226	51	48	5	1,442
Monroe	3,214	2,876	118	23	6	6,237
Montcalm	2,230	844	103	198	17	3,392
Montmorency	280	72	4	11	1	368
Muskegon	3,108	1,162	47	299	21	4,637
Newaygo	1,582	531	69	.....	.....	2,182
Oakland	5,052	3,703	268	92	7	9,122
Oceana	1,548	615	111	30	7	2,311
Ogemaw	775	378	38	40	2	1,233
Ontonagon	1,124	264	34	48	6	1,476
Osceola	1,263	478	58	29	1	1,829
Oscoda	221	47	.....	1	1	270
Otsego	372	109	13	5	1	500
Ottawa	3,952	1,658	106	93	23	5,832
Presque Isle	959	171	7	12	12	1,161
Roscommon	302	145	6	15	1	469
Saginaw	6,584	5,372	92	256	43	12,347
Sanilac	3,689	1,038	167	32	2	4,928
Schoolcraft	602	78	6	25	10	721
Shiawassee	3,423	1,767	402	37	49	5,678
St. Clair	4,691	2,724	173	289	57	7,934
St. Joseph	2,500	2,148	70	72	4	4,794
Tuscola	3,074	806	.....	27	3	3,910
Van Buren	2,878	1,419	76	96	8	4,477
Washtenaw	4,417	4,119	171	54	22	8,783
Wayne	32,462	21,715	683	2,064	314	57,238
Wexford	1,434	532	170	77	17	2,230
Totals	221,281	130,980	9,783	10,366	1,211	373,621

COMMISSIONER OF STATE LAND OFFICE.

Counties.	Huntley Russell, Republican.	Orlando F. Barnes, Democrat.	George W. Pierce, Sr., Prohibition.	George W. Eldridge, Socialist.	Michael Andzelewski, Socialist Labor.	William Timm.	George W. Eldrige.	Totals.
Alcona	556	63	20	56	.....	.....	.....	695
Alger	495	112	27	37	3	.....	.....	674
Allegan	3,008	1,454	9	96	12	.....	.....	4,579
Alpena	1,400	525	12	51	8	.....	.....	1,996
Antrim	968	221	60	54	3	.....	.....	1,306
Arenac	764	466	33	43	3	.....	.....	1,309
Baraga	696	212	27	7	3	.....	.....	945
Barry	2,292	1,638	147	46	10	.....	.....	4,133
Bay	3,855	3,093	81	334	18	.....	.....	7,381
Benzie	646	179	125	97	10	.....	.....	1,057
Berrien	4,483	3,486	211	296	33	.....	.....	8,509
Branch	2,610	1,983	102	51	6	.....	.....	4,752
Calhoun	4,458	2,925	126	271	34	.....	.....	7,814
Cass	2,237	1,727	81	160	6	.....	.....	4,211
Charlevoix	1,412	349	63	211	33	.....	.....	2,068
Cheboygan	1,422	956	56	58	6	.....	.....	2,498
Chippewa	2,321	510	104	59	5	.....	.....	2,999
Clare	890	439	20	31	5	.....	.....	1,385
Clinton	2,629	1,592	102	30	1	.....	.....	4,354
Crawford	425	274	8	13	1	.....	.....	721
Delta	1,861	410	36	53	16	.....	.....	2,376
Dickinson	1,872	401	77	63	36	.....	.....	2,449
Eaton	3,703	2,637	110	34	3	.....	.....	6,487
Emmet	1,261	609	101	289	5	.....	.....	2,265
Genesee	4,379	2,179	382	533	25	.....	.....	7,498
Gladwin	860	269	22	22	2	.....	.....	1,175
Gogebic	1,426	670	407	64	29	.....	.....	2,596
Grand Traverse	1,205	406	.....	243	8	.....	.....	1,862
Gratiot	2,729	1,610	157	29	4	.....	.....	4,529
Hillsdale	2,781	1,583	160	25	1	.....	.....	4,550
Houghton	5,778	1,908	541	248	18	.....	.....	8,493
Huron	2,380	963	96	38	4	.....	.....	3,481
Ingham	5,103	4,676	412	142	41	.....	.....	10,374
Ionia	3,291	2,566	460	44	4	.....	.....	6,365
Iosco	934	494	25	11	.....	.....	.....	1,464
Iron	1,251	168	36	33	8	.....	.....	1,496
Isabella	2,240	1,534	.....	41	4	.....	.....	3,819
Jackson	4,946	4,175	186	172	12	.....	.....	9,491
Kalamazoo	4,266	3,494	366	508	23	.....	.....	8,657
Kalkaska	513	183	41	52	1	.....	.....	790
Kent	10,730	6,472	431	727	67	.....	.....	18,427
Keweenaw	672	38	16	19	1	.....	.....	746
Lake	387	112	10	22	2	.....	.....	533
Lapeer	2,335	1,291	180	12	4	.....	.....	3,822
Leelanau	588	211	28	42	12	.....	.....	881
Lenawee	4,638	3,302	153	36	9	.....	.....	8,138
Livingston	2,444	2,298	123	8	1	.....	.....	4,874
Luce	234	30	19	2	.....	.....	.....	285
Mackinac	804	547	21	12	.....	.....	.....	1,384
Macomb	3,474	2,756	143	22	4	.....	.....	6,399

COMMISSIONER OF STATE LAND OFFICE.—Concluded.

Counties.	Huntley Russell, Republican.	Orlando F. Barnes, Democrat.	George W. Pierce, Sr., Prohibition.	George W. Eldridge, Socialist.	Michael Andzelewski, Socialist Labor.	William Timm.	George W. Eldrige.	Totals.
Manistee	1,699	1,890	61	177	19	....	....	3,846
Marquette	3,855	782	175	418	12	....	....	5,242
Mason	1,606	1,049	78	32	14	....	....	2,779
Mecosta	1,360	596	88	85	5	....	....	2,134
Menominee	2,099	1,007	54	104	11	....	....	3,275
Midland	1,356	662	30	20	1	....	....	2,069
Missaukee	1,110	230	52	47	7	....	....	1,446
Monroe	3,218	2,868	118	23	6	....	....	6,233
Montcalm	2,235	843	101	198	17	....	....	3,394
Montmorency	284	69	4	11	1	....	....	369
Muskegon	3,131	1,131	53	300	22	....	....	4,637
Newaygo	1,582	526	68	.....	.....	....	....	2,176
Oakland	5,028	3,732	268	91	7	....	....	9,126
Oceana	1,558	611	113	30	7	....	....	2,319
Ogemaw	778	377	39	37	2	....	....	1,233
Ontonagon	1,131	260	33	47	5	2	....	1,478
Osceola	1,266	473	56	29	1	....	....	1,825
Oscoda	217	50	.....	1	1	....	....	269
Otsego	372	108	12	5	1	....	....	498
Ottawa	3,979	1,639	106	93	22	....	....	5,839
Presque Isle	955	174	7	18	8	....	....	1,162
Roscommon	265	187	6	.....	1	....	15	474
Saginaw	6,591	5,358	89	261	45	....	....	12,344
Sanilac	3,692	1,046	168	31	3	....	....	4,940
Schoolcraft	600	80	4	25	9	....	....	718
Shiawassee	3,420	1,746	401	42	55	....	....	5,664
St. Clair	4,669	2,742	179	275	.....	29	....	7,894
St. Joseph	2,501	2,152	69	71	5	....	....	4,798
Tuscola	3,070	798	.....	27	3	....	....	3,898
Van Buren	2,892	1,410	72	95	7	....	....	4,476
Washtenaw	4,411	4,120	181	57	22	....	....	8,791
Wayne	32,163	21,443	702	2,106	279	....	....	56,693
Wexford	1,444	545	164	80	12	....	....	2,245
Totals	221,189	130,900	9,704	10,383	1,154	31	15	373,376

MICHIGAN SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND, LANSING.

MICHIGAN EMPLOYMENT INSTITUTION FOR THE BLIND, SAGINAW.

MICHIGAN HOME FOR THE FEEBLE-MINDED AND EPILEPTIC, LAPEER.

STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL, COLDWATER.

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS, LANSING.

ADMINISTRATION BUILDING, INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR GIRLS, ADRIAN.

MICHIGAN ASYLUM FOR THE INSANE, KALAMAZOO.

EASTERN MICHIGAN ASYLUM, PONTIAC.

JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT.

(To fill vacancy.)

Counties.	John E. Bird, Republican.	Winent H. D. Fox. Democrat.	Deufay B. Hovey, Prohibition.	Michael Andzelewski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals
Alcona	558	17	59			634
Alger	499	28	37			564
Allegan	3,038		96			3,134
Alpena	1,424	17	47			1,488
Antrim	978	65	54			1,097
Arenac	762	34	44			840
Baraga	697	27	7			731
Barry	2,300	154	35			2,489
Bay	3,879	570	297			4,746
Benzie	647	126	100		8	881
Berrien	4,565	241	394			5,200
Branch	2,624	103	53			2,780
Calhoun	4,562	191	334			5,087
Cass	2,270	83	162		1	2,516
Charlevoix	1,429	66	215			1,710
Cheboygan	1,440	134	57			1,631
Chippewa	2,323	104	50			2,477
Clare	907	22	29			958
Clinton	2,656	108	31			2,795
Crawford	471	9	14			494
Delta	1,873	54	62			1,989
Dickinson	1,896	76	65			2,037
Eaton	3,732	193	43			3,968
Emmet	1,281	107	209			1,597
Genesee	4,437	388	535			5,360
Gladwin	871	23	22			916
Gogebic	1,465	416	59		1	1,941
Grand Traverse	1,217		247			1,464
Gratiot	2,745	230	40			3,015
Hillsdale	2,811	368	49			3,228
Houghton	5,829	551	250			6,630
Huron	2,388	106	29		1	2,524
Ingham	5,216	604	151			5,971
Ionia	3,310	495	44			3,849
Iosco	938	26	12			976
Iron	1,261	40	34			1,335
Isabella	2,250		43			2,293
Jackson	5,113	290	202		1	5,606
Kalamazoo	4,315	366	517		2	5,200
Kalkaska	526	44	51			621
Kent	10,525	487	758			11,770
Keweenaw	674	17	20			711
Lake	387	11	24			422
Lapeer	2,348	164	28			2,540
Leelanau	596	34	46			676
Lenawee	4,799	265	40		1	5,105
Livingston	2,444	124	8			2,576
Luce	235	19	2			256

JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT.—Concluded.

Counties.	John E. Bird, Republican.	Winent H. D. Fox, Democrat.	Deufay B. Hovey, Prohibition.	Michael Andzelewski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Totals.
Mackinac	813	21	12	.....	.....	846
Macomb	3,497	169	21	.....	.....	3,687
Manistee	1,754	62	187	.....	1	2,004
Marquette	3,647	177	411	.....	.....	4,235
Mason	1,615	85	32	.....	.....	1,732
Mecosta	1,366	95	85	.....	.....	1,546
Menominee	2,128	57	102	.....	.....	2,287
Midland	1,371	37	21	.....	.....	1,429
Missaukee	1,124	52	47	.....	.....	1,223
Monroe	3,252	118	29	.....	.....	3,399
Montcalm	2,246	102	201	.....	.....	2,549
Montmorency	285	4	11	.....	.....	300
Muskegon	3,210	95	306	.....	.....	3,611
Newaygo	1,601	71	.....	.....	.....	1,672
Oakland	5,095	266	90	.....	1	5,452
Oceana	1,576	110	31	.....	1	1,718
Ogemaw	782	40	40	.....	.....	862
Ontonagon	1,132	38	43	8	1	1,222
Osceola	1,274	54	29	.....	.....	1,357
Oscoda	221	.....	1	.....	.....	222
Otsego	372	14	5	.....	.....	391
Ottawa	4,008	110	98	.....	.....	4,216
Presque Isle	975	6	17	.....	.....	998
Roscommon	297	6	.....	.....	15	318
Saginaw	6,640	92	270	.....	.....	7,002
Sanilac	3,724	170	32	.....	.....	3,926
Schoolcraft	602	6	25	.....	.....	633
Shiawassee	3,473	412	38	.....	.....	3,923
St. Clair	4,704	221	287	53	.....	5,265
St. Joseph	2,534	80	73	.....	.....	2,687
Tuscola	3,099	.....	28	.....	.....	3,127
Van Buren	2,916	82	97	.....	.....	3,095
Washtenaw	4,362	260	76	.....	.....	4,698
Wayne	33,034	836	2,081	.....	.....	35,951
Wexford	1,468	188	77	.....	.....	1,733
Totals	223,708	11,733	10,608	61	34	246,144

SUMMARY OF VOTES FOR STATE OFFICERS.

NOVEMBER 8, 1910.

Governor.	
Chase S. Osborn	202,803
Lawton T. Hemans	159,770
Fred W. Corbett	9,989
Joseph Warnock	9,992
Herman Richter	1,204
Scattering	4
Total	383,762
Osborn's plurality	43,033
Osborn's majority	21,844

Lieutenant Governor.	
John Q. Ross	218,202
Stephen D. Williams	135,596
Gerrit Masselink	7,146
B. V. Lawrence	7,935
Sheperd B. Cowles	1,219
Gerritt Massenick	3,300
Benjamin V. Lawrence	2,311
Patrick Kelly	1
Total	375,710
Ross' plurality	82,606
Ross' majority	60,694

Secretary of State.	
Frederick C. Martindale	220,859
Adolph W. Peterson	132,035
George A. Youngs	9,704
George H. Sherman	10,413
Thomas J. Grabuski	1,225
Alfred Lilja	1
Total	374,237
Martindale's plurality	88,824
Martindale's majority	67,481

State Treasurer.	
Albert E. Sleeper	220,993
Thomas Gordon, Jr.	131,680
Frederick M. Beall	9,707
Henry A. Amrhein	10,372
Archie McInnis	1,187
Total	373,939
Sleeper's plurality	89,313
Sleeper's majority	68,047

Auditor General.	
Oramel B. Fuller	220,881
Rial V. McArthur	130,484
Elmer R. Thompson	9,769
Burton A. Hills	10,390
Henry Ulbricht	1,182
Rial B. McArthur	1,041
Henry Ulbright	11
Total	373,758
Fuller's plurality	90,397
Fuller's majority	68,004

Attorney General.	
Franz C. Kuhn	221,281
Thomas J. Bresnahan	130,980
William S. McCormick	9,783
Hamilton S. McMaster	10,366
Fred N. Hitchcock	1,211
Total	373,621
Kuhn's plurality	90,301
Kuhn's majority	68,941

Commissioner of State Land Office.	
Huntley Russell	221,189
Orlando F. Barnes	130,900
George W. Pierce, Sr	9,704
George W. Eldridge	10,383
Michael Andzelewski	1,154
Scattering	46
Total	373,376
Russell's plurality	90,289
Russell's majority	69,002

Justice of Supreme Court. (To fill vacancy.)	
John E. Bird	223,708
Winent H. D. Fox	11,733
Deufay B. Hovey	10,608
Scattering	95
Total	246,144
Bird's plurality	211,975
Bird's majority	201,272

AMENDMENT TO CONSTITUTION OF 1909.

[Adopted.]

Counties.	1909. (a)		Counties.	1909.	
	For.	Against.		For.	Against.
Alcona	265	403	Lake	56	59
Alger	450	215	Lapeer	1,076	1,772
Allegan	1,826	2,103	Leelanau	374	327
Alpena	208	188	Lenawee	1,687	2,029
Antrim	528	707	Livingston	1,257	1,809
Arenac	343	502	Luce	81	35
Baraga	433	272	Mackinac	624	465
Barry	1,233	1,796	Macomb	2,178	2,191
Bay	397	233	Manistee	1,546	1,605
Benzie	406	325	Marquette	2,860	1,366
Berrien	2,679	2,855	Mason	1,108	1,005
Branch	1,521	2,292	Mecosta	849	842
Calhoun	2,317	2,014	Menominee	821	748
Cass	1,291	1,742	Midland	734	1,077
Charlevoix	710	705	Missaukee	488	739
Cheboygan	868	901	Monroe	1,173	2,155
Chippewa	1,560	961	Montcalm	1,262	1,327
Clare	541	653	Montmorency	.....	.....
Clinton	1,193	1,785	Muskegon	2,307	1,743
Crawford	274	132	Newaygo	731	705
Delta	1,292	868	Oakland	3,229	3,344
Dickinson	1,268	561	Oceana	719	966
Eaton	2,072	2,508	Ogemaw	481	585
Emmet	1,047	836	Ontonagon	508	277
Genesee	3,226	2,585	Osceola	802	687
Gladwin	462	544	Oscoda	134	97
Gogebic	1,539	659	Otsego	200	255
Grand Traverse	980	637	Ottawa	2,505	2,056
Gratiot	1,116	1,808	Presque Isle	329	665
Hillsdale	1,118	1,863	Roscommon	234	195
Houghton	3,969	1,789	Saginaw	1,242	2,185
Huron	1,323	1,577	Sanilac	1,740	2,377
Ingham	3,410	3,518	Schoolcraft	419	277
Ionia	2,016	2,351	Shiawassee	1,692	2,388
Iosco	577	550	St. Clair	3,274	2,894
Iron	771	418	St. Joseph	2,000	2,074
Isabella	1,143	1,553	Tuscola	1,359	1,912
Jackson	3,970	3,460	Van Buren	1,649	1,411
Kalamazoo	3,539	3,459	Washtenaw	1,523	2,926
Kalkaska	311	346	Wayne	22,563	19,112
Kent	7,706	6,372	Wexford	1,013	876
Keweenaw	422	125			
Totals				131,147	128,729

a) Submitted to the people, November, 1908.

CONGRESSIONAL VOTE NOV. 8, 1910, BY COUNTIES.

FIRST DISTRICT.

County.	Edwin Denby.	Frank E. Doremus.	Alfred Lowther.	Charles Erb.	Total.
Wards 1 to 11 inclusive, and 13, 15 and 17, Detroit, Wayne county.....	17,676	20,843	315	1,286	40,120
Majority.....	.....	1,566			

SECOND DISTRICT.

Counties.	William W. Wedemeyer.	John V. Sheehan.	Edward P. Bates.	David J. Malloy.	Totals.
Jackson.....	5,391	3,785	177	168	9,521
Lenawee.....	4,640	3,315	148	37	8,140
Monroe.....	3,314	2,787	112	21	6,234
Washtenaw.....	5,042	3,498	174	60	8,774
Wayne, townships of—					
Brownstown.....					
Canton.....					
Ecorce.....					
Huron.....					
Monguagon.....					
Northville.....					
Plymouth.....	3,098	1,740	114	89	5,041
Romulus.....					
Sumpter.....					
Taylor.....					
Van Buren.....					
Wyandotte City.....					
Totals.....	21,485	15,125	725	375	37,710
Majority.....	5,260				

THIRD DISTRICT.

Counties.	John M. C. Smith.	Nathaniel H. Stewart.	Frederick S. Goodrich.	Charles H. Price.	Totals.
Branch	2,640	1,959	94	49	4,742
Calhoun	4,566	2,799	145	254	7,764
Eaton	4,270	2,159	96	34	6,559
Hillsdale	2,826	1,546	153	26	4,551
Kalamazoo	4,304	3,472	356	520	8,652
Totals	18,606	11,935	844	883	32,268
Majority	4,944				

FOURTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Edward L. Hamilton.	John E. Barnes.	Henry Andrews.	O. M. Southworth.	Totals.
Allegan	3,025	1,449	98	99	4,671
Barry	2,283	1,657	146	43	4,129
Berrien	4,347	3,708	191	277	8,523
Cass	2,247	1,737	73	152	4,209
St. Joseph	2,521	2,143	69	67	4,800
Van Buren	2,859	1,491	76	12	4,438
Totals	17,282	12,185	653	650	30,770
Majority	3,794				

FIFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Gerrit J. Diekema.	Edwin F. Sweet.	Henry W. Powell.	B. F. Barendsen.	Totals.
Ionia	2,868	3,080	439	35	6,422
Kent	8,035	9,983	370	645	19,033
Ottawa	3,686	2,156	84	75	6,001
Totals	14,589	15,219	893	755	31,456
Plurality	.....	630			

SIXTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Samuel W. Smith.	Alva M. Cummins.	W. S. Sly.	John A. C. Menton.	Ainsley Smith.	Totals.
Genesee	4,051	2,605	344	540	.....	7,540
Ingham	4,704	5,138	367	144	1	10,354
Livingston	2,369	2,397	107	8	.....	4,881
Oakland	5,065	3,802	228	83	.....	9,178
Wayne, townships of—						
Dearborn Greenfield Livonia Nankin Redford Springwells Wards 12, 14, 16 and 18, Detroit	7,132	4,461	164	414	.....	12,171
Totals	23,321	18,403	1,210	1,189	1	44,124
Majority	2,518					

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Henry McMorran.	Thomas Wellman.	Nelson Miller.	William H. Smith.	Louis C. Cramton.	Fred N. Hitchcock.	Totals.
Huron	2,231	1,153	91	35	.....	.....	3,510
Lapeer	2,254	1,369	176	13	1	.....	3,813
Macomb	3,383	2,868	138	.....	.....	8	6,397
Sanilac	3,199	1,649	139	24	.....	.....	5,011
St. Clair	3,855	3,808	126	271	.....	.....	8,060
Wayne, townships of— Gratiot, Grosse Point, Hamtramck	975	748	17	84	.....	.....	1,824
Totals	15,897	11,595	687	427	1	8	28,615
Majority	3,179						

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Joseph W. Fordney.	James P. Devereaux.	J. George Fisher.	Frank E. Jones.	Totals.
Clinton	2,472	1,767	96	25	4,360
Saginaw	6,321	5,692	81	213	12,307
Shiawassee	3,149	2,115	367	39	5,670
Tuscola	2,936	997	.....	46	3,979
Totals	14,878	10,571	544	323	26,316
Majority	3,440				

NINTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	James C. McLaughlin.	Emery D. Weimer.	R. C. Young.	Fred Rocke.	Mr. Helm.	W. W. Slocum.	Totals.
Benzie	660	164	129	8	1	.....	962
Lake	383	113	25	.....	.....	.....	521
Leelanau	605	205	28	.....	.....	.....	838
Manistee	1,752	1,878	60	.....	.....	.....	3,690
Mason	1,560	1,145	71	.....	.....	.....	2,776
Muskegon	3,430	993	52	.....	.....	1	4,476
Newaygo	1,587	538	65	.....	.....	.....	2,190
Oceana	1,589	652	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,241
Wexford	1,463	483	199	.....	.....	.....	2,145
Totals	13,029	6,171	629	8	1	1	19,839
Majority	6,219						

TENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	George A. Loud.	Albert Miller	George A. Parmenter.	Henry A. Hotchkiss.	F. M. Saunders.	Totals.
Alcona	551	79	18	53	.....	701
Alpena	1,401	531	10	50	.....	1,992
Arenac	726	515	32	40	.....	1,313
Bay	3,731	3,214	83	332	.....	7,360
Cheboygan	1,408	1,032	57	50	.....	2,547
Crawford	454	238	8	17	.....	717
Emmet	1,235	634	99	289	.....	2,257
Gladwin	807	340	22	21	.....	1,190
Iosco	906	545	24	7	.....	1,482
Midland	1,347	679	39	19	.....	2,084
Montmorency	258	99	5	10	.....	372
Ogemaw	733	434	34	36	.....	1,237
Oscoda	188	83	2	1	.....	274
Otsego	363	121	12	5	.....	501
Presque Isle	952	202	.....	14	1	1,169
Totals	15,060	8,746	445	944	1	25,196
Majority	4,924					

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Francis H. Dodds.	Hubbard Head.	Lewis Welch.	Raymond Bentley.	Totals.
Antrim	976	233	.....	54	1,263
Charlevoix	1,414	347	61	215	2,037
Clare	913	432	19	.....	1,364
Grand Traverse	1,208	388	43	246	1,885
Gratiot	2,717	1,628	164	26	4,535
Isabella	2,255	1,542	40	35	3,872
Kalkaska	514	181	43	51	789
Mecosta	1,351	626	84	79	2,140
Missaukee	1,097	219	53	45	1,414
Montcalm	2,235	841	102	198	3,376
Osceola	1,250	498	51	27	1,826
Roscommon	249	222	.....	.....	471
Totals	16,179	7,157	660	976	24,972
Majority	7,386				

TWELFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	H. Olin Young.	Gideon T. Werline.	Richard Quale.	Totals.
Alger	485	143	.....	628
Baraga	702	426	.....	1,128
Chippewa	2,277	571	89	2,937
Delta	1,818	531	.....	2,349
Dickinson	1,843	493	.....	2,336
Gogebic	1,450	777	.....	2,227
Houghton	5,727	2,141	.....	7,868
Iron	1,237	226	.....	1,463
Keweenaw	661	55	.....	716
Luce	234	34	.....	268
Mackinac	834	539	.....	1,373
Marquette	3,784	1,050	.....	4,834
Menominee	1,881	1,367	.....	3,248
Ontonagon	1,117	310	.....	1,427
Schoolcraft	611	88	.....	699
Totals	24,661	8,751	89	33,501
Majority	15,821			

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS FROM 1835 TO 1910.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
24	Isaac E. Crary				1835–36
25	Isaac E. Crary	7,130	William Woodbridge	345	1837–38
26	Isaac E. Crary	16,255	Hezekiah G. Wells	16,051	1839–40
27	Jacob M. Howard	22,759	Alpheus Felch	21,464	1841–42
28	James B. Hunt	15,135	Thomas J. Drake	3,382	1843–44
	Lucius Lyon	7,171	Joseph R. Williams	5,205	1843–44
	Robert McClelland	7,862	Jacob M. Howard	5,495	1843–44
29	John S. Chipman	8,025	Henry W. Taylor	7,690	1845–46
	James B. Hunt	7,600	George W. Wisner	5,849	1845–46
	Robert McClelland	10,032	Edwin Lawrence	8,677	1845–46
30	Kinsley S. Bingham	6,177	George W. Wisner	5,787	1847–48
	Robert McClelland	7,877	Edwin Lawrence	1,642	1847–48
	Charles E. Stuart	9,954	James W. Gordon	8,447	1847–48
31	Kinsley S. Bingham	9,130	George H. Hazelton	5,137	1849–50
	Alexander W. Buel	9,612	George C. Bates	8,738	1849–50
	William Sprague	13,556	Charles E. Stuart	11,856	1849–50
32	James L. Conger	8,623	Charles C. Hascall	8,427	1851–52
	Ebenezer J. Penniman	10,741	Alexander W. Buel	8,909	1851–52
	Charles E. Stuart	11,923	Joseph R. Williams	11,508	1851–52
33	Samuel Clark	10,765	Henry R. Williams	9,969	1853–54
	David A. Noble	10,024	Joseph R. Williams	9,367	1853–54
	Hester L. Stevens	10,746	George Bradley	8,948	1853–54
	David Stuart	10,127	William A. Howard	9,370	1853–54
34	William A. Howard	9,877	David Stuart	8,723	1855–56
	George W. Peck	11,233	Moses Wisner	9,863	1855–56
	David S. Walbridge	12,865	Samuel Clark	10,178	1855–56
	Henry Waldron	11,055	David A. Noble	8,113	1855–56

35	.....	William A. Howard	13,658	George V. N. Lothrop	12,791	1857–58
	.....	Henry Waldron	16,467	John S. Barry	10,064	1857–58
	.....	David S. Walbridge	23,350	Flavius J. Littlejohn	16,046	1857–58
	.....	DeWitt C. Leach	18,248	George W. Peck	14,524	1857–58
36	.....	William A. Howard	13,048	George B. Cooper	13,123	1859–60
	.....	Henry Waldron	14,653	Consider A. Stacy	10,137	1859–60
	.....	Francis W. Kellogg	21,950	Thomas B. Church	17,438	1859–60
	.....	DeWitt C. Leach	16,138	Robert W. Davis	14,915	1859–60
37	.....	Bradley F. Granger	16,987	George V. N. Lothrop	15,216	1861–62
	.....	Fernando C. Beaman	19,173	Salathiel C. Coffinburg	12,699	1861–62
	.....	Francis W. Kellogg	29,042	Thomas B. Church	19,970	1861–62
	.....	Rowland E. Trowbridge	23,078	Edward H. Thomas	18,287	1861–62
38	.....	Fernando C. Beaman	13,400	Ebenezer J. Penniman	13,208	1863–64
	.....	Charles Upson	14,147	John W. Turner	11,385	1863–64
	.....	John W. Longyear	12,317	Bradley F. Granger	11,467	1863–64
	.....	Francis W. Kellogg	10,013	Thomas B. Church	7,308	1863–64
	.....	Augustus C. Baldwin	10,691	Rowland E. Trowbridge	10,432	1863–64
	.....	John F Driggs	7,879	John Moore	7,340	1863–64
39	.....	Fernando C. Beaman	17,906	David A. Noble	15,790	1865–66
	.....	Charles Upson	19,151	Nathaniel A. Balch	12,538	1865–66
	.....	John W. Longyear	15,432	David Johnson	12,758	1865–66
	.....	Thomas W. Ferry	13,426	Frederick Hall	9,355	1865–66
	.....	Rowland E. Trowbridge	12,647	Augustus C. Baldwin	11,937	1865–66
	.....	John F. Driggs	12,490	William Willard	10,604	1865–66
40	.....	Fernando C. Beaman	17,319	J. Logan Chipman	13,443	1867–68
	.....	Charles Upson	19,623	Henry F. Severens	11,228	1867–68
	.....	Austin Blair	16,240	Bradley F. Granger	12,288	1867–68
	.....	Thomas W. Ferry	15,306	John B. Hutchins	8,154	1867–68
	.....	Rowland E. Trowbridge	14,046	William L. Bancroft	11,664	1867–68
	.....	John F. Driggs	14,603	Julius K. Rose	10,564	1867–68
41	.....	Fernando C. Beaman	22,197	Merrill I. Mills	20,595	1869–70
	.....	William L. Stoughton	25,196	Henry Chamberlain	17,396	1869–70
	.....	Austin Blair	19,268	Isaac M. Crane	16,268	1869–70
	.....	Thomas W. Ferry	23,043	Lyman G. Mason	13,714	1869–70
	.....	Omar D. Conger	16,347	Byron G. Stout	14,623	1869–70
	.....	Randolph Strickland	20,115	William Newton	16,720	1869–70

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS.—Continued.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service
42	Austin Blair	15,236	D. Darwin Hughes	13,768	1871–72
	Henry Waldron	18,348	Nathaniel B. Eldridge	17,447	1871–72
	William L. Stoughton	17,502	Henry Chamberlain	13,923	1871–72
	Omar D. Conger	13,782	Byron G. Stout	13,593	1871–72
	Thomas W. Ferry	16,851	Myron Rider	10,384	1871–72
	Jabez G. Sutherland	16,618	John F. Driggs	14,879	1871–72
43	Moses W. Field	11,703	A. Smith Bagg	9,843	1873–74
	Henry Waldron	17,427	Asa Mahan	10,522	1873–74
	George Willard	17,822	John G. Parkhurst	10,275	1873–74
	Julius C. Burrows	16,717	Allen Potter	11,451	1873–74
	William B. Williams	6,598	Charles C. Comstock	6,484	1873–74
	Josiah W. Begole	19,486	Augustus C. Baldwin	13,994	1873–74
	Omar D. Conger	12,037	John H. Richardson	7,790	1873–74
	Nathan B. Bradley	11,333	Chauncey W. Wisner	7,995	1873–74
	Jay A. Hubbell	11,951	Samuel P. Ely	5,546	1873–74
44	Alpheus S. Williams	10,848	Moses W. Field	8,892	1875–76
	Henry Waldron	14,611	John J. Robinson	13,075	1875–76
	George Willard	13,372	Fidus Livermore	12,174	1875–76
	Allen Potter	13,317	Julius C. Burrows	12,278	1875–76
	William B. Williams	13,370	Mark D. Wilbur	12,212	1875–76
	George H. Durand	17,758	Josiah W. Begole	16,122	1875–76
	Omar D. Conger	10,185	Enos Goodrich	8,203	1875–76
	Nathan B. Bradley	10,258	George F. Lewis	9,979	1875–76
	Jay A. Hubbell	12,877	Henry H. Noble	3,460	1875–76
45	John W. Stone	21,908	Myron Harris	18,546	1877–78
	Alpheus S. Williams	14,471	Henry M. Duffield	12,417	1877–78
	Edwin Willits	19,211	John J. Robinson	17,024	1877–78
	Jonas H. McGowan	19,878	Fidus Livermore	17,223	1877–78
	Edwin W. Keightley	18,716	Henry Chamberlain	16,330	1877–78
	Mark S. Brewer	23,356	George H. Durand	21,615	1877–78
	Omar D. Conger	15,818	Anson E. Chadwick	13,177	1877–78
	Charles C. Ellsworth	16,098	Fred H. Potter	15,760	1877–78
	Jay A. Hubbell	18,224	Joseph H. Kilbourn	12,656	1877–78

46	.....	John S. Newberry	9,898	Alpheus S. Williams	8,567	1879–80
	.....	Edwin Willits	14,312	Ira B. Card	9,557	1879–80
	.....	Jonas H. McGowan	14,381	John Dawson	12,347	1879–80
	.....	Julius C. Burrows	14,236	Andrew J. Eldred	8,171	1879–80
	.....	John W. Stone	15,983	Charles C. Comstock	15,273	1879–80
	.....	Mark S. Brewer	18,459	Hugh McCurdy	15,549	1879–80
	.....	Omar D. Conger	11,939	William T. Mitchell	8,940	1879–80
	.....	Roswell G. Horr	11,993	Bradley M. Thompson	9,571	1879–80
	.....	Jay A. Hubbell	15,264	John Tower	7,478	1879–80
47	.....	Henry W. Lord	15,962	William C. Maybury	15,338	1881–82
	.....	Edwin Willits	18,945	William H. Waldby	16,596	1881–82
	.....	Edward S. Lacey	21,267	Eugene Pringle	9,739	1881–82
	.....	Julius C. Burrows	19,096	Orlando W. Powers	12,424	1881–82
	.....	George W. Webber	22,842	Leonard H. Randall	11,435	1881–82
	.....	Oliver L. Spaulding	23,551	Edwin B. Winans	18,235	1881–82
	.....	Omar D. Conger	17,490	Cyrenus P. Black	13,806	1881–82
	.....	Roswell G. Horr	21,224	Timothy E. Tarsney	18,857	1881–82
	.....	Jay A. Hubbell	23,437	Edwin S. Pratt	14,642	1881–82
48	.....	William C. Maybury	16,147	Henry W. Lord	11,208	1883–84
	.....	Nathaniel B. Eldridge	15,251	John K. Boies	14,709	1883–84
	.....	Edward S. Lacey	18,023	Hiram C. Hodges	16,239	1883–84
	.....	George L. Yaple	16,328	Julius C. Burrows	16,073	1883–84
	.....	Julius Houseman	16,725	William O. Webster	16,609	1883–84
	.....	Edwin B. Winans	18,516	Oliver L. Spaulding	18,484	1883–84
	.....	Roswell G. Horr	14,872	Charles J. Willett	13,918	1883–84
	.....	Ezra C. Carleton	11,540	John T. Rich	11,251	1883–84
	.....	Byron M. Cutcheon	13,529	Stephen Brownson	10,897	1883–84
	.....	Herschel H. Hatch	11,326	Andrew C. Maxwell	7,749	1883–84
	.....	Edward Breitung	11,151	Peter White	4,840	1883–84
49	.....	William C. Maybury	21,673	John Atkinson	15,549	1885–86
	.....	Nathaniel B. Eldridge	17,710	Edward P. Allen	17,656	1885–86
	.....	James O'Donnell	20,438	Henry F. Pennington	19,210	1885–86
	.....	Julius C. Burrows	18,564	George L. Yaple	18,212	1885–86
	.....	Charles C. Comstock	20,406	John C. FitzGerald	20,050	1885–86
	.....	Edwin B. Winans	19,857	James C. Wilson	18,377	1885–86
	.....	Ezra C. Carleton	14,535	Edgar Weeks	12,316	1885–86
	.....	Timothy E. Tarsney	19,446	Roswell G. Horr	17,824	1885–86
	.....	Byron M. Cutcheon	18,963	Silas S. Fallass	16,207	1885–86
	.....	Spencer O. Fisher	15,366	Charles F. Gibson	13,078	1885–86
	.....	Seth C. Moffatt	16,467	John Power	8,992	1885–86

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS.—Continued.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
50	John Logan Chipman	17,367	Henry A. Robinson	15,801	1887-88
	Edward P. Allen	16,518	Lester H. Salsbury	15,486	1887-88
	James O'Donnell	20,215	Patrick Hankerd	15,499	1887-88
	Julius C Burrows	18,257	Harvey C. Sherwood	15,744	1887-88
	Melbourne H. Ford	18,567	George W. McBride	18,120	1887-88
	Mark S. Brewer	19,034	John H. Fedewa	17,148	1887-88
	Justin R. Whiting	13,777	John P. Sanborn	12,963	1887-88
	Timothy E. Tarsney	18,301	Roswell G Horr	17,615	1887-88
	Byron M. Cutcheon	17,226	Lyman G. Mason	14,198	1887-88
	Spencer O. Fisher	15,047	Henry M. Loud	12,900	1887-88
	Seth C. Moffatt	14,485	John Power	12,242	1887-88
51	John Logan Chipman	25,179	Hibbard Baker	22,076	1889-90
	Edward P. Allen	19,660	Willard Stearns	18,096	1889-90
	James O'Donnell	24,097	Eugene Pringle	17,495	1889-90
	Julius C. Burrows	21,649	Charles S. Maynard	17,464	1889-90
	Charles E. Belknap	26,309	Melbourne H. Ford	23,642	1889-90
	Mark S. Brewer	21,271	Orlando F. Barnes	20,904	1889-90
	Justin R. Whiting	16,894	William Hartsuff	16,488	1889-90
	Aaron T. Bliss	23,028	Timothy E. Tarsney	20,943	1889-90
	Byron M. Cutcheon	23,025	Hiram B. Hudson	18,651	1889-90
	Frank W. Wheeler	18,959	Spencer O. Fisher	18,844	1889-90
	Samuel M. Stephenson	20,336	John Power	16,978	1889-90
52	J. Logan Chipman	21,791	Hibbard Baker	15,861	1891-92
	James S. Gorman	16,471	Edward P. Allen	14,568	1891-92
	James O'Donnell	16,679	John W. Fletcher	14,216	1891-92
	Julius C. Burrows	16,067	George L. Yaple	15,673	1891-92
	Melbourne H. Ford	22,451	Charles W. Watkins	20,153	1891-92
	Byron G. Stout	17,140	William Ball	16,457	1891-92
	Justin R. Whiting	14,553	James S. Ayres	12,566	1891-92
	Henry M. Youmans	17,230	Aaron T. Bliss	17,154	1891-92
	Harrison H. Wheeler	15,854	Byron M. Cutcheon	15,749	1891-92
	Thomas A. E. Weadock	16,721	Watts S. Humphrey	15,055	1891-92
	Samuel M. Stephenson	16,667	John Semer	14,549	1891-92

	John Logan Chipman	20,239	Frank J. Hecker	17,533	1893–94
	James S. Gorman	22,007	James O'Donnell	21,443	1893–94
	Julius C. Burrows	21,287	Daniel Strange	15,802	1893–94
	Henry F. Thomas	21,352	George L. Yaple	20,246	1893–94
	Charles E. Belknap	20,139	George F. Richardson	20,120	1893–94
	David D. Aitkin	21,046	Byron G. Stout	19,699	1893–94
53	Justin R. Whiting	16,125	Philip S. Wixson	15,602	1893–94
	William S. Linton	17,411	Henry M. Youmans	15,886	1893–94
	John W. Moon	13,969	Harrison H. Wheeler	13,053	1893–94
	Thomas A. E. Weadock	14,858	James Van Kleek	14,599	1893–94
	John Avery	18,359	Woodbridge N. Ferris	16,038	1893–94
	Samuel M. Stephenson	20,097	J. Maurice Finn	16,674	1893–94
	Levi T. Griffin	18,854	James H. Stone	17,587	1893–94
	John B. Corliss	18,605	Levi T. Griffin	13,441	1895–96
	George Spaulding	23,708	Thomas E. Barkworth	17,596	1895–96
	Julius C. Burrows (*a*)	20,115	Nathaniel H. Stewart	8,075	1895–96
	Alfred Milnes (*b*)	16,167	Albert M. Todd	14,851	1895–96
	Henry F. Thomas	21,722	Leroy F. Weaver	9,874	1895–96
	William Alden Smith	19,973	L. Gideon Rutherford	10,405	1895–96
54	David D. Aitkin	22,894	Elliot R. Wilcox	13,831	1895–96
	Horace G. Snover	18,172	Ezra C. Carleton	12,334	1895–96
	William S. Linton	16,565	Rowland Connor	10,118	1895–96
	Roswell P. Bishop	15,761	William T. Evans	7,142	1895–96
	Rosseau O. Crump	16,304	Worthy L. Churchill	12,456	1895–96
	John Avery	19,575	Hiram B. Hudson	6,503	1895–96
	Samuel M. Stephenson	20,935	Rush Culver	7,897	1895–96
	John B. Corliss	24,021	Edwin Henderson	19,291	1897–98
	George Spaulding	26,557	Thomas E. Barkworth	25,061	1897–98
	Albert M. Todd	24,466	Alfred Milnes	24,041	1897–98
	Edward L. Hamilton	26,518	Roman I. Jarvis	22,994	1897–98
	William Alden Smith	26,819	George P. Hummer	22,155	1897–98
	Samuel W. Smith	26,889	Quincy A. Smith	23,474	1897–98
55	Horace G. Snover	22,761	O'Brien J. Atkinson	18,267	1897–98
	Ferdinand Brucker	20,992	William S. Linton	20,158	1897–98
	Roswell P. Bishop	20,418	Armond F. Tibbitts	14,245	1897–98
	Rosseau O. Crump	19,535	Charles S. Hampton	17,536	1897–98
	William S. Mesick	24,368	Jonathan G. Ramsdall	19,605	1897–98
	Carlos D. Shelden	29,612	Henry W. Seymour	12,479	1897–98

(*a*) Elected U. S. Senator, January 15, 1895.
(*b*) Elected April 1, 1895, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Julius C. Burrows.

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS.—Continued.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
56	John B. Corliss	16,659	James H. Pound	15,401	1899–1900
	Henry C. Smith	21,912	Orrin R. Pierce	19,999	1899–1900
	Washington Gardner	21,182	Albert M. Todd	19,864	1899–1900
	Edward L. Hamilton	21,740	Roman I. Jarvis	17,146	1899–1900
	William Alden Smith	22,021	George R. Perry	16,064	1899–1900
	Samuel W. Smith	22,981	Charles Fishback	17,171	1899–1900
	Edgar Weeks	18,623	Fred E. Burton	12,888	1899–1900
	Joseph W. Fordney	16,798	Ferdinand Brucker	15,089	1899–1900
	Roswell P. Bishop	15,687	Chauncey J. Chaddock	9,291	1899–1900
	Rosseau O. Crump	16,482	Robert J. Kelley	13,230	1899–1900
	William S. Mesick	18,545	Alvah W. Nichols	11,299	1899–1900
	Carlos D. Shelden	19,895	Solomon S. Curry	8,921	1899–1900
57	John B. Corliss	24,785	Rufus W. Jacklin	20,295	1901–2
	Henry C. Smith	26,945	Martin G. Loennecker	23,368	1901–2
	Washington Gardner	25,998	Stephen D. Williams	21,306	1901–2
	Edward L. Hamilton	26,883	Roman I. Jarvis	20,498	1901–2
	William Alden Smith	27,898	William F. McKnight	21,497	1901–2
	Samuel W. Smith	27,941	Everett L. Bray	22,532	1901–2
	Edgar Weeks	22,915	Justin R. Whiting	15,938	1901–2
	Joseph W. Fordney	21,522	Wellington R. Burt	17,217	1901–2
	Roswell P. Bishop	21,408	Frank L. Fowler	12,251	1901–2
	Rosseau O. Crump	23,308	Lee E. Joslyn	15,241	1901–2
	Archibald B. Darragh	29,541	George Killeen	15,064	1901–2
	Carlos D. Shelden	33,759	Edward F. Legendre	11,516	1901–2
58	Alfred Lucking	20,009	John B. Corliss	16,743	1903–4
	Charles E. Townsend	22,198	Frederick B. Wood	18,390	1903–4
	Washington Gardner	19,741	Warner J. Sampson	13,900	1903–4
	Edward L. Hamilton	20,617	Thomas O'Hara	15,368	1903–4
	William Alden Smith	19,040	Myron H. Walker	11,525	1903–4
	Samuel W. Smith	23,869	William H. S. Wood	18,300	1903–4
	Henry McMorran	17,830	Martin Crocker	12,481	1903–4
	Joseph W. Fordney	17,392	Henry M. Youmans	11,389	1903–4
	Roswell P. Bishop	14,502	Daniel W. Goodenough	6,166	1903–4
	George A. Loud	19,069	Michael O'Brien	11,846	1903–4
	Archibald B. Darragh	18,174	David J. Erwin	7,891	1903–4
	H. Olin Young	21,224	John Power	8,467	1903–4

59	.....	Edwin Denby	28,874	Alfred Lucking	20,490	1905–6
	.....	Charles E. Townsend	28,797	John P. Kirk	18,874	1905–6
	.....	Washington Gardner	28,089	Lloyd C. Feighner	13,535	1905–6
	.....	Edward L. Hamilton	28,066	Theodore G. Beaver	14,143	1905–6
	.....	William Alden Smith	30,869	Vernon H. Smith	12,253	1905–6
	.....	Samuel W. Smith	31,403	Charles A. Durand	18,224	1905–6
	.....	Henry McMorran	25,562	Charles Wellman	12,619	1905–6
	.....	Joseph W. Fordney	24,417	Henry J. Patterson	11,898	1905–6
	.....	Rowell P. Bishop	22,463	George S. Stanley	7,076	1905–6
	.....	George A. Loud	27,187	Stephen P. Flynn	10,480	1905–6
	.....	Archibald B. Darragh	31,661	William A. Bahlke	10,639	1905–6
	.....	H. Olin Young	36,655	John W. Black	7,915	1905–6
60	.....	Edwin Denby	23,741	Frederick F. Ingram	16,957	1907–8
	.....	Charles E. Townsend	23,397	John W. Gray	924	1907–8
	.....	Washington Gardner	16,821	John B. Shipman	10,388	1907–8
	.....	Edward L. Hamilton	18,553	George R. Herkimer	11,561	1907–8
	.....	William Alden Smith (*a*)	18,487	John E. Nicles	1,302	1907–8
	.....	Gerrit J. Diekema (*b*)	11,898	George P. Hummer	10,508	1907–8
	.....	Samuel W. Smith	24,001	Peter B. DeLisle	14,360	1907–8
	.....	Henry McMorran	17,100	William Springer	11,028	1907–8
	.....	Joseph W. Fordney	16,849	William A. Heartt	820	1907–8
	.....	James C. McLaughlin	14,374	Charles G. Wing	5,288	1907–8
	.....	George A. Loud	18,958	Joseph LaBarge	527	1907–8
	.....	Archibald B. Darragh	18,110	Arthur J. Lacy	7,517	1907–8
	.....	H Olin Young	22,271	John F. Ryan	6,315	1907–8
61	.....	Edwin Denby	30,696	William D. Mahon	21,695	1909–10
	.....	Charles E. Townsend	28,442	James C. Henderson	19,306	1909–10
	.....	Washington Gardner	24,078	Hiram C. Blackman	18,907	1909–10
	.....	Edward L. Hamilton	27,074	Charles H. Kimmerle	16,731	1909–10
	.....	Gerrit J. Diekema	25,030	Edwin F. Sweet	19,437	1909–10
	.....	Samuel W. Smith	32,043	Frank L. Dodge	21,304	1909–10
	.....	Henry McMorran	22,879	William Springer	13,843	1909–10
	.....	Joseph W. Fordney	21,210	Jenner E. Morse	13,948	1909–10
	.....	James C. McLaughlin	22,459	Cornelius Gerber	8,688	1909–10
	.....	George A. Loud	24,780	Lewis P. Coumans	12,677	1909–10
	.....	Francis H. Dodds	29,402	Leavitt S. Griswold	12,315	1909–10
	.....	H. Olin Young	35,310	Patrick H. O'Brien	13,586	1909–10

(*a*) Elected U. S. Senator, January 15, 1907.
(*b*) Elected April 27, 1907, to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Alden Smith.

VOTE ON REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS AND OPPONENTS.—Concluded.

No. of Congress.	Representative.	Vote.	Opponent.	Vote.	Term of service.
62	Frank E. Doremus	20,843	Edwin Denby	17,676	1911–12
	William W. Wedemeyer	21,485	John V. Sheehan	15,125	1911–12
	John M. C. Smith	18,606	Nathaniel H. Stewart	11,935	1911–12
	Edward L. Hamilton	17,282	John E. Barnes	12,185	1911–12
	Edwin F. Sweet	15,219	Gerrit J. Diekema	14,589	1911–12
	Samuel W. Smith	23,321	Alva M. Cummins	18,403	1911–12
	Henry McMorran	15,897	Thomas Wellman	11,595	1911–12
	Joseph W. Fordney	14,878	James P. Devereaux	10,571	1911–12
	James C. McLaughlin	13,029	Emery D. Weimer	6,171	1911–12
	George A. Loud	15,060	Albert Miller	8,746	1911–12
	Francis H. Dodds	16,179	Hubbard Head	7,157	1911–12
	H. Olin Young	24,661	Gideon T. Werline	8,751	1911–12

VOTE FOR STATE SENATORS, ELECTION NOV. 8, 1910.

FIRST DISTRICT.

County.	Lawrence W. Snell.	William Anderson.	William H. Adams.	Charles Schroeder.	Total.
Wayne	8,102	5,480	144	928	14,654
Majority	1,550				

SECOND DISTRICT.

County.	Edward Mollison.	James A. Murtha.	George Suttie.	Theodore W. Grant.	Total.
Wayne	2,099	4,376	17	186	6,678
Majority	.....	2,074			

THIRD DISTRICT.

County.	Guy A. Miller.	Fred Wright, Jr.	Fred L. Cook.	Henry J. Robinson.	Charles Erb.	Total.
Wayne	8,826	4,295	253	252	5	13,631
Majority	4,021					

FOURTH DISTRICT.

County.	John N. Anhut.	James H. Lee.	John A. Wells.	Arthur E. Purdon.	Total.
Wayne	4,787	6,385	179	277	11,628
Majority	.....	1,142			

FIFTH DISTRICT.

County.	George G. Scott.	Fred Schneider.	Alfred Lowther.	Martin Roskay.	Total.
Wayne	5,717	3,847	174	282	10,020
Majority	1,414				

SIXTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Walter R. Taylor.	Herbert W. Hagerman.	Leroy H. White.	George A. Harrison.	Totals.
Kalamazoo	4,404	3,416	346	513	8,679
St. Joseph	2,495	2,168	69	66	4,798
Totals	6,899	5,584	415	579	13,477
Majority	321				

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Charles E. White	Samuel C. Thompson.	H. S. McNorton.	Totals.
Berrien	4,590	3,435	241	8,266
Cass	2,224	1,760	71	4,055
Totals	6,814	5,195	312	12,321
Majority	1,307			

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Milan D. Wiggins.	Benjamin F. Granger.	H. B. Northrup.	Totals.
Allegan	3,034	1,437	99	4,570
Van Buren	2,992	1,390	95	4,477
Totals	6,026	2,827	194	9,047
Majority	3,005			

NINTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Albert C. Kingman.	James S. Ogden.	W. J. Rogers.	Totals.
Branch	2,632	1,990	48	4,670
Calhoun	4,536	2,917	268	7,721
Totals	7,168	4,907	316	12,391
Majority	1,945			

TENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	L. Whitney Watkins.	William B. Howlett.	Delevan B. Reed.	Byron S. Argersinger.	Totals.
Hillsdale	2,724	1,624	163	24	4,535
Jackson	5,110	4,004	182	177	9,473
Totals	7,834	5,628	345	201	14,008
Majority	1,660				

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	James E. Weter.	John H. Sullivan.	William O. Randall.	Philip Pellerin.	Totals.
Macomb	3,501	2,748	132	.....	6,381
St. Clair	4,646	2,884	160	293	7,983
Totals	8,147	5,632	292	293	14,364
Majority	1,930				

TWELFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Frank T. Newton.	Harvey J. Taylor.	John Harper.	Edwin R. Cornish.	Totals.
Oakland	4,980	3,786	250	87	9,103
Washtenaw	4,497	4,026	177	49	8,749
Totals	9,477	7,812	427	136	17,852
Majority	1,102				

THIRTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Leonard Freeman.	E. A. Stowe.	H. G. Briggs.	Herbert F. Bodine.	Totals.
Genesee	4,461	2,157	358	537	7,513
Livingston	2,302	2,453	111	6	4,872
Totals	6,763	4,610	469	543	12,385
Majority	1,141				

FOURTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	William A. Rosenkrans.	Joseph H. Dunnebacke.	W. S. Sly.	Seymour A. Ayres.	Totals.
Ingham	4,879	4,924	391	138	10,332
Shiawassee	3,512	1,763	328	39	5,642
Totals	8,391	6,687	719	177	15,974
Majority	808				

FIFTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Coleman C. Vaughan.	Charles F. Fields.	Judge R. Barnum.	Totals.
Barry	2,249	1,689	154	4,092
Clinton	2,566	1,679	80	4,325
Eaton	3,720	2,626	105	6,451
Totals	8,535	5,994	339	14,868
Majority	2,202			

SIXTEENTH DISTRICT.

County.	Carl E. Mapes.	John E. More.	George H. Newell.	Total.
Kent	5,109	3,127	189	8,425
Majority	1,793			

SEVENTEENTH DISTRICT.

County.	Horace T. Barnaby, Jr.	John E. Goul.	Amherst B. Cheney.	D. H. Warren.	Total.
Kent	5,158	3,600	265	316	9,339
Majority	977				

EIGHTEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	William H. Bradley.	Nathan B. Hayes	Alfred L. Benedict.	Judson Seymour.	Totals.
Ionia	3,105	2,741	481	37	6,364
Montcalm	2,160	928	101	195	3,384
Totals	5,265	3,669	582	232	9,748
Majority	782				

NINETEENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Fred B. Kline.	James W. Helme.	William S. Kimball.	Totals.
Lenawee	4,167	3,810	138	8,115
Monroe	3,149	2,942	116	6,207
Totals	7,316	6,752	254	14,322
Majority	310			

TWENTIETH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Charles G. Putney.	John L. Brennan.	Totals.
Huron	2,321	1,052	3,373
Sanilac	3,648	1,238	4,886
Totals	5,969	2,290	8,259
Majority	3,679		

TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

Counties.	Edwin G. Fox.	Mathias Caley.	William E. Ivory.	David S. Woolman.	Totals.
Lapeer	2,269	1,361	.....	175	3,805
Tuscola	2,985	793	355	.....	4,133
Totals	5,254	2,154	355	175	7,938
Majority	2,570				

TWENTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

Special election January 30, 1911 (to fill vacancy). (a).

Counties.	Walter S. Wixson.	John Conley.	Totals.
Lapeer	461	2,064	2,525
Tuscola	2,155	903	3,058
Totals	2,616	2,967	5,583
Majority	.....	351	

(a) To fill vacancy caused by death of Edwin G. Fox.

TWENTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

County.	Peter Herrig.	John Leidlein.	John H. Johnson.	John Hood.	Total.
Saginaw	5,832	6,160	129	76	12,197
Majority	.....	123			

TWENTY-THIRD DISTRICT.

Counties.	John Vanderwerp.	Martin Easterly.	Edward D. Wright.	George Elferdink.	Totals.
Muskegon	3,239	1,129	53	273	4,694
Ottawa	3,972	1,688	91	88	5,839
Totals	7,211	2,817	144	361	10,533
Majority	3,889				

TWENTY-FOURTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	William A. Collins.	Clarence L. Sheldon.	Totals.
Bay	3,772	3,198	6,970
Midland	1,348	690	2,038
Totals	5,120	3,888	9,008
Majority	1,232		

TWENTY-FIFTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Newton O. Ward.	Vincent P. Cash.	Totals.
Gratiot	2,735	1,632	4,367
Isabella	2,245	1,530	3,775
Mecosta	1,377	616	1,993
Totals	6,357	3,778	10,135
Majority	2,579		

TWENTY-SIXTH' DISTRICT.

Counties.	Charles E. Cartier.	Nelson J. Gaylord.	Totals.
Lake	393	114	507
Manistee	1,741	1,891	3,632
Mason	1,594	1,135	2,729
Newaygo	1,585	528	2,113
Oceana	1,581	625	2,206
Totals	6,894	4,293	11,187
Majority	2,601		

TWENTY-SEVENTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Robert E. Walter.	Fred Rocke.	George M. Sprout.	S. Mattleser.	Daniel B. Oviatt.	Totals.
Antrim	1,041	.....	.....	.....	1	1,042
Benzie	642	153	140	85	.....	1,020
Grand Traverse	1,304	332	37	234	.....	1,907
Kalkaska	522	176	39	48	.....	785
Leelanau	618	190	28	35	.....	871
Missaukee	1,122	194	46	46	.....	1,408
Wexford	1,463	.....	169	67	.....	1,699
Totals	6,712	1,045	459	515	1	8,732
Majority	4,692					

TWENTY-EIGHTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Eugene Foster.	John T. Winship.	Ezra Hyland.	Totals.
Alcona	557	62	55	674
Arenac	756	.....	56	812
Clare	893	448	.....	1,341
Crawford	469	221	16	706
Gladwin	854	288	19	1,161
Iosco	943	.....	10	953
Ogemaw	791	378	37	1,206
Osceola	1,272	488	28	1,788
Oscoda	222	49	1	272
Roscommon	302	.....	.....	302
Totals	7,059	1,934	222	9,215
Majority	4,903			

TWENTY-NINTH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Frank D. Scott.	Philip B. Wachtel.	William A. Taylor.	James Saunders.	Charles E. Townsend.	Totals.
Alpena	1,450	483	16	39	.....	1,988
Charlevoix	1,408	328	63	211	.....	2,010
Cheboygan	1,454	957	50	53	.....	2,514
Emmet	1,205	659	104	285	1	2,254
Montmorency	284	69	4	11	.....	368
Otsego	377	106	12	5	.....	500
Presque Isle	972	164	8	16	.....	1,160
Totals	7,150	2,766	257	620	1	10,794
Majority	3,506					

THIRTIETH DISTRICT.

Counties.	Otto Fowle.	Totals.
Chippewa	2,382	2,382
Delta	1,921	1,921
Luce	241	241
Mackinac	817	817
Menominee	2,131	2,131
Schoolcraft	628	628
Totals	8,120	8,120

THIRTY-FIRST DISTRICT.

Counties.	Michael H. Moriarty.	John Wickstrom.	W. J. Davis.	Alfred Lilja.	Totals.
Alger	488	130	29	.....	647
Dickinson	1,621	741	53	.....	2,415
Gogebic	1,355	804	421	1	2,581
Iron	1,123	367	26	.....	1,516
Marquette	3,756	839	166	.....	4,761
Totals	8,343	2,881	695	1	11,920
Majority	4,766				

THIRTY-SECOND DISTRICT.

Counties.	W. Frank James.	John D. Cuddihy.	John Valimaki.	James Fyfe.	Sampson J. Waters.	Totals.
Baraga	711	210	8	.....	.....	929
Houghton	5,096	3,006	213	.....	1	8,316
Keweenaw	515	213	20	.....	.....	748
Ontonagon	1,134	282	45	3	.....	1,464
Totals	7,456	3,711	286	3	1	11,457
Majority	3,455					

VOTE FOR STATE REPRESENTATIVES.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 8, 1910.

NOTE.—The counties in this table are arranged according to the number of representatives Counties in this division have two or more representatives.

ALLEGAN CO.—*First District.*	
Arthur Odell	1,785
Alvah H. Tracy	891
John F. Eesley	61
Total	2,737
Odell's majority	833
Second District.	
Frank Chamberlain	1,186
Sherman Moored	601
John F. Eesley	35
William F. Tiefenthal	1
Total	1,823
Chamberlain's majority	549
BAY CO.—*First District.*	
August H. Gansser	2,634
J. Edward MacDonald	2,280
Albert Doran	268
Total	5,182
Gansser's majority	86
Second District.	
William J Bierd	1,260
William P. Wise	787
Total	2,047
Bierd's majority	473
BERRIEN CO.—*First District.*	
Herbert W. Gowdy	1,626
Harry L. Murphy	2,333
Total	3,959
Murphy's majority	707
BERRIEN CO.—*Second District.*	
William H. Ball	2,514
Theodore N. Perry	1,633
Total	4,147
Ball's majority	881
CALHOUN CO.—*First District.*	
Harley J. Cortright	2,125
L. J. Wolcott	2,259
Ruben Borough	71
Total	4,455
Wolcott's majority	63
Second District.	
James Henry	2,000
Fred C. Hayes	1,114
Albert Thompson	195
Total	3,309
Henry's majority	691
GENESEE CO.—*First District.*	
Elmer G. Wheeler	1,802
Martin T. Wilson	1,094
Edgar Armstrong	210
Charles J. Armstrong	73
Total	3,179
Wheeler's majority	425
Second District.	
George C. Myers	2,318
Walter Barkey	1,402
Warren Rogers	145
George P. Wiltse	457
Total	4,322
Myers' majority	314

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

HOUGHTON CO.—*First District.*	
Anthony Lucas	2,274
Mathias A. Thometz	634
Walter J. Toupin	66
Total	2,974
Lucas' majority	1,574
Second District.	
Willard E. Gray	835
Frederick Kappler	1,112
William J. Faull	146
Jacob Grabenstein	29
Total	2,122
Kappler's majority	102
Third District.	
Adelbert D. Edwards	2,025
Daniel A. Holland	970
Joseph O. Bruneau	135
Total	3,130
Edwards' majority	920
INGHAM CO.—*First District.*	
B. Frank Hall, Jr	2,441
Richard Raudabaugh	2,755
Origin D. Hardy	340
Edward McAfee	120
Total	5,656
Raudabaugh's plurality	314
Second District.	
Garry E. Sanders	2,203
Ashmon H. Catlin	2,278
Banker W. Cade	196
Total	4,677
Catlin's plurality	75
JACKSON CO.—*First District.*	
Emory J. Wood	2,325
William Whelan	2,009
Louis D. Pettit	68
Abel Cudney	141
Benjamin E. Rowley	838
Total	5,381
Wood's plurality	316

JACKSON CO.—*Second District.*	
J. Russell Fisk	2,332
Frank E. Howard	1,739
Henry King	104
Total	4,175
Fisk's majority	489
KALAMAZOO CO.—*First District.*	
Edward L. Yaple	2,659
John W. Vander Salm	2,146
Lewis A. Williams	194
Jerry Van Worden	415
Total	5,414
Yaple's plurality	513
Second District.	
Cyrus A. Walker	1,604
J. Hackley Skinner	1,403
Henry Ford	144
Louis C. Rapp	92
Total	3,243
Walker's plurality	201
KENT CO.—*First District.*	
Paul J. Averill	6,177
Earl R. Stewart	6,468
Leonard D. Verdier	6,516
Henry A. Eckert	4,607
Michael McCuen	4,619
John C. Mulvey	4,609
George Roelofs	847
Gerrit Bonk	320
Isaac Van Westenbrugge	285
Total	34,448
Averill's plurality	1,558
Stewart's plurality	1,849
Verdier's plurality	1,897
Second District.	
Thomas McNaughton	2,233
Ora C. Taylor	998
Lewis R. Davis	79
R. J. Vietor	43
Total	3,353
McNaughton's majority	1,113
Third District.	
Colin P. Campbell	1,263
Thaddeus B. Taylor	1,327
Fred E. Waterman	125
Total	2,715
Taylor's plurality	64

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

LENAWEE CO.—*First District.*	
William L. Baldwin	2,006
Leonard S. Mann	1,597
Lorenzo S. Wilmoth	69
Total	3,672
Baldwin's majority	340
Second District.	
Benjamin F. Graves	2,435
Norman B. Washburn	1,917
Samuel Heininger	70
Total	4,422
Graves' majority	448
MARQUETTE CO.—*First District.*	
William S. Ewing	1,608
Conrad Wellman	551
William Romback	139
Total	2,298
Ewing's majority	918
Second District.	
David T. Morgan	1,990
W. J. Roberts	673
Total	2,663
Morgan's majority	1,317
OAKLAND CO.—*First District.*	
David A. Green	2,715
Elmer E. Hymers	1,932
George Campbell	62
Thomas C. Williams	1
Total	4,710
Green's majority	720
Second District.	
George Willoughby	2,277
Franklin H. Ivory	1,903
Charles Plumb	149
Total	4,329
Willoughby's majority	225
OTTAWA CO.—*First District.*	
Charles H. McBride	1,973
Henry Brusse	1,438
Benjamin Efting	59
Total	3,470
McBride's majority	476
Second District.	
Walter H. Clark	1,707
John F. Wilde	648
Cliff Scott	54
Total	2,409
Clark's majority	1,005
SAGINAW CO.—*First District.*	
Charles H. Waters	4,810
Joseph W. Kerns	4,614
John N. Southgate	3,808
John J. Weale	3,976
George Seiferlein	201
Albert Eynon	190
Homer Putnam	46
Total	17,645
Waters' plurality	834
Kerns' plurality	638
Second District.	
George Ward	1,835
Fred Wiltse	1,559
Total	3,394
Ward's majority	276
ST. CLAIR CO.—*First District.*	
Charles M. Green (*a*)	2,645
John T. Percival	1,537
A. Urmy	91
Robert Bartley	207
Total	4,480
Green's majority	810
Second District.	
James M. Haviland	1,828
Benton Osborne	1,496
Henry F. Dysinger	85
James Branch	61
Total	3,470
Haviland's majority	186
WASHTENAW CO.—*First District.*	
John Kalmbach	2,588
Walter S. Bilbie	2,114
Thomas Fuller	45
Total	4,747
Kalmbach's majority	429

(*a*) Died February 3, 1911; succeeded by David A. Fitzgibbon, elected March 1, 1911.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

WASHTENAW CO.—*Second Dist.*	
Henry C. Rankin	1,993
Frank Johnson	1,885
Albert D. Newton	116
Total	3,994
Rankin's plurality	108

WAYNE CO.—*First District.*	
Robert Y. Ogg	26,852
Charles Flowers	26,958
James D. Jerome	27,069
Charles W. Austin	26,884
John Stevenson	27,017
George Lord	26,896
A. Ward Copley	26,705
Noble Ashley	26,760
Orvice R. Leonard	26,706
G. Joseph Unsoeld	26,624
William H. Martz	27,124
Nicholas Robinson	18,385
Peter J. Keuler	18,039
Levi J. Fisk	18,064
Christian H Lehman	17,938
Peter J. Drexelius	18,246
Timothy Connolly	18,173
William C. Swan	18,057
Herman C. Weideman	18,131
Benjamin R. Hoyt	17,975
Frank J. Stahl	18,101
Herman H. Greenberg	17,554
Robert J. McDowell	459
Charles T. Root	456
Walter S. McVittie	460
Robert Scott	449
Henry C. McDonald	448
Dwight Davis	459
John Hanlon	460
Edwin M. Wood	447
James E. Atkinson	450
Charles W. Messer	439
William A. Rohrer	435
James E. Cole	1,923
Wesley E. Collins	1,938
Frank Hilinski	1,921
Airy Joseph Keller	1,898
Frank W. Knott	1,922
Edward L. Greer	1,914
Charles S. Johnson	1,918
J. Baptiste Treves	1,917
Gustav A. Loos	1,915
August E. Wolf	1,907
Henry Kummerfeld	1,952
Total	520,345

WAYNE CO.—*First Dist.—Con.*	
Ogg's plurality	8,467
Flowers' plurality	8,573
Jerome's plurality	8,684
Austin's plurality	8,499
Stevenson's plurality	8,632
Lord's plurality	8,511
Copley's plurality	8,320
Ashley's plurality	8,375
Leonard's plurality	8,321
Unsoeld's plurality	8,239
Martz's plurality	8,739

Second District.	
Thomas H. Brown	2,003
Frank Whipple	1,302
Albert J. Lauther	81
Total	3,386
Brown's majority	620

Third District.	
Fred J. Burnham	1,322
Charles E. Downing	1,055
Charles H. Tandy	78
Total	2,455
Burnham's majority	189

Fourth District.	
Ari E. Woodruff	1,454
Francis X. Burke	1,473
Total	2,927
Burke's majority	19

Fourth District. (a).	
Ari E. Woodruff	1,485
Francis X. Burke	1,476
Total	2,961
Woodruff's majority	9

(*a*) Recount, succeeded Francis X. Burke January 17, 1911.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

NOTE.—Each county of this division constitutes one representative district.

ALPENA CO.	
Christian A. Oppenborn	1,203
James L. Sanborn	759
Total	1,962
Oppenborn's majority	444
ANTRIM CO.	
Harvey S. Amerson	1,022
Cassius Mitchell	1
George Sharp	1
Total	1,024
Amerson's majority	1,020
BARRY CO.	
Lee H. Pryor	1,629
Henry C. Glasner	2,370
Burdette O. Shattuck	121
Total	4,120
Glasner's majority	620
BRANCH CO.	
Henry E. Straight	2,682
S. W. Leonard Scott	1,968
Total	4,650
Straight's majority	714
CASS CO.	
George W. Gard	2,157
Ulysses S. Eby	1,857
Jasper Smeltzer	56
Herman L. Chapman	153
Total	4,223
Gard's majority	91
CHARLEVOIX CO.	
William J. Pearson	1,321
Zenus A. Young	183
William R. McCuistion	607
Total	2,111
Pearson's majority	531
CHEBOYGAN CO.	
Herbert Baker	1,434
Henry J. A. Todd	1,022
Total	2,456
Baker's majority	412
CHIPPEWA CO.	
Nathaniel L. Field	1,729
Francis T. McDonald	1,409
Total	3,138
Field's majority	320
CLINTON CO.	
Dwight S. Morrison	2,472
Dean W. Kelley	1,795
Total	4,267
Morrison's majority	677
DELTA CO.	
Peter Jensen	1,986
C. D. Mason	1
I. D. Champion	1
Total	1,988
Jensen's majority	1,984
DICKINSON CO.	
James B. Knight	1,371
Patrick Flanagan	1,027
Total	2,398
Knight's majority	344
EATON CO.	
Will E. Hale	3,736
Ernest G. Davids	2,635
Norman D. Marsh	100
Total	6,471
Hale's majority	1,001
EMMET CO.	
Dana H. Hinkley	1,274
John Swift	619
Harvey W. Moser	100
Rudolph R. Miller	277
Total	2,270
Hinkley's majority	278
GOGEBIC CO.	
Albert D. Johnston	1,013
John Holland	1,194
Charles Healy	415
Total	2,622
Holland's plurality	181

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

GRAND TRAVERSE CO.	
David G. Chandler	1,242
Charles A. Bugbee	389
William H. Henderson	239
Total	1,870
Chandler's majority	614

LIVINGSTON CO.	
Frank R. Crandall	2,341
Edwin Farmer	2,430
S. H. Hazzard	102
Total	4,873
Farmer's plurality	89

GRATIOT CO.	
Clifton J. Chambers	2,614
Dewitt C. Vought	1,727
James B. Gardner	174
Total	4,515
Chambers' majority	713

MACOMB CO.	
John McKay	3,271
George W. John	3,008
Howard L. Holmes	136
Total	6,415
McKay's majority	127

HILLSDALE CO.	
Rush W. Reynolds	2,730
William W. Mercer	1,659
Total	4,389
Reynolds' majority	1,071

MANISTEE CO.	
William H. McFadzen	1,712
Thos. T. Fralick	1,898
Herman Tritten	60
Joe Tondu	168
Total	3,838
Fralick's plurality	186

HURON CO.	
Fred L. Woodworth	2,377
Archibald M. Leetch	1,023
Total	3,400
Woodworth's majority	1,354

MASON CO.	
Charles Tufts	1,554
Joseph Zeif	1,182
Total	2,736
Tufts' majority	372

IONIA CO.	
William J. Carbaugh	2,778
Willis F. Bricker	2,797
Ed. S. Townsend	775
Total	6,350
Bricker's plurality	19

MECOSTA CO.	
Alexander V. Young	1,368
Isaac E. Darr	636
Total	2,004
Young's majority	732

ISABELLA CO.	
Frank H. Dusenbury	2,104
John Northon	1,700
Isaac N. Shepherd	44
Total	3,848
Dusenbury's majority	360

MENOMINEE CO.	
Charles D. Symonds	1,918
Louis J. Leisen	1,353
Total	3,271
Symonds' majority	565

LAPEER CO.	
Chas. W. Smith	2,195
Alphonso Baldwin	1,459
Wheeler Ovaitt	3
Total	3,657
Smith's majority	733

MIDLAND CO.	
Gilbert A. Currie	1,165
Henry Heisman	949
Ralph J. Hyde	1
Total	2,115
Currie's majority	215

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

MONROE CO.	
C. Wesley Kemmerling	3,276
Geo. A. Eiesmann	2,855
Elroy N. Loose	105
Total	6,236
Kemmerling's majority	316

MONTCALM CO.	
Martin H. Holcomb	2,250
Robert Evans	863
Total	3,113
Holcomb's majority	1,387

MUSKEGON CO.	
Charles I. Giles	2,921
James L. Smith	1,442
Emanuel Duttenhofer	55
George Kinsman	271
Total	4,689
Giles' majority	1,153

NEWAYGO CO.	
Edward L. Brooks	1,003
James E. Sharp	1,166
Daniel Truman	63
Total	2,232
Sharp's majority	100

OCEANA CO.	
Samuel Odell	1,587
Archie D. Himebaugh	669
Total	2,256
Odell's majority	918

OSCEOLA CO.	
John M. Perry	1,053
Harry S. Nolte	730
Total	1,783
Perry's majority	323

SANILAC CO.	
Fred E. Dunn	3,417
John Murphy	1,462
Total	4,879
Dunn's majority	1,955

SHIAWASSEE CO.	
John J. Whelan	3,024
John W. Thorn	2,255
George F. Arnold	358
Total	5,637
Whelan's majority	411

ST. JOSEPH CO.	
Orlando D. Russell	2,407
George W. Schaeffer	2,299
Total	4,706
Russell's majority	108

TUSCOLA CO.	
James H. Millikin	3,124
Total	3,124

VAN BUREN CO.	
Benjamin F. Heckert	2,845
Isaac Monroe	1,522
Fred E. Miller	96
Total	4,463
Heckert's majority	1,227

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

NOTE.—Each of the following districts is entitled to one representative.

CLARE DISTRICT.

Counties.	George J. Cummins.	Arthur E. Dann.	Totals.
Clare	887	479	1,366
Gladwin	768	369	1,137
Roscommon	302	147	449
Totals	1,957	995	2,952
Majority	962		

IOSCO DISTRICT.

Counties.	William T. Yeo.	James La Berge.	Totals.
Alcona	544	78	622
Arenac	757	494	1,251
Iosco	810	643	1,453
Ogemaw	683	508	1,191
Totals	2,794	1,723	4,517
Majority	1,071		

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

IRON DISTRICT.

Counties.	John H. Parks.	James Fyfe.	Martin Fooslind.	Totals.
Baraga	696	.....	.....	696
Iron	1,233	.....	.....	1,233
Keweenaw	684	.....	.....	684
Ontonagon	1,157	2	1	1,160
Totals	3,770	2	1	3,773
Majority	3,767			

LEELANAU DISTRICT.

Counties.	Dwight G. F. Warner.	W. H. Beeman.	William L. Case.	Fred Waters.	S. B. Cate.	Totals.
Benzie	606	237	2	1	.....	846
Leelanau	578	244	.....	.....	1	823
Totals	1,184	481	2	1	1	1,669
Majority	699					

REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

MISSAUKEE DISTRICT.

Counties.	Freeman L. Decker.	Edward Fagan.	Herbert E. Nowlin.	Charles A. Brott.	Raymond Bentley.	Totals.
Kalkaska	323	325	30	49	52	779
Missaukee	1,005	308	97	51	31	1,492
Totals	1,328	633	127	100	83	2,271
Majority	385					

PRESQUE ISLE DISTRICT.

Counties.	J Lee Morford.	James Cameron	Totals.
Crawford	475	16	491
Montmorency	284	11	295
Oscoda	221	1	222
Otsego	393	5	398
Presque Isle	974	42	1,016
Totals	2,347	75	2,422
Majority	2,272		

REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

SCHOOLCRAFT DISTRICT.

Counties.	Archibald McEachern.	John Peterson.	Totals.
Alger	518	1	519
Luce	242	.....	242
Mackinac	825	.....	825
Schoolcraft	632	.....	632
Totals	2,217	1	2,218
Majority	2,216		

WEXFORD DISTRICT.

Counties.	H. Clay McNitt.	James Bell.	Robert C. Young.	Totals.
Lake	383	111	31	525
Wexford	1,405	529	145	2,079
Totals	1,788	640	176	2,604
Majority	972			

OF THE LEGISLATURE.

[Act No. 1, P. A. 1909, as amended by Act No. 207 of 1909.]

AN ACT to provide the manner of paying the compensation of members of the legislature, and to make an appropriation therefor.

The People of the State of Michigan enact:

SECTION 1. The compensation of members of the legislature shall be paid in installments of fifty dollars each, at intervals of ten days, during the time in which the legislature is in regular session, until the total amount of such installments shall equal the sum of eight hundred dollars: Provided, That if the legislature shall fix the date of final adjournment for a time at which the total amount of such installments then paid will not equal such sum, the difference between the amount of the installments already paid and the sum of eight hundred dollars, such difference being hereinafter called a balance, shall be paid upon the day on which the two houses of the legislature cease to transact business. Such installments shall be payable upon vouchers duly certified and countersigned as required by law.

SEC. 2. If, for any reason, the office of a member of the legislature shall, during a regular session, become vacant, and a successor to such member shall be elected and shall qualify for the office, the installments specified in section one of this act shall be paid to such successor in office from the date of his qualification. Should a balance be payable in such case at the end of the session, such balance shall be paid pro rata to the member then in office and to the former member or his legal representatives. In case a vacancy exists on account of the death of a member, and a successor is not elected or does not qualify for the office, the compensation to which the former member would have been entitled had he not died shall be paid to the legal representatives of such former member in the manner prescribed by section one of this act.

SEC. 3. Such sums as may from time to time be necessary to meet the requirements of this act are hereby appropriated from any moneys in the general fund in the state treasury not otherwise appropriated.

The auditor general shall incorporate in the state tax for the year nineteen hundred nine, and every year thereafter, an amount sufficient to reimburse the general fund for the amounts appropriated in this act.

(*a*) [Act No. 3, Laws of 1873.]

AN ACT to provide for the payment of the officers and members of the legislature.

§ 11. SECTION 1. *The People of the State of Michigan enact*, That there be and hereby is appropriated out of any money in the treasury to the credit of the general fund, a sum sufficient for the payment of the officers and members of the legislature for the present, and each session hereafter.

§ 12. SEC. 2. From and after the first day of January, nineteen hundred one, the compensation of the president and members of the senate, and the speaker and members of the house of representatives, shall be three dollars per day each, for actual attendance, and when absent on account of sickness during the session of the legislature, and ten cents for every mile actually traveled in going to and returning from the place of meeting on the usually traveled route. Each member of the senate and

(*a*) By Section 9, Article V of the constitution, the compensation of the members of the legislature is fixed at eight hundred dollars for the regular session, and five dollars per day for the first twenty days when convened in extra session. No allowance is made for stationery and newspapers.

house of represenatives shall be entitled to receive five dollars for stationery and newspapers. The per diem compensation of the secretary of the senate shall be ten dollars; of the first assistant secretary, six dollars; of the second assistant secretary, six dollars; of the financial clerk and secretary's messenger, five dollars; of the proof-reader, six dollars; assistant proof-reader, who shall be a stenographer, five dollars; of the sergeant-at-arms, five dollars; which compensation shall be in full for all services performed during any regular or special session of the legislature, for which they are elected by the senate or appointed by a superior officer. The per diem compensation of the clerk of the house shall be ten dollars; of the journal clerk, seven dollars; of the bill clerk, six dollars; of the reading clerk, six dollars; of the financial clerk, six dollars; of the proof-readers, six dollars; of the sergeant-at-arms, five dollars; which compensation shall be in full for all services performed during any regular or special session of the legislature for which they are elected by the house or appointed by a superior officer. The per diem compensation of the clerks employed with the consent of the senate or house of representatives or by any standing or special committee with the consent of either of said houses, shall be three dollars each for actual attendance during the session; the per diem compensation of the janitors of the senate and house of representatives and their authorized assistants, the keeper of the cloak room, and the keeper of the document room, and their authorized assistants, and of the postmaster of the legislature, shall be three dollars; and that of the messengers two dollars for the time actually employed in attendance during the session; and all officers and employes of either house shall receive mileage at the rate of ten cents per mile for every mile actually traveled in coming to and returning from the capitol by the usually traveled route. [Am. 1901, Act 175; 1907, Act 85.]

§ 13. Sec. 3. Such sums as may be due under the provisions of this act, to the secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house of representatives, shall be certified by the presiding officers of the respective houses, and countersigned by the auditor general; and such sums as may be due the president of the senate and speaker of the house of representatives shall be certified by the secretary or clerk of the respective houses, and countersigned by the auditor general; and such sums as may be due to the members and other officers of either house, shall be certified by the secretary or clerk, and the presiding officers of the respective houses, and countersigned by the auditor general; and the state treasurer, upon the presentation of any such certificate, countersigned as provided in this section, is hereby authorized and directed to pay the same.

The president of the senate and speaker of the house have the same compensation as members; and are not by virtue of their offices entitled to any additional per diem or mileage. People v. Whittemore, 2 Mich. 306.

AN ACT to prescribe the qualifications, duties and compensation of the clerk of the judiciary committee and law clerk of the senate and the senate stenographer, and the clerk of the judiciary committee and law clerk and the speaker's messenger of the house.

[Act No. 255, P. A. 1905.]

The People of the State of Michigan enact:

Section 1. The clerk of the judiciary committee of the senate shall be a lawyer of at least five years' actual experience in the practice of his profession in this state. Said clerk shall be the law clerk of the senate and shall be at the disposal of the senate for legal advice and assistance when not engaged with the work of the judiciary committee.

Sec. 2. The clerk of the judiciary committee of the house, from and after January first, nineteen hundred seven, shall be a lawyer of at least five years' actual experience in the practice of his profession in this state. Said clerk shall be the law clerk of the house and shall be at the disposal of the house for legal advice and assistance when not engaged with the work of the judiciary committee.

Sec. 3. The senate stenographer shall be a stenographer of at least three years' actual experience as such.

Sec. 4. From and after the first day of January, nineteen hundred five, the per diem compensation of such clerk of the judiciary committee and law clerk of the senate

shall be six dollars, and of the senate stenographer five dollars and of the speaker's messenger of the house of representatives three dollars for actual attendance during the session, which shall be in full for all services performed during any regular or special session of the legislature. From and after the first day of January, nineteen hundred seven, the per diem compensation of such clerk of the judiciary committee and law clerk of the house shall be six dollars for actual attendance during the session which shall be in full for all services performed during any regular or special session of the legislature. Each shall receive mileage at the rate of ten cents per mile for every mile actually traveled in coming to and returning from the capitol by the usually traveled route.

SEC. 5. Payment of any sum due under the provisions of this act shall be governed by the provisions of compiler's section number thirteen of the Compiled Laws of eighteen hundred ninety-seven.

POWERS, PRIVILEGES, ETC.

(*a*) [Compiled Laws 1897, §§ 34–38.]

§ 34. SECTION 1. No officer of the senate or house of representatives, while in actual attendance upon the duties of his office, shall be liable to arrest on civil process.

See Const. Mich., Art. 5, Sec. 8. As to service upon an officer of process not requiring arrest, see Case v. Rohrbacher, 15 Mich. 537.

§ 35. SEC. 2. Each house may punish as a contempt, and by imprisonment, a breach of its privileges, or the privileges of its members, but only for one or more of the following offenses, to wit:

1. The offense of arresting a member or officer of the house, or procuring such member or officer to be arrested, in violation of his privilege from arrest.

2. That of disorderly conduct in the immediate view of the house, and directly tending to interrupt its proceedings.

3. That of refusing to attend, or be examined as a witness, either before the house or a committee, or before any person authorized by the house, or by a committee, to take testimony in legislative proceedings.

4. That of giving or offering a bribe to a member, or of attempting by menace or other corrupt means or device, directly or indirectly to control or influence a member in giving his vote, or to prevent his giving the same; but the term of imprisonment which such house may impose for any contempt specified in this section, shall not extend beyond the same session of the legislature.

In Southworth v. Palmyra & J. R. Co., 2 Mich. 287, the word "house" was construed to mean the members present and doing business; there being a quorum, an action by a majority of those present is action by the "house." As to power and manner of punishing witnesses for refusing to appear and testify. Burnham v. Morrissey, 14 Grey 226.

§ 36. SEC. 3. Every person who shall be guilty of any contempt specified in the preceding section, shall also be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction thereof shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison not exceeding five years, or by imprisonment in the county jail not exceeding one year, or by fine not exceeding one thousand dollars, or by both such fine and imprisonment in the county jail, in the discretion of the court.

(*a*) Except as restricted by the constitution of the state and of the United States, the powers of the legislature to enact binding laws seem not to be limited. Scott v. Smart's Ex'rs, 1 Mich. 307; Williams v. Mayor, 2 Mich. 560; People v. Gallagher, 4 Mich. 244; Sears v. Cottrell, 5 Mich. 258. But it cannot make valid retrospectively what it could not originally have authorized. Butler v. Supervisors, 26 Mich. 22. The legislature has such judicial powers only as are incident and essential to the discharge of its legislative functions; as in determining upon the election and qualification of its members, and in punishing for contempts. In such cases its determinations are conclusive. F. & F. P. R Co. v. Woodhull, 25 Mich. 104; People v. Mahaney, 13 Mich. 493. But it cannot exercise any of the judicial powers apportioned to any other department. It cannot dictate to the courts what their judgment shall be, or set them aside when rendered, or give new hearings. Butler v. Supervisors of Saginaw, 26 Mich. 27; Sutherland v Governor, 29 Mich. 325; Cash's Appeal, 6 Mich 193.

§ 37. SEC. 4. The oath of office of any member or officer of the senate or house of representatives, may be administered by, and taken and subscribed before the chancellor (*a*), any justice of the supreme court, the lieutenant governor, the president pro tempore of the senate, or the speaker of the house of representatives.

§ 38. SEC. 5. Any senator or representative, while acting as a member of a committee of the legislature, or either branch thereof, shall have authority to administer oaths to such persons as shall be examined before the committee of which he is a member.

MEETING AND ORGANIZATION.

[Compiled Laws of 1897, §§ 4–9.]

§ 4. SECTION 1. *The People of the State of Michigan enact*, That it shall be the duty of the secretary of state, on the day prior to any regular session of the legislature, to deliver to the secretary, or in case of his death or inability, then to the assistant secretary of the preceding senate, also to the clerk, or in case of his death or inability, then to the journal clerk of the next preceding house of representatives, a true and correct list of all the members elect of each house, as transmitted to him by the clerks of the several counties of the state, and in such list, shall designate the senators and representatives by their respective districts.

§ 5. SEC. 2. The members elect of the senate and house of representatives shall convene in their respective houses at the state house at Lansing at 12 o'clock noon on the first Wednesday of January next succeeding their election, and proceed to the organization of their respective houses, in accordance with the provisions of this act, and no other business shall be in order until they shall have completed such organization.

§ 6. SEC. 3. In case the lieutenant governor is absent, or unable to perform the duties of his office, it shall be the duty of the secretary of the preceding senate, to call to order, and preside over the senate, until the lieutenant governor appears, or a president pro tempore is elected, and such secretary shall act as secretary of the senate until his successor is elected; and in calling the roll of the senate before the permanent organization thereof, for any purpose whatever, he shall call all the names appearing upon the list delivered to him by the secretary of state, as provided for in the preceding section, and he shall not call any other or different names.

§ 7. SEC. 4. It shall be the duty of the clerk of the next preceding house of representatives to call to order and preside over the house until a speaker, or speaker pro tempore, is elected, and he shall act as clerk of the house until his successor is elected; and in calling the roll of the house, before the permanent organization thereof, for any purpose whatever, he shall call all the names appearing upon the list delivered to him by the secretary of state, as provided in the first section of this act, and he shall not call any other or different names.

§ 8. SEC. 5. In case of a vacancy in the office of the secretary of the senate, or clerk of the house, or of the absence or inability of either to perform the duties imposed by this act, such duties shall devolve upon the assistant secretary of the senate or journal clerk of the house of the next preceding senate or house of representatives.

§ 9. SEC. 6. In case the president of the senate or one of the judges of the supreme court cannot attend to administer the oath of office, the officers required by this act to organize meetings of the legislature are hereby authorized to administer the oath of office prescribed by the constitution of this state, to the members elect of their respective houses.

DRAWING OF SEATS BY MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

[Compiled Laws 1897, § 10.]

§ 10. SECTION 1. *The People of the State of Michigan enact*, That upon the organization of the house of representatives upon the first day of the session, the seats in the hall of the house shall be selected by the members by lot in a manner as follows:

(*a*) The office of chancellor was abolished in 1847.

Upon the convening of the legislature, it shall be the duty of the clerk, as soon as the first roll call is made and the seats vacated, to place on his desk one hundred slips, on which are written each representative's name in alphabetical order, as certified to by the secretary of state, and opposite each name the numbers in consecutive order from one to one hundred. A box shall be provided, in which shall be deposited one hundred white balls, which shall be numbered consecutively from one to one hundred. A boy, to be selected by the clerk, then being blindfolded shall draw from the box one ball and hand it to the clerk, who shall announce in a clear voice the number on the ball, and the clerk shall call the representative's name found on the slip opposite the corresponding number, who shall at once take the seat of his choice, not previously selected, and remain in the seat until all of the one hundred numbers have been called: Provided, That any member necessarily absent on the first day of the session may, in writing, appoint another member to choose a seat for him, and if no one appears for such absent member, then the clerk of the house shall make a selection for him, when his number is drawn.

ELECTION OF UNITED STATES SENATORS.

[Compiled Laws 1897, §§ 1144–1146.]

§ 1144. SECTION 1. *The People of the State of Michigan enact*, That the legislature which shall be chosen next preceding the expiration of the time for which any senator was elected to represent this state in the congress of the United States, shall, on the second Tuesday after the meeting and organization thereof, proceed to elect a senator in congress, in the place of such senator so going out of office, in the following manner: Each house shall openly, by a viva voce vote of each member present, name one person for senator in congress; and the name of the person so voted for, who shall have a majority of the whole number of votes cast in each house, shall be entered on the journal of each house by the clerk or secretary thereof; but if either house shall fail to give such majority to any person on such day, that fact shall be entered on the journal. At twelve o'clock, meridian, of the day following that on which proceedings are required to take place as aforesaid, the members of the two houses shall convene in joint convention, and the journal of each house shall then be read; and if the same person shall have received a majority of all the votes in each house, such person shall be declared duly elected a senator to represent this state in the congress of the United States; but if the same person shall not have received a majority of the votes in each house, or if either house shall have failed to take proceedings as required by this act, the joint convention shall then proceed to choose by a viva voce vote of each member present, a person for the purpose aforesaid; and the person having a majority of all the votes of the said joint convention, a majority of all the members elected to both houses being present, and voting, shall be declared duly elected; and in case no person shall receive such majority on the first day, the joint convention shall meet at twelve o'clock, meridian, of each succeeding day during the session of the legislature, and take at least one vote, until a senator shall be elected.

§ 1145. SEC. 2. Whenever, on the meeting of the legislature, a vacancy shall exist in the representation of this state in the senate of the United States, the legislature shall proceed, on the second Tuesday after the commencement and organization of its session, to elect a person to fill such vacancy, in the manner hereinbefore provided for the election of a senator for a full term; and if a vacancy shall happen during the session of the legislature, then, on the second Tuesday after the legislature shall have been organized, and shall have notice of such vacancy, the legislature shall proceed to elect as aforesaid.

§ 1146. SEC. 3. It shall be the duty of the governor, upon the election of a senator, as herein provided, to certify his election to the president of the senate of the United States, which certificate shall be countersigned by the secretary of state, under the seal of the state. He shall also deliver by mail or otherwise, a like certificate to the person so elected senator.

SENATE RULES.

[Adopted January 4, 1911.]

RULE 1. The first order of business shall be the correction of the journal of the preceding day.

PRESIDENT.

RULE 2. The president shall preside over all sessions of the senate, or in his absence, the president pro tempore. The president or in his absence the president pro tem. shall have the right to name any senator to act as presiding officer, and such senator, during the time specified, shall exercise all the powers of the president.

RULE 3. The president shall decide all questions arising under the senate rules and general parliamentary practice, subject to an appeal, which appeal shall be determined by a majority of the senators present and voting.

RULE 4. The president, unless otherwise directed, shall appoint all committees.

SECRETARY.

RULE 5. It shall be the duty of the secretary of the senate to keep a correct journal of each day's proceedings, and to have the ame printed and copies thereof placed upon the files of the president, senators, reporters, and in the several committee rooms.

RULE 6. The secretary shall appoint as assistants in the performance of the duties required of him, first and second assistant secretaries, a proofreader, an assistant proofreader, a stenographer, and a financial clerk and messenger, each one of whom shall be subject to the orders of the secretary and to summary removal by him on failure to properly perform the duties assigned him, such removal and the reasons therefor to be reported forthwith to the senate. In case of inability of the secretary, from sickness or other cause, to perform the duties of his office temporarily, the assistant secretary designated by him, shall be charged with the responsibility of the secretary and shall perform his duties.

RULE 7. The secretary of the senate shall make a list of all bills, resolutions, reports of committees, and other proceedings of the senate. All bills referred to the committee of the whole, and not made a special order, shall constitute the general orders, and be considered in the order of their reference, unless the senate or committee of the whole shall otherwise determine. The secretary shall prepare and place on the desk of each senator a list of the business under each order of business each day, whenever in his judgment there is a sufficient amount of business on hand to warrant the printing of such list. As soon as may be after the announcement of the standing committees of the senate, he shall have prepared a directory which shall show a list of the senators, with number of the district of each, his county, home postoffice, Lansing address, nativity, and profession or occupation; a list of counties, showing senators representing the same; a list of standing committees of the senate, showing membership thereof; the assignment of committee rooms and the committees in each group; a list of officers and employes of the senate; and such other matter as he deems advisable.

RULE 8. The secretary shall each day make a file of all bills ordered to a third reading, and they shall be placed on such file in the order in which they were so ordered. He shall be responsible to the senate for the care and preservation of every bill introduced in the senate, and for each bill received from the house up to the time of its return to that body, which responsibility shall only be relieved by a receipt from a proper person when the bill is necessarily in the hands of a committee for consideration. When a bill has been finally passed by the two houses he shall attend to the enrollment printing of the same, in accordance with the statute relating thereto, and present the same to the governor, taking receipt therefor, showing the day and hour at which each bill was deposited in the executive office. He shall also deposit with the secretary of state the original of the enrolled bill and take his receipt therefor.

RULE 9. The secretary shall number every bill in the order of its introduction.

The number so given shall be known as the senate bill numbers. All bills shall be printed upon the recommendation of the committee having the same in charge or upon the request of the senator introducing the same. Every bill shall have been printed and in possession of the senate at least five days before the vote on the final passage of the same is taken. Notice of such printing and filing in the document room of the senate shall be reported by the secretary each day and entered on the journal. When bills are printed the secretary shall give to each another number in the order in which printed. Such numbers shall be known as the file numbers. He shall also cause to be printed at the head of every bill ordered printed, the number of the same, the file number, the name of the senator introducing the bill, the date of introduction and if reported by a committee, the name of the committee reporting, and the character of the report.

RULE 10. The secretary shall keep a record of all senate bills and of all house bills received by the senate, in which record he shall enter the title, number of the bill and the name of the senator or member introducing each such bill and the committee to whom the same is referred. He shall also make an entry therein of every disposition made of each bill and the date thereof. He shall also make an index of all bills introduced in the senate, and of all bills received from the house referring to the same by their numbers.

SERGEANT-AT-ARMS.

RULE 11. The sergeant-at-arms shall be the chief police officer of the senate. He shall have charge of the keepers of the cloak and committee rooms, janitors and messengers, and control of all police regulations. He shall attend to the heating, lighting and ventilation of the senate chamber, committee rooms and connecting corridors. He shall serve all subpoenas and warrants issued by the senate or any duly authorized officer or committee. In case of sickness the president of the senate shall name one of the assistant sergeants-at-arms to perform the duties of sergeant.

DUTIES OF SENATORS.

RULE 12. No senator shall absent himself from the senate without leave first obtained.

RULE 13. Smoking shall not be allowed in the senate chamber during the time the senate is in session, except in committee of the whole, and the presiding officer shall strictly enforce this rule.

RULE 14. Every senator, when he arises to speak, shall address the chair, standing at his desk. No senator shall speak more than twice in any one debate on the same day, without leave of the senate, except chairmen of committees upon matters reported by them.

RULE 15. When two or more senators rise at the same time, the president shall name the senator who is first to speak.

ORDER OF BUSINESS.

RULE 16. After the correction and approval of the journal, the order of business shall be as follows:

Messages from the governor.
Communications from state officers.
Announcements from the secretary.
Presentation of petitions.
Motions and resolutions.
Reports of standing committees.
Reports of select committees.
Messages from the house.
Notices.
Introduction of bills.
Unfinished business.

Special orders of the day.
General orders.
Third reading of bills.

STANDING COMMITTEES.

RULE 17. The following standing committees shall be appointed at the commencement of a regular session, the first-named senator to be the chairman:

Agricultural college.
Agricultural interests.
Apportionment.
Asylum for insane at Kalamazoo.
Asylum for insane at Newberry.
Asylum for insane at Pontiac.
Asylum for insane at Traverse City.
Banks and corporations.
Cities and villages.
Claims and public accounts.
College of mines.
Constitutional amendments.
Counties and townships.
Education and public schools.
Elections.
Executive business.
Federal relations.
Finance and appropriations.
Fisheries.
Forestry interests and state lands.
Gaming interests.
Geological survey.
Home for feeble minded.
Horticulture.
Immigration.
Industrial home for girls.
Industrial school for boys.
Insurance.
Judiciary.
Labor interests.
Liquor traffic.
Mechanical interests.
Michigan employment institution for the blind.
Military affairs.
Mining interests.
Normal college.
Normal school at Kalamazoo.
Normal school at Mt. Pleasant.
Normal school at Marquette.
Printing.
Public buildings.
Public health.
Railroads.
Reformatory at Ionia.
Religious and benevolent societies.
Roads and bridges.
Rules and joint rules.
Saline interests.
School for the blind.
School for the deaf.
Soldiers' home.

State affairs.
State asylum.
State library.
State prison at Jackson.
State prison at Marquette.
State public school.
State sanatorium.
Supplies and expenses.
Taxation.
University and psychopathic ward.

The following committees shall cons st of five senators: Finance and appropriations, judiciary, railroads, cities and villages, labor interests, executive business, apportionment, banks and corporations, fisheries, gaming interests, taxation, elections, constitutional amendments, state affairs and insurance. All other committees shall consist of three members. No committee shall sit during the session of the senate, unless with leave granted; nor employ clerks, nor incur any public expense, unless authorized by resolution of the senate. The committees shall report upon all matters referred to them, without unnecessary delay, and shall return all petitions and other papers referred to them to the secretary of the senate. All nominations to office submitted by the governor, and all other executive business, shall be referred to the committee on executive business and shall be reported upon by such committee with all convenient speed. The committee on supplies and expenses of the senate shall examine all bills for supplies and expenses of senators and committees for stationery, clerk hire and other purposes not provided for by existing laws, and certify to the correctness of the same, and no such bill shall be audited or paid by any officer of the senate, or by any board or officer of the state, unless so certified by the chairman or other member of the committee. No motion or resolution calling for an appropriation or expenditure of money shall be acted upon by the senate without first having been referred to some appropriate committee for its consideration and recommendation.

RULE 18. All bills shall, on introduction, be referred to the proper committee by the president, and when reported back to the senate shall be referred to the committee of the whole and placed on the general order, except bills appropriating money, which shall be referred to the committee on finance and appropriations, and reported on by that committee, before being referred to the committee of the whole.

Rule 19. When the senate shall have arrived at the "General Orders of the Day," it shall go into committee of the whole upon such orders, or a particular order designated by the senate, and no business shall be in order unless the whole are considered or passed, or the committee rise; and unless a particular bill is ordered up, the committee of the whole shall consider, act upon or pass the general orders according to the order of their reference.

RULE 20. In forming a committee of the whole senate, a chairman to be named by the president, unless otherwise ordered, shall preside.

RULE 21. The rules of the senate shall be observed in committee of the whole, so far as they may be applicable, except limiting debate, ordering the previous question, and taking the yeas and nays. A motion that the committee rise shall always be in order and shall be decided without debate. Motions recommending action by the senate shall take precedence in the same order as analogous motions in the senate.

BILLS.

RULE 22. At least one day's notice shall be given of the introduction of any bill amending an act of incorporation. All bills introduced shall be accompanied by a true copy, and in all bills amending existing laws changes or new matter shall be placed in brackets, and matter which has been omitted shall be indicated by three asterisks.

RULE 23. In all bills amending any part of the last compilation of the laws, the section or sections amended shall be referred to in the title of the bill, by the compiler's numbers, and the object of the bill shall be expressed in its title. The title of any bill amending any act if not compiled, shall refer to the section or sections amended, state the number of the act, and specify the date of its approval.

RULE 24. Every bill shall receive three readings previous to its being passed, and the president shall give notice of each, whether it be the first, second or third. No bill shall be amended or committed unti it shall have been twice read.

RULE 25. All bills recommended for passage by the committee of the whole shall be considered as ordered to a third reading without further action.

RULE 26. All bills shall be put upon their final passage in the same order in which they are ordered to a third reading, unless the senate shall otherwise direct.

RULE 27. The question on the final passage of all bills, which by the constitution require the assent of two-thirds of the senators-elect, shall be taken by yeas and nays, and entered on the journal, and unless two-thirds of all the senators-elect vote in the affirmative, the bill shall be declared lost. And whenever such bill shall receive such assent of two-thirds as aforesaid, the fact thereof shall be certified upon said bill. The president shall certify the passage of all bills to the governor.

RULE 28. No amendment shall be received for discussion at the third reading of any bill, resolution or proposed amendment of the constitution, recommended for passage by committee of the whole, unless seconded by a majority of the senate, but it shall at all times be in order, before the final passage of the bill, resolution or proposed constitutional amendment, to move its commitment or recommitment.

RULE 29. Proposals for amendments to the constitution should be by concurrent resolution and when a proposed amendment to the constitution, or to any bill requiring the concurrence of two-thirds of the senators-elect is under consideration, the concurrence of such two-thirds shall not be requisite to decide any question for amendment, or relating to the merits, being short of the final question, except on amendments to bills that are returned from the house of representatives to the senate for final action.

MOTIONS AND RESOLUTIONS.

RULE 30. No motion or resolution shall be debated until the same is stated by the chair, and it shall be reduced to writing if required by the president or any senator, and shall be delivered in at the desk and read by the president or secretary before the same shall be debated; but the same may be withdrawn at any time before the decision or amendment.

RULE 31. When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received but—

1. To adjourn.
2. To take a recess.
3. To lay on the table.
4. For the previous question.
5. To postpone to a day certain.
6. To commit.
7. To amend.
8. To postpone indefinitely.

Which several motions shall take precedence in the order in which they stand arranged. When a recess is taken during the pendency of any question, the consideration of such question shall be resumed upon the re-assembling of the senate.

RULE 32. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order; that and the motion to lay on the table shall be decided without debate. A motion for recess, pending the consideration of other business, shall not be debatable.

RULE 33. If a question before the senate is susceptible of division, the same shall be divided on the demand of any senator.

RULE 34. When the motion is made to amend by striking out and inserting other words, the same shall be deemed indivisible, but either the words proposed to be struck out or to be inserted may be amended.

RULE 35. A decision to lay upon the table shall carry with it all questions to which it is attached, except in the case of laying an appeal on the table.

RULE 36. When a question has been once decided, it shall be in order for any senator to move the reconsideration thereof; but no motion for the reconsideration of any vote, shall be in order unless the bill, resolution, message, report, amendment, or motion upon which the vote was taken be in the possession of the senate; nor shall any motion for reconsideration be in order unless made on the same day the vote was taken, or

within the next two days of the actual session of the senate thereafter, nor shall any question be reconsidered more than once. A motion to reconsider the vote by which any bill shall have passed the senate, shall require the votes of a majority of the senators-elect.

YEAS AND NAYS.

RULE 37. Any senator shall have the right to demand the yeas and nays upon any question.

RULE 38. After the yeas and nays are called upon any question, and after the question is stated from the chair, the secretary directed to call the roll, and the first vote given, no senator shall be entitled to speak on the question, nor shall any motion be in order until such roll call is finished and the result declared.

INDEFINITE POSTPONEMENT.

RULE 39. A motion to postpone indefinitely the further consideration of any bill, resolution, or any other matter, shall require the votes of a majority of the senators elect, and the vote upon such a motion shall not be reconsidered. A motion to lay on the table a motion to reconsider the vote by which any bill or resolution shall have failed to pass the senate shall have the same effect as a motion to postpone indefinitely, and shall require the same number of votes to carry it.

CALL OF THE SENATE.

RULE 40. A call of the senate may be ordered by a majority of the senators present, whether a quorum or not, and in pursuance thereof the sergeant-at-arms, or any other person or persons duly empowered by a majority of the senators present and voting, may be dispatched for and arrest any or all senators absent without leave, as said majority shall agree (at the expense of such absent senators respectively, unless such excuse shall be made for non-attendance as the senate, when a quorum is convened, shall judge sufficient, in which case the same shall be paid as incidental expenses of the senate). And any such senator or senators absent without sufficient excuse shall not be entitled to per diem allowance during the time of absence in case the senate shall so determine.

PREVIOUS QUESTION.

RULE 41. The mode of ordering the previous question shall be as follows: Any senator may move the previous question. This being seconded by at least one other senator, the chair shall submit the question in this form, "Shall the main question now be put?" This shall be ordered only by a majority of the senators present and voting. The effect of ordering the previous question shall be to instantly close debate and bring the senate to an immediate vote on the pending question or questions in their regular order. The motion for the previous question may be limited by the mover to one or more of the questions preceding the main question itself, in which case the form shall be, "Shall the question, as limited, be now put?" The yeas and nays may be demanded on any vote under this rule, and a motion for a call of the senate shall be in order at any time prior to the ordering of the previous question. Any question of order or appeal from the decision of the chair, pending the previous question, shall be decided without debate. When the question is on a motion to reconsider, under the operation of the previous question, and it is decided in the affirmative, the previous question shall have no operation upon the question to be reconsidered. If the senate refuses to order the previous question, the consideration of the subject shall be resumed, as if no motion therefor had been made.

APPEALS.

RULE 42. Any senator may appeal from any decision of the chair. On all appeals the question shall be, "Shall the decision of the chair stand as the judgment of the senate?" Appeals shall be debatable except when the senate is under the operation of the previous question or the decision appealed from relates to priority of business

RULE 43. An appeal may be laid on the table, but shall not carry with it the subject matter before the senate at the time such appeal is taken.

EXECUTIVE SESSION.

RULE 44. On motion made and carried to shut the doors of the senate on the discussion of any business which may, in the opinion of any senator, require secrecy, or on motion made and carried, that the senate go into executive session the president shall direct all persons, excepting the senators and the secretaries and sergeant-at-arms, to withdraw; and during the executive session and the discussion of said motion, the doors shall remain shut and every senator and officer shall keep secret all such matters, proceedings and things whereof the secrecy shall be enjoined by order of the senate.

RULE 45. Whenever the senate shall go into consideration of executive business, the proceedings of the senate in such business shall be kept in a separate journal, which shall not be inspected by any others than members of the senate, unless otherwise ordered. Such journal shall be published after the close of the session, at the end of the regular journal of the proceedings of the senate, unless otherwise ordered.

CONTESTED ELECTIONS.

RULE 46. In cases of contested elections, notice setting forth the grounds of such contest shall be given by the contestant to the senate within three days of actual session after the senate first convenes; and in such case the contest shall be determined as speedily as reasonably possible and neither the contestee nor contestant shall have the right to draw any per diem, mileage or other allowance, until such contest shall be determined, and then only the person decided to be entitled to the seat shall be paid per diem, mileage or other allowance.

MISCELLANEOUS.

RULE 47. Before any petition or memorial addressed to the senate, shall be received and read, a brief statement of the contents thereof shall be endorsed on the same, with the name of the senator introducing it.

RULE 48. All questions relating to the priority of business shall be decided without debate.

RULE 49. When a senator shall be called to order he shall take his seat until the president shall have determined whether he is in order; and every question of order shall be decided by the president, subject to an appeal to the senate by any senator; and if a senator be called to order for words spoken, the exceptional words shall be immediately taken down in writing.

RULE 50. No person shall be admitted within the bar of the senate, unless by invitation of the president or some of the senators—except the governor, state officers, senators and representatives in congress, members of the house, ex-senators, or any former incumbents of said offices respectively.

RULE 51. At least one day's notice shall be given of a motion to amend or repeal any of the preceding rules. Rule 36 shall require for its suspension a vote of two-thirds of all the senators-elect. Any other rule may be suspended by a vote of two-thirds of the senators actually present.

RULE 52. The rules of parliamentary practice comprised in Cushing's "Law and Practice of Legislative Assemblies" shall govern in all cases in which they are not inconsistent with the standing rules and orders of the senate.

HOUSE RULES.

[Adopted February 7, 1911.]

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL PROVISIONS.

Quorum.

RULE 1. A majority of the members elected to the house shall constitute a quorum.

Admission to floor.

RULE 2. No person, unless introduced by a member, shall be admitted within the bar of the house, except the governor, members of the senate, heads of the departments of the state government, judges, members of congress, those who have been members of congress, of the constitutional convention of the state and of the state legislature and such persons as the speaker shall assign places as reporters. All persons provided for as above shall be known to the sergeant-at-arms, and persons introduced shall be admitted within the bar only upon the personal request of a member each time such courtesy is granted.

Bar of the house.

RULE 3. The words "within the bar of the house," when used in these rules, shall mean the space on the main floor of representative hall, together with the cloak, document and toilet rooms.

CHAPTER II.

OFFICERS.

SPEAKER.

Duties as presiding officer.

RULE 4. The speaker shall take the chair each day at the hour to which the house shall have adjourned. He shall call the house to order, and, except in the absence of a quorum, shall proceed to business in the manner prescribed by these rules.

RULE 5. He shall preserve order and decorum; may speak to points of order, rising from his seat for that purpose; and shall decide questions of order, subject to an appeal to the house. When two or more members rise at once, the speaker shall name the member who is first to speak.

Appointment of committees.

RULE 6. He shall appoint all committees, except where the house shall otherwise order.

Naming of acting speaker.

RULE 7. He may substitute any member to perform the duties of the chair, but not for a longer time than one day without leave of the house.

Naming of chairman committee of the whole.

RULE 8. When the house shall have decided to go into the committee of the whole, he shall name a chairman to preside therein.

Voting.

RULE 9. He shall vote in all elections, on all divisions called for by any member and on all questions taken by yeas and nays, except on appeals from his decisions.

Putting the question.

RULE 10. He shall distinctly put all questions in this form, to wit: "As many as

are in favor of (as the question may be), say 'Aye,'" and after the affirmative voice is expressed, "As many as are opposed, say 'No.'" If the speaker doubt or division be called for, the house shall divide—those voting in the affirmative shall first rise, then those in the negative.

Recognition during roll call.

RULE 11. After a question has been stated by the speaker, and the calling of the roll has been begun by the clerk, the speaker shall not recognize a member for any purpose, except to demand the vote of another member or upon points of order, until after the announcement of the vote by the clerk; but he shall preserve order and direct members who are not in their seats to resume them and vote when their names are called.

SPEAKER PRO TEM.

Powers and duties.

RULE 12. In the absence of the speaker, the speaker pro tem. shall exercise the powers and perform the duties of speaker and shall preside over the house unless the speaker shall have designated a member to preside for any day.

CLERK.

Roll call.

RULE 13. The clerk shall call the roll at the opening of each session of the house and announce whether or not a quorum is present. He shall announce the names of the members absent with leave of the house and the names of the members absent without leave and enter the names of all absentees upon the journal.

Conduct of religious exercises.

RULE 14. He shall arrange for the conduct of religious exercises at the opening of each session of the house.

Publication and correction of journal.

RULE 15. He shall make up and complete the journal of the house in conformity with the rules, supervise the daily publication thereof and make such corrections therein from day to day as may be necessary.

Order of business.

RULE 16. He shall keep the several orders of business separate and distinct, and shall prepare and place on the desk of each member each day a list of the business on his desk under each order of business.

Printing, announcement of printing and enrollment of bills.

RULE 17. He shall attend to the printing of all bills, acts or documents ordered printed by the house. He shall announce each day the numbers and titles of all bills, both house and senate, which have been printed and placed upon the files of the members and the numbers and titles of bills which have been enrolled and presented to the governor.

Responsibility for care of bills; presentation of enrolled bills to governor.

RULE 18. He shall be responsible to the house for the care and preservation of each bill introduced into the house and for each bill received from the senate up to the time of its return to that body, which responsibility shall only be relieved by a receipt from a proper person when the bill passes from his possession. When a bill has been finally passed by the two houses he shall present to the governor an enrolled copy thereof printed in accordance with the statute relating thereto, taking a receipt therefor showing the day and hour at which such copy was deposited in the executive office.

Appointment of assistants.

RULE 19. The clerk shall appoint as assistants in the performance of the duties required of him a journal clerk, bill clerk, proofreader, reading clerk, a financial clerk,

and such other assistants as the house may by resolution authorize, who shall be subject to his orders and to summary removal by him on failure to properly perform the duties assigned them, the reason for such removal to be reported forthwith to the house.

Incapacity of clerk.

RULE 20. In case of the inability of the clerk, from sickness or other cause, to perform the duties of his office, temporarily, the journal clerk shall be charged with the responsibility of the clerk and shall perform his duties.

Notices in cases of extra sessions.

RULE 21. Whenever the legislature shall be called to meet in extraordinary session, the clerk of the house shall notify to be present at the opening of the session such of the clerks and employes of the house as the speaker of the house shall designate.

SERGEANT-AT-ARMS.

Powers and duties.

RULE 22. The sergeant-at-arms shall be the chief police officer of the house. He shall have charge of the keepers of the cloak and committee rooms, janitors and messengers, and control of all police regulations. He shall attend to the heating, lighting and ventilation of the hall of representatives, committee rooms and connecting corridors. He shall serve all subpoenas and warrants issued by the house or any duly authorized officer or committee.

CHAPTER III.

MEMBERS.

Conduct in debate.

RULE 23. When any member is about to speak in debate, or present any matter to the house, he shall rise from his seat, and respectfully address himself to "Mr. Speaker;" he shall confine himself to the question under debate, and avoid personalities.

Members called to order.

RULE 24. If any member in speaking transgress the rules of the house, the speaker shall, or any member may, call him to order; in which case the member so called to order shall immediately sit down, and shall not rise unless to explain or proceed in order.

Times members may speak.

RULE 25. No member shall speak more than once on the same question without leave of the house, unless he be the mover of the matter pending or chairman of the committee who reported it, in which case he shall be privileged to speak twice.

Voting.

RULE 26. Every member who shall be within the bar of the house when the question is stated from the chair shall vote thereon, unless he be directly interested in the question, and no member shall be obliged to vote on any question unless he be within the bar when the question is so stated.

Recording of votes; demands for votes.

RULE 27. The vote of no member shall be recorded by the clerk, unless such member shall be in his seat when he gives his vote; and, if the vote of any member be demanded during the calling of the roll on any question, it shall be the duty of the speaker to direct such member who may be away from his seat but within the bar of the house to return to his seat and announce his vote. If a member shall refuse to vote after being directed so to do by the speaker he shall be deemed to be in contempt of the house and shall suffer such punishment as the house may direct, and a statement of the contempt and the determination of the house shall be entered on the journal.

Conduct during roll call.

RULE 28. While the speaker is putting any question, or while the roll is being called by the clerk, no member shall walk out of or across the house; nor in such case or when a member is speaking, shall entertain private discourse or pass between him and the chair.

Conduct on adjournment.

RULE 29. When the house adjourns, the members shall keep their seats until the speaker announces the adjournment.

CHAPTER IV.

COMMITTEES.

STANDING COMMITTEES.

Names and number of members.

RULE 30. All standing committees shall be appointed at the commencement of the session.

The committees on city corporations, fish and fisheries, general taxation, judiciary, liquor traffic, private corporations, public lands and forestry interests, railroads, revision and amendment of the statutes, state affairs, and ways and means shall consist of nine members each.

The committeess on apportionment, elections, and revision and amendment of the constitution shall consist of thirteen members each.

All other committees shall consist of five members each.

The standing committees of the house shall be as follows:

1. Agricultural college.
2. Agriculture.
3. Apportionment.
4. Asylum for criminal insane.
5. Central Michigan normal school.
6. City corporations.
7. College of mines.
8. Drainage.
9. Eastern asylum for insane.
10. Education.
11. Elections.
12. Federal relations.
13. Fish and fisheries.
14. Game laws.
15. General taxation.
16. Geological survey.
17. Home for feeble minded.
18. Horticulture.
19. Industrial home for girls.
20. Industrial school for boys.
21. Institution for the deaf.
22. Insurance.
23. Judiciary.
24. Labor.
25. Liquor traffic.
26. Local taxation.
27. Lumber and salt.
28. Michigan asylum for insane.
29. Michigan employment institution for the blin l
30. Military affairs.
31. Mines and minerals.

32. Northern asylum for insane.
33. Northern state normal school.
34. Printing.
35. Private corporations.
36. Public health.
37. Public lands and forestry interests.
38. Railroads.
39. Religious and benevolent societies.
40. Revision and amendment of the statutes.
41. Revision and amendment of the constitution.
42. Roads and bridges.
43. Rules and joint rules.
44. School for the blind.
45. Soldiers' home.
46. State affairs.
47. State capitol and public buildings.
48. State house of correction.
49. State library.
50. State normal college.
51. State prison.
52. State public school.
53. State sanatorium.
54. Supplies and expenditures.
55. Towns and counties.
56. University.
57. Upper Peninsula hospital for the insane.
58. Upper Peninsula prison.
59. Village corporations.
60. Ways and means.
61. Western state normal school.

Chairmen of committees.

RULE 31. The first named member of any committee shall be the chairman, unless the committee by a majority of their number elect a chairman.

Sitting of committees during sessions of house.

RULE 32. No committee shall sit during the sessions of the house, without special leave of the house.

Notices of adverse reports.

RULE 33. All standing committees before reporting without recommendation or adversely to any bill shall notify the member presenting such bill when and where he may meet such committee to explain the same; such notice to be given by mail in the house postoffice twenty-four hours, or in person at any time, before so reporting.

COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE.

General orders of the day.

RULE 34. All bills reported favorably by any committee of the house shall be ordered printed and referred to the committee of the whole. Such bills shall be kept on file in the order of their reference for consideration by the committee of the whole and such file shall be called the "General orders of the day."

Consideration of bills.

RULE 35. When the house shall have arrived at the "General orders of the day," it shall go into committee of the whole upon such orders, or a particular order designated by a vote of the house, and no business shall be in order until the whole are considered or passed, or the committee rise; and unless a particular bill is ordered up by the house the committee of the whole shall consider, act upon or pass the general orders according to the order of their reference.

Reading; debate; amendment.

RULE 36. In committee of the whole bills shall be read and debated by sections

leaving the bill as a whole to be last considered. The body of the bill shall not be defaced or interlined, but all amendments shall be entered on separate pieces of paper, and reported to the house by the chairman standing in his place.

Motion that committee rise.

RULE 37. A motion that the committee rise shall always be in order and shall be decided without debate.

Reconsideration.

RULE 38. A motion to reconsider shall be in order in committee of the whole.

Application of house rules.

RULE 39. The rules of the house shall be observed in committee of the whole, so far as they may be applicable, except that it cannot refer matter to any other committee; it cannot adjourn, the previous question shall not be ordered, the yeas and nays shall not be called, a motion to indefinitely postpone shall not be in order, a member may speak more than once, and the title or enacting words of the bill shall not be amended or stricken out.

CHAPTER V.

TRANSACTION OF BUSINESS.

ORDER OF BUSINESS.

RULE 40. The order of business of the house shall be as follows:

1. Presentation of petitions.
2. Announcement by clerk of printing and enrollment of bills.
3. Reports of standing committees.
4. Reports of select committees.
5. Messages from the governor.
6. Communications from state officers.
7. Messages from the senate.
8. Notices.
9. Introduction of bills.
10. Third reading of bills.
11. Motions and resolutions.
12. Unfinished business.
13. Special orders of the day.
14. General orders of the day.

PETITIONS.

Printing in journal.

RULE 41. No memorial, remonstrance, or petition shall be printed in full in the daily journal without having been first read to the house.

MOTIONS AND RESOLUTIONS.

IN GENERAL.

Stating motions.

RULE 42. When a motion is made and, when necessary under the rules, seconded, it shall be stated by the speaker; or, if in writing, it shall be handed to, and read aloud by the clerk before being debated.

Reducing to writing.

RULE 43. Every motion shall be reduced to writing if the speaker or any member shall request it, and shall be entered on the journal, together with the name of the member making it, unless withdrawn or ruled out of order by the speaker.

When in possession; withdrawal.

RULE 44. After a motion has been stated by the speaker or read by the clerk it shall be deemed to be in the possession of the house, but may be withdrawn at any time before decision or amendment.

Precedence of motions.

RULE 45. When a question is under debate, no motion shall be received but—

1. To adjourn.
2. To take a recess.
3. To reconsider.
4. To lay on the table.
5. For the previous question.
6. To postpone to a day certain.
7. To commit.
8. To amend.
9. To postpone indefinitely.

Such motions shall take precedence in the order in which they stand arranged. When a recess is taken during the pendency of any question, the consideration of such question shall be resumed upon reassembling, unless otherwise determined. No motion to postpone to a day certain, to commit or to postpone indefinitely, being decided, shall be again allowed on the same day and at the same stage of the question.

Always in order, not debatable.

RULE 46. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order; that and the motion to lay on the table, and all matters relating to questions of order, shall be decided without debate. A motion for a recess, pending the consideration of other business, shall not be debatable.

Order of putting questions.

RULE 47. All questions shall be put in the order they were moved, except in the case of privileged questions.

Amendments to be germane.

RULE 48. No motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of an amendment.

Division of question.

RULE 49. Any member may call for a division of the question, which shall be divided if it comprehend propositions in substance so distinct that one being taken away a substantive proposition shall remain for the decision of the house. A motion to strike out and insert shall be deemed indivisible.

Concurrent resolutions.

RULE 50. Every order or resolution to which the concurrence of the senate shall be necessary shall be read to the house, and shall lie upon the table one day preceding its adoption. Such order or resolution shall be taken up the next day after it is offered under the order of "Motions and resolutions." In case such order or resolution is not reached under that order of business at the next succeeding session it shall be considered thereafter under the order of "Unfinished business."

MOTIONS FOR THE PREVIOUS QUESTION.

Method of ordering.

RULE 51. The method of ordering the previous question shall be as follows: Any member may move the previous question. This being seconded by at least ten members, the chair shall put the question, "Shall the main question now be put?" This shall be ordered only by a majority of the members present and voting. After the seconding of the previous question and prior to ordering the same, a call of the house may be moved and ordered, but after ordering the previous question nothing shall be in order prior to the decision of the pending questions, except demands for the yeas and nays, points of order and appeals from the decision of the chair, which shall be decided without debate. The effect of the previous question shall be to put an end to all debate and bring the house to a direct vote upon all pending questions in their order down to and including the main question. When a motion to reconsider is taken under the previous question and is decided in the affirmative, the previous question shall have

no operation upon the question to be reconsidered. If the house shall refuse to order the main question, the consideration of the subject shall be resumed as though no motion for the previous question had been made.

MOTIONS TO RECONSIDER.

Motion for reconsideration.

RULE 52. Any member may move for a reconsideration of any question on the same or next succeeding day; and such motion shall take precedence of all other questions, except a motion to adjourn and a motion to take a recess, but shall not be renewed on the same day. A motion to reconsider any question if laid on the table may be taken therefrom and disposed of at any time within the period allowed by this rule for moving a reconsideration. The motion to postpone indefinitely shall require the votes of a majority of the members-elect, and shall not be reconsidered.

Notice of reconsideration.

RULE 53. A notice of intention to move for a reconsideration of any bill may be given by any member, and the bill shall be retained by the clerk of the house until after the time expires during which under rule 52, the motion can be made, unless such notice is given within three days of the time when the house will cease to transact business.

Majority vote.

RULE 54. Any proposition which requires for its adoption a two-thirds vote may, upon failure of adoption, be reconsidered by a majority vote.

MOTIONS FOR CALLS OF THE HOUSE.

Ordering calls of the house.

RULE 55. Calls of the house may be ordered upon motion by a majority of the members present, but such majority shall not be less than fifteen in number. A motion for a call of the house shall not be entertained after the previous question is ordered.

Procedure.

RULE 56. After a call of the house is ordered the members shall not be permitted to go without the bar of the house without leave of the house. The roll of the house shall be called by the clerk and the absentees noted. The doors shall then be closed and the sergeant-at-arms may, upon motion, be dispatched after the absentees. In such case a list of the absentees shall be furnished by the clerk to the sergeant-at-arms, who shall report such absentees at the bar of the house with all possible speed. In case the sergeant-at-arms shall require assistance in addition to the regularly appointed assistant sergeants-at-arms of the house, the speaker may, upon motion, deputize any person properly qualified as a special assistant sergeant-at-arms.

BILLS.

Introduction.

RULE 57. A bill may be introduced in order at any time, without notice, unless it has for its purpose the changing of the charter of a corporation, in which case at least one day's notice shall be given, which notice shall be in writing and shall contain the title of the bill. All bills shall be introduced in duplicate and shall be in typewritten or printed form.

Order of consideration.

RULE 58. The regular order to be taken by bills introduced in the house shall be as follows:

1. Notice of introduction (if a bill proposing an amendment to an act of incorporation).

2. Introduction, first and second readings of title and reference to a committee by the speaker.

3. Report by the committee and placing on the general orders (if an appropriation bill, reference to the committee on ways and means, report by that committee and then placing on the general orders).
4. Consideration in the committee of the whole in order of reference.
5. Report by the committee of the whole and placing on order of third reading of bills.
6. Third reading at length and vote on passage.
7. Transmission to senate (if passed).
8. Return by senate and reference to clerk for enrollment printing.
9. Report by clerk of enrollment printing and presentation to the governor.

Senate bills shall, as far as possible, take the same course as house bills.

All resolutions proposing amendments to the constitution shall take the same course as bills.

Nothing in this rule contained shall be construed to prevent a majority of the members-elect of the house from discharging a committee from the further consideration of any measure. A notice of at least one day shall be given of a motion to discharge any such committee, said notice to be in writing and entered in the journal. In case a committee of the house is discharged from the further consideration of a bill, the bill shall be printed, referred to the committee of the whole and placed on the general orders.

The notice above mentioned may, if the motion made thereunder does not prevail, be offered again on succeeding days of the same legislative session, but not upon the same day.

Reading.

RULE 59. Every bill shall receive three several readings previous to its passage. The first and second readings may be by its title only, but the third reading shall be in full, unless otherwise ordered by the house, and on a day subsequent to that on which it receives its second reading or passed the committee of the whole house. No bill shall be passed until it has been printed and in the possession of the house for at least five days. A request by a member that a bill be printed out of regular order must be in writing and shall be referred to the committee on printing for determination.

Commitment and amendment.

RULE 60. No bill shall be committed or amended until it has passed its first and second readings. No bill shall be altered or amended on its passage through the house so as to change its original purpose.

Amendment; vote.

RULE 61. Bills which have been considered in committee of the whole may be amended by the house by a majority vote of all the members-elect. When any bill considered in committee of the whole shall have been recommitted, any amendments made thereto by the committee may be concurred in by a majority vote of the members present and voting thereon.

RULE 62. Bills placed on the order of third reading, or their final passage, without having been considered in committee of the whole, may be amended prior to their passage by a majority vote of the members present and voting thereon.

Majority vote on bills.

RULE 63. On the final passage of every bill the vote shall be taken by yeas and nays and entered on the journal. No bill shall be declared passed unless a majority of all the members elected to the house shall have voted in favor of its passage.

Two-thirds vote.

RULE 64. No bill appropriating the public money or property for local or private purposes, or providing for the incorporation of trust companies or corporations for banking purposes, or regulating the business thereof, or amending or repealing any law providing for such incorporation or regulation shall be passed unless two-thirds of the members elected to the house shall have voted in favor of the passage thereof.

Title; object; reference to compiler's sections.

RULE 65. No bill shall embrace more than one object, which shall be expressed in its title. If the bill proposes any amendment to existing laws enacted prior to the last general compilation, the title shall contain also a reference to the compiler's section or sections of the compiled laws.

SPECIAL ORDERS.

RULE 66. Any subject matter made the special order for a particular day not having been reached on that day shall come up for consideration under the order of "Unfinished business" on the next succeeding legislative day.

CHAPTER VI.

MISCELLANEOUS.

READING AND ENDORSEMENT OF PAPERS.

Reading.

RULE 67. When the reading of a paper is called for and an objection is raised to such reading, the house shall determine whether or not the paper shall be read.

Endorsement.

RULE 68. Every member presenting a paper containing subject matter for the consideration of the house shall endorse the same with a statement of its subject or contents and his name.

YEAS AND NAYS.

How called.

RULE 69. In taking the yeas and nays upon any question the names of the members shall be called alphabetically.

Demands for yeas and nays.

RULE 70. Upon the passage of any question the vote shall be taken by yeas and nays and entered upon the journal of the house on the demand of any ten members.

RULES AND PRACTICE.

Amendment or suspension of rules.

RULE 71. Any rule of the house may be altered by a majority vote of the members-elect, but no rule shall be amended unless such amendment is in writing and in possession of the house five days prior to its consideration. A rule may be suspended by a vote of two-thirds of the members shown to be present by the journal entries.

Practice.

RULE 72. The rules of parliamentary practice comprised in Cushing's "Law and Practice of Legislative Assemblies" shall govern in all cases in which they are not inconsistent with the standing rules and orders of the house or the constitution of the state of Michigan.

APPEALS.

Form of question.

RULE 73. On all appeals from the decisions of the chair, the question shall be "Shall the judgment of the chair stand as the judgment of the house?" which question shall be decided by a rising vote unless otherwise ordered by the house.

Debate.

RULE 74. No member shall speak more than once on the question of an appeal without leave of the house.

Tabling appeals.

RULE 75. An appeal may be laid on the table, but shall not carry with it subject matter before the house at the time such appeal is taken.

JOINT RULES

OF THE

SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

RULE 1. Each house shall transmit to the other all papers on which any bill or resolution shall be founded.

RULE 2. When a bill or resolution which shall have passed one house is rejected in the other, notice thereof shall be given to the house in which the same may have been passed.

RULE 3. Messages from one house to the other shall be communicated by the secretary of the senate and clerk of the house of representatives, unless the house transmitting the message shall especially direct otherwise.

RULE 4. It shall be in the power of either house to amend any amendment made by the other to any bill or resolution.

RULE 5. In every case of a difference between the two houses upon any subject of legislation, the house wherein the difference arises shall advise the other of the disagreement. Such other house shall then either recede from its position relative to the subject under consideration or insist thereon and ask for a committee of conference. Upon granting the request for a conference, the house granting the request shall name a committee consisting of three members, unless otherwise ordered, on the part of such house. The other house shall be immediately notified of the action taken and of the appointment of any such committee, and such other house shall thereon name a similar committee on the part of such house. The papers involved shall be delivered to the chairman of the committee of the house in which they originated. The two committees shall meet at such hour and place as shall be agreed on by the chairmen and state to each other the reasons for the action of their respective houses, and confer freely upon the matter of the difference. Each committee shall report to the house on whose part it was appointed. In case of an agreement, the papers on which the difference arose shall accompany the report of the committee of the house other than the one in which such papers originated, and such report shall be first acted upon in such house and then transmitted to the other for concurrence. The report of the other committee shall be to the effect that an agreement had been reached and that a detailed report has been made to the other house, which will, if adopted by that house, be transmitted for concurrence. The vote shall first be taken in each house upon the question of the adoption of the report of the conference committee. This vote may be by yeas and nays, if the yeas and nays are demanded by the number provided for in the rules of either house. In case of the adoption of the report, the vote shall then be taken upon the question of the repassage of the bill as amended by the conference committee. This vote shall be taken by yeas and nays and shall be entered on the journal in the same manner as votes are entered on the passage of bills on the order of third reading in each house. In case of a disagreement, each committee shall report to its own house the reasons for such disagreement.

RULE 6. It shall be in order for either house to recede from any subject matter of difference existing between the two houses at any time previous to a conference, whether the papers on which such difference has arisen are before the house receding, formally or informally. A majority shall govern, except in cases where two-thirds are required by the constitution; and the question, having been put and lost, shall not be again put the same day. The consideration thereof in other respects shall be regulated by the rules of the respective houses.

RULE 7. In case each house adheres to its disagreement, the bill which is the subject of difference shall be deemed lost, and shall not be again revived during the same session in either house, unless by consent of three-fourths of the members present of the house reviving it.

RULE 8. The same bill shall not amend or repeal more than one act of incorporation; nor shall the same bill appropriate public money or property to more than one local or private purpose. Any bill appropriating moneys for the payment of the officers of the government shall be confined to that purpose exclusively.

RULE 9. Whenever there shall be an election of any officer in joint convention the result shall be certified by the president of the senate and the speaker of the house of representatives; shall be announced by the presiding officers to their respective houses; shall be entered on the journal of each; and shall be communicated to the governor by the secretary of the senate and clerk of the house of representatives.

RULE 10. Whenever both houses, by the constitutional vote, direct that any bill shall take effect immediately, a statement shall be added thereto at the enrollment of the bill in words to this effect: "This act is ordered to take immediate effect."

RULE 11. Whenever a bill shall have been passed by both houses of the legislature, the objections of the governor to the contrary notwithstanding, or whenever a concurrent resolution proposing an amendment to the constitution shall have been passed by both houses in the manner prescribed by the constitution, such bill or such concurrent resolution shall be duly enrolled and signed by the presiding officers of both houses. The secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house shall then each attach a certificate to such enrolled copy, to the effect that the same has been passed by the senate and house respectively, in accordance with the provisions of the constitution, and shall forthwith file the same in the office of the secretary of state.

RULE 12. The title of every bill to amend or repeal existing laws passed prior to the date of the last general compilation shall refer to the chapter of the compilation containing such act, and to the sections proposed to be amended or repealed. When bills to amend existing laws are printed, words added to such laws shall be enclosed in brackets; the omission of words shall be indicated by stars; and where the proposed alteration is of such character that it cannot readily be indicated in either of the foregoing ways, it shall be indicated by printing in italics the parts differing from the existing law.

RULE 13. The legislative postoffice shall be kept open every week day from 8 o'clock a. m. to 9 o'clock p. m., and on each Sunday from 12 o'clock noon until 1 o'clock p. m., and the mail shall be delivered to the Lansing postoffice in time for the outgoing trains on Sunday evenings.

JOINT CONVENTION RULES.

RULE 1. Joint conventions shall be held in the hall of the house of representatives, and the president of the senate shall preside.

RULE 2. The secretary of the senate and clerk of the house of representatives shall be secretaries of the joint convention, and the proceedings of the convention shall be published with the journals of the house, and the final result, as announced by the president on return of the senate to their chamber, shall be entered on the journals of the senate.

RULE 3. The rules of the house of representatives, so far as the same may be applicable, shall govern the proceedings in joint convention.

RULE 4. Whenever a president pro tempore presides he shall be entitled to vote on all occasions, and in case of a tie the question shall be declared lost.

RULE 5. Joint conventions shall have the power to compel the attendance of absent members in the mode and under the penalties prescribed by the rules of the house to which such members respectively belong, and for that purpose the sergeant-at-arms of each house shall attend.

RULE 6. Joint conventions may adjourn from time to time, as may be found necessary, and it shall be the duty of the house of representatives to prepare to receive the senate, and of the senate to proceed to the hall of the house of representatives, at the time fixed by law or resolution, or to which the joint convention may have adjourned.

PRACTICE AND PROCEEDINGS.

The legislature having convened, been called to order, the list of members-elect read and the oath administered [see Act No. 67, laws of 1877, p. 53], it is customary to immediately adopt the rules of the preceding house, they having no force until-so adopted. The joint rules are adopted afterwards by concurrent resolution. The election of officers is then proceeded with *viva voce*, each member rising as his name is called and naming the candidate of his choice; a majority of all the votes cast elects. The house having chosen a speaker, a committee is appointed to conduct him to the chair; he then assumes the duties of the office. The officers usually elected are: By the senate, president pro tempore, secretary and sergeant-at-arms. By the house, speaker, speaker pro tempore, clerk and sergeant-at-arms.

By concurrent resolution, the postmaster and assistant postmaster.

The assistant sergeants-at-arms, janitors, keepers of the cloak-rooms, and messengers (except the messengers of the secretary and the clerk), are appointed by the lieutenant governor or the speaker.

The assistant secretaries and proofreaders of the senate are appointed by the secretary. The journal clerk, bill clerk, reading clerk, financial clerk and proofreaders of the house are appointed by the clerk.

Each house, having completed its organization, appoints a committee to wait upon the other and inform them that it is ready for business; after which a joint committee is appointed to wait upon the governor and inform him that the legislature is duly organized and ready to receive any communication that he may be pleased to make. At the time fixed by the governor the senate and house meet in joint convention and receive his message. The standing committees of the senate and house are appointed by the lieutenant governor and the speaker respectively, as soon as possible after the organization.

COMPENSATION.

Section 9, Art. V of the constitution, fixes the compensation and mileage of members. The compensation of officers is fixed by Act No. 3, laws of 1873, as amended by Act No. 255, laws of 1905, and Act No. 85, laws of 1907. The manner of paying the compensation of members of the legislature is prescribed by Act No. 1, laws of 1909. Pay is drawn by pay rolls signed by the presiding officer and secretary, or clerk, and countersigned by the auditor general. Such stationery as is needed by the committees is furnished by the state.

DUTIES OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES.

President and speaker.—Senate rules 2, 3, and 4, and house rules 4 to 12, inclusive, prescribe the duties of presiding officers.

Secretary and assistants.—Senate rules 5 to 10, set forth the duties of the officers. One assistant keeps the journal of the senate, the other the bill record, and perform such other clerical duties as are assigned to them by the secretary.

Clerk.—House rules 13 to 21, prescribe the general duties of the clerk and he assigns such duties to his assistants as he deems proper. The assignment of duties to them has heretofore been as follows.

Journal clerk.—It is his duty to keep a record of each day's proceedings; to enter in the journal all documents ordered printed therein; to correct the daily journal for the publication of the official journal; and in case of the absence of the clerk to perform his duties generally.

Bill clerk.—It is his duty to keep the bill history, with card index, showing the number, file number, and all action on bills and joint resolutions, with the date thereof, to furnish the journal clerk, for entry on the journal, a copy of the titles of all petitions, etc., presented, and bills and joint resolutions introduced, in numerical order, together with the name of the member presenting the same, and the reference to committees; to

distribute to the proper committees, or officers, all bills, petitions and documents referred; to prepare and transmit the messages to be delivered to the senate.

Proofreaders.—It is their duty to attend to the printing of all files and to enrollment printing of all bills and resolutions passed by the house, and present the same to the governor, taking a receipt therefor, showing the day and hour at which each bill was deposited in the executive office.

Reading clerk.—It is his duty to attend to all reading from the clerk's desk and perform such other duties as may be assigned to him.

Financial clerk.—It is the duty of the financial clerk to make out and have signed the pay rolls and to distribute the pay envelopes received from the state treasurer; to make out all vouchers for incidental and committee expenses; to keep a ledger account of all money paid out or vouchers issued; and to perform such other duties as the clerk may assign.

Sergeants-at-arms.—They are the police officers of their respective houses. They have charge of the keepers of cloak-rooms, janitors and messengers; control of the police regulations. They also attend to the warming and ventilation of the halls, provide rooms for committees, and supply them with furniture and conveniences, and serve subpoenas and warrants. The assistants perform such duties as are assigned them.

Postmaster and assistant.—They attend to the receipt and delivery of all mail matter coming to members and officers, and the proper delivery and mailing, at the general postoffice, of all matters sent by them.

Committee clerks.—Committees are grouped at the beginning of the session and the clerks are assigned to the several groups. The clerks act for all committees in their respective groups, keeping a record of all actions taken upon matters referred to their committees, preparing reports to be made to the house, and doing such stenographic and other work as the members may require. The clerks of the judiciary committees are law clerks of the respective houses.

Document room keeper and assistant.—The printed files and journals are received at the document room by these employes and are prepared for filing by being stamped with the date of receipt and punched for the files. They have the custody of all documents printed and it is their duty to furnish copies on request to persons entitled thereto.

Mailing clerk.—It is his duty to attend to the folding, wrapping, pasting and mailing of all documents ordered mailed by the house.

Cloak room keeper and assistant.—They have charge of the cloak room and the custody of all coats, etc., left in their possession by the members.

Janitors.—They, under the supervision of the sergeant-at-arms, attend to the warming, ventilation, sweeping, and dusting of the halls and committee rooms; have charge of the document rooms, and when required by the sergeant-at-arms, act as doorkeepers.

Messengers.—Each messenger, at the opening of the session, has assigned to him by the sergeant-at-arms a *pro rata* number of desks in his house for his special attention. He is expected to keep the journals and bills thereon carefully and correctly filed—adding each morning, before the opening of the session, all such as have been delivered from the printing office. He is also to arrange and keep in order on his desk all other books, papers and documents belonging thereto. During the daily sessions he is expected to occupy the position assigned to him on the floor and hold himself in readiness to carry messages and papers to and from the members, the presiding officer and the secretary or clerk. All these and such other duties as may be assigned him by the presiding officer or sergeant-at-arms, under whose special direction and control he is placed, he is expected to perform in a quiet, gentlemanly manner, avoiding at all times in the house, all rude, boisterous conduct, and all laughing, talking, whispering, and the like during session. The officers' messengers perform such duties as are required of them by the officers to whom they are respectively assigned.

QUORUM AND MAJORITIES.

A majority of the members-elect constitute a quorum in each house. A majority of all the members-elect is necessary to pass a bill, and in the house to direct an impeachment. The assent of two-thirds of all the members-elect is necessary to pass a bill or concurrent resolution in the following cases:

1. Over the governor's veto; 2. Appropriating public money or property for local or private purposes; 3. Providing for the incorporation of trust companies or corporations for banking purposes or regulating the business thereof, or amending or repealing any law providing for such incorporation or regulation; 4. Proposing amendments to the constitution.

The assent of two-thirds of all the members-elect is also necessary to expel a member; to order an act to take immediate effect; to request the governor to remove a judge; to establish a new kind of court, and in the senate to convict on trials of impeachment. To amend a bill or concurrent resolution in the house after its consideration in committee of the whole requires a vote of two-thirds of the members present and voting thereon.

ORDER OF BUSINESS.

The order of business is essentially the same in both houses, the only difference being one of arrangement. It is as follows:

Presentation of petitions.—Under this head are presented all petitions, remonstrances, memorials and resolutions adopted by boards of supervisors, or other bodies. Before presentation they should be indorsed as follows: "Petition of A. B. and others for ——;" "Remonstrance of A. B. and others against ——;" "Memorial of —— relative to ——," or "Resolutions adopted by —— relative to ——;" following each one, as the case may be, with a brief statement of the subject matter, and the name of the member presenting it.

Announcements by clerk or secretary.—Under the constitution, a bill may not be passed until it has been printed and in the possession of each house five days. The time begins to run after the announcement of printing. Under this order of business, the clerk announces the printing and filing of all bills ordered printed and the enrollment and presentation to the governor of all bills passed by both houses.

Reports of standing committees.—Here are received all reports from standing committees relative to bills, etc., referred to them. If the report is favorable the bill is ordered printed, if not already printed, referred to the committee of the whole and placed on the general order, after concurrence in amendments recommended if any. Amendments made in one house to a bill which originated in the other, whether by committee or otherwise, are written on slips of paper and attached to the bill. They do not become a part of the bill until concurred in by the house in which the bill originated. If the report is adverse the bill is subject to the order of the house, and is usually tabled. Blanks for making reports are furnished by the secretary or clerk.

Reports of select committees.—Under this head all committees appointed for a special purpose make their reports, and action is taken thereon.

Messages from the governor.—Here are announced and read all messages from the executive, whether of approval or veto, returning bills or relative to other matters.

Communications from state officers.—State officers frequently have occasion to send communications to the legislature, and are often called upon for information on certain matters connected with their departments. Their communciations and replies are announced under this head.

Messages from the other house.—In the course of business many messages are received by one house from the other and are announced here. If they transmit bills the latter are read a first and second time and referred to the proper committees. If bills are returned without amendment they are referred to the clerk or secretary for enrollment, printing and presentation to the governor. If amended they are subject to the action of the house by concurrence or otherwise. If the message contains concurrent resolutions, they are usually acted upon at once.

Notices.—This is the proper time for giving the requisite notice of the future introduction of bills. Forms are furnished by the secretary or clerk for the use of members.

Introduction of bills.—Members having prepared their bills with due regard to constitutional requirements (*Const. Art. V., Secs. 19, 20 and 21*), are now permitted to introduce them. The bill is sent to the secretary or clerk, who reads the title, and the president or speaker announces "First reading of the bill;" the title is again read, and the presiding officer announces "Second reading of the bill." The first and second

readings are by the titles only. The bill is then referred to the proper committee. Before it is offered for introduction it should be indorsed as follows: "A bill to ——," giving the title in full and also the name of the introducer. Proposals to amend the constitution must be in the form of concurrent resolutions and take the same course as bills.

Third reading of bills.—Under this order such bills as have received the proper consideration and have been printed and in possession five days are put upon their passage. They are taken up in the order in which they are found on the files of the secretary or clerk. He announces the bill by number and title and reads the bill at length, unless the bill is by unanimous consent considered read. The president or speaker then says: "Third reading of the bill. The question is on its passage." Debate is now in order. If a member wishes to explain his vote, or to be excused from voting, he must make the explanation or request at this time; for nothing of the kind is in order after the calling of the roll is commenced. As all bills have usually been fully considered before they reach this order, no amendments can be made to them in the senate unless seconded by a majority of the senate (rule 28) nor in the house except by a vote of two-thirds of all the members present and voting (rule 61). Debate having been concluded, the presiding officer says: "The question is now on the passage of the bill. All who are in favor of its passage will, as your names are called, say 'Aye'; those who are opposed will say 'No.' The secretary [or clerk] will call the roll." The roll is then called, the "Ayes" and "Noes" read and the number of each announced. If the requisite number of votes has been given in the affirmative, the presiding officer says: "A majority [or two-thirds] of all the members-elect having voted therefor, the bill is passed." If the bill has not received the requisite number of votes, the announcement is made in the negative. If the bill passes, the presiding officer says, "The question is now on the title. The title will be agreed to unless there be objections." If any amendments are necessary to the title, they must be made now. A majority vote is all that is necessary to make such amendments. If it is desirable to give the bill immediate effect, now is the time to make the motion. The bill is then transmitted or returned to the other house, unless notice is given by some member of his intention to move a reconsideration of the vote by which it passed.

Motions and resolutions.—This is the proper order for all motions which do not arise properly from the business under the other orders—such as motions to discharge committees from the further consideration of bills; to take bills from the table; to transfer bills from one stage of their progress through the house to another; to request the governor or the other house to return a bill; and all resolutions on subjects outside of the usual order of business. Any business may be brought before the house at this time by appropriate motions and resolutions.

Unfinished business.—In the course of the regular business of the session from day to day, if often happens that an adjournment is taken in the midst of the action on some matter before the house and before any final disposition is made of the question under discussion. In such case the whole matter comes up under this order as soon as it is reached on any succeeding day.—*See last sentence in next paragraph.*

Special orders of the day.—If any business has been made the special order for a certain day, it is taken up as soon as this order of business is reached. If, however, it has been made the special order for any fixed hour of the day, it is taken up when that hour arrives, and takes precedence of all other business. In order to make any business a special order for a time certain, a two-thirds vote is necessary in the house, as it is equivalent to a suspension of the rule prescribing the daily order of business; in the senate a majority vote only is requisite to suspend that rule. If any matter on the special order is not reached on the day set, it comes up afterwards under the order of unfinished business.

General orders of the day.—The work on this order is done in committee of the whole. After bills have been favorably reported by standing committees, they are ordered printed, referred to the committee of the whole, and placed on the general order. When this order is announced, some member moves that the house resolve itself into committee of the whole on the general order. If the motion prevails, the presiding officer appoints a chairman for the committee and leaves the chair. The chairman calls the committee to order, and the bills are taken up in the order in which they are found

on the file. The committee of the whole is an expedient to simplify the business of legislative bodies, by removing it from the formality of the house to the freedom and informality of a committee. No record is kept of its proceedings, and the only evidence of its work is the report made by its chairman and entered on the journal. Each member speaks as often as he pleases; hence all propositions may be thoroughly considered. When the committee is ready for work, the secretary or clerk announces the first bill on the order by number and title. He then reads the first section and the chairman asks, "Are there any amendments to section one of the bill?" After a pause, if no amendments are offered, he says, "If not the section will be passed. It is passed." The other sections of the bill are then considered in the same way. When the whole bill has been read, he asks, "Are there any amendments to the body of the bill?" Pausing again, if no amendments are offered, he says, "If not, the bill will be passed. It is passed." No amendments to a section are in order until the section has been read, nor any to the body of the bill until the whole bill has been read. The committee of the whole cannot amend the title nor strike out the enacting clause. It may recommend that all after the enacting clause be stricken out; that it be laid on the table; recommitted to a committee; indefinitely postponed, made a special order; put upon its immediate passage, or otherwise disposed of. If the committee desires to rise before finishing the consideration of a bill, the usual motion is "That the committee rise, report progress and ask leave to sit again." If all the bills on the general order have been considered, or if the committee has just finished the consideration of a bill and wishes to rise instead of taking up further work, the proper motion is "That the committee rise." This motion is always in order; yet if it prevails, pending action on any measure, the bill is not reported to the house by the chairman, but stays in its place upon the files. If the motion to rise is decided in the affirmative, the speaker or president resumes the chair and calls the house to order. The chairman makes his report through the secretary or clerk and the house acts upon its recommendations and amendments. If the house concurs in the committee's recommendations, the bills are disposed of in accordance therewith. If the house refuses to concur, the bills are disposed of as the house directs. If the committee has stricken out all after the enacting clause of a bill and the house concurs, the title and enacting clause are laid on the table. The amendments made in committee of the whole are written on slips of paper, and are not incorporated with the body of the bill unless the house concurs in the same. [*In reference to amendments, see "Reports of standing committees."*]

The bills which have been reported to the house with the recommendation that they do pass are then placed on the order of third reading of bills for consideration at or after the expiration of the five day limit.

MISCELLANEOUS.

The day's work, after the legislative session has fairly begun and the general order files are well filled, usually closes with the work in committee of the whole. The house may, however, resume the regular order of business, or it may take a recess, or adjourn to give standing committees time to work and dispose of the bills on hand, that they may be printed and placed on the general orders. Committee work is done in the rooms assigned to the respective committees.

A recess is taken from one hour of the same day to another, fixed in the motion for recess. An adjournment is taken to the usual hour of meeting on the next day, or some special hour fixed in the motion for adjournment. Each house determines the hour for the beginning of its daily sessions. When it is desirable to convene at some other hour, a motion is made "That when this house adjourns today, it stand adjourned until tomorrow at — o'clock — M." If this motion prevails then a simple motion to adjourn carries the session over to the time fixed. Each house makes such adjournments as it deems best, subject only to the restrictions of section 18, Art. V, of the constitution.

After a bill has passed both houses and has been returned to the house in which it originated, it is there referred to the clerk or secretary to be printed and presented to the governor for his approval. The clerk then has the bill printed in accordance with the provisions of sections 39-41, C. L., 1897, changing its title from "A bill" to

"An act." If it has been ordered to take immediate effect and so appears by the certificates of the secretary of the senate and the clerk of the house, an additional clause is added stating that "This act is ordered to take immediate effect." This clause is often improperly added by members in drafting a bill. It should be omitted in the draft, as it has no force unless the bill is ordered to take immediate effect, by a vote of two-thirds of all the members-elect in each house and is so certified by the two clerical officers, in which case it becomes the duty of the clerk or secretary to add the clause. The draft should also be endorsed "a bill," and not "an act," as is sometimes done. The copy of the act so printed is then submitted to the president of the senate and speaker of the house for their signatures. It is next submitted to the governor for his approval, and the clerk or secretary reports the bill as having been presented to the governor. The original bills, as well as the enrolled copies, after approval by the governor, are finally filed in the office of the secretary of state. Any variations between the two are indicated by the use of brackets in the printing of the session laws.

Sections 36 and 37, Art. V, of the constitution, prescribes the duties of the governor, in relation to bills presented to him for approval. Whatever action he may take thereon is announced by him to the legislature by appropriate messages, which are entered on the journal. If he approves, this closes the history of the bill on the legislative records. If he disapproves, further action may be taken to pass the bill over the governor's veto, or the same may be finally disposed of by tabling, or indefinite postponement.

MICHIGAN LEGISLATIVE DECISIONS.

NOTE.—These decisions have been carefully collected from the legislative journals from 1835 to 1909, inclusive. The comments to the rulings up to and including number 91 were first written by D. L. Crossman, for many years clerk of the House, while those from number 91 to 98 were written by Lewis M. Miller, ex-clerk of the House. Later Charles S. Pierce, ex-secretary of the Senate and ex-clerk of the House, and Paul H. King, present clerk of the House, revised and rewrote the decisions and comments and added to them the rulings up to and including number 190. Mr. King has compiled the later decisions and made the accompanying comments.

The references "S. J." and "H. J." stand for "Senate Journal" and "House Journal," respectively.

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1. A motion to adjourn is in order during proceedings under call of the house.—*Church's Appeal, H. J. 1851, p. 272.*

Undoubtedly so; in fact, when a call has failed to bring in a quorum, the only way to dispose of it is to adjourn, as no other motion is in order.

2. It is not in order to amend a bill after a motion to strike out all after the enacting clause has been put and lost.—*Barry's Appeal, S. J. 1846, p. 257. Jones' Appeal, H. J. 1846, p. 57 (See 4).*

A motion to amend takes precedence of a motion to strike out all after the enacting clause for the reason that the motion to strike out affects all of the substantive parts of the bill while the motion to amend affects less than the whole, and the house having refused to amend every part is not in a position to amend any part. Therefore, the motion to strike out is held in abeyance until all motions to amend are disposed of.

3. A substitute for a senate substitute for a house bill was held not in order.—*H. J. 1851 (Ex. Session, p. 62).*

It has been an uniform rule that a substitute for a substitute is never in order. This rule was designed to prevent confusion in offering amendments, and arbitrarily fixes a point beyond which they will not be permitted, the questions in their order being the main question, amendments, amendments to the amendment, and a substitute. In this case, there is no multiplicity of pending questions. The senate substitute came to the house as a new and entire proposition and should have been subject to amendment or substitution. The decision is not correct.

4. A proposition to strike out a section and insert a new one in lieu thereof having been lost, a motion to amend said section by striking out a portion thereof was held out of order.—*H. J. 1870, p. 78.*

The motion to strike out and insert a new section should have been held in abeyance for motions to amend the section. But if no such amendments are offered, and the motion to strike out is voted upon, it shuts off the consideration of any further amendments to the section.

5. The report of a select committee may be amended.—*Etheridge's Appeal, S. J. 1839, p. 208.*

The report of any committee is usually accepted without question, and then becomes the property of the house, to amend, adopt or reject, as it may please. An exception to this rule is that the report of a conference committee cannot be amended.

6. A motion to amend may be ruled out of order on account of irrelevancy.—*Greenly's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 634.*

If a proposed amendment is clearly irrelevant it certainly cannot be in order as an amendment. The house rules provide that "no motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of an amendment." While the senate has no such rule, it is a general rule of practice that, although amendments may be inconsistent and incompatible with themselves or with the subject matter, they must at least relate to the subject under consideration.

7. A motion was made to strike out all after the enacting clause of a house bill and insert in lieu thereof a certain senate bill. The question was divided and the proposition to strike out was lost. A motion to amend the bill farther was then held out of order, as the senate had refused to strike out all after the enacting clause.—*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 440.*

The motion to substitute one pending bill for another is absolutely unnecessary, leads to confusion and should not be permitted. It is much easier to drop one bill and proceed with the other than to lumber up the record with useless substitution. The motion to strike out and insert is not divisible.

8. The committee of the whole having reported a substitute which did not relate to the subject matter of the bill and having been discharged, a point of order was raised while the report was under consideration as to the propriety of entertaining the substitute. *Held*, that, as the senate had discharged the committee, it was a virtual reception of the report, and that the bill and substitute were before the senate.—*Howell's Appeal, S. J. 1844, p. 92.*

The ruling is not correct. The substitute was not properly before the senate for consideration for the reason that it was not germane to the original bill.

9. An amendment in the senate to an amendment of a house amendment was held out of order.—*Finley's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 329.*

This decision is clearly wrong, for the reason that the house amendment came to the senate as an original proposition, and could be amended in the same way as could any other subject matter before the senate.

10. An amendment pending when the bill is committed falls.—*Shoemaker's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 238.*

The intent of the motion is to have the committee perfect the bill, instead of having amendments, which might be objectionable, adopted without due consideration.

11. When a bill has passed the senate and the house, and has been returned to the senate, the senate cannot amend those portions of the bill which have been fully considered and agreed to by both houses.—*Mead's Appeal, S. J. 1851 (Ex. Session), p. 87.*

If a bill is returned with house amendments, no action can be taken by the senate on those parts which have been agreed to by both houses.

12. A member has a right to quote and read authorities in support of his argument on any pending question.—*H. J. 1861, p. 1076.*

The parliamentary practice in this regard is so well established that it is difficult to understand how the question could have been raised.

13. A demand for the ayes and noes is not in order after a division of the house is ordered.—*Smith's Appeal, H. J. 1841, p. 682.*

After a division of the house is ordered, nothing is in order but the division; but the congressional practice is to allow the requisite number of members to order the yeas and nays even after a division is had. It has also become the practice in this state to allow a demand for the yeas and nays at any time before the vote on the division is announced.

14. When the house adopts a substitute for a senate bill, and the senate concurs with certain amendments, the concurrence of the house to those amendments passes the bill.—*Tucker's Appeal, H. J. 1840, p. 516.*

The concurrence must be by yeas and nays. When the house has concurred in the senate amendments to the house substitute, every part of the bill as it stands has received the sanction of both houses.

15. A concurrence in the report of a conference committee by a majority of all the members elect is a passage of the bill.—*Conger's Appeal, S. J. 1858, p. 107.*

Previous to the adoption of the Joint Rules of 1909, the vote on a report was required to be by yeas and nays, and was not adopted unless a majority of all the members elect in each house, respectively, voted therefor. Under rule 5 of the present joint rules two votes are necessary—one on the adoption of the report, and one on the repassage of the bill. A yea and nay vote may be had on the former and is required on the latter.

16. At the first session of the legislature, under the constitution of 1850, it was held in the senate that a motion that the second reading of a bill be by its title only was out of order under the constitution.—*Le Roy's Appeal, S. J. 1851, p. 20.* This ruling was confirmed in the senate of the next legislature, by two decisions that the reading of a bill by its title only "was not a reading of the bill within the meaning of the provisions of the constitution."—*Griswold's Appeal, S. J. 1853, pp. 12, 22.* In the house of 1865, a motion having been made that the reading of a bill *in extenso* be dispensed with, on its third reading, and a point of order having been raised thereon, it was held that it is the right of any member to demand of the house, upon the third reading of a bill, to order that it be read by its title only.—*Williams' Appeal, H. J. 1865, p. 1288.* See also *Williams' Protest, p. 1363,* and *Brockway's Resolution, p. 1656.*

The practice for many years has been and now is to read bills the first and second times by title, and the third time at length, unless by unanimous consent the third reading be dispensed with. Upon third reading of bills the reading at length is never dispensed with against the objection of a single member. If the reading of the bill is dispensed with by unanimous consent, it is "considered read" and the journal shows it to have been read. This reading of bills the first and second times by title and the third time at length is now considered a compliance with the constitutional provision which requires that every bill be read three times before the vote is taken on its passage and this legislative practice was held good by the supreme court (72 Mich. 446), the reasons given being that the courts ought not to overturn a legislative practice of such long standing, and that to hold otherwise would invalidate a large portion of the statutory law of the state.

17. Under the operation of a call and after the sergeant-at-arms had been dispatched after the absentees generally, a resolution to send the sergeant-at-arms after certain members (naming them), who have remained absent since the beginning of the [extra] session, was held not in order, as its adoption would be resolving a second time to do a thing which the house had already ordered.—*H. J. 1870, p. 161.*

It is questionable whether this resolution should have been called out of order, for the reason that the previous motion that the sergeant-at-arms be dispatched after ab-

sentees was evidently for the purpose of bringing in members who were near at hand, in order to get a fuller attendance at that time, while the purpose of the resolution was plainly not to secure the attendance of the two members named at that day's session, but to bring them in at a later session and find out why they had absented themselves during the entire extra session up to date. It, perhaps, might have been better had the resolution not been offered at that time, but after proceedings under the call had been dispensed with.

18. The senate having refused to order a call of the senate, a motion that the sergeant-at-arms be directed to request the attendance of a senator was held out of order.—*Barry's Appeal, S. J. 1841, p. 258.*

It is difficult to see what parliamentary rule or practice justified the ruling out of order of this motion, even though the action requesting the attendance of a member would have no force.

19. A motion for a call of the senate is a debatable question.—*S. J. 1850, p. 432.*

The previous question would, of course, apply to this motion, the same as to other motions.

20. Under a call of the house, and after the bar has been closed and the sergeant-at-arms dispatched after the absentees, it was held that, as a quorum was present, the business of the house could proceed.—*Chamberlain's Appeal, H. J. 1855, p. 191.*

When a call of the house is occasioned by lack of a quorum, it is sometimes the practice, upon obtaining a quorum, to dispense with further proceedings under the call, and sometimes to proceed with business under the call. But, the motion for a call is often for the purpose of securing a full vote on some pending question, and the fact that a quorum is present is well understood at the time the call is ordered. In such cases, after the vote on the pending question has been taken, it is the usual practice to dispense with further proceedings under the call.

21. The senate transmitted to the house a resolution described in the message as a "concurrent resolution," although headed with the usual formula of a joint resolution, *i. e.*, "*Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the State of Michigan.*" On motion to concur in the adoption of the resolution the point of order was raised that the resolution was a joint and not a concurrent resolution, and must take the course of a bill. *Held*, that it was a concurrent resolution, and the motion to concur in order. —*Bushnell's Appeal, H. J. 1859, p. 130.* See also *Bushnell's Protest, p. 187.*

Of course the words "*Resolved by the Senate (the House concurring),*" would have been the better form, but a concurrent resolution has no prescribed form. Whether or not a resolution is required to take the course of a bill depends, not upon its form, but upon its subject matter.

22. *Held*, that a committee of conference may recommend amendments to such parts of a bill as have been previously agreed upon by both houses.—*Clark's Appeal, H. J. 1850, p. 448.*

This decision is incorrect. It is only those parts of a bill upon which the two houses have failed to agree that are referred to a committee of conference. Therefore a conference committee has no authority to make recommendations relative to those parts of the bill which have been agreed to by both houses.

23. A conference committee having recommended certain new amendments, the question of order was raised that a committee of conference has no right to report, and the senate no right to concur in new amendments, which have not been the subject of disagreement between the two houses. *Held*, that the report of the committee was in order.—*Isbell's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 425.*

If by "new amendments" it is meant amendments to those parts of the bill concerning which there are differences between the two houses, the decision is correct. If by "new amendments" it is meant amendments to parts of the bill upon which the two houses have agreed, the decision is incorrect.

24. *Held*, that all votes given for a candidate who, on the day of the election, was a postmaster under the United States, were absolutely void in accordance with Sec. 6, Art. IV, of the constitution.—*Sutherland v. Hoyt, H. J. 1853, pp. 26, 62; Morrow v. Horton, S. J. Feb. 24, 1891.*

While the two decisions cited seem to be in accordance with the plain reading of the constitutional provision, the two houses of the legislature have for a great many years uniformly decided the other way, with the single exception of the latter case cited.

(Morrow v. Horton, S. J. Feb. 24, 1891). Although the constitution seems to be very clear, both the house and senate have repeatedly refused to unseat a member because at the time of his election he held a United States, state or county office, as specified in section six, article four of the constitution (section six of article five of constitution of 1909).

25. The house having once passed upon a contested election case, refused to revoke and set aside its determination, although the supreme court had meanwhile declared unconstitutional the statute upon which the determination of the house had been based.—*H. J. 1865, p. 1056.* The same position was taken in the senate (*S. J. 1855, p. 594*), and that body also refused to adopt a resolution declaring it the "sense of the senate that no senator, the right to whose seat is involved in the resolutions reported from the committee on privileges and elections is entitled to vote upon the question of the adoption of either until the question of the right of each to his seat shall have been decided by the senate."—*S. J. p. 595.*

The constitution makes each house the judge of the election and qualification of its own members. There is no appeal from its decisions. In case of a contested election, the member certified by the Secretary of State is a member of the body until action is taken unseating him, and is entitled to vote on all questions. In the house his vote may not be demanded if he be directly interested.

26. A senator has no right to change his vote on the record, after the journal has passed out of the possession of the secretary, on the ground that he voted under a misapprehension.—*S. J. 1873, p. 941.*

Certainly no senator has a right to change his vote on the record, after the result has been announced, but it is difficult to see what is meant by the words "after the journal has passed out of the possession of the secretary." The journal does not pass out of the possession of the secretary at all, at least during the session. Any member who has voted under a misapprehension may explain the matter, and have his explanation entered on the journal.

27. The president *pro tem.* in the chair having voted as a senator when his name was called, gave the casting vote on a tie. An appeal taken on the ground that he could not vote twice—once as a senator and once as president *pro tem.*—was laid on the table.—*Drake's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 370.*

Every member of the senate must vote when required to do so. The president *pro tem.* as such is nowhere authorized to vote.

28. A division of the question of concurring in certain amendments recommended by a committee of conference was held not in order.—*Britain's Appeal, H. J. 1850, p. 449.*

The report of such a committee cannot be amended or divided.

29. A motion to commit with instructions is divisible, and the question must first be put upon the commitment. If that does not prevail the question on instructions falls.—*H. J. 1851 (Ex. Session), pp. 44, 46.*

It is doubtful whether this ruling is in accordance with the best parliamentary practice. In the United States house of representatives it is held that this motion is not divisible.

30. A motion to strike out all after the word "Resolved," in a joint resolution is not divisible.—*Fuller's Appeal, S. J. 1842, p. 92.*

This motion is analogous to the motion that is frequently made relative to a bill—"to strike out all after the enacting clause." It is a motion, not to amend the joint resolution, but to defeat it, and is, therefore, not divisible. A motion to strike out any part of the joint resolution less than the whole, would be a motion to amend and would take precedence of a motion to strike out all after the word "resolved."

31. The rules directing the galleries cleared and the doors closed when the senate goes into executive session, includes all in the chamber, except senators, president, secretary and sergeant-at-arms.—*Hawkin's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 206.*

This is a matter which is now governed by a senate rule.

32. A motion to indefinitely postpone the consideration of a motion to lay on the table a motion to take up a certain bill for consideration, was held not in order.—*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 298.*

These motions being subsidiary and therefore equal cannot be applied to each other. The most direct method to accomplish the purpose aimed at was to vote down the

motion to lay on the table; hence the motion to indefinitely postpone the motion to lay on the table was not in order. It is a principle of parliamentary law that when a motion may be disposed of directly, as by voting it down, another motion to accomplish the same purpose indirectly is not in order.

33. After the third reading of a bill, and pending the vote on the passage thereof, a motion to postpone indefinitely was held out of order.—*Snow's Appeal, S. J. 1853, p. 71.*

The holding was not correct. The most suitable time for a motion to indefinitely postpone is after the third reading of a bill.

34. Joint resolutions must take the same course as bills.—*Pratt's Appeal, S. J. 1845, p. 48; Mason's, p. 97; Griswold's, S. J. 1853, p. 170.*

Bills and joint resolutions are the same, so far as legislative action on them is concerned. The constitution of 1909 provides that all legislation shall be by bill.

35. *Held*, that it is necessary for a minority to have leave of the senate before making a report.—*Greenly's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 479; S. J. 1901, p. 1123.*

A report of a majority of a committee is the report of the committee. The minority of a committee have no right to make a report, but as members of the senate are entitled to have a statement of their dissent to any proposition entered upon the journal.

36. A report having been accepted and adopted from a committee of conference, a subsequent report, purporting to be a minority report, was held out of order.—*S. J. 1847, p. 478.*

Precisely the same question is involved as in the previous decision.

37. A motion to exclude the report of minority from the journal was held in order. —*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 27.*

It should hardly require a motion to exclude, as it could not be printed in the journal, if objection was made, without affirmative action by the senate.

38. The point was raised that it is not competent for a committee, after the expiration of the fifty days' time for introduction of bills, to report to the house a substitute for a bill referred to them, which substitute is entirely irrelevant to the subject matter embraced in the title, as it is a new bill and cannot be introduced after the constitutional limit. *Held*, that the speaker has no control over the action of a regular committee of the house on the subject matter referred to it; that it is competent for a committee to amend a bill as it sees fit, and that it is competent for the house to concur or non-concur in its action when reported to the house.—*H. J. 1869, p. 1329.*

There are two reasons why this ruling is wrong. First, because the subject matter of the substitute was not germane; and, second, because it permitted the introduction of a new bill after the expiration of the fifty day limit. This latter reason is not now applicable, since the abolition of the fifty day limit.

39. Matters of general legislation cannot be introduced in the senate after the expiration of the fifty days, in the guise of a concurrent resolution.—*Phillips' Appeal, S. J. 1869, p. 1481; Wescott's Appeal, S. J. 1897, p. 1128.*

This decision was correct at the time made, though it did not go far enough. The offering of concurrent resolutions embodying legislation should never be permitted. Of course, the decision so far as it applies to the fifty day limit no longer has any force.

40. *Held*, that the oath of office could not be administered to the secretary elect while a motion to reconsider the vote by which he was elected was lying on the table. —*Loomis' Appeal, S. J. 1848, p. 11.*

There is no apparent reason for this ruling.

41. The speaker called a member to order and directed him to take his seat, for alluding disrespectfully to another branch of the government.—*Hay's Appeal, H. J. 1845, p. 413.*

A disrespectful allusion to another branch of the government is not considered parliamentary. By the house rules, a member is now required to take his seat when called to order.

42. *Held*, that it is not in order for the house to entertain a resolution similar in import to one already passed by the house and transmitted to the senate.—*Carter's Appeal, H. J. 1845, p. 390.*

The better practice would be, at least, before permitting any action on a new resolution of similar import, to recall from the senate the resolution previously adopted and transmitted.

43. A member in the course of his second speech on the same question was called to order. *Held*, that the point of order should have been raised when the member first rose to speak. As it was not, the member was entitled to the floor.—*Cutcheon's Appeal, H. J. 1861, p. 1076.*

Not being in order when he began to speak, the member was certainly out of order during all of the time in which he continued to speak. The decision was wrong.

44. A proposition to commit with instructions being before the house, a motion to commit without instructions is not in order, as the object sought could be more directly reached by dividing the question before the house.—*H. J. 1870, p. 79.*

As stated in the comment on No. 29, it is doubtful whether the motion to commit with instructions is divisible, but the same result can be reached by an amendment to the motion to strike out the instructions.

45. *Held*, that it is not in order for a member on the floor to speak of the "acts of a committee when in committee."—*Greenly's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 479.*

There is no reason apparent why a member should not be permitted to discuss in a proper manner the acts of a committee.

46. The secretary having commenced to call the roll, all debate is out of order. —*Etheridge's Appeal, S. J. 1840, p. 469.*

After the calling of the roll has been begun by the secretary or clerk, the president or speaker should not recognize a member for any purpose, except to announce or change his vote, to demand the vote of another member, or to raise a point of order.

47. A motion to lay on the table a motion to take from the table was held not in order.—*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1839, p. 406.*

See comment on No. 32. This was but a piling up of questions and an attempt to do indirectly what could be done directly.

48. *Held*, that until a select committee is discharged, a bill and its report thereon are not in the possession of the senate and a motion to lay the same on the table is not in order.—*Denton's Appeal, S. J. 1845, p. 252.*

When a bill is reported to the senate it is in the possession of the senate and subject to its action. The act of reporting the matter referred to it discharges a select committee. The decision is incorrect.

49. A motion having been made to refer a bill and a substitute to a committee, a motion made pending that, to lay the substitute on the table was held out of order. —*Thompson's Appeal, S. J. 1849, p. 609.*

The holding is wrong. The motion to table the substitute, if it had been allowed and had prevailed, would have carried with it the original bill. A motion to lay on the table takes precedence of a motion to refer, and was, therefore, in order.

50. The chair refused to entertain a motion to lay on the table a motion to lay a concurrent resolution on the table.—*Summer's Appeal, S. J. 1850, p. 515.*

See comment on No. 32.

51. A motion to suspend a rule is in order, even though the house is not on the order of "Motions and resolutions."—*Hawley's Appeal, H. J. 1849, p. 353.*

This is true if the proposed suspension of the rules relates to a pending question

52. A demand for the previous question was held out of order on a motion to postpone indefinitely.—*Chase's Appeal, H. J. 1857, p. 629.*

The decision was correct under the rules of the house at the time it was made, but the motion to indefinitely postpone is debatable under the present rules, so that the previous question applies.

53. A motion for the previous question takes precedence of the motion for the call of the senate.—*S. J. 1850, p. 431.*

This ruling would not be correct under the present rules of the senate and house. Under rule forty-one of the senate and fifty-one of the house, a motion for a call is in order at any time prior to the ordering of the previous question.

54. The senate adjourned pending an appeal relative to receiving and entering on the journal a protest. Upon convening again, the president held that as the appeal related to a privileged question, it must take precedence of the regular order of business. —*S. J. 1850, p. 434.*

According to congressional practice a protest against the action of the house or senate

is not properly a question of privilege. Questions of privilege are of the highest order and supersede all others. By our constitution it is the right of any member of either house to have placed in the journal his protest as to any proceeding or resolution, but he must offer it at the proper time. But an appeal from the decision of the president to receive for entry on the journal a protest, offered at the proper time, is undoubtedly a question of privilege.

55. The senate corrected the journal of the preceding day in relation to a report of a committee of conference. Mr. Conger, as chairman of said committee, entered a "protest against the action of the senate in altering the journal by amending the report of the committee of conference, contrary to the facts in the case, as unjust to the committee and an innovation upon all ordinary usages of legislative bodies." The senate then reconsidered the motion to correct and the same was lost.—*S. J. 1858, p. 119.*

The protest was, without doubt, justifiable, inasmuch as the action of the senate in changing the record, by virtually amending the report of the conference committee, was in violation of all parliamentary law and practice.

56. A portion of the previous day's proceedings may be expunged from the journal —*Cust's Appeal, S. J. 1845, p. 130.*

"The right to expunge whatever it pleases from the journal of its proceedings is one which can only be limited, like the right of expulsion, by the absolute discretion of the assembly; and is not restrained by the constitutional right of a member to enter a protest thereon, or by the constitutional injunction to keep and publish a journal."—Cushing's Law and Practice of Legislative Assemblies, page 172.

57. A report having been laid on the table, *held*, that the same could not be ordered printed until first taken from the table.—*H. J 1859, p. 727. See also H. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 29.*

There seems to be no reason why the house or senate cannot have printed anything which relates to matters under consideration by it. That a report was on the table is no reason why it could not be ordered printed. The ordering of a bill, resolution or report to be printed does not change its legislative status. It amounts simply to securing copies which the body needs in the transaction of its business.

58. *Held*, that a substitute for a bill, which was in possession of the committee of the whole, could not be printed until the committee had been discharged from the further consideration of the bill.—*H. J. 1861, p. 173.*

See comment on No. 57.

59. *Held*, that papers which have been referred to a committee may be ordered printed by the senate before being reported back by said committee.—*Barry's Appeal, S. J. 1841, p. 285.*

See comment on No. 57.

60. On the reconsideration of a certain motion, a senator declined to vote on the ground that he was not present at the taking of the vote which was being reconsidered. *Held*, that the motion to reconsider was a constituent part of the first motion, and he could not be required to vote.—*Mason's Appeal, S. J. 1844, p. 341.*

Every member in the hall, when the question is stated from the chair, must vote unless excused. It is hard to see what parliamentary reason there was for excusing the senator from voting.

61. A paper which is not confined to a discussion of the action objected to, but contains reflections on the house, is not a protest within the meaning of the constitution.—*Chamberlain's Appeal, H. J. 1849, p. 411; H. J. 1893, pp. 254, 359.*

A protest which contains reflections on the house is properly ruled out of order.

62. A motion to reconsider the vote by which the sergeant-at-arms was dispatched after the absentees is in order.—*Carter's Appeal, H. J. 1845, p. 389.*

Such motion is certainly in order, but a better motion would be to move that further proceedings under the call be dispensed with, and it would accomplish the same purpose,—unless the house desired to proceed under the call for the purpose of holding the members present, without desiring to send for absentees.

63. A motion to reconsider cannot be entertained after the bill has passed out of possession of the house. The proper motion is that the senate be requested to return the bill.—*H. J. 1850, p. 210.*

The house cannot take any action on a bill not in its possession.

64. A notice that a motion will be made tomorrow to reconsider a vote was held not to cut off an immediate motion to reconsider.—*H. J. 1861, p. 1370.*

This ruling is correct. It is also true that a failure of the motion to carry would not prevent another motion of the same kind on the succeeding day.

65. A motion to reconsider in the senate is not in order while the resolution is in possession of the house.—*Mason's Appeal, S. J. 1844, p. 223.*

See comment on No. 63.

66. A motion to reconsider a vote by which an appeal was tabled was held out of order.—*Eldredge's Appeal, S. J. 1848, p. 405.*

The reason for this holding is that a motion to lay an appeal on the table is, according to parliamentary practice, a motion to dispose of the appeal adversely, and is final.

67. A motion to reconsider a vote by which the senate refused to reconsider another vote was held out of order.—*Fenton's Appeal, S. J. 1846, p. 502.*

This is so, because the most direct procedure would be another motion to reconsider the vote on the main question. To rule otherwise would be to allow an infinite number of motions to reconsider votes on other motions to reconsider, and there could be no final decision of any question.

68. A motion to reconsider is not in order after the bill has been sent to the house.

See comment on No. 63.

69. A resolution to allow the respondent in proceedings on a breach of privilege to withdraw his answers to the interrogatories propounded to him by the senate was held out of order, as the answer would form part of the journal and could not be withdrawn.—*Mason's Appeal, S. J. 1845, p. 437.*

The resolution was not out of order. It was for the senate to decide whether or not it would permit the withdrawal of the answers.

70. The official journal cannot be altered so as to record a member's vote on a question three days after the determination of that question.—*H. J. 1862, p. 30.*

See comment on No. 26.

71. A concurrent resolution containing matter not included in the governor's message to an extra session, was held in order and properly before the house, because the right of the house to act upon concurrent resolutions does not depend upon the recommendation of the governor; and the resolution having been received and acted upon by the house, the privilege of raising the point of order had been waived.—*H. J. 1862, p. 30.*

This decision is subject to criticism. If the matter contained in the resolution was subject to consideration without having been submitted by the governor, the point of order was not good, but if it contained matters of legislation, the point of order was well taken and good at any time, for the reason that it involved the validity of the resolution and not a method of procedure.

72. A member having offered for introduction a joint resolution under the order of "Motions and resolutions," after the expiration of the fifty days' limit for the introduction of bills, the speaker ruled the same out of order, on the ground that joint resolutions are considered the same as bills, by both the constitution and the rules of the house, and the receipt of either at that time would be the receipt of new business, and would be in conflict with the constitution.—*Thorp's Appeal, H. J. 1879, p. 1086.*

The resolution was very properly ruled out. See comments on Nos. 8 and 34.

73. The legislature of 1839 met in joint convention and was called to order by the speaker of the house, who continued to preside. On a motion to adjourn a tie vote resulted in each house. The speaker, who had voted with the representatives, on the announcement of the vote, decided, as presiding officer, that the president of the senate, being present, should give the casting vote.—*Hawkins' Appeal, H. J. 1839, p. 175.*

This is a most unusual case. It is difficult to understand why the speaker presided, the lieutenant governor being present, or why the speaker, acting as the presiding officer, did not declare that the motion, upon which a tie vote resulted, was lost, instead of calling upon the president of the senate to give the casting vote. It may be that the constitution of 1835 and the rules and practice of 1839 would furnish an explanation.

74. A joint resolution proposing an amendment to the constitution by adding a section to stand as section 16 of article XVIII, having been put upon its passage, a substitute was offered for the whole joint resolution, to which substitute two amendments were made. A motion was then made to amend the substitute for the joint resolution by inserting in lieu of the proposed section 16 another section 16. *Held,*

that the latter amendment was not in order, as it was a substitute for a substitute to a proposition pending before the house, which substitute had been amended by the house, and the effect of the proposed substitute would be to entirely change the character of the one which has been partially agreed to by the house in its present form.—*H. J. 1870, p. 182.*

The ruling is correct, but the reasoning is bad. The real reason is that a substitute for a pending substitute is never in order.

75. A majority of the committee on elections having recommended the adoption of a resolution to postpone indefinitely the further consideration of the eligibility of certain members to hold their seats, and the minority having submitted a contrary report, a motion was made to adopt the resolution reported by the majority. A motion to amend by adopting the resolution reported by the minority was held out of order "on the ground that the majority resolution was simply a motion to indefinitely postpone which was not susceptible to amendment, and must be decided without debate."

The decision was correct. The closing statement however, that the question must be decided without debate is not true under the present rules, although true under the rules at that time.

76. A motion to lay on the table and print, having been made, *held*, that the question of printing may be debated.—*H. J. 1851, pp. 433-4.*

The motion ought not to have been permitted in that form, for the reason that it is not parliamentary to allow a question that is debatable to be united with one that is *not* debatable.

77. The house passed a bill and the senate adopted a substitute therefor. The vote on the adoption of the senate substitute by the house stood thirty yeas to twenty-six nays. The speaker *pro tem.* decided the substitute not concurred in, a majority of all the members elect not having voted therefor. An appeal was taken and the decision of the speaker *pro tem.* was not sustained by twenty-two yeas to twenty-seven nays.—*Church's Appeal, H. J. (Ex. Session), pp. 68-76.* The bill was ordered enrolled by the house and sent to the governor, and was returned to the house by Gov. Barry upon a statement of the facts.—*Id. pp. 90, 96; also House Document No. 1, Ex. Sess. 1851.*

When a bill originating in one house is amended in the other, the concurrence in that amendment is necessary to the passage of the bill and requires a vote of a majority of the members elect.

78. A bill was pending in the house to declare a certain railroad aid grant of lands forfeited by one corporation and to confer the same upon another by confirming the action of the state board of control in the premises. *Held*, by the speaker, that a vote of two-thirds of all the members elect was requisite to the passage of the bill under section 45, Art. IV, of the constitution.—*Mercer's Appeal, H. J. 1881, p. 1563.*

The bill undoubtedly had the effect of conveying public property to a private corporation, and hence required a two-thirds vote.

79. One of the six bills prepared by the tax commission of 1881, and submitted to the house by the governor in his message, being upon the order of third reading, Mr. Earle raised a point of order against the house at this time taking any action as to the bill in question, his objection being that it had never been properly introduced into the house; that neither a member nor a committee of either house of the legislature had presented the bill; that by the constitution of this state and the rules of the house, a definite method was provided for the introduction of bills; that that method had been entirely ignored, consequently all future action upon the bill would be entirely unauthorized, as it had no legal standing in the house. *Held*, that under the law creating the tax commission the bill, with several others, came from the governor as the work of such commission; that the bill entered the house, with others, by special message opening this session; that the objection raised might be a question for the consideration of the house, but it was not an objection which could be sustained at this time by the presiding officer.—*Earle's Appeal, H. J. 1882 (Ex. Session).*

Had the point of order been raised at the time the bill was received from the governor, or when the first action was taken upon it in the house, it would have been good. Not having been raised until the bill reached the order of third reading, it is doubtful whether it should have been held to be well taken. It might be well to add that it was not the constitution, but a rule, which was violated, inasmuch as the constitution provides no definite method for the introduction of bills.

80. A motion "that the senate do now adjourn" was pending when a motion was made "that when the senate adjourn today it stand adjourned until tomorrow at 10 o'clock." The president ruled the latter motion out of order. An appeal was taken, and the ruling of the president sustained.—*S. J. 1885, p. 796.*

No principle of parliamentary law is more clearly settled than that a motion to adjourn takes precedence of all other motions.

81. The senate had voted to place a certain bill "on its immediate passage." The president refused to entertain several motions offered, ruling that nothing was in order but the reading and consideration of the bill in question. Appeal was made but the president refused to entertain it.—*S. J. 1885, p. 1297. See also S. J. 1909, p. 762.*

A motion to adjourn is always in order, and it would seem that a motion to take a recess, but no other motion, would also be in order during the third reading. After the reading has been completed, any proper motion pertaining to the bill, such as a motion to lay on the table, to amend, to indefinitely postpone,—would be in order. There are few cases in which a presiding officer is justified in refusing to entertain an appeal.

82. A bill authorizing the board of control of state swamp lands to use not to exceed a given number of acres of swamp lands for a certain improvement received 55 votes, and was declared passed. An appeal was taken from the ruling which declared the bill passed on less than two-thirds affirmative vote of all the members elect, under Sec. 45, of Art. IV of the constitution. The ruling of the speaker *pro tem.* was sustained. —*H. J. 1885, pp. 1320-2.*

The ruling seems to have been in accordance with the practice in passing bills of that kind, and yet bills making direct appropriations without the intervention of the board of control have been held to require a two-thirds vote. There is no reason for the distinction.

83. A motion was made to discharge the committee of the whole from the further consideration of a bill, and claimed carried on a registered vote of 47 yeas to 43 nays. The question was raised, that to discharge the committee of the whole was to divert a bill from the regular course laid down by the rules, and was therefore a suspension of the rules and as such required a two-thirds vote. The speaker ruled that a majority vote was sufficient. An appeal was taken and the ruling of the speaker was sustained. —*H. J. 1885, pp. 1739-40.*

This decision, under the present rules, would not be correct. The rules provide that bills shall be referred to the committee of the whole and that they shall be taken up in the order of their reference. To discharge the committee of the whole from the consideration of a bill is a suspension of the rules.

84. A bill passed both houses and was sent to the governor for his approval in regular order; shortly afterwards it was discovered that the bill contained a mistake. The house sent a respectful message to the governor, asking the return of the bill. Meantime the governor had placed his signature to the bill and left the city. Upon receipt of the request the private secretary of the governor thought that courtesy demanded that he should return the bill as requested, which he did. When it came up under reconsideration the governor's signature was discovered, and the question raised that it was no longer a bill but an act; that having received the governor's signature it could not be reconsidered. There was no dispute as to the facts; all it lacked of being an act was the mere deposit in the office of the secretary of state, and a formal message of approval, which of course the governor was ready to make, because he had approved the bill itself. —*H. J. 1885, pp. 1253-4.*

A practice has grown up of requesting the return of bills from the governor for the purpose of amendment. This practice has no standing beyond courtesy, and is one which should seldom be indulged in, as it is surrounded with many difficulties, only one of which the case in point illustrates. This case is entirely out of the reach of parliamentary law or practice. The whole trouble was occasioned by too much courtesy on the part of the governor's secretary; he should have replied by message that the bill had been signed.

85. The bill relative to the manufacture of oleomargarine, being on its final passage, was declared passed on 55 affirmative votes. The question was raised that, as certain provisions of the bill forced the sale of property to the state at an appraisal, it therefore required a two-thirds vote. The speaker ruled otherwise and an appeal was taken. The ruling was sustained.—*H. J. 1885, pp. 1715-6.*

This bill was very unusual in its provisions, in that it was an effort to do something that could not be done even by a two-thirds vote, and the courts so held.

86. A joint resolution extending the time for the completion of a railroad, and thereby continuing a land grant, was declared passed on a vote of 62 yeas. The question was raised that this was a direct vote of public property to private use and that the resolution therefore required 67 votes under the constitution, Art. IV, Sec. 45. The speaker ruled a majority sufficient; an appeal was taken and the ruling sustained. —*H. J. 1885, pp. 1377-8.*

The decision was not correct. See comment on No. 78.

87. A protest was offered in due form for publication. A motion was made that

the protest be received but not published in the journal of proceedings. The president of the senate ruled the motion out of order because of Sec. 14 of Art. IV of the constitution, which particularly gives any member of either house the right of protest and of having the same entered in the journal. An appeal was taken and the ruling sustained.—*Edward's Appeal, S. J. 1887, p. 1422.*

It was the member's constitutional right to have his protest spread upon the journal and a motion to deprive him of that right was very properly ruled out of order.

88. A member of the senate arose to a "question of privilege," stating that he wished to introduce a resolution calling for the investigation of a certain state institution. The chair ruled that to introduce such a resolution was not a "question of privilege," and that consequently the resolution was not in order. An appeal was taken and the ruling sustained.—*Babcock's Appeal, S. J. 1887, pp. 1432-3.*

A resolution to investigate the conduct of a state institution is not a question of privilege, and the decision is correct.

89. The senate sent a request to the house for the return of a concurrent resolution passed some days before relative to the April adjournment. Motion was made to grant the request. The speaker ruled both the request and the motion out of order, as they related to a matter which had been concluded some days before, and all action relating thereto being fully completed, it was not competent for the house to accede to the request. An appeal was taken and the ruling sustained.—*Oviatt's Appeal, H. J. 1887, p. 1110.*

As the resolution was to fix the time to which the legislature should stand adjourned, when it did adjourn on a given day still in the future, there seems to be no reason why, in accordance with the ordinary courtesy between the two houses, the request and motion should not have been entertained.

90. The question was raised as to whether a bill affecting chartered rights acquired prior to the constitution of 1850, having passed the house by more than a two-thirds vote, should not have been declared by the speaker as having received the vote of two-thirds of all the members elect. *Held*, that notwithstanding the bill did receive the requisite two-thirds, it should have been so declared.—*Lakey's Appeal, H. J. 1887, p. 862.*

The fact that the bill received a two-thirds vote was sufficient, even though the speaker, in declaring the bill passed, did not state that it was by a vote of two-thirds of the members elect.

91. A bill having passed both houses in due form, was returned by the governor, without his signature, to the house in which it originated. The vote by which the bill was passed was then reconsidered in constitutional form and the question then recurred: Shall the bill pass, the objection of the governor notwithstanding? The bill failed to pass, not receiving the necessary votes of two-thirds of all the members elect. A motion was then made to reconsider the vote by which the bill failed to pass, when the point of order was raised that a reconsideration was not in order at this stage of the bill's history—that the constitution, in providing for one reconsideration and no more, presented a bar to all further action. *Held*, that the point of order was well taken.—*Rumsey's Appeal, H. J. 1887, pp. 2266-7.*

This decision seems to be in accord with congressional practice and precedents.

92. A protest against the action of the senate, to be such a paper as must be entered upon the journal under the provisions of the constitution, shall be in language which does not impute improper motives to the senators in taking the action.—*Taylor's Appeal, S. J. 1887, p. 222.*

The constitutional provision relative to individual protests cannot be held to require the senate to enter on its journal insulting and contemptuous matter, under color of a protest; and the senate may insist that the protest contain nothing but the member's "dissent" and a bare statement of his "reasons" therefor.

93. A motion was made to dispense with a further reading of a protest against the action of the senate in seating two contestants, on which motion the point of order was made that the contestants should not be allowed to vote on the question. *Held*, that the point of order was not well taken.—*S. J. February 24, 1891.*

The cases having been decided by the senate, and the contestants seated, they were technically entitled to vote on all questions.

94. A motion was made that the senate return a house concurrent resolution. The point of order was raised that, inasmuch as a resolution has nothing tangible in its character, it cannot be recalled; and further, that it is contrary to the practice of former legislatures. *Held*, that anything sufficiently tangible to be submitted to the senate should be sufficiently so for its return, and that as the constitution requires concurrent resolutions to be submitted to the executive, they must be considered tangible.—*H. J. February 6, 1891.*

NORTHERN MICHIGAN ASYLUM, TRAVERSE CITY.

UPPER PENINSULA HOSPITAL FOR THE INSANE, NEWBERRY.

STATE ASYLUM, IONIA.

STATE PRISON, JACKSON.

STATE HOUSE OF CORRECTION AND BRANCH PRISON, U. P., MARQUETTE.

MICHIGAN REFORMATORY, IONIA.

MICHIGAN SOLDIERS' HOME, GRAND RAPIDS.

STATE SANATORIUM, HOWELL.

The practice as to the return of concurrent resolutions had not been definitely settled prior to this decision, for such action is seldom taken. The holding is correct.

95. Against a resolution that the committee on engrossment and enrollment be discharged from further consideration of a house bill, the point of order was raised that "the resolution was not in order," which point of order the speaker ruled not well taken.—*H. J. March 26, 1891.*

The speaker was correct in his ruling, for the house had an undoubted right to recall the bill from the committee.

96. The speaker declared passed on a majority vote a bill authorizing and directing the auditor general of the state to credit to the county of Muskegon certain delinquent taxes. A point of order was raised that the bill, under the provisions of section 45 of article IV of the constitution, required the assent of two-thirds of the members elect. The speaker ruled the point not well taken.—*H. J. April 23, 1891.*

The only question involved is whether or not the bill appropriated money for a private or local purpose.

97. The house having under consideration a bill to provide for the improvement of the highway on the town line between two townships, and to appropriate state swamp land for that purpose, the speaker announced the bill passed on a majority vote. A point of order was raised that the bill came under the provision of the constitution relative to the appropriation of public property for a private or local purpose. The speaker held the point well taken.—*H. J. May 8, 1891.*

See comment on No. 96.

98. The house having under consideration a bill to make an appropriation for an exhibit of the manufactures and products of the state at the World's Exposition, in Chicago, the speaker announced that the bill had passed, a majority of all the members elect having voted therefor. The point of order was raised that this appropriation was within the meaning of the constitutional provision which requires a two-thirds vote. The speaker ruled the point of order not well taken.—*H. J. June 3, 1891.*

This appropriation was clearly not one for a private or local purpose, hence the ruling of the speaker was correct.

99. During the special session of 1891, there was offered a resolution, providing for the adoption of rules. A point of order was raised that the rules of the regular session were still in force. *Held*, that the point was not well taken, inasmuch as the senate had adopted no rules for the special session and was acting under accepted parliamentary law.—*S. J. Aug. 5, 1892.*

The decision is wrong. At the beginning of the session of 1891, rules were adopted for "this senate." Those rules were in force during the existence of that senate, whether convened in regular or special session.

100. Under the head of motions and resolutions, it is in order to move to discharge the committee of the whole from the further consideration of a bill. Decision sustained on appeal.—*S. J. 1893, p. 967.*

The point of order was doubtless based on the idea that, inasmuch as the rules provide that bills shall be referred to the committee of the whole and there considered in their order, a motion to take a bill from the committee is a violation of the rules and consequently not in order. While it is true that the motion amounted to a suspension of the rules, it was not out of order.

101. A protest must be consistent with the facts as shown by the journal.—*S. J. 1893, p. 988.*

The journal is conclusive evidence of the proceedings of the house. A protest, therefore, to any action taken by the house must be an objection to or remonstrance against the proceeding as it is shown in the record.

102. A senator, in debate, must avoid the use of language reflecting on the senate. The word "villainy" is objectionable.—*S. J. 1895, p. 1518.*

This ruling needs no comment, as it is so clearly in accordance with all parliamentary practice.

103. While debating a motion to make a bill a special order, a senator attempted to read from a newspaper an article concerning the action of the senate relative to another bill. A point of order was raised and held well taken. Decision sustained upon appeal.—*S. J. 1893, p. 1353.*

It is certainly true that remarks or articles read must be germane. It will be noticed however, that the bill itself was not under discussion, but simply a motion to make it

a special order. If the article had a bearing upon the question of the advisability of making the bill a special order, it was germane. This fact is not shown by the record.

104. A member of the minority presented, as a protest, a signed statement of the entire minority. *Held*, that a member under the constitution may exercise his right to protest against any proceeding of the house, but that the constitution does not contemplate collective protests.—*H. J. 1893, p. 242.*

If the protest had been made by the minority as a minority, the ruling would have been justifiable, for the reason that the constitution does not recognize political parties or minorities. The record, however, shows that the protest was not of the minority as a minority, but of members of the minority. It should have been considered as the individual protest of each of the subscribers, which, in reality it was, as is shown by the fact that each signer subsequently presented a protest similar to the collective protest.

105. A protest which makes a personal attack upon the minority, instead of expressing the objections of the protestant, is not in order.—*H. J. 1893, p. 244.*

See No. 61.

106. A protest which reflects upon the senate in any proceeding had by that body is not in order.—*H. J. 1893, p. 255.*

See No. 61.

107. A member was called to order for not speaking to the question. He insisted that his remarks were relevant, and being ruled out of order, appealed. The chair was sustained.—*H. J. 1893, p. 360.* See also *S. J. 1901, p. 753.*

A member is required to speak to the question under consideration. What is and what is not relevant in a given case must depend upon the particular circumstances, and must be determined by the presiding officer subject to an appeal to the house.

108. A motion to reconsider the vote whereby the house concurred in amendments made by the senate was laid on the table. A subsequent motion that the governor be requested to return the bill to the house was held out of order for the reason that the purpose of recalling the bill was to reconsider it, and such a motion, having once been made and tabled, could not again be made.—*H. J. 1893, p. 1554.*

The ruling involves two points, first, that concurring in the amendments is equivalent to again passing the bill, and, second, that a motion to reconsider having been tabled, no further action can be taken. Therefore, a motion to reconsider the question of the amendments is a motion to reconsider the vote on the passage of the bill. This motion, having once been made and tabled, nothing could have been done with the bill if recalled. While the ruling as to the second proposition was correct when made, it does not now hold good in the house, rule 34 adopted in 1897 having changed the practice. The procedure in the senate remains unchanged.

109. A rising vote showing that a majority of the members elect had not voted having been taken, a point of no quorum was raised, whereupon the speaker announced as present and not voting a sufficient number to complete a quorum.—*H. J 1893, p. 1700.*

Ever since the famous ruling of Speaker Reed in the Fifty-first Congress (Congressional Record, Vol. 21, Part I, p. 950), by which it was held that a member, actually present within the view of the chair, was present as part of the quorum, the power of the minority in congress to stop all business by raising the question of a quorum has ceased to exist. It used to be possible for a minority to simply stop proceedings by refusing to vote and thus breaking a quorum. The decision worked a revolution in the practice of the house, overturning as it did the precedents of a hundred years, and aroused a storm of protest. It was firmly adhered to and now is quietly acquiesced in as a rule based on both reason and common sense. It was soon after adopted as the Michigan rule and its efficacy in restraining filibustering is unquestioned.

110. A motion for the previous question was made as soon as the main question was stated. A point of order was raised that, there having been no debate, the motion was out of order. The chair refused to entertain the point while the motion for the previous question was pending, but later entertained and overruled it.—*H. J. 1893, p. 1915.*

The object of the motion for the previous question is to bring the house to an immediate vote. This is true whether or not there has been any debate on the question,

The speaker erred, however, in ruling that the point of order could not be entertained when first made. Even though the point of order was not well taken there is no reason why a question of order could not have been raised at such time.

111. The question being on the adoption of several proposed amendments to a bill, a point of order was raised that it was not competent for the house to order all of the amendments considered at the same time. The chair overruled the point and was sustained on appeal.—*H. J. 1893, p. 1996.*

The objection must have been based upon the idea that each proposed amendment should constitute a separate question. This is not true, for there is no parliamentary objection to the adoption of several amendments by one vote, although any member has a right to demand a division of the question and require a separate vote on each amendment.

112. A member having proceeded with remarks at some length, the speaker recognized another member, whereupon, the first member made the point of order that he had not yielded the floor.—*Held*, that the first member having taken his seat, the second was properly recognized.—*H. J. 1893, p. 1999.*

If, as stated by the chair in making the decision, the member speaking had resumed his seat, there is no question that he had yielded the floor, and that the other member, when recognized, was entitled to it.

113. The consideration of a special order not having been completed, the chair announced that the time had arrived for a second special order and laid it before the house. Objection was made that the house should dispose of the first special order before taking up the second. The objection was overruled, it being held that the house can change as well as make a special order. Decision sustained on appeal.—*H. J. 1893, p. 2074.*

The decision that the second special order has the right of way, when the time for its consideration arrives, is correct. The reason given for the ruling that the house by fixing the second order changed the first is, however, erroneous. Obviously, it was presumed that the consideration of the first order would be completed before the arrival of the time for the consideration of the second, for the house would not intentionally make two special orders conflict. The first order not having been completed within the time fixed must give way to the second, not, however, because the house has changed its first order, but because the consideration of this order has taken more time than was expected and cannot be allowed to encroach upon a second order which has a right to consideration at the time set by the house for such consideration.

114. The chair decided that a motion to suspend the rules had prevailed. A member appealed from the decision on the ground that he did not think that two-thirds of those present had voted in the affirmative. The decision was sustained.—*H. J. 1893, p. 2156.*

In this case there was no decision or ruling from which to appeal,—it was the simple announcement of a vote which had been taken, and the speaker's declaration of what that vote was is final. It would be absurd to say that an appeal would lie and thus enable a member to secure a second vote upon the same question.

115. Pending the third reading of a bill, it was moved that the bill be read by sections. A point of order was made that such a reading was not sufficient, but was overruled. The decision was not sustained upon appeal.—*S. J. 1895, p. 937.*

A reading by sections, that is, the mere naming of the numbers of the sections, is not a reading of the bill. The point of order was well taken, and should not have been overruled. (See comment on No. 12.)

116. The question being on the adoption of a concurrent resolution, a point of order was made that the resolution was not properly before the senate under rule thirty-two of the senate rules. The point of order was overruled.—*S. J. 1897, p. 1214.*

The resolution was in the nature of a bill and had taken the same course. A similar resolution had been received from the house and referred to a committee. The rule in question precludes the consideration of a bill or joint resolution which is similar to one already considered and lost. In this case the similar resolution had not been lost and the rule, therefore, did not apply. The ruling is correct.

117. A resolution to pay the sergeant-at-arms of the preceding senate for service in assisting in the organization of the senate was declared carried on a viva voce vote. The point of order was raised that the vote should be by yeas and nays, for the reason that an appropriation was involved. The point was held not well taken.—*S. J. 1898 (Ex. Session), p. 11*

The decision was correct, for the reason that the resolution did not involve an appropriation, but provided merely for the payment of an incidental expense from an appropriation already made.

118. Against a resolution to pay the sergeant-at-arms of the preceding senate for services in assisting in the organization of the senate, a point of order was raised that the resolution was not in order, for the reason that the sergeant-at-arms was a federal office holder. The point was held not well taken.—*S. J. 1898 (Ex. Session), p. 11.*

It is certainly the right and duty of the senate to pay, as an incidental expense, for services necessarily rendered in the organization of the senate, no objection having been made at the time the services were performed.

119. A concurrent resolution declaring it to be the sense of the legislature that no change be made in the sugar bounty law was declared adopted in the senate by a majority of those voting. A point of order, that the resolution required the votes of a majority of the senators elect, was decided by the president not to be well taken, which decision was sustained upon appeal.—*S. J. 1899, p. 355.*

The decision was correct, as the concurrent resolution did not contain matters of legislation, but merely sought to express the opinion of the legislature.

120. Held that a motion to adjourn was in order pending a call of the roll.—*S. J. 1899, p. 758.*

The decision is correct. The motion to adjourn, however, would not be in order after the roll call had been begun, until it had been completed and the result announced.

121. A motion to reconsider a vote by which the senate refused to concur in the recommendation of the committee of the whole, relative to a bill, was held not in order. —*S. J. 1899, p. 979.*

No reason for this ruling appears upon the face of it. The journal, however, shows that a similar motion had previously been made and laid on the table and this undoubtedly explains the ruling. It has been the practice in the senate to consider that the laying of a motion to reconsider on the table precludes further action. This practice is convenient as a means of finally determining the question of reconsideration. It is more decisive than a negative vote on a motion to reconsider, as that motion might again be made within the period limited by the rules. The house has done away with the practice by rule.

122. Upon the question of the adoption of an amendment, the roll call showed but fourteen senators present and voting. One of several senators present and not voting raised the point of order that a quorum of the senate was not present. The president *pro tem.* directed the secretary to record as present and not voting such senators as were actually present and had not answered to their names on the calling of the roll, and, finding that the total number of senators present was sufficient for a quorum, declared a quorum present.—*S. J. 1899, pp. 993, 1207.*

See No. 109.

123. A motion to reconsider a vote by which the further consideration of a bill was indefinitely postponed was held out of order.—*S. J. 1899, p. 1288.*

Under the practice in American legislative assemblies, the only purpose of the motion to indefinitely postpone is to suppress or reject the matter under consideration. Indefinite postponement in Michigan practice is considered absolutely final and the motion is not subject to reconsideration.

124. A motion to suspend the rules and place a bill upon its immediate passage having been declared carried, a point of order was made that the bill was not properly before the senate for passage for the reason that two-thirds of the senators present had not voted to suspend the rules: *Held*, that the point of order was not well taken for the reason that two-thirds of those voting had voted in favor of suspending the rules, and under the practice of the senate, the number voting determined the number present, no question being raised at the time that senators were present who did not vote.—*S. J. 1899, p. 1586.*

125. The speaker declared that a motion to suspend the rules had not prevailed, for the reason that two-thirds of the members present had not voted therefor. An appeal was taken upon the ground that but two-thirds of those actually voting was necessary to suspend the rules. The decision of the chair was sustained.—*H. J. 1899, p. 210.*

Since the senate decision was made that body has by rule (1901) determined that the number required to suspend the rules is two-thirds of those actually present. The house decision, that the number present is determined by the last roll call taken for

the purpose of ascertaining that number, has since been followed in that branch of the legislature.

126. The announcement of the vote upon the passage of a bill having been delayed by numerous demands by members for the votes of other members, the house at length ordered upon motion that the vote be announced. It being evident, before the announcement of the vote, that the bill had failed of passage, the member who introduced it asked leave to change his vote doubtless with the intention of moving to reconsider the vote by which the house refused to pass the bill. The speaker decided that the house having ordered the announcement of the vote, it was not permissible for any member to change his vote.—*H. J. 1899, p. 1071.*

According to the practice in American legislative assemblies, which conforms to the ancient practice of the House of Commons, a member has the right to change his vote before the announcement of the result. In this case the right was most improperly denied. The house could not order the vote announced. The vote was being taken by roll call. As long as any member desired in good faith to change his vote the roll call was not completed, and, as nothing was then in order but the completion of the roll call, the motion that the vote be announced was clearly out of order. Furthermore, the right of a member to demand the vote of another cannot be cut off by any such motion.

127. A demand for the yeas and nays cannot be entertained after a division is had and the result announced.—*H. J. 1899, p. 1582.*

See comment on No. 13.

128. Several motions to adjourn and to take a recess having been made and lost, questions of order, motions to table the pending question and demands for the yeas and nays intervening, a motion to take a recess was held to be dilatory and ruled out of order.—*S. J. 1899, p. 1585.*

The congressional practice requires the chair to rule out motions obviously intended purely for delay. The practice is designed to prevent a minority from stopping the business of the house by repeated motions, which it knows cannot be carried, and which its members make for the sole purpose of taking up time. The decision is a very proper one, and, while it is the only time the question has been raised, the ruling has doubtless established the Michigan practice.

129. Upon a question of personal privilege that the chair had refused to recognize a member, who arose for the purpose of presenting a matter of privilege, held, that when a member has the floor another member cannot properly be recognized even to present a matter of privilege.—*H. J. 1899, p. 1865.*

The reason for the ruling was that it had been the uniform practice during the session not to recognize a member while another had the floor. While this may have been the practice during the particular session, it was contrary to accepted parliamentary procedure. It is and has been from the early sessions of the House of Commons the accepted manner of procedure for a member, if he so desires, to rise in his place and address the chair while another is speaking, and for the presiding officer to inquire the purpose for which the member desires recognition. If it is a point of order, it may then be stated. If it is a question of privilege, it is for the chair to decide whether the question is one requiring immediate consideration. In either event, the member is entitled to recognition to make known his purpose. The chair, however, was not called upon to decide any question, in fact, the so-called decision was rather in the nature of an explanation.

130. The speaker announced a message from the governor, which was read. The speaker then ruled that the subject matter, not being within the purview of the constitution, and the manner of discussion of said subject matter being in the form of a plea, the message could not be received by the house, and would therefore be returned to the governor.—*H. J. 1899, p. 1984.* See also *S. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 38.*

The ruling would seem upon the face of it somewhat arbitrary. Evidently the message was not considered proper to be spread upon the journal, which may explain to some extent the action of the speaker.

131. Upon a motion to take from the table a bill tabled pending passage, the previous question was ordered. The motion prevailed, and the question being on the passage of the bill, a call of the house was moved. *Held*, that the motion for a call was out of order, the force of the previous question not being exhausted until the vote was taken upon the passage of the bill.—*H. J. 1899, p. 2279.*

The decision is incorrect, being made, doubtless, under the impression that the question of the passage of the bill was the main question. It is very clear that the main question was upon the motion to take from the table, for the reason that each is independent of the other. The question of the passage of the bill could not possibly arise until the question of taking the bill from the table had been determined, and determined affirmatively. The bill being upon the table the next stage through which it must pass in case of further action is the taking of it from the table. Then, the question being on its passage, the next stage is the taking of the vote upon it. It is established parliamentary law that the previous question has no operation beyond the main question, hence, the motion for a call of the house was in order.

132. The question being upon a motion to suspend the rules and the vote upon the question having been ordered and partly taken, a motion to commit was held out of order.—*S. J. 1901, p. 417.*

The motion to commit would take precedence if made at the proper time. It is not parliamentary to interrupt the taking of the vote on one question to allow a second proposition to receive consideration.

133. Either house may amend an amendment made by the other.—*S. J. 1901, p. 643.*

This is not only permissible under general parliamentary practice, but is expressly provided by rule four of the joint rules.

134. Of two bills introduced into the legislature of 1901, one included all of the provisions of the other. When the former came up for consideration it was amended so as to be an exact counterpart of the other which had previously failed of passage. *Held*, that under the rules of the senate providing that when a bill shall have been lost neither the same bill nor any other on the same subject nor containing similar provisions shall be subsequently considered, the further consideration of the bill was out of order.—*S. J. 1901, p. 817.*

Cushing says that it is a rule of parliamentary practice that no question or motion can regularly be offered upon which the judgment of the house has been expressed during the current session. The action of the senate, one of the ways of indirectly suppressing a matter recognized by authorities on parliamentary law, was evidently taken for the purpose of defeating the bill without coming to a vote upon the question of its passage.

See No. 181.

135. A point of order, that a motion to request a committee to report a bill is out of order because the committee may or may not comply with the request, is not good.—*S. J. 1901, p. 982.*

The mere fact that the committee might or might not comply with the request is certainly no ground for a point of order.

136. A joint resolution for the relief of a certain person was held to appropriate public property for private use and to require for its passage a vote of two-thirds of the senators elect.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1000.*

If the joint resolution in reality was for the relief of an individual, there being no valid claim against the state, it certainly required a two-thirds vote for its passage. Many of these joint resolutions, however, simply authorize the board of state auditors to examine claims and to audit them if found to be good. For the passage of these, there may be some question as to whether or not a two-thirds vote is required. Under the revised constitution the use of joint resolutions has been discontinued, and matters of this kind should be presented in the form of bills.

137. The discussion of the merits of a bill is not in order pending a motion to suspend the rules and place the bill on its immediate passage.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1039. H. J. Ex. Session, 1907, pp. 40, 68, 82.*

While arguments on the bill might tend to influence the vote upon the suspension of the rules, the bill was not before the house, and could not properly have been discussed.

138. A motion to reconsider the vote whereby a motion to lay on the table a motion to reconsider had prevailed was held out of order.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1049.*

It is well settled practice in the senate to regard as conclusive the tabling of a motion to reconsider, and the motion is frequently made for the sole purpose of finally de-

termining a matter. The procedure is supported by several congressional decisions, but is not now sanctioned by the rules of the Michigan house of representatives.

139. A bill appropriating money for an exhibit at the Pan-American Exposition was held not to appropriate public property to a private use.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1118.*

See comment on No. 98.

140. A minority report cannot be spread on the journal until it has been received by the senate, but the minority may protest and have the reasons for such protest entered on the journal.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1123.*

See comment on No. 35.

141. When a house bill amended by the senate is retransmitted to the senate, with a message that the amendments have not been concurred in by the house, the question is upon insisting upon or receding from the amendments and a motion for a committee of conference is not then in order.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1184.*

As soon as the house refused to concur in the senate amendments, a difference had arisen between the two houses and a motion in either house for a conference was in order. The ruling is not correct. The practice is now regulated by rule five of the joint rules.

142. Under rule five of the joint rules, the initiative in the appointment of a committee of conference, need not necessarily be taken by the house refusing to concur. —*S. J. 1901, p. 1185.*

See comment on No. 141.

143. A motion to take from the table a bill just laid upon the table is out of order, there being no intervening business.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1194.*

To hold the motion good would permit the taking of a vote upon a question already determined. This can only be done by a motion to reconsider, which is the proper motion in such a case.

144. A bill having been lost, a motion was made to reconsider the vote whereby it failed to pass, and the second motion having been made that the further consideration of the bill be indefinitely postponed, a point of order was raised that inasmuch as the bill had not passed, nothing was in order but its reconsideration. *Held*, that the point of order was well taken.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1532.*

The bill, having failed of passage, was no longer before the senate for consideration; consequently, a motion to indefinitely postpone its further consideration was out of order.

145. A motion to adjourn having been lost, the motion is not again in order, there having been no intervening business.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1573.*

The ruling is correct. According to the usual practice, intervening debate is such business as will permit the renewal of the motion.

146. A bill having just been taken from the table, a motion was made to place it on the order of third reading of bills. The chair declared that the motion had prevailed by a majority vote. Objection was raised that the motion involved a suspension of the rules and required a two-thirds vote. Objection overruled.—*S. J. 1901, p. 1655. S. J. 1909, p. 454.*

The point would have been well taken if the bill had been in its regular course. In this case, the committee of the whole had been discharged, and there was no regular course for the bill to follow after being taken from the table.

147. During the discussion at length by a member of the question of the reconsideration of the vote whereby a bill was passed another member secured the floor and made the point of order that the member speaking was pursuing dilatory tactics. *Held*, that the point of order was well taken.—*H. J. 1901, p. 1234.*

It may seem somewhat arbitrary to deprive a member of the floor, when he is conducting himself in accordance with the rules. The question is, however, one which involves the time of the house, and when it is apparent to every one that that time is not being used in good faith, but is being used simply to obstruct the business of the house, it is the duty of the speaker to see that the transaction of business is proceeded with, even if it becomes necessary to rule off the floor a member, who is talking against time.

148. A substitute for a substitute is not in order.—*S. J. 1903, p. 708.*

See comment on No. 3.

149. A bill reported by a committee without recommendation need not be referred to the committee of the whole under the rules.—*S. J. 1903, p. 708.*

The rule requires that all bills when reported shall be referred to the committee of the whole, and would seem to apply to this case. In the absence of express provision, the bill would not be placed on the general order without being ordered there, but would be subject to any action the senate might wish to take.

150. A point of order that an amendment proposed in committee of the whole and rejected cannot be proposed on the final passage of the bill is not well taken.—S. *J. 1903, p. 777.*

The amendment is before the senate for the first time, the proceedings in committee of the whole not being the proceedings of the senate, and is consequently not out of order.

151. A bill appropriating money for the purpose of making an exhibit at the Louisiana Purchase Exposition does not appropriate public property for a private purpose, and does not require a two-thirds vote for its passage. (Opinion of Attorney General.) —*S. J. 1903, p. 795.*

See comment on No. 98.

152. Pairs are not recognized by the rules and therefore cannot be made.—*S. J. 1903, p. 955.*

Pairs in congress are permitted and regulated by the rules, but neither the Michigan house or senate rules make any provision for them.

153. A second motion to reconsider may be made, one having been made and lost. —*H. J. 1903, p. 1035; H. J. 1905, p. 1322.*

See house rule No. 34.

154. The fact that a bill, if it became a law, would be unconstitutional is no ground for a point of order.—*H. J. 1903, p. 1885.* See also *H. J. 1909, p. 1729.*

While, strictly speaking, the question is not one of procedure, and, consequently not one upon which to base a point of order, the speaker is doubtless justifiable in ruling out a bill which is clearly unconstitutional.

155. The question being on the passage of a bill, a motion relative to another bill was held out of order.—*H. J. 1903, p. 1912.*

A question under consideration should be disposed of before another is taken up.

156. The report of a committee recommending that a bill be printed is such a report as places the bill before the senate for other consideration.—*S. J. 1905, p. 100.*

The ruling is not good. The recommendation that a bill be printed is not in reality a report, although called such. If the senate does not concur in the recommendation, the bill still maintains its status and remains in the hands of the committee for further consideration.

157. The report of a minority of a committee is not in order.—*S. J. 1905, p. 967.*

See comment on No. 35.

158. A bill which affects the charter of a city, without directly amending or repealing it, requires a notice for its introduction.—*S. J. 1905, p. 1403.*

The ruling is right in principle, but is not without its practical difficulties. It would be hard many times to determine whether a bill impliedly amends a charter. The rule itself literally construed would not seem to require a notice in such a case.

159. *Held*, that a bill appropriating money for the state agricultural society is not one appropriating public money for private purposes, and requires but a majority vote for its passage.—*S. J. 1905, p. 1609.*

This question here is similar to those raised in Nos. 98, 139 and 151, and was decided according to precedent. After the adjournment of the legislature, however, an injunction issued from the Saginaw circuit court, restraining the auditor general and state treasurer from paying out any money under the provisions of the act, for the reason that the bill was not passed by the two-thirds vote required by the constitution.

160. A title and an enacting clause is not a bill, and cannot be introduced as such. —*H. J. 1905, p. 172.*

The ruling is a very proper one. Under the operation of the fifty day limit the custom

had grown up of introducing "skeleton" bills, and afterwards completing them, but this ruling has put an end to the practice.

161. A recess cannot be taken while proceeding under a call of the house.—*H. J. 1905, p. 609.*

Members would not be permitted to leave the house, if a recess were taken under a call of the house, so that if it is desired to effect more than a temporary cessation of business, it is necessary to raise the call.

162. A bill having been originated in and passed by the senate, then passed by the house and returned, and subsequently retransmitted to the house without its request, is not properly before the house for consideration.—*H. J. 1905, p. 711.*

The ruling is correct. In this case the senate reconsidered and amended the bill after it had been agreed to by both houses and was ready for printing and presentation to the governor. The proper procedure was for the house to request the retransmission of the bill, amend and re-return it for concurrence.

163. A bill may not be tabled after passage, there being no pending motion.—*H. J. 1905, p. 789.*

The ruling is correct. Under the present practice it is proper to table a bill after its passage, if further action, such as a motion to give it immediate effect, is to be had.

164. The indefinite postponement of a joint resolution proposing an amendment to the constitution permitting municipal ownership and operation of street railways by incorporated cities was held to preclude the introduction of a joint resolution proposing an amendment permitting municipal ownership of public utilities in Detroit.—*H. J. 1905, p. 902.*

See comment on No. 134.

165. The votes of members not in their seats cannot be counted.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1239; H. J. 1909, p. 1005.*

This is in accordance with house rule No. 27, which applies to votes on divisions as well as by roll call.

166. On reconvening after a recess a point of no quorum was raised. The speaker directed a call of the roll which disclosed a quorum present.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1305.*

While a call of the house has been the usual means of determining by roll call whether or not a quorum is present, there seems to be no reason why the speaker should not take that means as well as another to determine the question.

167. An amendment to a bill is not in order after the previous question has been ordered.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1403.*

Ordering the previous question is for the purpose of terminating debate, cutting off further amendments, and bringing the house to an immediate vote.

168. A demand for the yeas and nays was held not in order after ordering the previous question.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1593.*

The decision is in accordance with the rule which provides that "after seconding the previous question and prior to ordering the same * * * * a demand for the yeas and nays may be made." There may be some question whether this rule does not limit the constitutional right of one-fifth of the members to the yeas and nays "on any question."

169. Members may, by motion, be admitted within the bar of the house, under a call, and allowed to take their seats although a quorum is not present.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1599.*

The house is not permitted to transact any business in the absence of a quorum. The admission and seating of members was properly held not to be the transaction of business.

170. A notice of a motion to reconsider the passage of a bill was ruled out of order for the reason that the house would adjourn *sine die* before the expiration of the time limited by the rule.—*H. J. 1905, p. 1765.*

The house rules require the clerk to hold the bill until the time for its reconsideration has expired. In this case such action would prevent the sending of the bill to the senate before its adjournment. The notice was therefore ruled out of order, as being dilatory.

171. A resolution prohibiting lobbying on the floor of the house was ruled out of order for the reason that its subject matter was covered by a rule of the house.—*H. J. 1907, p. 88.*

The rule in question regulates admission to the floor and, strictly speaking, does not prohibit lobbying. It would have been better to have offered the resolution in the form of an amendment to the rules.

172. The time having arrived for the consideration of a special order and a motion that the house resolve itself into a committee of the whole thereon having been made, a motion to postpone the consideration of the special order until a time certain was held out of order.—*H. J. 1907, p. 482.*

The ruling is not correct. The motion to postpone to a day certain should have been held to take precedence, and, instead of being ruled out of order, ought to have been put immediately.

173. A motion to proceed with the regular order of business under a call of the house does not preclude the temporary postponement of the consideration of a particular question.—*H. J. 1907, p. 662.*

The motion to proceed with business obviously did not refer to any particular matter but to such business as might be on the regular order for the day. In case, however, that the motion had contemplated some particular question, it could not prevent the disposition of that question by commitment, laying on the table, postponing or by any other proper means.

174. A motion to fix an hour of the following day to which the house would adjourn having been made, a motion to amend by substituting an hour of the same day and a motion as a substitute that the house take a recess were not allowed.—*H. J. 1907, p. 775.*

The motion to amend in effect changed the original motion from one fixing the time to which the house would adjourn to one fixing the time to which it would stand at recess. It should not have been moved as an amendment or as a substitute, but as an independent motion that the house take a recess when under the rules it would have had precedence over the other motion.

175. A motion to place a bill upon its immediate passage upon introduction having failed, a motion was made to refer to the committee of the whole. A motion to amend the motion to commit by substituting the name of a proper standing committee was held out of order.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1396.*

The ruling is correct, for, as stated in the point of order on which the decision was based, if the motion to refer to the committee of the whole did not prevail, the next regular action on the bill would be its reference by the speaker to a standing committee.

176. A bill providing for the manner of appointing certain officers in the city of Detroit being on its final passage and a substitute relative to the appointment of a civil service commission in such city having been offered a point of order was raised that the substitute was not germane. *Held*, that as both the bill and proposed substitute related to the appointment of officers in the city of Detroit, the substitute was germane and the point of order not well taken.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1516.*

This ruling is somewhat doubtful. The bills were certainly not very closely related. One provided for the manner of appointment of certain minor officials of the department of public works and other departments of the city government of Detroit and the other provided for a civil service commission affecting officers of the city in general. A duplicate of the substitute had been introduced as a bill and referred to the committee on city corporations, which had not reported it. The substitution was evidently for the purpose of getting the measure before the house without suspending the rules, which requires a two-thirds vote. It is not an instance of good practice. Substitutes are in effect nothing but amendments and in order to prevent surprise and confusion, should at least relate to the subject matter under consideration.

177. A member at the bar of the house in custody of the sergeant-at-arms under a call of the house was held not to have the right to vote on a roll call then being taken. —*H. J. 1907, p. 1519.*

A member not within the bar when the question is stated cannot, under the rules, be compelled to vote, nor has a member a right to vote while under arrest and waiting at the bar of the house for admission.

178. A bill having been substituted, it is not in order to move the original bill as a substitute for the bill as substituted.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1736.*

Very clearly not. The proper procedure is to reconsider and reject the substitute for the original bill.

179. Debate upon a motion to fix a special order having been prolonged until the hour named had passed, a point of order that the question could not be put as stated was held not well taken.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1794.*

The ruling is certainly a sensible one. It is evident by naming an hour so close at hand that the intention was to give the matter practically immediate consideration in case the motion prevailed.

180. The committee of the whole having risen and made its report, a demand for the yeas and nays on certain amendments proposed in committee and not adopted was held out of order.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1795.*

Correct. The only question before the house is the report of the committee of the whole, which shows what the committee did and not what it did not do. The amendments not adopted by the committee are, of course, in the latter class and are therefore not part of the report. They may be offered on third reading where a roll call upon the question of their adoption may properly be had.

181. The house having passed a general primary election bill, a bill providing for primary elections for the nomination of candidates for the office of United States senator was ruled out of order on the ground that the house had already expressed its judgment upon the question.—*H. J. 1907, p. 1911.* See also *H J. 1907, p. 1977; H. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 84.*

See No. 134.

182. The senate refused to concur in the adoption of a house substitute for a senate bill and against a motion for the appointment of a conference committee on the part of the senate a point of order was raised that the motion was premature as the house had not yet been notified of the refusal of the senate to concur. *Held*, that the point of order was not well taken.—*S. J. 1907, p. 1719.*

See No. 141.

183. A tie vote having resulted on a motion to table an appeal, the president of the senate voted "yea" and declared that the motion had prevailed. A point of order that, under section 14 of article V of the constitution, the lieutenant governor had no vote except in cases of equal division in committee of the whole, was overruled.—*S. J. 1907, pp. 1720, 1920.*

The authorities are divided on the question of the right of the presiding officer to vote on the question of disposing of appeals from his decisions. Cushing says that he may sustain his own decisions by means of his casting or other vote. Reed says that he may vote if he is a member of the assembly. The latter also states that, if a tie vote results, the chair is sustained, as the decision stands unless overruled. Either view leads to the same result, the only difference being that according to the latter, the chair is not subjected to the embarrassment of voting on his own decision. If this rule had been followed in this case, the motion to table would have been lost by a tie and the chair sustained by the same vote. The house rules do not permit the speaker to vote on appeals from his decisions.

184. A motion to refer a bill introduced in the senate to a committee other than the one indicated by the president was held to involve a suspension of the rules and to require a two-thirds vote. The president refused to entertain an appeal. Objection that "appeals were always in order" was overruled on the ground that "there were positive fixed rules of the senate which could not be abrogated or changed by a mere appeal, which could be sustained by a majority vote of the senate." *S. J. 1907, p. 1806.*

The ruling of the chair relative to the suspension of the rules was correct. While the rule does not specify that bills shall be referred by the president, it does provide that they shall be referred to "proper" committees. The bill in question related to primary elections and its reference to the committee on elections was obviously more appropriate than to the committee on judiciary. According to the long established practice of the senate, this was for the president to decide. The rules further provide that the president shall decide all questions arising under the rules and practice subject to an appeal, but as stated in the decision, an appeal will not lie when a refusal to sustain the chair will result in abrogating or changing the plain reading of the rules.

185. A concurrent resolution having been offered, a motion was made to discharge a committee from the further consideration of a certain bill and to substitute the bill for the resolution. A point of order against the motion was sustained.—*S. J. 1907, p. 1914.*

The only excuse that could be offered for such a motion was the fact that the con-

current resolution very improperly contained matters of legislation. Had such matters been embodied in a bill, however, instead of a resolution, the motion to substitute one pending bill for another would not, as stated in the comment on No. 7, have been in accordance with good practice.

186. A concurrent resolution offered in the senate provided for the submission to the people of the question of the direct nomination of United States senator, governor and lieutenant governor. A substitute was offered and a yea and nay vote resulted as follows: Yeas, 16; nays, 16. The president voted "nay" and declared that the substitute had not prevailed. A vote having been taken on the resolution with the same result, the president voted "yea" and declared the resolution adopted. Objection that the president had not the right to vote on the resolution was overruled.—*S. J. 1907, p. 1914.*

The president voted to break a tie on the question of receiving amendments to a bill, on third reading, objections were made and overruled on the question of recommitting and on the question of adopting amendments made by the committee. On motion to table the appeals taken, the president voted "yea".—*S. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 40.* The president also voted on a motion to reconsider the vote whereby a bill failed to pass, and on a motion to take up business out of its regular order.—*S. J. Ex Session 1907, p. 75.*

These decisions cover various phases of the question of the right of the president to vote. The constitution of 1850 is somewhat ambiguous in regard to the powers of the lieutenant governor. It provides that "in committee of the whole, he may debate all questions; and when there is an equal division, he shall give the casting vote." (Sec. 14, Art. V). The president insisted that the latter clause gave him the right to vote upon any question when the senate was equally divided; voted in favor of the adoption of the resolution and declared it adopted. The resolution was presented to the governor and signed by him. The secretary of state refused to act in accordance with its provisions and mandamus proceedings were brought by the lieutenant governor to compel him to do so. The supreme court in deciding the case (see 149 Mich. 343) held that the so-called resolution embodied legislation; that the section under which the lieutenant governor claimed the right to vote was limited by section 19 of article IV of the constitution, which provides that "no bill or joint resolution shall become a law without the concurrence of a majority of the members elected to each house;" and that the section so limited, could not be construed to permit him to give the casting vote for the purpose of making a law. The court did not determine whether the lieutenant governor's right to a casting vote is limited to the committee of the whole or extends to resolutions, "if there be such, which do not have the force of law," saying that that question was not before it for decision. One effect of this decision will be to confine the use of concurrent resolutions to the exercise of their proper functions—the regulation of the internal affairs of either or both branches of the legislature and the mere expression of legislative sentiment or opinion. The new constitution provides that the lieutenant governor shall have no vote.

187. *Held*, that a bill on the general order not having been printed as required by the rule was not ready for consideration by the committee of the whole and that a motion that the house resolve itself into a committee was not in order.—*H. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 35.*

It happened in this case that there was but one bill on the general order, and the bill not being printed, there would have been nothing for the committee to consider.

188. A point of order that a bill was unconstitutional in that its object was not fully indicated by its title and that further consideration was for that reason out of order was held not well taken.—*H. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 40.*

See No. 154.

189. A resolution requesting the secretary of the constitutional convention to mail printed copies of the proceedings of the convention was ruled out of order for the reason that under a decision of the supreme court no duty or obligation could be imposed by the legislature upon any officer or public body not connected with the legislature itself, except by bill or joint resolution.—*S. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 72.*

This decision seems a little farfetched. It will be noticed that the resolution did not impose any duty or create an obligation. It was merely a request.

190. *Held*, that no employe of the senate can be despatched upon business other than that for which he is employed, except by order of the senate, a quorum being present.—*S. J. Ex. Session 1907, p. 87.*

This question arose during a call of the senate on a motion to deputize one of the assistant secretaries as an assistant sergeant-at-arms. The senate had provided by a rule that the assistant secretaries "shall be subject to the orders of the secretary" and until that rule had been changed by the senate, they could look to no one else for instructions.

191. A motion to adjourn is not in order under the operation of the previous question.—*H. J. 1909, p. 400.*

The ruling is not correct. The effect of the previous question is to bring the house to an immediate vote *providing it remains in session.* The house rule says "after ordering the previous question nothing shall be in order prior to the decision of the pending question, except demands for the yeas and nays, points of order and appeals." The adjournment seems at first thought to defeat the very purpose of the rule, but it must be borne in mind that the house has a right to cease business at any time and that the main question which is suppressed for the time being by the adjournment must be put immediately when the matter is again before the house. (Cushing's Law and Practice of Legislative Assemblies, Secs. 1413, 1431.)

192. A notice of a motion under house rule 58 to discharge a committee from the further consideration of a bill must specify the day on which the motion will be made. —*H. J. 1909, p. 636.*

As stated in the opinion of the speaker, unless some definite time is stated in the notice, it is within the discretion of the member offering it to fix his own time for making the motion and the very object of the notice, which is to prevent surprise, is defeated.

193. A substitute for a senate bill and a house bill is not in order for the reason that in case of its adoption it is neither one nor the other and is consequently incapable of communication to the senate.—*H. J. 1909, p. 770.*

The ruling is correct. Such a substitute is an anomaly. It cannot be transmitted for concurrence as a substitute for a senate bill, or as an original house bill subject to its first and second readings, reference to a committee and such other action as the senate might wish to take.

194. *Held*, that laying on the table a motion to reconsider the vote by which a bill passed carries the bill to the table, at least until the time limited by rule 52 for the taking of a motion to reconsider from the table.—*H. J. 1909, p. 791.*

This ruling is somewhat doubtful and should not serve as a precedent. The chair stated that it was not the usual rule, but expressed the opinion that the house rule permitting taking from the table such a motion modified the general practice. There is some force to this contention, but inasmuch as the same result can be easily and directly brought about by a notice of reconsideration that course commends itself as the better practice.

195. A notice of a motion to discharge a committee from the further consideration of a bill was held out of order, a motion in the same form as the one contemplated in the notice having once been made and voted down.—*H. J. 1909, pp. 897, 924, 974, 975, 1243.*

The reason given for this ruling was that the judgment of the house had once been expressed and no further action could be had relative to the matter without a reconsideration, the notice being out of order because the motion itself could not be entertained. The ruling is not good. The motion to discharge is not a substantive proposition, but purely incidental for the purpose of getting the main proposition, the bill itself, before the house, and the rule in question should not have been applied. The motion was in order after due notice and the notice was properly given.

196. A motion to discharge a committee from the further consideration of a bill, which motion under the rules required a notice, is not in order, the notice thereof having been ruled out of order, and there being on that account no notice of record.—*H. J. 1909, p. 921.*

The ruling is, of course, technically correct, but as stated in the preceding comment, the notice itself was improperly ruled out.

197. A printed open letter from the warden of the Michigan Reformatory to the members of the legislature is not an official communication, but is personal in its nature and is not receivable under the order of "Communications from state officers".—*H. J. 1909, p. 950.*

This letter was in printed form and had been sent to each member of the legislature. A note addressed to the clerk, transmitting one of the printed copies, referred to the letter as "an official communication." The speaker, however, very properly held that the letter was personal and ruled it out of order.

198. An appeal (made by Mr. Bryant) from the decision of the chair is not in order after business intervenes between the ruling and the appeal, and an appeal (made by Mr. Cramton) from a decision ruling an appeal out of order cannot be entertained, both appeals also being held to be dilatory.—*H. J. 1909, p. 975.* (On former question see also *H. J. same session, p. 1729*).

The reasons are well stated in the speaker's ruling. "Mr. Bryant's appeal cannot be entertained for two reasons; first, because there has been business transacted by the house after the ruling was made and before the appeal was taken. Second, because the appeal was dilatory, the same having been twice before passed upon by the house. Mr. Cramton's appeal could not be entertained because it was an appeal on an appeal in violation of the rule of parliamentary practice that one appeal may not be based on another, and because it also was evidently dilatory."

199. A motion was made to take a bill from the general order and make it a special order for the next day. Upon inquiry by a member whether the action involved a suspension of the rules, the speaker submitted the question to the house. The house decided "that no suspension of a rule was involved and that only a majority vote was necessary." —*H. J. 1909, p. 1019.*

House rule No. 5 provides that the speaker "shall decide questions of order, subject to an appeal to the house." The speaker's action was clearly in violation of this rule. Furthermore, the decision itself is wrong. A suspension of the rules *is* involved. While there is an order of business known as "special orders of the day," bills may not be placed upon it without suspending rule No. 58, which prescribes the regular order.

200. A proposed amendment to the constitution must be in the form of a concurrent resolution and not in the form of a bill.—*H. J. 1909, p. 1005.*

The proposed amendment was offered in the form of a bill on the theory that it was legislation, the constitution requiring "that all legislation shall be by bill" (Sec. 19, Art. V). As a matter of fact, proposing amendments to the constitution is not legislating, but rather giving the people an opportunity to legislate by amending the fundamental law. The decision is in accordance with an opinion of the attorney general (S. J. 1909, p. 68) and is correct.

201. *Held*, that a motion to take a bill from the general order and make it a special order cannot be substituted by a motion to discharge a committee from the consideration of another bill.—*H. J. 1909, p. 1020.*

This decision is wrong. The substitute was certainly germane, the bills being duplicates, and the only question being as to which the house would give consideration. This decision is not ruled by decision No. 155. There a bill was actually under consideration which is not true in this instance,—simply a motion to fix the time for consideration.

202. An amendment to that part of a bill previously amended by the house is not in order.—*H. J. 1909, p. 1052.*

Cushing says "Whatever is agreed to by the assembly, on a vote, either adopting or rejecting a proposed amendment cannot be afterwards altered or amended." (*Cushing's Manual, Secs. 98, 99*).

203. *Held*, that a motion to amend the report of the committee of the whole by amending a section of the bill not reported amended by the committee of the whole is not in order.—*H. J. 1909, p. 1167.*

There seems to be no reason why the report of the committee of the whole should not be amended in any particular, just the same as the report of any other committee. If no amendment is reported to the particular section, a motion to amend the report by making it include an amendment and by setting the amendment forth would certainly be in order.

204. A senate bill embracing the same subject matter as, but containing provisions different from, a house bill, from which all but the enacting clause had been stricken out, may be received.—*H. J. 1909, p. 1467.*

A point of order was raised against the senate bill that the house had already expressed its judgment on the subject matter thereof. The speaker compared the two bills and

ruled that the senate bill contained provisions not found in the house bill and was therefore in order. The rule is that, if the bills are alike in providing for the same thing, they do not conflict if they differ in provisions for carrying the thing into effect. The decision is in accord with the rule.

205. The senate having concurred collectively in the adoption of a number of amendments recommended by the committee of the whole, a motion to reconsider the vote by which one of the amendments was concurred in was ruled out of order.—*S. J. 1909, p. 645.*

The proper motion would have been to reconsider the vote on all of the amendments and then, if the motion prevailed, to request a division of the question.

206. Nominations to office submitted to the senate by the governor must be referred to the committee on executive business before being acted upon by the senate.—*S. J. 1909, pp. 650, 691.*

This is in accordance with rule 17 of the senate rules. Any other action involves a suspension of the rule.

207. Where the previous question had been ordered on an amendment the preceding day and not limited, the main question being on the passage of the bill, a motion to table the bill is not in order.—*S. J. 1909, p. 771.*

The ruling is correct. See No. 191.

208. A substitute in its proper form is but an amendment, and just so long as the substitute, even though it be offered for an entire bill, does not violate the provisions of section 22 of article V of the constitution by altering or amending the bill so as to change its original purpose, it need not be reprinted any more than an amended bill on its regular passage through the senate, the amendments to which are often written into the original bill, passed by the senate and thus transmitted to the house.—*S. J. 1909, p. 841.*

Under the constitution of 1909, a bill must be printed and in the possession of each house at least five days before passage. The question of whether an unprinted substitute for, or a bill different in any particular from, the printed copy may be passed becomes important. The purposes of the constitutional provision are to give notice and to prevent "railroading." As long as the object of the bill is not changed and, of course, it cannot be constitutionally changed under the section above cited, these purposes are subserved by one printing. The ruling is correct.

209. A concurrent resolution providing for the cancellation of taxes contains matters of legislation, and is not in order.—*S. J. 1909, p. 1379.*

The subject matter of the resolution, as stated in the point of order, should have been presented in the form of a bill. The constitution provides that all legislation shall be by bill. (Sec. 19, Art. V).

MICHIGAN LEGISLATURE—FORTY-SIXTH.

SENATE, 1911-1912.

President—JOHN Q. ROSS, Muskegon, Muskegon County. Birthplace, Ohio; lawyer; age, 38; Married; R.
President *pro tempore*—FRED B. KLINE, Addison.

Republicans, 28; Democrats, 4.

District.	Name.	County.	Postoffice.	Birthplace.	Occupation.	Age.	Marital condition.	Politics.
17	Barnaby, Horace T., Jr	Kent	Grand Rapids	Michigan	Lawyer	40	M	R
18	Bradley, William H	Montcalm	Greenville	Michigan	Merchant	52	M	R
26	Cartier Charles E	Mason	Ludington	Michigan	Merchant	36	M	R
24	Collins, William A	Bay	Bay City	Michigan	Lawyer	32	M	R
21	Conley, John	Lapeer	Lapeer	Michigan	Farmer	48	M	D
28	Foster, Eugene	Gladwin	Gladwin	New York	Publisher	50	S	R
30	Fowle, Otto	Chippewa	Sault Ste. Marie	Michigan	Banker	59	M	R
13	Freeman, Leonard	Genesee	Fenton	Pennsylvania	Manufacturer	43	M	R
32	James, W. Frank	Houghton	Hancock	New Jersey	Ins., real estate	37	M	R
9	Kingman, Albert C	Calhoun	Battle Creek	New York	Lawyer	60	M	R
19	Kline, Fred B	Lenawee	Addison	Michigan	Merchant	46	M	R
4	Lee, James H	Wayne	Detroit	New York	Lawyer	23	S	D
22	Leidlein, John	Saginaw	Saginaw	Michigan	Farmer	47	M	D
16	Mapes, Carl E	Kent	Grand Rapids	Michigan	Lawyer	36	M	R
3	Miller, Guy A	Wayne	Detroit	Illinois	Lawyer	35	M	R
31	Moriarty, Michael H	Iron	Crystal Falls	Michigan	Lawyer	55	S	R
2	Murtha, James A	Wayne	Detroit	New York	Lawyer	40	S	D
12	Newton, Frank T	Washtenaw	Ypsilanti	Michigan	Manufacturer	43	M	R
20	Putney, Charles G	Sanilac	Sandusky	New York	School teacher	44	W	R
14	Rosenkrans, William A	Shiawassee	Corunna	Michigan	Bank cashier	47	M	R

29	Scott, Frank D	Alpena	Alpena	Michigan	Lawyer	33	S	R
5	Scott, George G	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Lawyer	36	M	R
1	Snell, Lawrence W	Wayne	Highland Park	Michigan	Dairyman	40	M	R
6	Taylor, Walter R	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	Michigan	Lawyer	51	M	R
23	Vanderwerp, John	Muskegon	Muskegon	Michigan	Lawyer	44	M	R
15	Vaughan, Coleman C	Clinton	St. Johns	New York	Publisher	53	M	R
27	Walter, Robert E	Grand Traverse	Traverse City	Michigan	Real estate	34	M	R
25	Ward, Newton O	Mecosta	Stanwood	Canada	Merchant	56	M	R
10	Watkins, L. Whitney	Jackson	Manchester	Michigan	Farmer	37	M	R
11	Weter, James E	Macomb	Richmond	Michigan	Merchant	54	M	R
7	White, Charles E	Berrien	Niles	Michigan	Lawyer	37	M	R
8	Wiggins, Milan D	Van Buren	Bloomingdale	Ohio	Merchant	65	M	R

LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES OF THE SENATE.

Officers and employes.	Name.	Home postoffice.
President	John Q. Ross	Muskegon.
President pro tem	Fred B. Kline	Addison.
Secretary	Elbert V. Chilson	Lansing.
Assistant secretaries	Terry Corliss	Mayville.
	Clarence B. Smith	Detroit.
Proof reader	Grace McArron	Calumet.
Assistant proof reader	William C. Mosier	Paw Paw.
Financial clerk and secretary's messenger	Emil G. Olander	Cadillac.
Stenographer to secretary	Rebecca Bailey	Lansing.
Clerk	S. F. Cook	Lansing.
Law clerk of the senate	J. Clyde Watt	Saranac.
Sergeant-at-arms	Richard D. O'Keefe	Port Huron.
Assistant sergeants-at-arms	O. Frank Howard	Three Rivers.
	Harry J. Browne	Benton Harbor.
	Edwin P. Griffith	Springport.
Senate stenographer	Bertha W. Smith	Menominee.
Stenographer to Lieut. Governor	Georgia Raymond	Detroit.
Stenographer judiciary committee	Ina C. Becraft	St. Joseph.
Stenographers	Lucetta Harbour	Crystal Falls.
	Mayme Weed	Crystal Falls.
	Grace Weter	Richmond.
	Grace E. Wilcox	Blissfield.
	Lulu M. DeKruif	Zeeland.
	Laura A. Gilbert	Albion.
	Nathan P. Walker	Detroit.
	Analdine McCabe	Jackson.
	J. Clyde Watt	Saranac.
	A. D. Pettit	Laurium.
Committee clerks	George B. McNalley	Onaway.
	Lulu M. DeKruif	Zeeland.
	A. M. Botsford	Perry.
	Wayne Pellett	Coldwater.
	Louis Behm	Wyandotte.
Keeper document room	John Holcomb	Coral.
Assistant keeper document room	Maurice Fitzgerald	Detroit.
Mailing clerk	Charles Hoffner	Charlotte.
Keeper cloak room	Abraham Wood	Ypsilanti.
Assistant keeper cloak room	Howard C. Jeffrey	Detroit.
Chief janitor	James R. Murray	Big Rapids.
Assistant janitors	William A. Rounds	Hart.
	Henry C. Bourdingno	Bay City.
	Nicholas Kamp	Grand Rapids.
	Fred Heidtman	Saginaw.
	R. W. Wilcox	Detroit
	Roman Kulwicki	Detroit.
	M. E. Raymond	Gladwin.
	Frank Ratajezak	Grand Rapids.
Press clerk	Henry O. Weitschat	Detroit.
President's messenger	Grove Keith	Lansing
Floor messengers	Elmore M. Putney	Sandusky.
	Leonard Williams	Lansing
	Earl Collins	Bay City.
	Homer Freeman	Fenton.
	Lewis Pienta	Grand Rapids.
	Isaac Dow	Grand Marais.
	Frank A. Walter	Fife Lake.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, 1911-1912.

Speaker—HERBERT F. BAKER, Weadock.
Speaker *pro tempore*—JOHN M. PERRY, Tustin.

Republicans, 88; Democrats, 12.

Seat No.	Name.	County.	Postoffice.	Birthplace.	Occupation.	Age.	Marital condition.	Politics.
32	Amerson, Harvey S	Antrim	Elk Rapids	Illinios	Merchant	35	M	R
13	Ashley, Noble	Wayne	Detroit	England	Insurance	47	M	R
93	Austin, Charles W	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Conductor	41	M	R
99	Averill, Paul J	Kent	Grand Rapids	Michigan	Real estate	53	M	R
38	Baker, Herbert F	Cheboygan	Weadock	Michigan	Farmer	49	M	R
73	Baldwin, William L	Lenawee	Palmyra	Michigan	Farmer	56	M	R
56	Ball, William H	Berrien	Coloma	Massachusetts	Banker	52	M	R
49	Bierd, William J	Bay	Auburn	Michigan	Farmer	38	S	R
55	Bricker, Willis F	Ionia	Belding	Ohio	Merchant	56	M	D
65	Brown, Thomas H	Wayne	Greenfield	Michigan	Farmer	51	M	R
79	Burnham, Fred J	Wayne	New Boston	Michigan	Farmer	44	M	R
44	Catlin, Ashmon H	Ingham	Webberville	Michigan	Farmer	41	M	D
41	Chamberlain, Frank	Allegan	Wayland	Michigan	Merchant	52	M	R
86	Chambers, Clifton J	Gratiot	Ithaca	Ohio	Farmer	44	M	R
91	Chandler, David G	Grand Traverse	Traverse City	Michigan	Farmer	64	M	R
43	Clark, Walter H	Ottawa	Grand Haven	Michigan	County treas	44	M	R
82	Copley, A. Ward	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Lawyer	43	M	R
62	Cummins, George J	Clare	Harrison	New Jersey	Lawyer	57	M	R
30	Currie, Gilbert A	Midland	Midland	Michigan	Lawyer	28	M	R
97	Decker, Freeman L	Missaukee	Lake City	Michigan	Farmer	56	M	R

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

Seat No.	Name.	County.	Postoffice.	Birthplace	Occupation.	Age.	Marital condition.	Politics.
12	Dunn, Fred E	Sanilac	Croswell	Michigan	Supt. schools	34	M	R
45	Dusenbury, Frank H	Isabella	Mt. Pleasant	Michigan	Lawyer	32	M	R
4	Edwards, Adelbert D	Houghton	Atlantic Mine	New York	Mine clerk	54	S	R
1	Ewing, William S	Marquette	Harvey	Michigan	Farmer	41	W	R
16	Farmer, Edwin	Livingston	Stockbridge	Michigan	Farmer	46	M	D
63	Field, Nathaniel L	Chippewa	Rudyard	Massachusetts	Merchant	42	M	R
59	Fisk, J. Russell	Jackson	Rives Junction, R. 1	Michigan	Farmer	43	M	R
64	Fitzgibbon, David A	St. Clair	Port Huron	Canada	Lawyer	38	M	R
66	Flowers, Charles	Wayne	Detroit	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	65	M	R
92	Fralick, Thomas T	Manistee	Copemish	Canada	Hotel	59	M	D
36	Gansser, August H	Bay	Bay City	Germany	Insurance	38	M	R
6	Gard, George W	Cass	Cassopolis	Michigan	Farmer	63	M	R
95	Giles, Charles I	Muskegon	Muskegon, R. 6	Michigan	Farmer	46	M	R
17	Glasner, Henry C	Barry	Nashville	Michigan	Farmer	38	M	D
67	Graves, Benjamin F	Lenawee	Adrian	New York	Lawyer	71	M	R
3	Green, David A	Oakland	Pontiac	Michigan	Merchant	48	M	R
82	Hale, Will E	Eaton	Eaton Rapids	Michigan	Farmer	52	M	R
77	Haviland, James M	St. Clair	Richmond	Michigan	Farmer	51	M	R
67	Heckert, Benjamin F	Van Buren	Paw Paw	Ohio	Lawyer	70	W	R
18	Henry. James	Calhoun	Battle Creek	Pennsylvania	Real estate	51	M	R
68	Hinkley, Dana H	Emmet	Brutus	Michigan	Manufacturer	32	M	R
87	Holcomb, Martin H	Montcalm	Pierson	Ohio	Farmer	43	M	R
7	Holland, John	Gogebic	Bessemer	Massachusetts	Blacksmith	50	S	D
40	Jensen, Peter	Delta	Escanaba	Denmark	Fish dealer	47	M	R
47	Jerome, James D	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Lawyer	35	S	R

24	Kalmbach, John	Washtenaw	Chelsea	Michigan	Lawyer	49	M	R
22	Kappler, Frederick	Houghton	Lake Linden	Michigan	Farmer	44	M	D
25	Kemmerling, C. Wesley	Monroe	Monroe	Michigan	Farmer	39	M	R
50	Kerns, Joseph W	Saginaw	Saginaw, E. S.	Canada	Contractor	59	M	R
96	Knight, James B	Dickinson	Norway	Wisconsin	Publisher	61	M	R
70	Leonard, Orvice R	Wayne	Detroit	New Hampshire	Insurance	45	S	R
81	Lord, George	Wayne	Detroit	England	Banker	46	M	R
29	Lucas, Anthony	Houghton	Calumet	Croatia	Lawyer	31	W	R
2	Martz, William H	Wayne	Detroit	Michigan	Machinist	33	M	R
21	McBride, Charles H.	Ottawa	Holland	Michigan	Lawyer	37	M	R
76	McEachern, Archibald	Mackinac	Gould City	Scotland	Farmer	56	W	R
84	McKay, John	Macomb	Romeo	Michigan	Farmer	67	M	R
89	McNaughton, Thomas H	Kent	Ada	Michigan	Farmer	49	M	R
78	McNitt, H. Clay	Wexford	Cadillac	Michigan	Dairyman	61	M	R
72	Morford, J. Lee	Otsego	Gaylord	Michigan	Banker	37	M	R
5	Morgan, David T.	Marquette	Ishpeming	Pennsylvania	Mine manager	53	M	R
100	Morrison, Dwight S.	Clinton	St. Johns, R. 39	New York	Farmer	54	M	R
71	Millikin, James H	Tuscola	Caro	Michigan	Farmer	55	M	R
10	Murphy, Harry L	Berrien	St. Joseph	Michigan	Clerk	30	S	D
39	Myers, George C	Genesee	Flint	New York	Farmer	47	M	R
37	Odell, Arthur U	Allegan	Allegan	Michigan	Farmer	43	M	R
31	Odell, Samuel	Oceana	Shelby	Michigan	Farmer	29	S	R
83	Ogg, Robert Y	Wayne	Detroit	Canada	Journalist	50	M	R
9	Oppenborn, Christian A	Alpena	Alpena	Michigan	Lawyer	38	M	R
8	Parks, John H	Iron	Crystal Falls	Pennsylvania	Farmer	66	M	R
26	Pearson, William J	Charlevoix	Boyne Falls	Canada	Farmer	50	M	R
20	Perry, John M	Osceola	Tustin	New York	Banker	46	M	R
98	Rankin, Henry C	Washtenaw	Ypsilanti	Pennsylvania	Educator	67	M	R
34	Raudabaugh, Richard	Ingham	Lansing	Ohio	Lawyer	45	M	D
58	Reynolds, Rush W	Hillsdale	Waldron	Ohio	Farmer	52	M	R
74	Russell, Orlando D	St. Joseph	Sturgis	Michigan	Farmer	70	W	R
42	Sharp, James E	Newaygo	Grant	Ohio	Farmer	62	M	D
23	Smith, Charles W	Lapeer	Lapeer	Michigan	Contractor	46	M	R
14	Stevenson, John	Wayne	Detroit	Scotland	Steamboat agt	57	M	R
53	Stewart, Earl B	Kent	Grand Rapids	Michigan	Lawyer	38	M	R

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

Seat No.	Name.	County.	Postoffice.	Birthplace.	Occupation.	Age.	Marital condition.	Politics.
80	Straight, Henry E	Branch	Coldwater	Michigan	Coal dealer	46	M	R
35	Symonds, Charles D	Menominee	Powers	Wisconsin	Lawyer	37	M	R
27	Taylor, Thaddeus B	Kent	Cedar Springs	Michigan	Lawyer	23	M	D
52	Tufts, Charles	Mason	Ludington	Canada	Farmer	54	M	R
75	Unsoeld, G. Joseph	Wayne	Detroit	Germany	Manufacturer	66	M	R
54	Verdier, Leonard D	Kent	Grand Rapids	Michigan	Lawyer	33	M	R
46	Walker, Cyrus A	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	Michigan	Farmer	52	M	R
28	Ward, George A	Saginaw	Brant	Michigan	Farmer	50	M	R
19	Warner, Dwight G. F	Benzie	Frankfort	New York	Lawyer	50	M	R
48	Waters, Charles H	Saginaw	Saginaw, W. S	Canada	Real estate	49	M	R
15	Wheeler, Elmer G	Genesee	Davison	Michigan	Farmer	51	W	R
57	Whelan, John J	Shiawassee	Corunna	New York	Farmer	48	M	R
51	Willoughby, George	Oakland	Clyde	Michigan	Produce dealer	61	M	R
69	Wolcott, L. J	Calhoun	Albion	Michigan	Manufacturer	61	M	D
59	Wood, Emory J	Jackson	Jackson	New York	Retired	71	M	R
94	Woodruff, Ari E	Wayne	Wyandotte	Michigan	Lawyer	51	M	R
11	Woodworth, Fred L	Huron	Caseville	Michigan	Farmer	34	M	R
90	Yaple, Edward L	Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	Michigan	Lawyer	37	M	R
33	Yeo, William T	Ogemaw	West Branch	Canada	Lawyer	42	M	R
88	Young, Alexander V	Mecosta	Big Rapids	Michigan	Merchant	47	W	R

LIST OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES OF THE HOUSE.

Officers and employes.	Name.	Home postoffice.
Speaker	Herbert F. Baker	Weadock.
Speaker pro tem	John M. Perry	Tustin.
Clerk	Paul H. King	Lansing.
Journal clerk	Sydney D. Hall	Bay City.
Bill clerk	Roy C. Lyle	Detroit.
Reading clerk	H. Wirt Newkirk	Ann Arbor.
Proof readers	Ada B. Shier	Au Sable.
	Lillian A. Wells	Flint.
	Barnard Pierce	Lansing.
Financial clerk	Grace Monroe	Traverse City.
Sergeant-at-arms	A. A. Bush	Detroit.
Assistant sergeants-at-arms	E. J. Russey	Cassopolis.
	Richard Condon	Coloma.
	Lyman W. Fisher	Laurium.
Speaker's clerk	Elliot A. Schantz	Detroit.
Mailing clerk	John M. King	Clarkston.
Assistant mailing clerk	Russel S. Ashley	Detroit.
Cloak room keeper	John Carter	Detroit.
Assistant cloak room keeper	Edward J. Lewis	Ann Arbor.
Assistant janitors	D. D. Dunning	Perry.
	William Riley	Caro.
	Floyd Jason	Merle Beach.
	James Anderson	Coral.
	Nicholas Meyer	Grand Rapids.
	George Kelow	Bay City.
Clerk's stenographer	Nina Donovan	Grand Rapids.
Journal clerk's assistant	Bessie F. Bidwell	Lapeer.
Bill clerk's stenographer	Gertrude Valliere	Hubbell.
Law clerk	Garry E. Sanders	Mason.
Committee clerks	Frank J. Simon	Remus.
	Ethel S. Slining	Ontonagon.
	Mrs. Kathryn L. Tice	Houghton.
	A. R. Monser	Alpena.
	W. T. Burdick	Grand Rapids.
	Samuel B. Mullen	Lansing.
	Theodore Henry	Battle Creek.
	Leon Stowe	Howell.
	Mrs. Bertha Irving	Lansing.
Document room keeper	George W. Barbour	Fenton.
Assistant document room keeper	Noah W. Burdick	Mancelona.
Speaker's messenger	J. M. Waterman	Grand Rapids.
Clerk's messenger	Reed Stuart Hammond	Lansing.
Proof room messenger	Richard M. Judd	Dowagiac.
Floor messengers	Henry Meier	Manistee.
	Elwood Stanbury	Deerfield.
	Frederick Kappler, Jr.	Lake Linden.
	George Osborn	Hillsdale.
	William Stacy	Detroit.
	Harold E. Doyle	Marine City.
	Emory J. Whiting	Jackson.
	Ardis Kennedy	Sault Ste. Marie.

EMPLOYES OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE.

Employe.	Name.	Home postoffice.
Postmaster	Jonathan A. Sprague	Kalamazoo.
Assistant postmaster	Fred H. Meyer	Manton.
Legislative stationer	John J. Murdock	Bay Port.

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE PRESS IN REGULAR ATTENDANCE AT SESSIONS OF THE LEGISLATURE.

Name.	Papers represented.
H. A. Gilmartin	Detroit Free Press.
J. E. Sanford	Detroit Times.
Milo E. Marsh	Jackson Patriot.
J. F. Cremer	Detroit Journal.
Roy C. Vandercook	Associated Dailies.
Henry H. Tinkham	Grand Rapids Press.
John Fitzgibbon	Detroit News.
Frank M. Sparks	Grand Rapids Herald.
	Saginaw Courier Herald.
	Bay City Tribune.
Gurd M. Hayes	Lansing Journal.
C. H. Pomeroy	Kalamazoo Gazette.
	Battle Creek Enquirer.
	Houghton Mining Gazette.
	Marquette Mining Journal.
J. E. Worthington	Grand Rapids Daily News.

SENATE COMMITTEES, 1911–1912.

Agricultural College.—Putney, Watkins, Wiggins.
Agricultural Interests.—Snell, Ward, Kline.
Apportionment.—Weter, Kingman, Vaughan, Newton, Vanderwerp.
Asylum for Insane at Kalamazoo.—Freeman, Mapes, Rosenkrans.
Asylum for Insane at Newberry.—Fowle, Lee, James.
Asylum for Insane at Pontiac.—Vaughan, Conley, Newton.
Asylum for Insane at Traverse City.—Walter, F. D. Scott.
Banks and Corporations.—Snell, Fowle, Kline, Kingman, Rosenkrans.
Cities and Villages.—George G. Scott, Taylor, Mapes, James, Fowle.
Claims and Public Accounts.—Miller, Walter, Murtha.
College of Mines.—Foster, Barnaby, Collins.
Constitutional Amendments.—Barnaby, Collins, Murtha, Kline, Taylor.
Counties and Townships.—Murtha, White, Walter.
Education and Public Schools.—George G. Scott, Putney, Barnaby.
Elections.—Mapes, Newton, James, Freeman, Wiggins.
Executive Business.—Fowle, Watkins, Vaughan, Moriarty, Weter.
Federal Relations.—Mapes, Cartier, F. D. Scott.
Finance and Appropriations.—Bradley, Kline, Fowle, F. D. Scott, Rosenkrans.
Fisheries.—Collins, Murtha, White, Leidlein. Walter.
Forestry and State Lands.—Foster, Ward, Moriarty, Vaughan, Cartier.
Gaming Interests.—Watkins, Cartier, Freeman, Weter, Murtha.
Geological Survey.—James, Leidlein, Mapes.
Home for Feeble-Minded.—Ward, Lee, Putney.
Horticulture.—Watkins, Weter, Snell.
Immigration.—Wiggins, Miller, Conley.
Industrial Home for Girls.—Putney, Bradley, Fowle.
Industrial School for Boys.—Rosenkrans, Moriarty, Newton.
Insurance.—Snell, Bradley, Collins, Foster, Moriarty.
Judiciary.—White, Mapes, Miller, Vanderwerp, F. D. Scott.
Labor Interests.—Ward, Bradley, White, Murtha, Foster.
Liquor Traffic.—Bradley, George G. Scott, Watkins.
Michigan Employment Institution for Blind.—Leidlein, Vanderwerp, Freeman.
Michigan Reformatory.—Cartier, Weter, Ward.
Mining Interests.—Moriarty, James, Wiggins.
Mechanical Interests.—Newton, Snell, Ward.
Military Affairs.—Cartier, Collins, James.
Normal College.—Kingman, Collins, Miller.
Normal School at Kalamazoo.—F. D. Scott, Taylor, Putney.
Normal School at Mt. Pleasant.—Collins, Foster, Freeman.
Normal School at Marquette.—Murtha, White, Walter.
Printing.—Vanderwerp, Putney, Lee.
Public Buildings.—Taylor, Wiggins, Newton.
Public Health.—F. D. Scott, Kingman, Barnaby.
Railroads.—Taylor, Vanderwerp, Ward, Fowle, Miller.
Religious and Benevolent Societies.—Vanderwerp, Rosenkrans, Kingman.
Roads and Bridges.—Leidlein, Barnaby, Cartier.
Rules and Joint Rules.—Kline, George G. Scott, Bradley.
Saline Interests.—Vaughan, Cartier, Leidlein.
School for the Blind.—Conley, Lee, Fowle

School for the Deaf.—Walter, Snell, Taylor.
Soldiers' Home.—Rosenkrans, Mapes, George G Scott.
State Affairs.—Kline, Barnaby, Kingman, Bradley, George G. Scott.
State Asylum.—James, White, Snell.
State Library.—Miller, F. D. Scott, Weter.
State Prison at Jackson.—Freeman, Vaughan, Newton.
State Prison at Marquette.—White, Leidlein, Kline.
State Public School.—Wiggins, George G. Scott, Putney.
State Tuberculosis Sanatorium.—Barnaby, Foster, Conley.
Supplies and Expenses.—Moriarty, Rosenkrans, Watkins.
Taxation.—Kingman, Moriarty, Foster, Miller, Wiggins.
University.—Lee, Freeman, Vaughan.

HOUSE COMMITTEES, 1911–1912.

Agricultural College.—Woodworth, Hale, McKay, Baldwin, Arthur Odell.

Agriculture.—Hale, Russell, Brown, Bricker, McNitt.

Apportionment.—Haviland, Amerson, Bierd, Catlin, Clark, Field, Henry, Leonard, Murphy, Rankin, Tufts, Waters, Oppenborn.

Asylum for Criminal Insane.—Fisk, Ashley, Averill, Ball, Woodruff.

Central Michigan Normal School.—Yeo, Dusenbury, Millikin, Clark, Cummins.

City Corporations.—Ogg, Morrison, Verdier, Yaple, McEachern, Gansser, McBride, Symonds, Woodruff.

College of Mines.—Morrison, Ball, Kerns, Averill, Field.

Drainage.—Baldwin, Dunn, Russell, Woodworth, Holcomb.

Eastern Asylum for Insane.—D. A. Green, Wolcott, Walker, Currie, Haviland.

Education.—Straight, Morgan, Young, Holland, Dunn.

Elections.—Field, McNaughton, D. A. Green, Hale, Flowers, Heckert, Fisk, Wheeler, Whelan, Cummins, Sharp, Bricker, Lucas.

Federal Relations.—Heckert, Decker, Wolcott, Willoughby, Burnham.

Fish and Fisheries.—Pearson, Jensen, Waters, Stevenson, Woodworth, Oppenborn, Murphy, Kemmerling, Clark.

Game Laws.—Farmer, Amerson, Parks, Martz, Tufts.

General Taxation.—Lord, McNaughton, Millikin, Dusenbury, Morgan, Fitzgibbon, Graves, Farmer, Bricker.

Geological Survey.—Unsoeld, Glasner, Wood, Cummins, Chamberlain.

Home for the Feeble-Minded.—Decker, Hinkley, Gard, Smith, Holcomb.

Horticulture.—Samuel Odell, Chandler, Fralick, Morford, Murphy.

Industrial Home for Girls.—Kemmerling, Unsoeld, Copley, Russell, Smith.

Industrial School for Boys.—Chandler, Yaple, Jensen, Young, Burnham.

Institution for the Deaf.—Wheeler, Dusenbury, Glasner, Sharp, Gansser.

Insurance.—Ball, Averill, Leonard, Gansser, Hinkley.

Judiciary.—Dusenbury, Currie, Warner, Yeo, Verdier, Raudabaugh, Symonds, Kalmbach, Taylor.

Labor.—Ashley, Kappler, Myers, McNitt, Averill.

Liquor Traffic.—Waters, Perry, Warner, Straight, Martz, Currie, Raudabaugh, Pearson, Lord.

Local Taxation.—Reynolds, Giles, Edwards, Burnham, Baldwin.

Lumber and Salt.—Walker, Austin, McEachern, Decker, Unsoeld.

Michigan Asylum for the Insane.—Yaple, Gard, Reynolds, Stevenson, Russell.

Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind.—Kappler, Verdier, Holcomb, Woodruff, Bricker.

Military Affairs.—Gansser, Stewart, Graves, Kerns, Tufts.

Mines and Minerals.—Edwards, Symonds, Ward, Chambers, Gard.

Northern Asylum for the Insane.—McNaughton, Amerson, McEachern, Knight, Giles.

Northern State Normal.—Woodruff, Symonds, Knight, Burnham, Holland.

Printing.—Whelan, Fitzgibbon, McBride, Knight, Wolcott.

Private Corporations.—Copley, Reynolds, Kerns, Young, Giles, Catlin, Morford, Fitzgibbon, Smith.

Public Health.—Verdier, Henry, D. A. Green, Lucas, Wheeler.

Public Lands and Forestry Interests.—Knight, Samuel Odell, Haviland, D. A. Green, Kemmerling, Willoughby, McEachern, Amerson, Ashley, Pearson, Ward, Kappler, Holland.

Railroads.—Currie, Henry, Stevenson, Millikin, Raudabaugh, Ball, Knight, Lucas, Smith.

Religious and Benevolent Societies.—Stevenson, Dunn, Chandler, Walker, Unsoeld

Revision and Amendment of the Statutes.—Jerome, Cummins, Copley, Yeo, Murphy, Yaple, Heckert, Oppenborn, Taylor.

Revision and Amendment of the Constitution.—Flowers, Stewart, Ashley, Giles, Hinkley, Ewing, Rankin, Gard, Kalmbach, Sharp, Morford, Wolcott, Chamberlain.

Roads and Bridges.—Parks, Kerns, McNitt, Austin, Fralick.

Rules and Joint Rules.—Straight, Graves, Hale, Jerome, Chambers.

School for the Blind.—Willoughby, Fitzgibbon, Young, Catlin, Brown.

Soldiers' Home.—Graves, Whelan, Heckert, McNitt, Rankin.

State Affairs.—Bierd, Jerome, Whelan, Haviland, Morrison, Fisk, Glasner, Arthur Odell, Ward.

State Capitol and Public Buildings.—Jensen, Kalmbach, Kemmerling, Kappler, Flowers.

State House of Correction.—Stewart, Austin, Decker, Edwards, Fralick.

State Library.—Wood, Flowers, Chandler, Dunn, Chamberlain.

State Normal College.—Rankin, Leonard, Brown, Oppenborn, Ward.

State Prison.—Perry, Field, Bierd, Farmer, Ogg.

State Public School.—Burnham, Ogg, Kalmbach, Morford, Jerome.

State Sanatorium.—Cummins, Leonard, McBride, McKay, Chamberlain.

Supplies and Expenditures.—Perry, Lord, Clark, Arthur Odell, Sharp.

Towns and Counties.—Henry, Walker, Wood, Brown, Fisk,

University.—Warner, Samuel Odell, Taylor, Lucas, McBride.

Upper Peninsula Hospital for the Insane.—Morgan, Parks, Lord, Hinkley, Holland.

Upper Peninsula Prison.—Martz, Baldwin, Ewing, Parks, Myers.

Village Corporations.—Millikin, Holcomb, Arthur Odell, McKay, Myers.

Ways and Means.—Chambers, Perry, Reynolds, Straight, Warner, Farmer, Stewart, Jensen, Austin.

Western State Normal School.—Ashley, Ewing, Glasner, Henry, Morrison.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1911–1912, AS RETURNED TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE.

WITH POSTOFFICE ADDRESSES.

Counties.	County Seat.	Sheriffs.	County Clerks.	Registers of Deeds.
Alcona	Harrisville	John Greenfield	William R. Barber	George A. Cuyler.
Alger	Munising	James N. Conry	James G. Gibson	George A. Baldwin.
Allegan	Allegan	Volney W. Ferris	Andrew F. Schumann	John Lubbers.
Alpena	Alpena	Carl N. Nelson	Richard H. Deadman	Paul Weine.
Antrim	Bellaire	Theodore N. Chapin	James Deevy	Charles S. Guile.
Arenac	Standish	William H. Hasty	Scott Cilley	Francis B. DeWitt.
Baraga	L'Anse	Peter N. Demgen	Martin Voetsch	Martin Voetsch.
Barry	Hastings	Harry S. Ritchie	William L. Thorpe	Columbus W. Backus.
Bay	Bay City	Henry Kinney	Octavius A. Marsac	William J. Lambert.
Benzie	Honor	William M. Gates	Newton W. Ely	Edwin S. Nevius.
Berrien	St. Joseph	Charles A. Johnson	Roy Clark	Gerald Handy.
Branch	Coldwater	Alphonso Tyler	Leon A. Johnson	Ambrose Talmage.
Calhoun	Marshall	La Verne Fonda	Ray E. Hart	C. Howard Daskam.
Cass	Cassopolis	Harry L. Rutter	Carlton W. Rinehart	Joseph O'Brien.
Charlevoix	Charlevoix	Ford P. Robbins	Daniel S. Payton	Romeo A. Emrey.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan	Byron M. Watson	Joel L. Barrett	William Gingrich.
Chippewa	Sault Ste. Marie	Joseph E. Bayliss	Herbert L. Parsille	Edward Thompson.
Clare	Harrison	Lewis W. Sunday	Francis M. Morrissey	Francis M. Morrissey.
Clinton	St. Johns	William Schavey	John Walker	Robert S. Armour.
Crawford	Grayling	Homer G. Benedict	John J. Niederer	Allen B. Failing.
Delta	Escanaba	Timothy J. Curran	John A. Semer	Charles W. Malloch.
Dickinson	Iron Mountain	Albert E. Robbins	John E. Quarnstrom	Joseph W. Corin.
Eaton	Charlotte	Robert Donovan	Ernest G. Pray	Victor C. Roblin.
Emmet	Petoskey	Will E. Edgerton	George W. Dickinson	John Keep.
Genesee	Flint	Willard O. Parkhurst	Fred A. Wertman	Moses Middleton.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1911-1912.—Continued.

Counties.	County Seat.	Sheriffs.	County Clerks.	Registers of Deeds.
Gladwin	Gladwin	William F. Shell	James E. Tobin	George E. Lee.
Gogebic	Bessemer	John Rowett	John Luxmore, Jr	Alex. Strom.
Grand Traverse	Traverse City	Frank L. Shuter	Elmer E. White	Edward A. Monroe.
Gratiot	Ithaca	John B. Rowell	Richard E. Hughes	George W. Long.
Hillsdale	Hillsdale	A. M. Keas	Frank O. Hancock	William H. Welden.
Houghton	Houghton	James J. Byers	Nicholas F. Kaiser	Clyde S. Mackenzie.
Huron	Bad Axe	Donald McAuley	William J. Schwalm	Harry McDonald.
Ingham	Mason	John A. Barnes	Judson A. Parsons	Homer S. Fowler.
Ionia	Ionia	William R. Taylor	Fred M. Cook	John C. Beattie.
Iosco	Tawas City	George H. Hadwin	Jno. A. Mark	Frank B. Stickney.
Iron	Crystal Falls	Herman Holmes	John Wall	Alex. D. Rogers.
Isabella	Mt. Pleasant	Thomas Sampson	Walter A. Keen	Martin Menerey.
Jackson	Jackson	Lewis F. Wood	George H. Townsend	Wesley Sears.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	Albert L. Campbell	Edward F. Curtenius	Smith H. Carlton.
Kalkaska	Kalkaska	John Sieting	William C. Hewitt	John E. Rainbow.
Kent	Grand Rapids	William J. Hurley	Ralph A. Mosher	Hugh A. Montgomery.
Keweenaw	Eagle River	William Jackson	Frank X. Kaiser	Frank X. Kaiser.
Lake	Baldwin	George Bates	Harley Bartlett	Harley Bartlett.
Lapeer	Lapeer	John W. Scully	George W. Dickerson	William J. Abbott.
Leelanau	Leland	Mike Horen	Benjamin Minsker	Carson Warner.
Lenawee	Adrian	Lafayette L. Knowles	J. Leighton Bush	William W. King.
Livingston	Howell	William A. Stoddard	Clark H. Miner	Albert D. Thompson.
Luce	Newberry	John T. Turnbull	John Tait	John Tait.
Mackinac	St. Ignace	George A. Rapin	Angus Rankin	Arthur W. Schofield.
Macomb	Mt. Clemens	George H. Harris	William F. Kracht	George W. Mann.
Manistee	Manistee	James L. Henchey	Walter T. Quinlan	Max Baumann.
Marquette	Marquette	John Lehman	Frank G. Jenks	Joseph H. Primeau.
Mason	Ludington	Donald A. Watson	Philip E. Bailey	John Pehrson.
Mecosta	Big Rapids	James J. Henderson	Holmes S. Pinney	William D. Hopkinson.
Menominee	Menominee	Joseph Kell	Carl A. Anderson	Carl A. Anderson.

Midland	Midland	John P. Lee	James S. Lownsbury	Horace D. Holden.
Missaukee	Lake City	William H. Brown	Blair F. Scott	Blair F. Scott.
Monroe	Monroe	George J. Renner	Edward M. Knapp	William C. Stoner.
Montcalm	Stanton	Alphonsus E. Ward	W. Glen Abbott	Allen B. Dickerson.
Montmorency	Atlanta	Robert J. Hunt	John Pettinger	Foster Cameron.
Muskegon	Muskegon	P. Fred Nelson	John B. Barlow	Oscar Berg.
Newaygo	White Cloud	David Moote	George W. Shepherd	Charles E. Phillips.
Oakland	Pontiac	Andrew J. Tripp	Floyd B. Babcock	Harry S. Gardner.
Oceana	Hart	James J. McVean	Burt Wickham	Thomas H. Pittenger.
Ogemaw	West Branch	Charles E Kinyon	Frank Smith	Isaac H. Jones.
Ontonagon	Ontonagon	Paul Francis	John Garvin	John Garvin.
Osceola	Hersey	John C. Houghton	Samuel Mooney	Ray E. Laughlin.
Oscoda	Mio	Harvey Mapes	Laird J. Troyer	Laird J. Troyer.
Otsego	Gaylord	George A. Durfee	Charles H. Welch	John J. Munger.
Ottawa	Grand Haven	Cornelius Andre	Jacob Glerum	John F. Van Anroay.
Presque Isle	Rogers	Max C. Kuhlman	Eugene D'Vincent	Charles Dettloff, Jr.
Roscommon	Roscommon	Leo D. Belleville	William Houghton	William Houghton.
Saginaw	Saginaw	Leopold J. Rimmele	Edward C. Humphrey	Egbert H. Patterson.
Sanilac	Sandusky	A. C. Graham	Sanford L. Utley	Moses Burns, Jr.
Schoolcraft	Manistique	Adoniram J. Smith	Alfred Dufstrom	Alfred Dufstrom.
Shiawassee	Corunna	Edwin J. Herrick	Albert L. Nichols	Gilbert J. Cole.
St. Clair	Port Huron	William F. Wagenseil	Jefferson G. Brown	David D. Martin.
St. Joseph	Centerville	George W. Watkins	Herman C. Kaas	Charles P. Savory.
Tuscola	Caro	D. Knox Hanna	Robert P. Reavey	Hiram R. Howell.
Van Buren	Paw Paw	Byron L. Sowle	Harry A. Cross	Henry E. Shaefer.
Washtenaw	Ann Arbor	William H. Stark	Charles L. Miller	Horatio J. Abbott.
Wayne	Detroit	George T. Gaston	Thomas F. Farrell	Otto Stoll.
Wexford	Cadillac	W. Arthur Evans	Felix H. H. Flynn	Martin Northrup.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1911-1912.—Continued.

Counties.	County Seat.	Treasurers.	Judges of Probate.	Prosecuting Attorneys.	Postoffice.
Alcona	Harrisville	John G. Clark	George W. Burt	John A. Stewart	Harrisville.
Alger	Munising	John W. Depew	Arthur D. Wood	Henry B. Freeman	Munising.
Allegan	Allegan	John W. Sturgis	Lewis L. Thompson	Ethol W. Stone	Allegan
Alpena	Alpena	Alfred E. Ash	Daniel A. Campbell	Fred P. Smith	Alpena.
Antrim	Bellaire	Warren B. Beam	Ernest R. Harris	Thomas D. Meggison	Central Lake.
Arenac	Standish	Daniel J. McLean	John W. Dunn	B. J. Henderson	Standish.
Baraga	L'Anse	Charles Kelsey	James McMahon	Joseph J. O'Connor	L'Anse.
Barry	Hastings	Leander Reams	Charles M. Mack	William W. Potter	Hastings.
Bay	Bay City	Edward E. Corliss	Griffith H. Francis	Charles W. Hitchcock	Bay City.
Benzie	Honor	William R. Thomas	Leon D. Spafford	Marion G. Paul	Thompsonville.
Berrien	St. Joseph	Herbert L. Parrish	Rolland E. Barr	William H. Andrews	Benton Harbor.
Branch	Coldwater	George Martin	Mark S. Andrews	W. Glenn Cowell	Coldwater.
Calhoun	Marshall	George S. Barnes	William H. Porter	Robert H. Kirschman	Battle Creek.
Cass	Cassopolis	Arnold Benson	Chester E. Cone	Asa K. Hayden	Cassopolis.
Charlevoix	Charlevoix	Richard Lewis	John M. Harris	Dwight H. Fitch	East Jordan.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan	Arthur R. Gerow	Homer H. Quay	David H. Crowley	Cheboygan.
Chippewa	Sault Ste. Marie	Michael S. Hotton	William N. Snell	Mervin M. Larmonth	Sault Ste. Marie.
Clare	Harrison	Thomas S. Dorsey	Asa C. Gray	Joseph H. Bowler	Clare.
Clinton	St. Johns	William H. Parker	Charles M. Merrill	Edward J. Moinet	St. Johns.
Crawford	Grayling	John F. Hum	Wellington Batterson	Frank G. Walton	Grayling.
Delta	Escanaba	Joseph J. Mallmann	Judd Yelland	Torval E. Strom	Escanaba.
Dickinson	Iron Mountain	Louis Zaio	Rudolph T. Miller	Robert C. Henderson	Norway.
Eaton	Charlotte	Cleon A. Boyer	Lewis J. Dann	Russell R. McPeek	Charlotte.
Emmet	Petoskey	Herbert N. Crandall	Andrew L. Deuel	Wade B. Smith	Petoskey.
Genesee	Flint	Otto P. Graff	Colonel O. Swayze	James S. Parker	Flint.
Gladwin	Gladwin	William H. Nash	Guy E. Smith	Gottlob C. Leibrand	Beaverton.
Gogebic	Bessemer	Richard Banfield	Curtis Buck	James A. O'Neill	Ironwood.
Grand Traverse	Traverse City	Finley M. Hammond	Fred R. Walker	Fred H. Pratt	Traverse City.
Gratiot	Ithaca	Adelbert P. Lane	Isaac S. Seaver	Charles G. Goggin	Alma.
Hillsdale	Hillsdale	Orlando C. Nash	Fred H. Stone	Paul W. Chase	Hillsdale.

Houghton	Houghton	Edgar Rashleigh	George C. Bentley	William J. MacDonald	Calumet.
Huron	Bad Axe	Gustav A. Braun	Clark J. Bisbee	Xenophon A. Boomhower	Bad Axe.
Ingham	Mason	William B. Vetter	Henry M. Gardner	Charles H. Hayden	Lansing.
Ionia	Ionia	Albert L. Spencer	Montgomery Webster	Dwight C. Sheldon	Ionia.
Iosco	Tawas City	Joseph G. Dimmick	Alfred R. Weir	Albert W. Black	East Tawas.
Iron	Crystal Falls	William J. Reynolds	Fred H. Abbott	Martin S. McDonough	Iron River.
Isabella	Mt. Pleasant	Arthur N. Ward	John Maxwell, Sr.	Roy D. Matthews	Mt. Pleasant.
Jackson	Jackson	Daniel M. Zeigen	Robert A. Smith	Nathan E. Bailey	Jackson.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo	Arthur Tiffany	George P. Hopkins	George V. Weimer	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska	Kalkaska	A. Lester Puffer	Wayne Simmons	Ernest C. Smith	Kalkaska.
Kent	Grand Rapids	John Paul	Harry D. Jewell	William B. Brown	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw	Eagle River	Frank Bawden	William E. Smith	James A. Hamilton	Ahmeek.
Lake	Baldwin	Homer Cutler	Ernest Nichoson	Hal L. Cutler	Luther.
Lapeer	Lapeer	Warren C. Blair	Elmore A. Brown	Herbert W. Smith	Lapeer.
Leelanau	Leland	Joseph Krubner	Steiner C. Garthe	John O. Duncan	Suttons Bay.
Lenawee	Adrian	Grant A. Van Deusen	Harry L. Larwill	Earl C. Michener	Adrian.
Livingston	Howell	Charles F. Judson	Arthur A. Montague	William E. Robb	Howell.
Luce	Newberry	John C. Stephens	Harry L. Harris	Louis H. Fead	Newberry.
Mackinac	St. Ignace	Fred H. Johnson	David W. Murray	Henry Hoffman	St. Ignace.
Macomb	Mt. Clemens	James E. Hull	Neil E. Reid	Charles H. Hummrich	Halfway.
Manistee	Manistee	Alex. C. Hornkohl	John H. Grant	Charles J. Dovel	Manistee.
Marquette	Marquette	Thomas Gribble	Waldo T. Potter	Frank A. Bell	Negaunee.
Mason	Ludington	Carl F. Meads	Henry C. Ransom	Henry G. Reek	Ludington.
Mecosta	Big Rapids	John K. Brower	William T. Jones	Arthur J. Butler	Big Rapids.
Menominee	Menominee	William A. Pen Gilly	John Stiles	Fred H. Haggerson	Menominee.
Midland	Midland	Thomas H. Erwin	Floyd L. Post	Myron J. Gue	Midland.
Missaukee	Lake City	Benjamin H Bowmaster	Orville Dennis	Henry Miltner	Lake City.
Monroe	Monroe	Edward L. Cousino	Carl Franke	Jesse H. Root	Monroe.
Montcalm	Stanton	Wesley J. Stearns	Lucas M. Miel	Charles B. Rarden	Stanton.
Montmorency	Atlanta	William Briley	George F. Sachs	Elmer G. Smith	Atlanta.
Muskegon	Muskegon	Edward D. Magoon	Elliott D. Prescott	Alexander Sutherland	Muskegon.
Newaygo	White Cloud	Benjamin Candee	Edward E. Edwards	William J. Branstrom	Fremont.
Oakland	Pontiac	George B. Richardson	Kleber P. Rockwell	Carl H. Pelton	Pontiac.
Oceana	Hart	Robert J. Rankin	Frank W. Van Wickle	Frank E. Wetmore	Hart.
Ogemaw	West Branch	John G. Diebold	Horatio S. Karcher	George Bennett	West Branch.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1911-1912.—Continued.

Counties.	County Seat.	Treasurers.	Judges of Probate.	Prosecuting Attorneys.	Postoffice.
Ontonagon	Ontonagon	James P. Corgan	Walter G. Van Slyck	William R. Adams	Ontonagon.
Osceola	Hersey	John R. Ladd	Irvin Chase	B. Newton Savidge	Reed City.
Oscoda	Mio	John K. Stark	John A. Stevens	John Caldwell	Mio.
Otsego	Gaylord	Allen T. Martindale	Seth M. French	Wirt Barnhart	Gaylord.
Ottawa	Grand Haven	Herbert Pelgrim	Edward P. Kirby	Louis H. Osterhous	Grand Haven.
Presque Isle	Rogers	Frank J. Adams	Theodore C. Hardies	George A. Morris	Onaway.
Roscommon	Roscommon	Charles A. Sackrider	Lawrence W. Finley	Henry H. Woodruff	Roscommon.
Saginaw	Saginaw	Hilam F. Paddock	Riley L. Crane	Clarence M. Browne	Saginaw, W. S.
Sanilac	Sandusky	James L. Benedict	Richard Pearson	H. O. Babcock	Sandusky.
Schoolcraft	Manistique	John N. Forshar	Edmund Ashford	Virgil I. Hixson	Manistique.
Shiawassee	Corunna	Frank H. Rush	Matthew Bush	Joseph H. Collins	Corunna.
St Clair	Port Huron	Edward L. Vincent	Stephen A. Graham	Thomas H. George	Port Huron.
St. Joseph	Centerville	William Harrison	Wilber F. Thomas	George H. Arnold	Three Rivers.
Tuscola	Caro	William F. Stoddard	D. Healy Clark	Timothy C. Quinn	Caro.
Van Buren	Paw Paw	Warner M. Stoughton	David Anderson	Glenn E. Warner	Paw Paw.
Washtenaw	Ann Arbor	Herbert W. Crippen	Emery E. Leland	George J. Burke	Ann Arbor.
Wayne	Detroit	William F. Moeller	Edgar O. Durfee Henry S. Hulbert	Philip T. Van Zile	Detroit.
Wexford	Cadillac	Chester C. Daugherty	Charles C. Dunham	William H. Yearnd	Cadillac.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1911-1912.—Continued.

Counties.	Circuit Court Commissioners.	Postoffice.	Circuit Court Commissioners.	Postoffice.	County Surveyors.	Postoffice.
Alcona	Fred A. Beebe	Harrisville			Andrew J. Freer	Harrisville.
Alger	Richard E. O'Brien	Grand Marais			Lucius E. Adams	Munising.
Allegan	Orien S. Cross	Allegan	John B. Stockdale	Wayland	Hugh MacDougall	Allegan.
Alpena	Edwin R. Johnson	Alpena			Joseph W. McNeil	Alpena.
Antrim	Nelson C. Weter	Mancelona			Frederick L. Church	Central Lake.
Arenac	S. E. Hayes	Standish			George H. Hollister	Twining.
Baraga	William L. Mason	L'Anse			John Rasmussen	Baraga.
Barry	James M. Smith	Hastings	Arthur E. Kidder	Nashville	Lee S. Cobb	Hastings.
Bay	Dell H. Thompson	Bay City	Otto J. Manary	Bay C'y, Sta. A	Calvin Thornthwaite	Bay City.
Benzie	Lot Nevius	Frankfort			Frank S. Haswell	Frankfort.
Berrien	Will R. Stevens	St. Joseph	Charles H. Kavanagh	Berrien Spr's	William J. Cleary	St. Joseph.
Branch	Charles F. Howe	Coldwater	Perry J. Ashdown	Union City	John J. Cox	Coldwater.
Calhoun	Albert N. Ford	Battle Creek	Charles O. Miller	Marshall	Arthur H. Chase	Marshall.
Cass	Lowell H. Glover	Cassopolis	Joseph R. Edwards	Dowagiac	Fred E. Smith	Cassopolis.
Charlevoix	Arthur G. Urquhart	Boyne City			Ernest A. Robinson	Boyne City.
Cheboygan	Charles D. Barghoorn	Cheboygan			David Bowen	Cheboygan.
Chippewa	John A. Colwell	St. Ste. Marie	Lawson C. Holden	St. Ste. Marie	John Murphy	Fibre.
Clare	William H. Browne	Harrison			Arthur D. Johnson	Clare.
Clinton	Byron V. Soule	Ovid	J. Charles Flynn	St. Johns	James F. Clemons	Bath.
Crawford	Oscar Palmer	Grayling			Ernest P. Richardson	Roscommon.
Delta	Cassius D. McEwen	Escanaba	Benj. F. Kratzenstein	Escanaba	Delevan A. Brotherton	Escanaba.
Dickinson	Anthony F. Brackett	Norway			Gilbert V. Carpenter	Iron Mountain.
Eaton	John M. Gould	Grand Ledge	John C. Nichols	Charlotte	Morrell E. Newcomb	Charlotte.
Emmet	Herbert A. Moore	Petoskey			Sidney G. Main	Brutus.
Genesee	Clare M. Gundry	Flint	Marshall M. Frisbie	Flint	W. Ray Middleton	Flint.
Gladwin	Frank L. Prindle	Gladwin			John M. Knox	Beaverton.
Gogebic	William S. Baird	Bessemer			William J. Weston	Bessemer.
Grand Traverse	George W. Curtis	Traverse City	Lester D. Welch	Traverse City	E. P. Waterman	Traverse City.
Gratiot	John D. Spinney	Alma	George S. Aldrich	St. Louis	Joseph W. Harrod	Ithaca.
Hillsdale	Wilbur Grommon	Hillsdale	Benjamin E. Sheldon	Hillsdale	George A. Mark	Hillsdale.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1911-1912.—Continued.

Counties.	Circuit Court Commissioners.	Postoffice.	Circuit Court Commissioners.	Postoffice.	County Surveyors.	Postoffice.
Houghton	C. Albert Marsch	Calumet	Herman A. Wieder	Houghton	Alex. G. Andrew, Jr.	Laurium.
Huron	Alexander Guyeau	Kinde	Otis Pengra	Sebewaing	Paul Praschan	Pigeon.
Ingham	Eugene T. Hammond	Lansing	John A. Boice	Lansing	Roy J. Robb	Mason.
Ionia	William H. Howard	Lake Odessa	Edwin A. Murphy	Ionia	David C. Crawford	Ionia.
Iosco	Nicholas C. Hartingh	Tawas City			Howard M. Belknap	Whittemore.
Iron	Edward P. Lott	Iron River			John Williams	Iron River.
Isabella	Albert A. Loveland	Mt. Pleasant	Cyrus E. Russell	Mt. Pleasant	William H. Trussell	Mt. Pleasant.
Jackson	George H. Curtis	Jackson	Christie A. Stearns	Jackson	James C. Riley	Jackson.
Kalamazoo	Charles L. Dibble	Kalamazoo	Fred G. Stanley	Kalamazoo	Edward Strong	Kalamazoo.
Kalkaska	Chauncey C. Jencks	Kalkaska			Winfield S. Merrill	Kalkaska.
Kent	Edward L. Eardley	Grand Rapids.			Theodore O. Williams	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw					J. Ralph Abramson	Allouez.
Lake	Wilber B. Pool	Luther			George Johnson	Luther.
Lapeer	Fred C. Ballard	North Branch.	Albert H. Perkins	Lapeer	Frank A. Sicklesteel	North Branch.
Leelanau	Lovell H. Gage	Traverse City			Fred Green	Omena.
Lenawee	James H. Cornelius	Adrian	George A. Rathbun	Tecumseh	Charles A. Hoag	Adrian.
Livingston	Arthur E. Cole	Fowlerville			Grant H. Dunning	Howell.
Luce	Louis H. Fead	Newberry			Daniel K. Smith	Newberry.
Mackinac					Thomas Beveridge	St. Ignace.
Macomb	William J. Dusse	Mt. Clemens	Lynn M. Johnston	New Baltimore	George W. Phillips	Romeo.
Manistee	Ralph W. Doty	Manistee	Elmer J. Alway	Manistee	Emory W. Muenscher	Manistee.
Marquette	George P. Brown	Marquette	Harlow A. Clark	Marquette	George P. Cummings	Marquette.
Mason	Henry C. Hutton	Ludington			Robert O. Towns	Ludington.
Mecosta	Alton W. Bennett	Big Rapids			Emanuel Jacobson	Big Rapids.
Menominee	Lewis D. Eastman	Menominee			Albert Hass	Menominee.
Midland	Ralph J. Hyde	Coleman			Franklin T. Gibbs	Midland.
Missaukee	A. Baxter Newton	Lake City	Norman W. Dunan	Lake City	Enewold A. Beuthien	Lake City.
Monroe	Byron J. Corbin	Dundee	Thornton Dixon	Monroe	Jesse W. White	Monroe.
Montcalm	William A. Briggs	Stanton	C. Ellis Elliot	Stanton	E. Duff Youdan	Crystal.
Montmorency	L. W. Ostrander	Hillman			Frank N. Smith	Atlanta.

Muskegon	Philip W. Kniskern	Muskegon	Oscar E. Waer	Muskegon	John C. Abbott	Fruitport.
Newaygo	Wayne R. Rice	White Cloud			William M. Jacques	White Cloud.
Oakland	Elmer E. Blakeslee	Pontiac	Elijah B. Howarth, Jr.	Rochester	Franklin A. Slater	Pontiac.
Oceana	Winfield S. Hanson	Hart			Hugh C. Salisbury	Hart.
Ogemaw	James B. Ross	West Branch			Louis Cumming	Rose City.
Ontonagon					Thomas H. Wilcox	Ontonagon.
Osceola	Dan Youngs	Evart			Martin W. Westfall	Le Roy.
Oscoda	John Caldwell	Mio			Clarence O. Seeley	Red Oak.
Otsego	Anthony D. Marshall	Gaylord			David Hoffman	Elmira.
Ottawa	C. Vander Meulen	Holland	Fred T. Miles	Holland	Emmet H. Peek	Coopersville.
Presque Isle	Frank W. Craig	Onaway			Adam Manke	Rogers.
Roscommon	Charles L. DeWaele	Roscommon			Timothy Kiely	Roscommon.
Saginaw	Charles W Cheeney	Chesaning	Louis G. Nerreter	Saginaw	Charles D. Shaw	Saginaw, W. S.
Sanilac	Alex. B. Simonson	Sandusky	Robert W. McKenzie	Sandusky	Thomas Nicol	Sandusky.
Schoolcraft	David Knox	Manistique			Clarence E. Kelso	Manistique.
Shiawassee	Neal R. Walsh	Owosso	Roy R. Derham	Corunna	Vernon W. Royce	Corunna.
St. Clair	James W. Benedict	Port Huron	Isaac P. Hughes	Port Huron	Walter Tripp	St. Clair.
St. Joseph	Edward E. Harwood	Mendon	Benton H. Scovill	Constantine	George A. Eagleton	Three Rivers.
Tuscola	Byron L. Ransford	Caro	James D. Brooker	Cass City	Ebenezer J. Teskey	Wilmot.
Van Buren	Oran W. Rowland	Paw Paw	L. Myrl Phelps	South Haven	Whitfield V. Ackley	Bangor.
Washtenaw	William S. Putnam	Ypsilanti	Edward B. Benscoe	Ann Arbor	Jerome Allen	Ypsilanti.
Wayne	Henry G. Nicol	Detroit	Samuel L. May	Detroit	William S. Parker	Detroit.
Wexford	Fred M. Breen	Cadillac			William S. Alderman	Manton.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1911-1912.—Continued.

Counties.	County Drain Commissioners.	Postoffice.	Coroners.	Postoffice.	Coroners.	Postoffice.
Alcona	*		William F. Carle	Harrisville	Frank Chapelle	Harrisville.
Alger	*		Stephen J. O'Brien	Grand Marais	Theodore W. Scholtes	Munising.
Allegan	Martin H. Mutchler	Moline	Samuel B. Lovall	Hopkins	William Shepherd	Martin.
Alpena	Thomas Ryan	Alpena	James W. Small	Alpena	Otto Bertram	Alpena.
Antrim	Asa G. Maxwell	Elk Rapids	Harvey M. Hemstreet	Bellaire	Charles Long	Elk Rapids.
Arenac	William H. Agans	Twining	James C. Fry	Standish	A. M. Warren	Standish.
Baraga	*		John Markle	Baraga	Matt Hansen	L'Anse.
Barry	Daniel E. Birdsall	Hastings	William H. Snyder	Hastings	Clarence H. Burton	Hastings.
Bay	Henry Moeller	Bay C'y, Sta A	Fred C. Van Tuyl	Bay C'y, Sta A	William G. Kelly	Bay City.
Benzie	Lyman A. Sites	Frankfort	Gerold O. Edmunds	Honor	E. J. C. Ellis	Benzonia.
Berrien	William C. Heyn	Stevensville	George H. Hackley	Benton H'b'r	Alonzo W. Platt	Niles.
Branch	Egbert A. Hurley	Batavia	Joseph H. Montague	Coldwater	Bert Zuver	Coldwater.
Calhoun	L. Chester Williams	Marshall	Horace H. Bidwell	Battle Creek	Charles J. Lane	Marshall.
Cass	William H. Stretch	Cassopolis	John H. Jones	Dowagiac	William C. McCutcheon	Cassopolis.
Charlevoix	William L. Cowan	Charlevoix	Allen M. Wilkinson	Charlevoix	Robert P. Armstrong	Charlevoix.
Cheboygan	Frank M. Train	Cheboygan	Willis E. Chapman	Cheboygan	Wilbur F. Reed	Cheboygan.
Chippewa	Thomas E. Kirkbride	Pickford	John A. Ferguson	Rudyard	Rollin C. Winslow	St. Ste. Marie.
Clare	John W. Hampton	Clare	Frank R. Gray	Clare	Thomas C. McGarry	Harrison.
Clinton	Louis F. Green	St. Johns	David L. Eaegle	St. Johns	Peter Cramer	St. Johns.
Crawford	*		Stanley N. Insley	Grayling	James A. Leighton	Frederic.
Delta	John W. King	Escanaba	Peter C. Dube, Sr	Escanaba	Louis O. Kirstine	Escanaba.
Dickinson	*		James D. Cudlip	Iron Mountain	Thomas R. Trudgeon	Vulcan.
Eaton	Fred Milbourn	Charlotte	Jonathan D. Butler	Charlotte	Byron D. Niles	Grand Ledge.
Emmet	*		George W. Nihart	Petoskey	Levi W. Gardner	Harbor Sp'gs.
Genesee	Alfred H. Reid	Grand Blanc	Warren H. Taylor	Flint	C. S. Wheeler	Flushing.
Gladwin	William J. Millard	Gladwin	Frank S. Pierce	Beaverton	Mirton H. Wright	Gladwin.
Gogebic	*		Francis X. Houle	Ironwood	William Utley	Wakefield.
Grand Traverse	*		E. B. Minor	Traverse City	Frank Holdsworth	Traverse City.
Gratiot	Edwin W. Redman	Ithaca	Will K. Ludwig	Ithaca	Orville Reichard	Ashley.
Hillsdale	Joseph H. Edinger	Hillsdale	John L. Frisbie	Hillsdale	William A. Oliver	Camden.

Houghton	*		William Fisher	Calumet	Charles R. Little	Houghton.
Huron	Henry Healy	Bad Axe	Clayton W. Armitage	Port Hope	Charles B. Morden	Bad Axe.
Ingham	Walter R. Carven	Mason	Thomas R. Palmer	Lansing	R. M. Clark	Dansville.
Ionia	Elisha Strong	Clarksville	Benjamin J. Boynton	Ionia	Henry C. Clark	Ionia.
Iosco	George W. Schroeder	Turner, R. D.	John Armstrong	Tawas City	Arnold R. Miller	Oscoda.
Iron	*		William K. Davison	Crystal Falls	George A. Hamilton	Stambaugh.
Isabella	Cecil M. Johnson	Mt. Pleasant	Charles M. Baskerville	Mt. Pleasant	Charles D. Pullen	Mt. Pleasant.
Jackson	Emmett E. Cochrane	Jackson, R. 7.	Arthur F. Havens	Jackson	Robert H. Leece	Munith.
Kalamazoo	Nathan Taylor	Galesburg	Martin Verhage	Kalamazoo	William N. Kenzie	Richland.
Kalkaska	*		Perly W. Pearsall	Kalkaska		
Kent	Jesse W. Pickett	Grand Rapids.	John B. Hilliker	Grand Rapids.	Simeon Le Roy	Grand Rapids.
Keweenaw	*		Nicholas Weycker	Ahmeek	William J. Barkla	Mohawk.
Lake	John Nichoson	Luther	O. K. Cummings	Baldwin		
Lapeer	James Nicholson	Imlay City	Samuel D. Brown	Lapeer	William Jenkinson	Kings Mills.
Leelanau	*		George W. Fralick	Maple City	Joseph F. Slepicka	Suttons Bay.
Lenawee	James Sloan	Adrian	Barnard P. Thomas	Adrian	Philip A. Cowley	Hudson.
Livingston	John McGivney	Oak Grove	Henry H. Collins	Howell	Bernard H. Glenn	Fowlerville.
Luce	*		Henry E. Perry	Newberry	Frank P. Bohn	Newberry.
Mackinac	*		Frank S. Walker	St Ignace	F. L. Bright	Engadine.
Macomb	Ferdinand W. Matz	Mt. Clemens	Harvey L. Scott	Mt. Clemens	Roy J. Pelton	Armada.
Manistee	Dennis McCarthy	Chief	John Switalski	Manistee	Edwin Danville	Copemish.
Marquette	*		Leonard P. Crary	Marquette	William Prin	Ishpeming.
Mason	Cyrus A. Tobey	Freesoil	Webster C. Martin	Scottville	Eugene M. Huston	Ludington.
Mecosta	William Rose	Big Rapids	Harry Drescher	Big Rapids	J. Meeker Swisher	Big Rapids.
Menominee	Erick J. Norlin	Stephenson	John Axelson	Menominee	Henry Nason	Menominee
Midland	*		William H. Brock	Midland	William Mixer	Midland.
Missaukee	J. Frank Stevens	Star City	John W. Decker	Lake City	John F. Doudna	Lake City.
Monroe	Alonzo Collins	Maybee	Gustav Rupp	Monroe	Ernst J. G. Deaubler	Monroe.
Montcalm	Bastiaan Rosbach	Howard City	Charles M. King	Stanton	John Reynolds	Trufant.
Montmorency	*		Archie C. McKinnon	Lewiston	George F. Lister	Hillman.
Muskegon	Frank Robinson	Rowena, R. 4	James F. Balbirnie	Muskegon	William C. Cotes	Whitehall.
Newaygo	Emmett E. Brown	Grant	Walter B. Reed	White Cloud	William Barnum	Fremont.
Oakland	James S. Butler	Oxford	Ora C. Farmer	Pontiac	Chauncey Brace	Pontiac.
Oceana	Irwin Butzer	Rothbury	William J. Tennant	Hart	John D. Buskirk	Shelby.
Ogemaw	*		S. Elston Hooper	West Branch	Henry M. Hammond	Campbells Cor.

LIST OF COUNTY OFFICERS, 1911-1912.—Concluded.

Counties.	County Drain Commissioners.	Postoffice.	Coroners.	Postoffice.	Coroners.	Postoffice.
Ontonagon	*		James Corgan	Ontonagon		
Osceola	Jacob Fry	Marion	William A. Bryson	Tustin	William J. Cornell	Reed City.
Oscoda	*		Joseph H. Ablett	Fairview	Thomas J. Sherlock	Kneeland.
Otsego	*		George G. Richards	Gaylord	Frank Randolph	Vanderbilt.
Ottawa	Edwin Fellows	Gd. Haven	William De Kleine	Gd. Haven	Daniel G. Cook	Holland.
Presque Isle	D. W. Snody	Onaway	Lewis C. Kent	Onaway	Basil G. Larke	Rogers.
Roscommon	Frank H. Richardson	Roscommon	Clarence C. Probert	Roscommon	James White	Roscommon.
Saginaw	Leonard Alger	Saginaw, W. S.	William S. Connery	Saginaw	B. Frank A. Crane	Saginaw, W. S.
Sanilac	John W. Smith	Palms	George S. Tweedie	Sandusky	Lewis E Cochran	Peck.
Schoolcraft	*		Sven Johnson	Manistique	William F. Kefauver	Manistique.
Shiawassee	John W. Boutwell	Corunna	Guy A. Cole	Owosso	John Q. Adams	Owosso.
St. Clair	William A. Cavanagh	Yale	Albert A. Falk	Port Huron	John Schwickert, Jr.	Port Huron.
St. Joseph	Will P. McCoy	Mendon	William C. Davis	Leonidas	A. C. Sheldon	Three Rivers.
Tuscola	William W. Kelley	Cass City, R.	Sherman F. Chase	Caro	C. W. Clark	Caro.
Van Buren	George Mutchler	Hartford	Francis R. Cady	So. Haven	John L. Quigley	So. Haven.
Washtenaw	Dan W. Barry	Ann Arbor	Samuel W. Burchfield	Ann Arbor	Willis G. Johnson	Ann Arbor.
Wayne	James Grant	Detroit	James E. Burgess	Detroit	Jacob W. Rothacker	Detroit.
Wexford	John H. Fewlass	Manton	David Ralston	Cadillac	Calvin S. Purdy	Wexford.

*No county drain commissioner elected at the election held on November 8, 1910.

CONGRESSIONAL APPORTIONMENTS.

Apportionments of representatives in congress and ratio of representation by the constitution and at each census.

States.	Admitted to the Union.	Representatives to which each state was entitled by—												
		Constitution, 1789—ratio 30,000.	1st census, from March 4, 1793—ratio, 33,000.	2d census, from March 4, 1803—ratio 33,000.	3d census, from March 4, 1813—ratio, 35,000.	4th census, from March 4, 1823—ratio, 40,000.	5th census, from March 4, 1833—ratio, 47,700.	6th census, from March 4, 1843—ratio, 70,680.	7th census, from March 4, 1853—ratio, 93,423.	8th census, from March 4, 1863—ratio, 127,381.	9th census, from March 4, 1873—ratio, 131,425.	10th census, from March 4, 1883—ratio, 151,911	11th census, from March 4, 1903—ratio, 173,901	12th census, from March 4, 1903—ratio, 193,283.
Alabama	1819	....	....	....	....	3	5	7	7	6	8	8	9	9
Arkansas	1836	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
California	1850	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	3	4	6	7	8
Colorado	1876	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a) 1	1	2	3
Connecticut	.....	5	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	5
Delaware	.....	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida	1845	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1	2	2	2	3
Georgia	.....	3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11	11
Idaho	1889	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a) 1	1	1
Illinois	1818	....	....	....	....	1	3	7	9	14	19	20	22	25
Indiana	1816	....	....	....	....	3	7	10	11	11	13	13	13	13
Iowa	1846	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	6	9	11	11	11
Kansas	1861	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	3	7	8	8
Kentucky	1792	....	2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11	11	11
Louisiana	1812	....	....	....	....	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	7
Maine	1820	....	....	....	....	7	8	7	6	5	5	4	4	4
Maryland	.....	6	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6	6	6
Massach'ts	.....	8	14	17	20	13	12	10	11	10	11	12	13	14
Michigan	1837	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	4	6	9	11	12	12
Minnesota	1858	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a) 2	2	3	5	7	9
Mississippi	1817	....	....	....	....	1	2	4	5	5	6	7	7	8
Missouri	1821	....	....	....	....	1	2	5	7	9	13	14	15	16
Montana	1889	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a) 1	1	1
Nebraska	1867	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a) 1	1	3	6	6
Nevada	1864	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a) 1	1	1	1	1
New Hamp	.....	3	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2
New Jersey	.....	4	5	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	7	7	8	10
New York	.....	6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34	37
No. Carolina	.....	5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9	9	10
No. Dakota	1889	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a) 1	1	2

(a) These states admitted subsequent to the apportionment.

CONGRESSIONAL APPORTIONMENTS.—Concluded.

States	Admitted to the Union.	Representatives to which each state was entitled by—												
		Constitution, 1789—ratio 30,000.	1st census, from March 4, 1793—ratio, 33,000.	2d census, from March 4, 1803—ratio, 33,000.	3d census, from March 4, 1813—ratio, 35,000.	4th census, from March 4, 1823—ratio, 40,000.	5th census, from March 4, 1833—ratio, 47,700.	6th census, from March 4, 1843—ratio, 70,680.	7th census, from March 4, 1853—ratio, 93,423.	8th census, from March 4, 1863—ratio, 127,381.	9th census, from March 4, 1873—ratio, 131,425.	10th census, from March 4, 1883—ratio, 151,911.	11th census, from March 4, 1893—ratio, 173,901.	12th census, from March 4, 1903—ratio, 193,283.
Ohio	1802	....	....	....	6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21	21	21
Oklahoma	1907	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a) 5
Oregon	1859	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a) 1	1	1	1	2	2
Penn	....	8	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30	32
Rhode Isl'd.	....	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
So. Carolina.	....	5	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	7	7
So. Dakota	1889	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a) 2	2	2
Tennessee	1796	....	(b) 1	3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	10	10
Texas	1845	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	4	6	11	13	16
Utah	1896	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a) 1	1
Vermont	1791	....	2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2
Virginia	....	10	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10	10
Washington	1889	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a) 1	2	3
W. Vir'ia(c)	1863	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	4	4	5
Wisconsin	1848	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	3	6	8	9	10	11
Wyoming	1890	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	(a) 1	1	1
Whole No.	....	65	105	141	181	213	240	223	237	243	293	332	356	391

(a) These states admitted subsequent to the apportionment.
(b) Representation fixed by act of admission June 1, 1796.
(c) Partitioned from Virginia by congress in 1863.

CONGRESSIONAL, SENATORIAL AND REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.

As fixed by Act No. 168, P. A. 1891, showing population according to census of 1904 and 1910.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
1st District.		
Detroit city:		
1st ward	25,916	16,717
2d ward	17,109	12,821
3d ward	23,539	17,164
4th ward	22,960	16,254
5th ward	29,632	20,167
6th ward	21,047	18,415
7th ward	21,833	19,499
8th ward	22,043	18,335
9th ward	38,793	33,116
10th ward	26,153	22,988
11th ward	25,045	21,299
13th ward	26,074	17,183
15th ward	18,665	11,941
17th ward	35,922	13,876
Total	354,731	259,775
2d District.		
County of—		
Jackson	53,426	47,122
Lenawee	47,907	49,097
Monroe	32,917	32,921
Washtenaw	44,714	46,776
Wayne:		
Township of—		
Brownstown	2,045	2,034
Canton	1,113	1,179
Ecorce	9,398	8,219
Huron	1,690	1,838
Monguagon	3,367	2,797
Northville	2,274	2,226
Plymouth	2,248	2,264
Romulus	1,538	1,741
Sumpter	1,228	1,320
Taylor	1,238	1,191
Van Buren	1,700	1,701
Wyandotte city:		
1st ward	1,758	1,121
2d ward	2,552	1,496
3d ward	1,787	1,501
4th ward	2,190	1,307
Total	215,090	207,851

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
3d District.		
County of—		
Branch	25,605	26,397
Calhoun	56,638	52,963
Eaton	30,499	30,706
Hillsdale	29,673	29,837
Kalamazoo	60,427	49,762
Total	202,842	189,665
4th District.		
County of—		
Allegan	39,819	38,948
Barry	22,633	22,025
Berrien	53,622	49,390
Cass	20,624	20,030
St. Joseph	25,499	23,229
Van Buren	33,185	34,965
Total	195,382	188,587
5th District.		
County of—		
Ionia	33,550	34,627
Kent	159,145	138,488
Ottawa	45,301	42,199
Total	237,996	215,314
6th District.		
County of—		
Genesee	64,555	42,753
Ingham	53,310	43,607
Livingston	17,736	18,649
Oakland	49,576	45,746

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.—Concluded.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
6th District.—Con.		
Wayne:		
Township of—		
Dearborn	2,761	2,656
Greenfield	4,995	2,646
Livonia	1,365	1,383
Nankin	3,966	3,857
Redford	2,176	1,985
Springwells	1,835	16,660
Detroit city:		
12th ward	24,693	18,597
14th ward	21,668	15,769
16th ward	38,542	23,450
18th ward	26,132	.....
Total	313,310	237,758
7th District.		
County of—		
Huron	34,758	34,945
Lapeer	26,033	27,050
Macomb	32,606	33,095
Sanilac	33,930	34,867
St. Clair	52,341	55,637
Wayne:		
Township of—		
Gratiot	1,900	1,326
Grosse Point	3,579	3,010
Hamtramck	7,122	3,778
Total	192,269	193,708
8th District.		
County of—		
Clinton	23,129	25,208
Saginaw	89,290	85,671
Shiawassee	33,246	33,711
Tuscola	34,913	35,961
Total	180,578	180,551
9th District.		
County of—		
Benzie	10,638	10,790
Lake	4,939	4,999
Leelanau	10,608	10,826
Manistee	26,688	27,173
Mason	21,832	19,608
Muskegon	40,577	37,373
Newaygo	19,220	18,421
Oceana	18,379	17,717
Wexford	20,769	19,217
Total	173,650	166,124

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
10th District.		
County of—		
Alcona	5,703	5,684
Alpena	19,965	19,748
Arenac	9,640	10,184
Bay	68,238	63,448
Cheboygan	17,872	17,256
Crawford	3,934	3,854
Emmet	18,561	17,892
Gladwin	8,413	8,601
Iosco	9,753	10,540
Midland	14,005	14,636
Montmorency	3,755	3,515
Ogemaw	8,907	9,121
Oscoda	2,027	1,888
Otsego	6,552	7,239
Presque Isle	11,249	10,872
Total	208,574	204,478
11th District.		
County of—		
Antrim	15,692	15,655
Charlevoix	19,157	16,278
Clare	9,240	9,189
Grand Traverse	23,784	23,202
Gratiot	28,820	30,536
Isabella	23,029	24,106
Kalkaska	8,097	7,608
Mecosta	19,466	20,216
Missaukee	10,606	10,266
Montcalm	32,069	33,260
Osceola	17,889	18,633
Roscommon	2,274	1,731
Total	210,123	210,680
12th District.		
County of—		
Alger	7,675	6,535
Baraga	6,127	5,104
Chippewa	24,472	22,125
Delta	30,108	27,084
Dickinson	20,524	18,936
Gogebic	23,333	17,297
Houghton	88,098	70,625
Iron	15,164	8,925
Keweenaw	7,156	4,546
Luce	4,004	3,882
Mackinac	9,249	8,247
Marquette	46,739	40,010
Menominee	25,648	26,465
Ontonagon	8,650	7,166
Schoolcraft	8,681	8,628
Total	325,628	275,525

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.

As fixed by Act No. 273, P. A. 1907, passed at the regular session of the legislature, showing population according to census of 1904 and 1910.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
1st District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
11th ward	25,045	21,299
13th ward	26,074	17,183
15th ward	18,665	11,941
17th ward	35,922	13,876
Township of—		
Gratiot	1,900	1,326
Greenfield	4,995	2,646
Grosse Point	3,579	3,010
Hamtramck	7,122	3,778
Livonia	1,365	1,383
Northville	2,274	2,226
Plymouth	2,248	2,264
Redford	2,176	1,985
Total	131,365	82,917
2d District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
5th ward	29,632	20,167
7th ward	21,833	19,499
9th ward	38,793	33,116
Total	90,258	72,782
3d District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
1st ward	25,916	16,717
2d ward	17,109	12,821
3d ward	23,539	17,164
4th ward	22,960	16,254
6th ward	21,047	18,415
Total	110,571	81,371
4th District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
8th ward	22,043	18,335
10th ward	26,153	22,988
12th ward	24,693	18,597
14th ward	21,668	15,769
Total	94,557	75,689
5th District.—Wayne.		
Detroit city:		
16th ward	38,542	23,450
18th ward	26,132	.....
Wyandotte city:		
1st ward	1,758	1,121
2d ward	2,552	1,496
3d ward	1,787	1,501
4th ward	2,190	1,307
Township of—		
Brownstown	2,045	2,034
Canton	1,113	1,179
Dearborn	2,761	2,656
Ecorce	9,398	8,219
Huron	1,690	1,838
Monguagon	3,367	2,797
Nankin	3,966	3,857
Romulus	1,538	1,741
Springwells	1,835	16,660
Sumpter	1,228	1,320
Taylor	1,238	1,191
Van Buren	1,700	1,701
Total	104,840	74,068
6th District.		
County of—		
Kalamazoo	60,427	49,762
St. Joseph	25,499	23,229
Total	85,926	72,991

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
7th District.		
County of—		
Berrien	53,622	49,390
Cass	20,624	20,030
Total	74,246	69,420
8th District.		
County of—		
Allegan	39,819	38,948
Van Buren	33,185	34,965
Total	73,004	73,913
9th District.		
County of—		
Branch	25,605	26,397
Calhoun	56,638	52,963
Total	82,243	79,360
10th District.		
County of—		
Hillsdale	29,673	29,837
Jackson	53,426	47,122
Total	83,099	76,959
11th District.		
County of—		
Macomb	32,606	33,095
St. Clair	52,341	55,637
Total	84,947	88,732
12th District.		
County of—		
Oakland	49,576	45,746
Washtenaw	44,714	46,776
Total	94,290	92,522
13th District.		
County of—		
Genesee	64,555	42,753
Livingston	17,736	18,649
Total	82,291	61,402
14th District.		
County of—		
Ingham	53,310	43,607
Shiawassee	33,246	33,711
Total	86,556	77,318
15th District.		
County of—		
Barry	22,633	22,025
Clinton	23,129	25,208
Eaton	30,499	30,706
Total	76,261	77,939
16th District.—Kent.		
Grand Rapids city:		
1st ward	7,022	7,445
2d ward	4,638	4,698
3d ward	10,880	9,065
4th ward	10,491	8,747
5th ward	12,653	11,099
10th ward	11,823	9,240
11th ward	10,769	8,292
12th ward	9,359	7,028
Total	77,635	65,614
17th District.—Kent.		
Grand Rapids city:		
6th ward	15,031	12,543
7th ward	8,916	8,055
8th ward	4,504	3,951
9th ward	6,485	5,555
Township of—		
Ada	1,231	1,229
Algoma	1,968	2,056

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
17th District.—Kent.—Con.		
Township of—		
Alpine	1,436	1,552
Bowne	1,274	1,325
Byron	2,043	1,985
Caledonia	1,609	1,616
Cannon	937	949
Cascade	1,219	1,175
Courtland	1,104	1,235
Gaines	1,311	1,359
Grand Rapids	4,598	3,087
Grattan	1,030	1,015
Lowell	3,179	2,986
Nelson	1,974	2,088
Oakfield	838	900
Paris	2,572	2,213
Plainfield	1,893	1,828
Solon	1,556	1,635
Sparta	2,609	2,624
Spencer	1,016	1,051
Tyrone	1,766	1,614
Vergennes	889	961
Walker	2,558	2,286
Wyoming	5,964	4,001
Total	81,510	72,874
18th District.		
County of—		
Ionia	33,550	34,627
Montcalm	32,069	33,260
Total	65,619	67,887
19th District.		
County of—		
Lenawee	47,907	49,097
Monroe	32,917	32,921
Total	80,824	82,018
20th District.		
County of—		
Huron	34,758	34,945
Sanilac	33,930	34,867
Total	68,688	69,812
21st District.		
County of—		
Lapeer	26,033	27,050
Tuscola	34,913	35,961
Total	60,946	63,011
22d District.		
County of—		
Saginaw	89,290	85,671
23d District.		
County of—		
Muskegon	40,577	37,373
Ottawa	45,301	42,199
Total	85,878	79,572
24th District.		
County of—		
Bay	68,238	63,448
Midland	14,005	14,636
Total	82,243	78,084
25th District.		
County of—		
Gratiot	28,820	30,536
Isabella	23,029	24,106
Mecosta	19,466	20,216
Total	71,315	74,858
26th District.		
County of—		
Lake	4,939	4,999
Manistee	26,688	27,173
Mason	21,832	19,608
Newaygo	19,220	18,421
Oceana	18,379	17,717
Total	91,058	87,918

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.—Concluded.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
27th District.		
County of—		
Antrim	15,692	15,655
Benzie	10,638	10,790
Grand Traverse	23,784	23,202
Kalkaska	8,097	7,608
Leelanau	10,608	10,826
Missaukee	10,606	10,266
Wexford	20,769	19,217
Total	100,194	97,564
28th District.		
County of—		
Alcona	5,703	5,684
Arenac	9,640	10,184
Clare	9,240	9,189
Crawford	3,934	3,854
Gladwin	8,413	8,601
Iosco	9,753	10,540
Ogemaw	8,907	9,121
Osceola	17,889	18,633
Oscoda	2,027	1,888
Roscommon	2,274	1,731
Total	77,780	79,425
29th District.		
County of—		
Alpena	19,965	19,748
Charlevoix	19,157	16,278
Cheboygan	17,872	17,256
Emmet	18,561	17,892
Montmorency	3,755	3,515
Otsego	6,552	7,239
Presque Isle	11,249	10,872
Total	97,111	92,800
30th District.		
County of—		
Chippewa	24,472	22,125
Delta	30,108	27,034
Luce	4,004	3,882
Mackinac	9,249	8,247
Menominee	25,648	26,465
Schoolcraft	8,681	8,628
Total	102,162	96,381
31st District.		
County of—		
Alger	7,675	6,535
Dickinson	20,524	18,936
Gogebic	23,333	17,297
Iron	15,164	8,925
Marquette	46,739	40,010
Total	113,435	91,703
32d District.		
County of—		
Baraga	6,127	5,104
Houghton	88,098	70,625
Keweenaw	7,156	4,546
Ontonagon	8,650	7,166
Total	110,031	87,441

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.

Fixed at the regular session of the legislature by Act No. 244 of 1905, and divided by the boards of supervisors in accordance with such apportionment, following the census of 1904, showing population according to census of 1904 and 1910. The following counties in this division have two or more representative districts:

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Allegan county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Allegan	1,141	1,146
Casco	1,764	2,186
Cheshire	1,348	1,358
Clyde	1,124	1,054
Ganges	1,492	1,706
Gun Plain	2,474	2,193
Lee	959	989
Martin	1,185	1,174
Otsego	3,828	3,102
Trowbridge	1,203	1,205
Valley	653	527
Watson	1,042	1,101
Allegan city	3,419	2,795
Total	21,632	20,536
2d District.		
Township of—		
Dorr	1,652	1,818
Fillmore	1,889	1,964
Heath	1,010	933
Hopkins	1,845	1,798
Laketown	1,055	1,005
Leighton	1,153	1,084
Manlius	1,100	1,166
Monterey	1,253	1,277
Overisal	1,664	1,735
Salem	1,577	1,599
Saugatuck	2,040	2,135
Wayland	1,949	1,898
Total	18,187	18,412
Bay county.		
1st District.		
Bay City	45,166	40,641

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Bay county.—Con.		
2d District.		
Township of—		
Bangor	1,249	1,304
Beaver	1,787	1,701
Frankenlust	1,245	1,489
Fraser	1,562	1,639
Garfield	901	772
Gibson	949	962
Hampton	3,025	3,180
Kaw Kawlin	1,893	1,965
Merritt	1,529	1,461
Monitor	2,190	2,214
Mt. Forest	721	723
Pinconning	2,103	1,972
Portsmouth	1,511	1,437
Williams	2,407	1,988
Total	23,072	22,807
Berrien county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Bertrand	865	933
Buchanan	2,662	2,672
Chickaming	1,024	893
Galien	1,165	1,205
Lake	2,768	2,733
Lincoln	1,733	1,783
New Buffalo	1,119	1,245
Oronoko	2,137	1,997
Royalton	1,168	1,144
St. Josephs	990	1,008
Three Oaks	1,968	1,800
Weesaw	1,507	1,331
St. Joseph city	5,936	5,322
Total	25,042	24,066

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Berrien county.—Con.		
2d District.		
Township of—		
Bainbridge	1,786	1,759
Benton	3,051	3,043
Berrien	1,503	1,530
Hagar	1,072	1,127
Niles	1,069	1,059
Pipestone	1,397	1,366
Sodus	1,269	1,182
Watervliet	3,092	2,915
Benton Harbor city	9,185	6,702
Niles city	5,156	4,641
Total	28,580	25,324
Calhoun county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Albion	734	736
Athens	1,491	1,471
Burlington	1,150	1,205
Clarence	801	838
Clarendon	914	1,046
Convis	749	774
Eckford	915	977
Emmet	1,033	944
Fredonia	720	803
Homer	1,803	1,863
Lee	880	975
Marengo	1,029	963
Marshall	684	738
Newton	856	825
Pennfield	1,124	1,031
Sheridan	826	897
Tekonsha	1,407	1,437
Albion city	5,833	4,943
Marshall city	4,236	4,361
Total	27,185	26,827
2d District.		
Township of—		
Battle Creek	1,064	1,142
Bedford	2,076	1,634
Le Roy	1,046	1,147
Battle Creek city	25,267	22,213
Total	29,453	26,136
Genesee county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Argentine	821	859
Atlas	1,120	1,176
Clayton	1,059	1,196
Davison	1,547	1,704
Fenton	3,667	4,215
Flushing	2,075	2,255
Gaines	1,469	1,635
Grand Blanc	1,184	1,290
Montrose	1,612	1,680
Mundy	1,168	1,283
Richfield	1,161	1,275
Vienna	2,082	1,961
Total	18,965	20,529
2d District.		
Township of—		
Burton	987	1,079
Flint	1,051	1,024
Forest	1,371	1,514
Genesee	1,476	1,467
Mt. Morris	1,131	1,114
Thetford	1,024	1,142
Flint city	38,550	14,884
Total	45,590	22,224
Houghton county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Calumet	32,845	28,587
2d District.		
Township of—		
Franklin	5,679	4,614
Osceola	7,775	7,448
Schoolcraft	4,122	3,835
Torch Lake	3,318	2,985
Total	20,894	18,882

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Houghton county.—Con.		
3d District.		
Township of—		
Adams	8,419	4,267
Chassell	1,523	1,287
Duncan	865	1,093
Elm River	1,073	546
Hancock	351	307
Laird	690	517
Portage	8,599	6,374
Quincy	1,507	1,415
Stanton	2,351	1,313
Hancock city	8,981	6,037
Total	34,359	23,156
Ingham county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Lansing (a)	1,760	1,844
Lansing city	31,229	20,276
Total	32,989	22,120
2d District.		
Township of—		
Alaiedon	955	1,095
Aurelius	1,163	1,273
Bunker Hill	881	902
Delhi	1,412	1,433
Ingham	1,002	1,032
Le Roy	1,297	1,377
Leslie	2,014	2,139
Locke	1,045	1,107
Meridian (a)	1,392	2,027
Onondaga	1,031	1,156
Stockbridge	1,294	1,351
Vevay	817	917
Wheatfield	724	844
White Oak	841	899
Williamstown	1,909	1,980
Mason city	1,742	1,955
Total	19,519	21,487
Jackson county.		
1st District.		
Jackson city	31,433	25,300
Jackson county.—Con.		
2d District.		
Township of—		
Blackman	1,746	1,476
Columbia	1,577	1,564
Concord	1,307	1,263
Grass Lake	1,710	1,631
Hanover	1,246	1,317
Henrietta	973	1,025
Leoni	1,408	1,372
Liberty	839	843
Napoleon	867	951
Norvell	694	709
Parma	1,119	1,089
Pulaski	845	918
Rives	1,145	1,144
Sandstone	1,248	1,216
Spring Arbor	923	954
Springport	1,344	1,363
Summit	1,175	1,010
Tompkins	875	948
Waterloo	952	1,029
Total	21,993	21,822
Kalamazoo county.		
1st District.		
Kalamazoo city	39,437	29,782
2d District.		
Township of—		
Alamo	1,069	1,161
Brady	1,269	1,274
Charleston	852	885
Climax	1,412	1,491
Comstock	1,918	1,742
Cooper	912	936
Kalamazoo	3,050	2,190
Oshtemo	1,114	1,084
Pavilion	1,002	1,002
Portage	846	845
Prairie Ronde	738	744
Richland	954	997
Ross	1,333	1,327
Schoolcraft	2,577	2,282
Texas	799	769
Wakeshma	1,145	1,251
Total	20,990	19,980

(a) East Lansing city, population 802, was organized of territory taken from Lansing and Meridian townships.

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Kent county.		
1st District.		
3 members.		
Grand Rapids city	112,571	95,718
2d District.		
Township of—		
Ada	1,231	1,229
Bowne	1,274	1,325
Byron	2,043	1,985
Caledonia	1,609	1,616
Cascade	1,219	1,175
Gaines	1,311	1,359
Grand Rapids	4,598	3,087
Lowell	3,179	2,986
Paris	2,572	2,213
Vergennes	889	961
Wyoming	5,964	4,001
Total	25,889	21,937
3d District.		
Township of—		
Algoma	1,968	2,056
Alpine	1,436	1,552
Cannon	937	949
Courtland	1,104	1,235
Grattan	1,030	1,015
Nelson	1,974	2,088
Oakfield	838	900
Plainfield	1,893	1,828
Solon	1,556	1,635
Sparta	2,609	2,624
Spencer	1,016	1,051
Tyrone	1,766	1,614
Walker	2,558	2,286
Total	20,685	20,833
Lenawee county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Adrian	1,665	1,596
Blissfield	2,305	2,286
Cambridge	1,281	1,098
Clinton	1,475	1,522
Deerfield	1,393	1,481
Franklin	1,194	1,112

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Lenawee county. —Con.		
1st District—Con.		
Township of—		
Macon	1,013	1,066
Palmyra	1,532	1,705
Raisin	1,340	1,347
Ridgeway	1,346	1,463
Riga	1,944	2,079
Rollin	1,457	1,560
Rome	1,057	1,123
Tecumseh	2,763	3,086
Woodstock	1,531	1,607
Total	23,296	24,131
2d District.		
Township of—		
Dover	1,279	1,268
Fairfield	1,909	1,947
Hudson	1,244	1,191
Madison	1,318	1,422
Medina	1,419	1,427
Ogden	1,698	1,972
Seneca	2,803	2,752
Adrian city	10,763	10,680
Hudson city	2,178	2,307
Total	24,611	24,966
Marquette county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Chocolay	852	681
Marquette	155	160
Negaunee	157	71
Powell	736	243
Richmond	911	757
Sands	159	186
Skandia	546	513
Turin	202	166
West Branch	304	303
Marquette city	11,503	10,665
Negaunee city	8,460	6,797
Total	23,985	20,542

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Marquette county.—Con.		
2d District.		
Township of—		
Champion	1,069	1,427
Ely	922	264
Forsyth	2,402	807
Humboldt	604	443
Ishpeming	587	314
Michigamme	846	905
Republic	2,420	2,105
Tilden	1,150	1,321
Wells	306	259
Ishpeming city	12,448	11,623
Total	22,754	19,468
Oakland county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Avon	2,657	2,694
Bloomfield	2,833	2,358
Farmington	1,788	1,723
Oakland	702	767
Pontiac	953	970
Royal Oak	2,801	2,150
Southfield	1,288	1,267
Troy	1,507	1,603
Pontiac city	14,532	10,884
Total	29,061	24,416
2d District.		
Township of—		
Addison	1,043	1,059
Brandon	1,129	1,156
Commerce	986	1,031
Groveland	772	801
Highland	1,040	1,124
Holly	2,278	2,215
Independence	1,144	1,170
Lyon	1,427	1,624
Milford	1,660	1,766
Novi	1,226	1,272
Orion	1,393	1,442
Oxford	1,934	2,115
Rose	842	836
Springfield	821	872
Waterford	1,065	1,034
West Bloomfield	1,113	1,152
White Lake	642	661
Total	20,515	21,330

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Ottawa county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Grand Haven	843	901
Holland (a)	3,558	3,371
Olive	2,080	2,115
Grand Haven city	5,856	5,239
Holland city	10,490	8,966
Total	22,827	20,592
2d District.		
Township of—		
Allandale	1,489	1,483
Blendon	1,700	1,763
Chester	1,459	1,549
Crockery	1,387	1,329
Georgetown	2,330	2,005
Jamestown	1,994	2,060
Polkton	2,444	2,423
Robinson	899	857
Spring Lake	1,920	1,875
Tallmage	1,342	1,383
Wright	1,659	1,599
Zeeland (a)	1,869	3,281
Total	20,492	21,607
Saginaw county.		
1st District.		
2 members.		
Township of—		
Blumfield	1,481	1,478
Bridgeport	1,704	1,809
Buena Vista	3,737	3,533
Carrollton	2,128	2,028
James	607	610
Spaulding	532	529
Zilwaukie	741	812
Saginaw city	50,510	46,610
Total	61,440	57,409
2d District.		
Township of—		
Allbee	1,095	994
Birch Run	1,422	1,371
Brady	1,453	1,534

(a) Zeeland city, population 1,982, was organized of territory taken from Holland and Zeeland townships.

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Saginaw Co.—Con.		
2d District—Con.		
Township of—		
Brant	1,162	1,142
Chapin	757	739
Chesaning	2,529	2,543
Frankenmuth	2,014	2,000
Fremont	1,149	1,179
Jonesfield	1,337	1,329
Kochville	840	880
Lakefield	788	743
Maple Grove	1,382	1,413
Marion	641	772
Richland	1,676	1,692
Saginaw	1,454	1,486
St. Charles	3,064	3,400
Swan Creek	573	515
Taymouth	1,616	1,714
Thomastown	1,162	1,164
Tittabawassee	1,736	1,652
Total	27,850	28,262
St. Clair county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Brockway	953	2,288
Burtchville	455	493
Clyde	791	966
Fort Gratiot	597	655
Grant	810	920
Greenwood	987	1,139
Kenockee	1,171	1,262
Lynn	818	800
Port Huron city	18,863	20,028
Yale city	1,223	.....
Total	26,668	28,551

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
St. Clair Co.—Con.		
2d District.		
Township of—		
Berlin	1,214	1,222
Casco	1,413	1,525
China	1,189	1,287
Clay	2,182	2,602
Columbus	964	972
Cottrellville	1,070	1,111
East China	327	315
Emmet	1,005	1,106
Ira	1,040	1,153
Kimball	1,151	1,347
Mussey	1,743	1,784
Port Huron	1,934	1,873
Riley	1,324	1,403
St. Clair	1,366	1,483
Wales	1,348	1,477
Marine city	3,770	3,762
St. Clair city	2,633	2,664
Total	25,673	27,086
Washtenaw county.		
1st District.		
Township of—		
Ann Arbor	989	1,018
Dexter	543	574
Lima	875	930
Lyndon	528	587
Northfield	1,156	1,172
Salem	1,034	1,099
Sylvan	2,409	2,553
Webster	734	718
Ann Arbor city	14,817	14,599
Total	23,085	23,250

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Washtenaw county.—Con.		
2d District.		
Township of—		
Augusta	1,485	1,582
Bridgewater	961	945
Freedom	924	1,007
Lodi	1,053	999
Manchester	1,848	2,065
Pittsfield	970	986
Saline	1,617	1,750
Scio	1,642	1,707
Sharon	897	911
Superior	917	959
York	2,003	1,978
Ypsilanti	1,082	1,050
Ypsilanti city	6,230	7,587
Total	21,629	23,526
Wayne county.		
1st District.		
11 members.		
Detroit city	465,766	317,591
2d District.		
Township of—		
Dearborn	2,761	2,656
Gratiot	1,900	1,326
Greenfield	4,995	2,646
Grosse Point	3,579	3,010

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Wayne Co.—Con.		
2d District.—Con.		
Township of—		
Hamtramck	7,122	3,778
Nankin	3,966	3,857
Redford	2,176	1,985
Total	26,499	19,258
3d District.		
Township of—		
Brownstown	2,045	2,034
Canton	1,113	1,179
Huron	1,690	1,838
Livonia	1,365	1,383
Northville	2,274	2,226
Plymouth	2,248	2,264
Romulus	1,538	1,741
Sumpter	1,228	1,320
Taylor	1,238	1,191
Van Buren	1,700	1,701
Total	16,439	16,877
4th District.		
Township of—		
Ecorce	9,398	8,219
Monguagon	3,367	2,797
Springwells	1,835	16,660
Wyandotte city	8,287	5,425
Total	22,887	33,101

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

Each of the counties in this division constitutes one representative district:

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.	Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Alpena	19,965	19,748	Lapeer	26,033	27,050
Antrim	15,692	15,655	Livingston	17,736	18,649
Barry	22,633	22,025	Macomb	32,606	33,095
Branch	25,605	26,397	Manistee	26,688	27,173
Cass	20,624	20,030	Mason	21,832	19,608
Charlevoix	19,157	16,278	Mecosta	19,466	20,216
Cheboygan	17,872	17,256	Menominee	25,648	26,465
Chippewa	24,472	22,125	Midland	14,005	14,636
Clinton	23,129	25,208	Monroe	32,917	32,921
Delta	30,108	27,034	Montcalm	32,069	33,260
Dickinson	20,524	18,936	Muskegon	40,577	37,373
Eaton	30,499	30,706	Newaygo	19,220	18,421
Emmet	18,561	17,892	Oceana	18,379	17,717
Gogebic	23,333	17,297	Osceola	17,889	18,633
Grand Traverse	23,784	23,202	St. Joseph	25,499	23,229
Gratiot	28,820	30,536	Sanilac	33,930	34,867
Hillsdale	29,673	29,837	Shiawassee	33,246	33,711
Huron	34,758	34,945	Tuscola	34,913	35,961
Ionia	33,550	34,627	Van Buren	33,185	34,965
Isabella	23,029	24,106			

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Continued.

There are eight representative districts, each consisting of more than one county; and each district is given the name of the county to which the election returns for that district are made. The following counties are apportioned to the representative district indicated, and in the population table which follows will be found under the name of that district:

County.	District.	County.	District.
Alcona	Iosco.	Leelanau	Leelanau.
Alger	Schoolcraft.	Luce	Schoolcraft.
Arenac	Iosco.	Mackinac	Schoolcraft.
Baraga	Iron.	Missaukee	Missaukee.
Benzie	Leelanau.	Montmorency	Presque Isle.
Clare	Clare.	Ogemaw	Iosco.
Crawford	Presque Isle.	Ontonagon	Iron.
Gladwin	Clare.	Oscoda	Presque Isle.
Iosco	Iosco.	Otsego	Presque Isle.
Iron	Iron.	Presque Isle	Presque Isle.
Kalkaska	Missaukee.	Roscommon	Clare.
Keweenaw	Iron.	Schoolcraft	Schoolcraft.
Lake	Wexford.	Wexford	Wexford.

REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS.—Concluded.

Territory.	Pop. 1910.	Pop. 1904.
Clare district.		
County of—		
Clare	9,240	9,189
Gladwin	8,413	8,601
Roscommon	2,274	1,731
Total	19,927	19,521
Iosco district.		
County of—		
Alcona	5,703	5,684
Arenac	9,640	10,184
Iosco	9,753	10,540
Ogemaw	8,907	9,121
Total	34,003	35,529
Iron district.		
County of—		
Baraga	6,127	5,104
Iron	15,164	8,925
Keweenaw	7,156	4,546
Ontonagon	8,650	7,166
Total	37,097	25,741
Leelanau district.		
County of—		
Benzie	10,638	10,790
Leelanau	10,608	10,826
Total	21,246	21,616
Missaukee district.		
County of—		
Kalkaska	8,097	7,608
Missaukee	10,606	10,266
Total	18,703	17,874
Presque Isle district.		
County of—		
Crawford	3,934	3,854
Montmorency	3,755	3,515
Oscoda	2,027	1,888
Otsego	6,552	7,239
Presque Isle	11,249	10,872
Total	27,517	27,368
Schoolcraft district.		
County of—		
Alger	7,675	6,535
Luce	4,004	3,882
Mackinac	9,249	8,247
Schoolcraft	8,681	8,628
Total	29,609	27,292
Wexford district.		
County of—		
Lake	4,939	4,999
Wexford	20,769	19,217
Total	25,708	24,216

ELECTION AND CENSUS STATISTICS.

VOTES CAST FOR GOVERNOR AND SECRETARY OF STATE, NOVEMBER 8, 1910, AND POPULATION, 1910, BY TOWNSHIPS, CITIES AND WARDS.

ELECTION STATISTICS.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
ALCONA COUNTY.															
Alcona	330	41	4	1	.....	.....	.....	46	41	4	1	.....	.....	.....	46
Caledonia	616	65	9	1	.....	.....	.....	75	66	7	1	.....	.....	.....	74
Curtis	599	45	3	1	.....	.....	.....	49	44	3	1	.....	.....	.....	48
Greenbush	234	17	5	5	.....	.....	.....	27	18	4	5	.....	.....	.....	27
Gustin	555	44	6	.....	21	.....	.....	71	45	1	.....	20	.....	.....	66
Harrisville	764	78	5	6	2	.....	.....	91	80	5	3	2	.....	.....	90
Hawes	304	22	6	3	22	.....	.....	53	27	3	3	20	.....	.....	53
Haynes	651	58	15	1	3	.....	.....	77	64	10	1	3	.....	.....	78
Mikado	652	47	7	1	8	.....	.....	63	49	6	1	8	.....	.....	64
Millen	232	19	5	.....	2	.....	.....	26	21	3	.....	2	.....	.....	26
Mitchell	322	36	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	36	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
Harrisville City	444	65	17	3	.....	.....	.....	85	64	14	3	.....	.....	.....	81
1st ward	135	23	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	23	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	31
2d ward	133	18	3	1	.....	.....	.....	22	18	2	1	.....	.....	.....	21
3d ward	176	24	5	2	.....	.....	.....	31	23	4	2	.....	.....	.....	29
Total	5,703	537	86	22	58	.....	.....	703	555	64	19	55	.....	.....	693

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, Townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
ALGER COUNTY.															
Autrain	409	29	2	1	.....	....	....	32	28	2	1	.....	....	....	31
Burt	1,373	106	33	3	3	2	....	147	111	27	3	1	2	....	144
Grand Island	52	10	.....	.....	.....	....	....	10	10	.....	....	.....	....	....	10
Limestone	413	15	2	.....	3	....	....	20	16	2	....	2	....	....	20
Mathias	528	25	7	2	.....	....	....	34	28	4	2	.....	....	....	34
Munising	3,547	248	91	2	22	2	....	365	251	69	2	25	2	....	349
Onota	147	9	1	.....	4	....	....	14	9	1	....	4	....	....	14
Rock River	1,206	43	12	19	3	....	....	77	43	10	19	3	....	....	75
Total	7,675	485	148	27	35	4	....	699	496	115	27	35	4	....	677
ALLEGAN COUNTY.															
Allegan	1,141	82	84	4	2	....	....	172	95	64	....	2	....	....	161
Casco	1,764	94	42	5	7	....	....	148	106	31	....	7	....	....	144
Cheshire	1,348	117	49	2	1	....	....	169	134	28	....	1	....	....	163
Clyde	1,124	71	45	1	3	....	....	120	84	31	....	2	....	....	117

Dorr	1,652	97	110	6	16	3	....	232	105	102	4	15	2	....	228
Fillmore	1,889	61	5	.....	1	.....	....	67	63	3	....	1	.....	....	67
Ganges	1,492	98	53	1	.....	.....	....	152	108	41	....	.....	.....	....	149
Gun Plain	2,474	161	169	16	10	3	....	359	185	138	....	10	4	....	337
Heath	1,010	80	60	3	.....	.....	....	143	96	39	....	.....	.....	....	135
Hopkins	1,845	129	123	4	1	.....	....	257	154	86	....	1	.....	....	241
Laketown	1,055	61	4	2	.....	.....	....	67	62	3	....	.....	.....	....	65
Lee	959	52	22	3	3	.....	....	80	60	15	....	3	.....	....	78
Leighton	1,153	71	50	6	2	.....	....	129	90	32	....	2	.....	....	124
Manlius	1,100	62	38	.....	1	1	....	102	73	26	....	1	1	....	101
Martin	1,185	75	45	5	2	.....	....	127	97	20	....	2	.....	....	119
Monterey	1,253	92	91	3	1	.....	....	187	101	77	2	1	.....	....	181
Otsego	3,828	261	128	23	23	3	....	438	291	96	....	22	3	....	412
Overisal	1,664	56	26	.....	.....	.....	....	82	64	17	....	.....	.....	....	81
Salem	1,577	101	52	4	1	.....	....	158	109	42	....	2	.....	....	153
Saugatuck	2,040	132	99	5	6	1	....	243	133	89	....	5	1	....	228
Trowbridge	1,203	77	75	4	5	.....	....	161	83	69	....	5	.....	....	157
Valley	653	38	17	2	3	.....	....	60	36	14	....	3	.....	....	53
Watson	1,042	57	76	3	2	.....	....	138	68	63	....	2	.....	....	133
Wayland	1,949	120	118	9	.....	.....	....	247	155	74	....	.....	.....	....	229
Allegan City	3,419	339	400	6	10	1	....	756	456	257	....	9	1	....	723
1st ward	1,821	218	190	4	6	1	....	419	280	109	....	5	1	....	395
2d ward	1,598	121	210	2	4	.....	....	337	176	148	....	4	.....	....	328
Total	39,819	2,584	1,981	117	100	12	....	4,794	3,008	1,457	6	96	12	....	4,579
ALPENA COUNTY.															
Alpena	928	29	24	.....	1	2	....	56	29	23	....	1	2	....	55
Green	758	47	7	2	.....	.....	....	56	49	7	.....	.....	.....	....	56
Long Rapids	1,312	91	23	.....	7	1	....	122	94	15	1	7	1	....	118
Maple Ridge	761	39	18	2	.....	.....	....	59	45	10	1	.....	.....	....	56
Ossineke	1,000	45	3	1	2	1	....	52	46	2	1	2	1	....	52
Sanborn	847	70	25	.....	.....	.....	....	95	71	20	.....	.....	.....	....	91
Wilson	1,653	48	15	1	1	.....	1	66	50	11	1	1	.....	....	63
Alpena City	12,706	979	475	6	41	3	....	1,504	1,015	434	9	41	4	....	1,503
1st ward	1,625	188	54	1	19	1	....	263	200	41	3	19	1	....	264

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
ALPENA COUNTY.—*Con.*															
Alpena City.—*Con.*															
2d ward	1,722	185	58	.....	3	....	....	246	199	43	1	3	....	....	246
3d ward	3,684	167	172	2	7	1	....	349	161	176	1	7	2	....	347
4th ward	1,260	113	29	.....	1	....	....	143	115	27	....	1	....	....	143
5th ward	1,827	142	86	2	7	1	....	238	150	77	3	7	1	....	238
6th ward	2,588	184	76	1	4	....	....	265	190	70	1	4	....	....	265
Total	19,965	1,348	590	12	52	7	1	2,010	1,399	522	13	52	8	....	1,994
ANTRIM COUNTY.															
Banks	1,603	71	13	1	1	....	....	86	76	7	1	1	....	....	85
Central Lake	1,482	88	62	8	1	....	....	159	114	29	8	1	1	....	153
Chestonia	512	23	22	3	2	....	....	50	32	10	3	2	....	....	47
Custar	591	10	16	1	2	....	....	29	18	7	1	3	....	....	29
Echo	721	25	8	1	3	....	....	37	26	6	1	3	....	....	36
Elk Rapids	1,775	148	46	4	3	1	....	202	169	21	4	3	1	....	198
Forest Home	967	61	68	5	7	....	....	141	80	37	8	8	1	....	134
Helena	762	59	20	9	.....	....	....	88	62	15	7	.....	....	....	84
Jordan	496	5	13	2	.....	....	....	20	6	12	2	.....	....	....	20

Kearney	1,371	83	65	3	10	....	....	161	117	24	1	11	....	....	153
Mancelona	2,560	128	46	12	4	1	....	191	147	26	13	4	....	....	190
Milton	737	45	22	6	1	1	....	75	44	17	7	1	....	....	69
Star	957	35	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	39	4	....	.....	.....	.....	43
Torch Lake	329	20	8	1	5	.....	.....	34	20	3	1	5	.....	.....	29
Warner	829	12	6	3	14	....	....	35	17	3	2	12	....	....	34
Total	15,692	813	423	59	53	3	....	1,351	967	221	59	54	3	....	1,304
ARENAC COUNTY.															
Adams	393	44	33	1	.....	.....	.....	78	45	31	1	.....	.....	.....	77
Arenac	668	30	54	4	7	2	....	97	40	41	3	8	1	....	93
Au Gres	412	22	12	.....	1	1	....	36	21	12	....	1	1	....	35
Clayton	834	47	25	13	1	.....	.....	86	48	23	13	1	.....	.....	85
Deep River	957	57	62	.....	1	.....	.....	120	59	56	1	1	.....	.....	117
Lincoln	794	31	65	1	1	1	....	99	35	59	1	2	1	....	98
Mason	853	46	30	7	.....	.....	.....	83	49	26	7	.....	.....	.....	82
Moffitt	361	52	16	1	1	.....	.....	70	53	14	1	1	.....	.....	69
Standish	1,250	69	55	2	25	.....	.....	151	64	55	3	25	.....	.....	147
Turner	985	100	38	.....	1	.....	.....	139	107	29	....	1	.....	.....	137
Whitney	686	67	37	1	.....	.....	.....	105	65	37	1	.....	.....	.....	103
Au Gres City	252	37	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	53	33	15	....	.....	.....	.....	48
1st ward	120	15	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	13	9	....	.....	.....	.....	22
2d ward	132	22	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	20	6	....	.....	.....	.....	26
Omer City	367	39	26	2	3	.....	.....	70	45	19	3	3	.....	.....	70
1st ward	100	9	5	.....	3	.....	.....	17	9	5	....	3	.....	.....	17
2d ward	100	14	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	21	4	....	.....	.....	.....	25
3d ward	167	16	9	2	.....	.....	.....	27	15	10	3	.....	.....	.....	28
Standish City	828	88	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	150	92	59	....	.....	.....	.....	151
1st ward	287	22	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	24	19	....	.....	.....	.....	43
2d ward	388	47	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	74	49	26	....	.....	.....	.....	75
3d ward	153	19	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	33	19	14	....	.....	.....	.....	33
Total	9,640	729	531	32	41	4	....	1,337	756	476	34	43	3	....	1,312

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
BARAGA COUNTY.															
Arvon	390	59	6	2	1	....	....	68	59	5	2	....	....	....	66
Baraga	2,548	228	168	12	....	....	....	408	254	140	10	....	....	....	404
Covington	646	95	5	11	2	....	....	113	93	7	10	2	....	....	112
L'Anse	2,083	265	60	4	5	3	....	337	258	61	5	5	3	....	332
Spurr	460	31	....	....	....	....	....	31	31	....	....	....	....	....	31
Total	6,127	678	239	29	8	3	....	957	695	213	27	7	3	....	945
BARRY COUNTY.															
Assyria	972	90	69	2	....	....	....	161	98	61	2	....	....	....	161
Baltimore	1,017	103	94	2	....	....	....	199	116	79	3	....	....	....	198
Barry	1,225	126	75	16	....	....	....	217	135	66	16	....	....	....	217
Carlton	1,160	52	104	1	....	....	....	157	61	94	1	....	....	....	156
Castleton	2,343	215	269	32	5	1	....	522	266	206	29	5	1	....	507
Hastings	954	72	104	4	1	....	....	181	79	94	5	1	....	....	179
Hope	990	71	88	6	....	....	....	165	86	70	8	....	....	....	164
Irving	1,361	135	71	....	2	1	....	209	140	63	5	2	1	....	211
Johnstown	927	77	46	4	1	....	....	128	84	43	4	1	....	....	132

Maple Grove	1,085	72	96	7	.....	.....	....	175	74	91	8	.....	....	....	173
Orangeville	777	71	52	.....	2	2	....	127	79	42	2	2	....	....	125
Prairieville	892	85	59	5	1	1	....	151	98	43	5	1	1	....	148
Rutland	827	59	85	2	.....	.....	....	146	64	77	4	.....	....	....	145
Thornapple	1,740	151	164	14	3	1	....	333	180	133	16	3	1	....	333
Woodland	1,369	119	80	15	.....	.....	....	214	127	68	16	.....	....	....	211
Yankee Springs	611	48	47	4	.....	.....	....	99	51	43	5	.....	....	....	99
Hastings City	4,383	482	444	15	28	8	....	977	549	379	15	28	6	....	977
1st ward	892	88	79	4	7	2	....	180	95	71	5	7	2	....	180
2d ward	1,125	128	116	4	7	2	....	257	144	101	4	7	1	....	257
3d ward	855	88	82	3	6	2	....	181	104	67	3	6	1	....	181
4th ward	1,511	178	167	4	8	2	....	359	206	140	3	8	2	....	359
Total	22,633	2,028	1,947	129	43	14	....	4,161	2,287	1,652	144	43	10	....	4,136
BAY COUNTY.															
Bangor	1,249	71	44	1	4	1	....	121	81	32	1	5	1	....	120
Beaver	1,787	65	53	1	.....	.....	....	119	68	51	....	.....	....	....	119
Frankenlust	1,245	41	40	.....	.....	.....	....	81	41	40	....	.....	....	....	81
Fraser	1,562	82	60	10	4	1	....	157	85	61	9	4	1	....	160
Garfield	901	48	32	1	7	1	....	89	58	22	1	7	1	....	89
Gibson	949	67	33	1	3	.....	....	104	70	30	1	3	....	....	104
Hampton	3,025	135	166	1	4	.....	....	306	148	153	....	4	....	....	305
Kaw Kawlin	1,893	78	79	5	.....	1	....	163	82	75	5	.....	1	....	163
Merritt	1,529	108	58	1	1	.....	....	168	108	58	1	1	....	....	168
Monitor	2,190	76	64	.....	2	....	....	142	81	60	....	2	....	....	143
Mt. Forest	721	47	13	4	3	.....	....	67	50	10	4	3	....	....	67
Pinconning	2,103	144	106	8	2	.....	....	260	152	99	7	2	....	....	260
Portsmouth	1,511	68	40	.....	3	1	....	112	74	36	....	3	1	....	114
Williams	2,407	136	78	1	.....	.....	....	215	148	67	1	.....	....	....	216
Bay City	45,166	2,321	2,567	53	297	10	....	5,248	2,609	2,290	51	301	13	....	5,264
1st ward	5,631	240	312	4	37	1	....	594	237	314	4	39	1	....	595
2d ward	3,482	342	230	5	9	.....	....	586	391	183	5	10	....	....	589
3d ward	4,920	375	357	14	11	.....	....	757	450	288	13	10	....	....	761
4th ward	4,714	208	255	4	25	1	....	493	235	230	5	23	1	....	494

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
BAY COUNTY.—*Con.*															
Bay City.—*Con.*															
5th ward	6,780	213	423	5	50	....	....	691	236	396	5	53	2	....	692
6th ward	5,012	222	346	8	21	1	....	598	249	322	8	20	1	....	600
7th ward	4,433	209	194	3	44	1	....	451	236	170	3	42	1	....	452
8th ward	4,534	353	212	4	32	....	....	601	393	173	1	36	1	....	604
9th ward	5,660	159	238	6	68	6	....	477	182	214	7	68	6	....	477
Total	68,238	3,487	3,433	87	330	15	....	7,352	3,855	3,084	81	335	18	....	7,373
BENZIE COUNTY.															
Almira	686	38	12	4	....	....	....	54	39	11	4	....	....	....	54
Benzonia	1,325	83	20	37	24	2	....	166	84	17	39	23	2	....	165
Blaine	640	35	5	13	11	3	....	67	35	5	12	10	2	....	64
Colfax	744	30	29	4	3	....	....	66	35	20	5	5	....	....	65
Crystal Lake	2,024	125	81	10	8	3	....	227	156	49	7	8	3	....	223
Gilmore	969	32	12	6	23	1	....	74	32	9	4	23	1	....	69
Homestead	1,415	90	28	8	10	....	....	136	97	18	7	12	....	....	134
Inland	652	38	9	12	1	....	....	60	38	8	12	1	....	....	59

Joyfield	442	20	2	10	2	....	....	34	19	2	10	2	....	....	33
Lake	189	8	2	.....	2	....	....	12	8	1	....	3	....	....	12
Platte	448	20	12	2	6	1	....	41	24	8	2	6	1	....	41
Weldon	1,104	71	45	22	8	....	....	146	79	30	21	8	....	....	138
Total	10,638	590	257	128	98	10	....	1,083	646	178	123	101	9	....	1,057
BERRIEN COUNTY.															
Bainbridge	1,786	77	173	4	.....	.....	....	254	149	98	4	.....	.....	....	251
Benton	3,051	229	108	6	9	.....	....	352	243	98	6	10	.....	....	357
Berrien	1,503	106	87	3	.....	1	....	197	112	78	3	3	1	....	197
Bertrand	865	50	79	3	.....	.....	....	132	57	72	3	.....	.....	....	132
Buchanan	2,662	206	296	31	12	.....	....	545	240	255	34	15	.....	....	544
Chickaming	1,024	83	59	2	1	.....	....	145	86	62	2	1	.....	....	151
Galien	1,165	67	71	4	5	.....	....	147	89	50	3	5	.....	....	147
Hagar	1,072	86	73	4	10	.....	....	173	89	69	4	10	.....	....	172
Lake	2,768	140	213	4	1	.....	....	358	149	203	4	1	1	....	358
Lincoln	1,733	121	136	1	.....	.....	....	258	128	127	2	.....	.....	....	257
New Buffalo	1,119	71	96	4	.....	.....	....	171	72	93	4	.....	.....	....	169
Niles	1,069	74	83	2	3	.....	....	162	75	81	2	3	.....	....	161
Oronoko	2,137	137	181	25	4	.....	....	347	154	159	29	4	.....	....	346
Pipestone	1,397	84	55	3	.....	.....	....	142	100	36	3	.....	.....	....	139
Royalton	1,168	80	97	4	.....	.....	....	181	84	92	4	.....	.....	....	180
Sodus	1,269	93	47	3	3	.....	....	146	108	32	3	3	.....	....	146
St. Josephs	990	133	64	2	3	.....	....	202	141	53	3	3	.....	....	200
Three Oaks	1,968	161	113	16	3	.....	....	293	161	112	16	1	.....	....	290
Watervliet	3,092	239	235	17	15	4	....	510	270	194	16	20	4	....	504
Weesaw	1,507	62	113	4	2	.....	....	181	74	100	5	2	.....	....	181
Benton Harbor City	9,185	843	567	41	119	13	....	1,583	982	411	40	136	14	....	1,583
1st ward	1,948	196	91	6	25	.....	....	318	219	67	6	26	.....	....	318
2d ward	2,203	241	168	15	32	2	....	458	287	114	13	42	2	....	458
3d ward	2,812	217	168	10	31	2	....	428	271	111	10	34	2	....	428
4th ward	2,222	189	140	10	31	9	....	379	205	119	11	34	10	....	379
Niles City	5,156	434	442	16	57	11	....	960	464	400	17	56	12	....	949
1st ward	1,766	111	180	1	23	5	....	320	119	172	1	24	5	....	321
2d ward	947	110	71	3	11	1	....	196	119	57	3	10	1	....	190
3d ward	1,506	124	87	8	15	2	....	236	131	78	7	14	2	....	232

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
BERRIEN CO.—*Con.*															
Niles City.—*Con.*															
4th ward	1,167	89	104	4	8	3	....	208	95	93	6	8	4	....	206
St. Joseph City	5,936	442	663	7	23	2	....	1,137	497	576	9	25	1	....	1,108
1st ward	910	61	119	1	4	1	....	186	67	112	1	5	....	....	185
2d ward	1,439	112	179	3	10	1	....	305	127	147	4	9	1	....	288
3d ward	1,823	153	167	2	4	....	....	326	176	137	2	3	....	....	318
4th ward	1,764	116	198	1	5	....	....	320	127	180	2	8	....	....	317
Total	53,622	4,018	4,051	206	270	31	....	8,576	4,524	3,451	216	298	33	....	8,522
BRANCH COUNTY.															
Algansee	1,281	104	74	5	1	....	....	184	110	69	5	1	....	....	185
Batavia	1,019	105	88	1	....	....	....	194	114	76	1	....	....	....	191
Bethel	1,246	74	130	3	1	1	....	209	78	126	3	1	1	....	209
Bronson	1,946	100	275	1	....	....	....	376	136	237	1	....	....	....	374
Butler	1,114	81	66	5	....	....	....	152	83	61	6	....	....	....	150
California	870	70	53	6	....	....	....	129	77	45	6	....	....	....	128
Coldwater	1,325	123	99	5	....	....	....	227	136	86	3	....	....	....	225
Gilead	729	76	95	3	....	....	....	174	85	86	....	3	....	....	174
Girard	1,122	128	71	1	....	....	....	200	139	58	1	....	....	....	198

Kinderhook	587	61	49	7	3	....	....	120	64	46	7	3	....	....	120
Mattison	982	52	74	.....	.....	....	....	126	61	66	....	.....	....	....	127
Noble	502	45	53	6	1	....	....	105	47	51	6	1	....	....	105
Ovid	891	88	93	2	2	....	....	185	94	87	1	2	....	....	184
Quincy	2,407	232	232	32	1	1	....	498	273	185	32	1	....	....	491
Sherwood	1,216	99	102	9	2	1	....	213	114	87	9	2	1	....	213
Union	2,423	245	165	7	1	....	....	418	295	113	7	.....	1	....	416
Coldwater City	5,945	582	641	12	39	4	....	1,278	704	499	13	41	3	....	1,260
1st ward	1,563	140	143	3	16	1	....	303	158	115	4	17	1	....	295
2d ward	1,874	190	175	7	11	....	....	383	234	129	7	11	....	....	381
3d ward	1,396	134	192	1	3	3	....	333	176	148	1	3	2	....	330
4th ward	1,112	118	131	1	9	....	....	259	136	107	1	10	....	....	254
Total	25,605	2,265	2,360	105	51	7	....	4,788	2,610	1,978	101	55	6	....	4,750
CALHOUN COUNTY.															
Albion	734	51	60	1	4	....	....	116	58	51	1	4	....	....	114
Athens	1,491	121	85	8	.....	....	....	214	129	73	9	.....	....	....	211
Battle Creek	1,064	57	33	.....	2	....	....	92	63	23	1	2	....	....	89
Redford	2,076	148	62	5	9	....	....	224	159	50	4	9	....	....	222
Burlington	1,150	102	58	1	1	....	....	162	104	55	1	1	....	....	161
Clarence	801	51	53	1	.....	....	....	105	53	48	2	.....	....	....	103
Clarendon	914	83	55	1	2	....	....	141	94	41	1	.....	....	....	136
Convis	749	64	53	2	1	....	....	120	73	43	1	.....	....	....	117
Eckford	915	69	71	.....	.....	....	....	140	89	48	....	.....	....	....	137
Emmet	1,033	56	28	4	1	....	....	89	59	24	4	1	....	....	88
Fredonia	720	30	78	1	.....	....	....	109	33	75	1	.....	....	....	109
Homer	1,803	154	195	8	5	1	....	363	186	152	8	4	1	....	351
Lee	880	84	93	.....	2	....	....	179	97	77	1	1	....	....	176
Le Roy	1,046	48	45	2	1	....	....	96	55	35	4	1	....	....	95
Marengo	1,029	51	78	4	2	....	....	135	61	67	5	1	....	....	134
Marshall	684	49	82	.....	.....	....	....	131	53	76	....	.....	....	....	129
Newton	856	62	42	.....	.....	....	....	104	64	38	....	.....	....	....	102
Pennfield	1,124	54	18	4	4	....	....	80	57	13	4	4	....	....	78
Sheridan	826	26	101	3	1	....	....	131	29	96	4	1	....	....	130

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
CALHOUN CO.—*Con.*															
Tekonsha	1,407	115	81	1	.....	.....	....	197	137	59	1	.....	.....	....	197
Albion City	5,833	446	606	17	37	7	....	1,113	518	496	25	36	9	....	1,084
1st ward	1,893	122	197	4	13	1	....	337	139	167	7	13	2	....	328
2d ward	1,680	148	165	5	7	3	....	328	175	123	7	6	4	....	315
3d ward	933	79	87	8	2	.....	....	176	97	63	10	2	.....	....	172
4th ward	1,327	97	157	.....	15	3	....	272	107	143	1	15	3	....	269
Battle Creek City	25,267	1,751	962	44	160	23	....	2,940	1,927	754	45	189	22	....	2,937
1st ward	4,156	341	170	12	45	3	....	571	347	162	10	49	3	....	571
2d ward	3,802	250	138	8	35	5	....	436	273	107	9	41	4	....	434
3d ward	5,016	305	145	8	29	2	....	489	341	107	9	30	2	....	489
4th ward	5,311	455	247	8	26	5	....	741	511	175	8	41	5	....	740
5th ward	6,982	400	262	8	25	8	....	703	455	203	9	28	8	....	703
Marshall City	4,236	272	642	4	14	2	....	934	367	528	6	16	1	....	918
1st ward	843	64	140	.....	5	1	....	210	91	109	1	6	.....	....	207
2d ward	1,013	74	152	.....	.....	.....	....	226	106	113	.....	.....	.....	....	219
3d ward	1,396	86	200	2	5	1	....	294	110	172	3	5	1	....	291
4th ward	984	48	150	2	4	.....	....	204	60	134	2	5	.....	....	201
Total	56,638	3,944	3,581	111	246	33	....	7,915	4,465	2,922	128	270	33	....	7,818

CASS COUNTY.															
Calvin	1,064	235	22	7	.....	.....	.....	264	237	20	7	.....	.....	.....	264
Howard	697	61	78	.....	1	.....	.....	140	64	72	....	1	.....	.....	137
Jefferson	695	54	112	1	1	.....	.....	168	57	104	1	2	.....	.....	164
La Grange	2,094	202	315	10	11	.....	.....	538	242	266	13	12	.....	.....	533
Marcellus	1,803	194	213	9	15	1	....	432	219	177	13	17	1	....	427
Mason	587	55	85	3	1	.....	.....	144	58	75	4	1	.....	.....	138
Milton	483	27	56	.....	1	.....	.....	84	31	50	....	.....	1	....	82
Newberg	1,164	127	91	6	.....	.....	.....	224	134	83	6	.....	.....	.....	223
Ontwa	820	57	116	6	7	.....	.....	186	60	112	6	7	.....	.....	185
Penn	1,195	144	94	12	.....	.....	.....	250	151	84	14	.....	.....	.....	249
Pokagon	971	80	75	2	6	.....	.....	163	84	70	2	5	.....	.....	161
Porter	1,241	138	76	10	1	.....	.....	225	145	68	8	1	.....	.....	222
Silver Creek	973	56	96	2	4	.....	.....	158	55	95	2	5	.....	.....	157
Volinia	945	95	60	2	10	.....	.....	167	100	52	2	11	.....	.....	165
Wayne	804	80	56	1	3	.....	.....	140	88	48	1	3	.....	.....	140
Dowagiac City	5,088	419	460	2	90	4	....	975	515	345	3	95	4	....	962
1st ward	1,781	132	145	2	45	2	....	326	155	114	2	46	2	....	319
2d ward	1,389	154	126	.....	21	1	....	302	202	75	1	21	1	....	300
3d ward	1,918	133	189	.....	24	1	....	347	158	156	....	28	1	....	343
Total	20,624	2,024	2,005	73	151	5	....	4,258	2,240	1,721	82	160	6	....	4,209
CHARLEVOIX COUNTY.															
Bay	466	34	25	12	.....	1	....	72	44	9	13	.....	1	....	67
Boyne Valley	952	81	53	1	9	.....	.....	144	92	38	1	10	.....	.....	141
Chandler	397	34	16	3	1	.....	.....	54	35	13	3	1	.....	.....	52
Charlevoix	207	7	2	.....	3	.....	.....	12	9	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	12
Evangeline	228	17	5	2	1	1	....	26	18	4	2	1	1	....	26
Eveline	768	72	17	.....	5	2	....	96	74	12	1	5	2	....	94
Hayes	854	30	8	.....	1	.....	.....	39	33	4	....	1	.....	.....	38
Hudson	673	32	4	1	3	.....	.....	40	34	1	....	3	1	....	39
Marion	636	27	11	4	.....	.....	.....	42	31	9	2	.....	.....	.....	42
Melrose	675	35	10	4	3	.....	.....	52	36	8	4	3	.....	.....	51
Norwood	366	23	8	.....	5	1	....	37	27	4	1	6	.....	.....	38
Peaine	470	14	44	1	4	.....	.....	62	14	43	1	4	.....	.....	62
South Arm	3,128	304	53	5	21	2	....	385	318	37	5	19	2	....	381
St. James	695	69	13	.....	7	.....	.....	89	68	15	.....	7	.....	.....	90

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
CHARLEVOIX CO.—*Con.*															
Wilson	806	38	24	2	8	3	....	75	38	17	1	10	4	....	70
Boyne City	5,218	289	138	17	78	17	....	539	297	96	17	80	19	....	509
1st ward	819	38	10	3	18	2	....	71	39	8	3	18	2	....	70
2d ward	1,177	65	27	1	14	5	....	112	59	20	2	16	5	....	102
3d ward	1,828	106	54	10	26	6	....	202	114	35	9	26	7	....	191
4th ward	1,394	80	47	3	20	4	....	154	85	33	3	20	5	....	146
Charlevoix City	2,420	225	86	14	51	3	....	379	250	41	11	56	4	....	362
1st ward	477	60	14	3	5	1	....	83	62	10	3	6	1	....	82
2d ward	1,045	107	44	5	27	1	....	184	123	20	4	30	1	....	178
3d ward	898	58	28	6	19	1	....	112	65	11	4	20	2	....	102
Total	19,157	1,330	517	66	200	30	....	2,143	1,418	351	62	209	34	....	2,074
CHEBOYGAN COUNTY.															
Aloha	332	27	21	.....	1	....	....	49	31	15	1	1	....	....	48
Beaugrand	446	35	35	1	9	1	....	81	33	35	1	9	1	....	79
Benton	1,011	35	44	4	1	....	....	84	36	42	3	1	....	....	82
Burt	557	43	37	2	3	....	....	85	45	32	2	3	....	....	82

Ellis	341	32	23	.....	3	....	....	58	33	19	1	2	....	....	55
Forest	1,064	71	45	2	4	....	....	122	70	39	2	4	....	....	115
Grant	462	22	35	.....	.....	....	....	57	27	28	....	.....	....	....	55
Hebron	394	28	17	.....	8	....	....	53	31	13	....	9	....	....	53
Inverness	1,647	83	135	2	.....	2	....	222	84	131	2	.....	2	....	219
Koehler	433	88	20	.....	2	2	....	112	87	13	....	1	1	....	102
Mackinaw	706	62	20	1	6	....	....	89	67	15	1	6	....	....	89
Maple Grove	(a)	3	4	.....	.....	....	....	7	5	2	....	.....	....	....	7
Mentor	425	32	38	2	.....	....	....	72	40	29	2	.....	1	....	72
Munro	543	54	53	4	2	....	....	113	55	48	....	.....	....	....	103
Nunda	1,238	105	39	11	1	....	....	156	112	27	11	3	....	....	153
Tuscarora	650	83	46	6	3	....	....	138	86	41	4	5	....	....	136
Walker	153	15	2	4	7	....	....	28	15	2	4	7	....	....	28
Waverly	321	13	3	1	.....	....	....	17	14	2	1	.....	....	....	17
Wilmot	290	24	5	10	.....	....	....	39	25	4	10	.....	....	....	39
Cheboygan City	6,859	503	490	12	4	....	....	1,009	522	431	13	4	2	....	972
1st ward	282	23	15	2	1	....	....	41	26	12	2	1	....	....	41
2d ward	2,373	144	155	1	.....	....	....	300	133	148	1	.....	1	....	283
3d ward	1,356	95	84	.....	1	....	....	180	95	76	1	1	....	....	173
4th ward	1,934	188	149	6	2	....	....	345	204	120	6	2	1	....	333
5th ward	914	53	87	3	.....	....	....	143	64	75	3	.....	....	....	142
Total	17,872	1,358	1,112	62	54	5	....	2,591	1,418	968	58	55	7	....	2,506
CHIPPEWA COUNTY.															
Bay Mills	233	26	5	.....	.....	....	....	31	25	2	....	.....	....	....	27
Bruce	1,324	106	23	3	.....	....	....	132	97	14	4	.....	....	....	115
Dafter	847	88	9	3	.....	....	....	100	80	10	3	.....	....	....	93
Detour	935	80	27	20	2	....	....	129	76	26	20	2	....	....	124
Drummond	624	42	2	.....	12	....	....	56	40	.....	3	16	....	....	59
Kinross	244	32	1	4	.....	....	....	37	32	.....	4	1	....	....	37
Pickford	1,420	165	37	20	.....	....	....	222	148	24	33	.....	....	....	205
Rabe	882	56	12	.....	.....	....	....	68	53	11	....	1	....	....	65
Rudyard	1,353	179	23	5	.....	....	....	207	177	16	5	.....	....	....	198

(a) Organized from Forest township 1909.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
CHIPPEWA CO.—*Con.*															
Soo	837	85	6	.....	.....	....	....	91	79	3	1	1	....	....	84
Sugar Island	625	42	13	.....	.....	....	....	55	37	14	....	.....	....	....	51
Superior	1,321	113	22	4	3	....	....	142	105	15	4	3	....	....	127
Trout Lake	912	51	36	2	1	....	....	90	52	32	2	2	....	....	88
White Fish	300	11	4	.....	.....	....	....	15	11	4	....	.....	....	....	15
Sault Ste. Marie City	12,615	1,526	293	11	24	1	....	1,855	1,317	334	22	23	6	....	1,702
1st ward	4,085	449	124	3	11	1	....	588	379	138	4	8	2	....	531
2d ward	4,009	499	84	4	7	....	....	594	441	95	8	7	2	....	553
3d ward	2,987	387	57	4	3	....	....	451	334	66	10	4	....	....	414
4th ward	1,534	191	28	.....	3	....	....	222	163	35	....	4	2	....	204
Total	24,472	2,602	513	72	42	1	....	3,230	2,329	505	101	49	6	....	2,990
CLARE COUNTY.															
Arthur	734	37	52	1	5	....	....	95	44	43	1	5	....	....	93
Franklin	131	6	8	.....	.....	....	....	14	8	6	....	.....	....	....	14
Freeman	129	8	18	.....	.....	....	....	26	16	9	....	.....	....	....	25
Frost	228	20	19	1	1	....	....	41	25	14	....	2	....	....	41

Garfield	425	42	32	1	1	....	....	76	47	24	1	1	....	....	73
Grant	818	68	33	....	....	1	....	102	71	28	....	....	1	....	100
Greenwood	462	40	19	2	3	....	....	64	42	15	2	3	....	....	62
Hamilton	501	26	15	1	2	1	....	45	30	10	1	2	1	....	44
Hatton	381	36	17	2	3	....	....	58	37	16	2	3	....	....	58
Hayes	262	32	7	2	1	....	....	42	31	7	2	1	....	....	41
Lincoln	120	11	5	....	....	....	....	16	13	3	....	....	....	....	16
Redding	659	60	15	....	....	1	....	76	67	17	....	....	1	....	85
Sheridan	934	79	45	....	1	....	....	125	96	27	....	1	....	....	124
Summerfield	228	15	8	....	4	....	....	27	17	6	....	4	....	....	27
Surrey	902	76	60	3	2	1	....	142	85	48	3	2	1	....	139
Winterfield	433	39	17	....	....	....	....	56	37	17	....	....	....	....	54
Clare City	1,350	120	139	3	1	1	....	264	150	104	4	1	1	....	260
1st ward	214	23	14	1	....	....	....	38	23	14	1	....	....	....	38
2d ward	661	59	67	2	1	1	....	130	79	45	3	1	1	....	129
3d ward	475	38	58	....	....	....	....	96	48	45	....	....	....	....	93
Harrison City	543	69	54	4	4	....	....	131	77	44	4	4	....	....	129
1st ward	166	23	20	....	2	....	....	45	28	14	....	2	....	....	44
2d ward	149	19	11	1	2	....	....	33	21	9	1	2	....	....	33
3d ward	228	27	23	3	....	....	....	53	28	21	3	....	....	....	52
Total	9,240	784	563	20	28	5	....	1,400	893	438	20	29	5	....	1,385
CLINTON COUNTY.															
Bath	1,021	74	108	15	1	....	....	198	100	77	12	1	....	....	190
Bengal	980	95	82	1	....	....	....	178	114	60	....	....	....	....	174
Bingham	994	145	77	2	....	....	....	224	156	59	2	....	....	....	217
Dallas	1,523	50	143	1	....	....	....	194	56	135	1	....	....	....	192
De Witt	1,305	111	115	7	12	....	....	245	146	71	5	12	....	....	234
Du Plain	1,761	222	90	28	7	1	....	348	261	47	22	8	1	....	339
Eagle	1,095	102	77	11	2	....	....	192	113	68	9	2	....	....	192
Essex	1,355	135	86	12	1	....	....	234	160	57	10	....	....	....	227
Greenbush	1,180	158	65	2	....	....	....	225	178	44	2	....	....	....	224
Lebanon	1,011	82	60	5	2	....	....	149	85	57	5	2	....	....	149
Olive	963	108	100	2	....	....	....	210	125	77	2	....	....	....	204
Ovid	2,189	199	200	16	1	....	....	416	277	122	8	1	....	....	408
Riley	1,107	100	136	3	1	....	....	240	115	110	4	1	....	....	230
Victor	853	71	76	10	....	....	....	157	95	53	5	....	....	....	153

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
CLINTON COUNTY.—*Con.*															
Watertown	1,211	128	135	6	.....	....	....	269	173	80	7	.....	....	....	260
Westphalia	1,427	9	212	3	.....	....	....	224	8	206	3	.....	....	....	217
St. Johns City	3,154	383	377	10	1	1	....	772	468	270	7	2	....	....	747
1st ward	1,037	134	124	2	.....	....	....	260	164	87	1	.....	....	....	252
2d ward	801	89	103	2	.....	1	....	195	100	83	2	.....	....	....	185
3d ward	1,316	160	150	6	1	....	....	317	204	100	4	2	....	....	310
Total	23,129	2,172	2,139	134	28	2	....	4,475	2,630	1,593	104	29	1	....	4,357
CRAWFORD COUNTY.															
Beaver Creek	347	36	19	2	1	....	....	58	41	15	2	1	....	....	59
Frederic	770	64	42	2	6	....	....	114	66	37	2	6	....	....	111
Grayling	2,087	272	151	4	9	1	....	437	287	128	4	9	1	....	429
Maple Forest	471	56	22	1	.....	....	....	79	58	21	....	.....	.....	.....	79
South Branch	259	17	25	2	.....	....	....	44	18	24	1	.....	....	....	43
Total	3,934	445	259	11	16	1	....	732	470	225	9	16	1	....	721

DELTA COUNTY.															
Baldwin	753	66	2	1	.....	.....	.....	69	67	1	1	.....	.....	.....	69
Bark River	1,269	97	30	3	1	.....	.....	131	103	24	2	1	.....	.....	130
Bay de Noc	550	39	12	.....	2	.....	.....	53	48	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	51
Brampton	516	45	9	1	.....	.....	.....	55	47	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	48
Cornell	444	27	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	27	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	29
Escanaba	640	26	13	.....	1	.....	.....	40	29	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
Fairbanks	531	33	7	2	.....	.....	.....	42	32	6	2	.....	.....	.....	40
Ford River	1,148	114	21	.....	1	.....	.....	136	121	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	132
Garden	1,268	59	28	1	1	.....	.....	89	68	16	3	1	.....	.....	88
Maple Ridge	753	65	17	.....	4	.....	.....	86	68	14	1	4	.....	.....	87
Masonville	2,109	105	30	.....	1	.....	.....	136	104	24	.....	2	.....	.....	130
Nahma	1,256	72	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	83	76	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	81
Wells	1,466	47	17	1	1	.....	.....	66	53	7	1	1	.....	.....	62
Escanaba City	13,194	773	345	19	32	11	....	1,180	754	294	16	33	11	....	1,108
1st ward	734	72	32	.....	1	1	....	106	68	25	....	1	1	....	95
2d ward	1,147	109	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	143	118	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	134
3d ward	1,776	99	55	2	5	.....	.....	161	91	52	2	6	1	....	152
4th ward	1,939	153	60	3	4	.....	.....	220	155	44	3	4	.....	.....	206
5th ward	3,209	158	77	6	12	5	....	258	147	78	5	12	4	....	246
6th ward	2,599	135	60	6	6	2	....	209	127	60	4	6	3	....	200
7th ward	1,790	47	27	2	4	3	....	83	48	19	2	4	2	....	75
Gladstone City	4,211	190	86	10	17	6	....	309	200	63	11	15	11	....	300
1st ward	930	39	15	1	6	1	....	62	35	12	1	4	7	....	59
2d ward	775	59	22	6	5	1	....	93	66	13	6	5	1	....	91
3d ward	1,557	62	26	2	2	2	....	94	64	21	2	2	1	....	90
4th ward	949	30	23	1	4	2	....	60	35	17	2	4	2	....	60
Total	30,108	1,758	630	38	61	17	....	2,504	1,797	481	38	57	22	....	2,395
DICKINSON COUNTY.															
Breen	868	44	5	1	.....	.....	.....	50	44	5	1	.....	.....	.....	50
Breitung	920	62	18	1	.....	.....	.....	81	61	18	1	1	.....	.....	81
Felch	773	63	4	4	.....	.....	.....	71	61	5	4	.....	.....	.....	70
Norway	1,764	164	12	4	.....	2	....	182	158	14	4	.....	1	....	177
Sagola	825	41	53	1	1	.....	.....	96	40	52	....	1	.....	.....	93

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
DICKINSON CO.—*Con.*															
Waucedah	922	99	38	1	.....	1	....	139	101	34	....	.....	1	....	136
West Branch	262	7	3	.....	.....	.....	....	10	7	2	....	.....	.....	....	9
Iron Mountain City	9,216	906	286	36	28	17	....	1,273	880	273	38	27	18	....	1,236
1st ward	2,431	227	44	6	10	8	....	295	219	41	6	10	10	....	286
2d ward	1,658	175	17	5	4	5	....	206	165	21	5	4	5	....	200
3d ward	1,345	158	48	7	5	3	....	221	157	43	8	5	2	....	215
4th ward	1,867	178	90	13	4	....	....	285	169	88	14	3	....	....	274
5th ward	1,915	168	87	5	5	1	....	266	170	80	5	5	1	....	261
Norway City	4,974	486	76	23	35	19	....	639	458	98	23	22	19	....	620
1st ward	1,547	123	28	4	12	6	....	173	117	33	3	9	2	....	164
2d ward	2,055	233	43	14	18	9	....	317	213	61	15	8	13	....	310
3d ward	1,372	130	5	5	5	4	....	149	128	4	5	5	4	....	146
Total	20,524	1,872	495	71	64	39	....	2,541	1,810	501	71	51	39	....	2,472
EATON COUNTY.															
Bellevue	1,961	187	206	.....	1	....	....	394	218	166	1	.....	....	....	385
Benton	1,363	112	158	6	3	....	1	280	148	116	9	3	....	....	276
Brookfield	1,113	69	133	.....	2	....	....	204	81	119	2	.....	....	....	202
Carmel	970	101	106	.....	.....	....	....	207	121	83	....	1	....	....	205

Chester	1,080	94	126	1				221	122	95					217
Delta	1,224	73	133	3				209	104	99	2				205
Eaton	912	106	117	1				224	131	91	1				223
Eaton Rapids	1,009	85	148	1	3	1		238	115	113	1	3	1		233
Hamlin	944	71	140	3	1			215	120	90	3	1	1		215
Kalamo	1,223	109	146	2				257	132	118	3				253
Oneida	1,136	53	117	3	3			176	67	101	5	3			176
Roxand	1,460	153	106	14	2			275	181	72	14	1			268
Sunfield	1,651	154	122	20				296	169	105	22				296
Vermontville	1,663	154	175	15				344	200	119	16				335
Walton	1,570	139	169	2	2			312	192	117	3	1			313
Windsor	1,347	133	175	2	6			316	182	112	5	6			305
Charlotte City	4,886	504	712	6	8			1,230	703	477	6	5			1,191
1st ward	629	59	101	1	1			162	80	78	1	1			160
2d ward	1,190	106	178	1	4			289	153	122	1	1			277
3d ward	1,463	158	210	2	2			372	223	136	2	2			363
4th ward	1,604	181	223	2	1			407	247	141	2	1			391
Eaton Rapids City	2,094	244	332	5	1			582	357	189	7	1			554
1st ward	767	91	119	1				211	136	65	3				204
2d ward	648	77	86	2				165	104	48	2				154
3d ward	679	76	127	2	1			206	117	76	2	1			196
Grand Ledge City	2,893	285	341	10	9	1		646	343	267	12	8	1		631
1st ward	1,660	185	213	4	7			409	224	166	6	7			403
2d ward	1,233	100	128	6	2	1		237	119	101	6	1	1		228
Total	30,499	2,826	3,662	94	41	2	1	6,626	3,686	2,649	112	33	3		6,483
EMMET COUNTY.															
Bear Creek	1,630	34	32	10	9			85	38	27	8	9			82
Bliss	694	31	12	4	10			57	33	6	4	12			55
Carp Lake	847	50	7	3	6			66	54	3	3	5			65
Center	441	27	1		1	1		30	26	1		1	1		29
Cross Village	600	35	42	1				78	38	39					77
Friendship	487	23	6	1	20			50	23	5	1	21			50
Littlefield	1,055	79	39	7	27			152	89	31	5	27			152
Littlefield, Petoskey	2,998	154	122	6	84	3		369	182	97	6	76	3		364
Maple River	759	60	18		8			86	60	13		8	1		82

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
EMMET COUNTY.—*Con.*															
McKinley	2,120	131	59	4	38	1	....	233	150	37	5	35	....	....	227
Pleasant View	429	13	8	.....	3	....	....	24	14	7	....	3	....	....	24
Readmond	600	38	22	4	11	....	....	75	39	19	5	12	....	....	75
Resort	780	25	28	4	4	....	....	61	26	27	3	4	....	....	60
Springvale	737	28	13	24	.....	....	....	65	27	12	25	.....	....	....	64
West Traverse	336	21	13	.....	1	....	....	35	29	4	....	2	....	....	35
Petoskey City	4,778	423	324	34	69	....	....	850	444	278	35	74	....	....	831
1st ward	1,203	137	98	6	8	....	....	249	138	92	5	8	....	....	243
2d ward	1,323	115	92	13	11	....	....	231	120	79	15	12	....	....	226
3d ward	1,018	81	57	4	18	....	....	160	85	44	5	20	....	....	154
4th ward	1,234	90	77	11	32	....	....	210	101	63	10	34	....	....	208
Total	18,561	1,172	746	102	291	5	....	2,316	1,272	606	100	289	5	....	2,272
GENESEE COUNTY.															
Argentine	821	45	71	13	.....	....	....	129	49	65	14	.....	....	....	128
Atlas	1,120	122	90	12	.....	....	....	224	139	70	12	1	....	....	222
Burton	987	78	43	9	1	....	....	131	85	32	9	1	....	....	127
Clayton	1,059	51	87	15	6	2	....	161	59	76	15	7	2	....	159

Davison	1,547	136	142	14	.....	....	....	292	178	95	15	.....	....	....	288
Fenton	3,667	312	335	46	5	....	....	698	378	254	45	5	....	....	682
Flint	1,051	76	47	4	.....	....	....	127	89	32	3	.....	....	....	124
Flushing	2,075	224	115	14	38	....	....	391	256	73	14	38	....	....	381
Forest	1,371	114	69	18	4	....	....	205	122	52	22	5	....	....	201
Gaines	1,469	102	110	7	.....	....	....	219	112	92	6	.....	....	....	210
Genesee	1,476	89	97	15	2	....	....	203	104	79	13	1	....	....	197
Grand Blanc	1,184	138	115	9	.....	....	....	262	167	81	9	1	....	....	258
Montrose	1,612	118	60	8	5	....	....	191	131	41	9	5	....	....	186
Mt. Morris	1,131	51	61	2	.....	....	....	114	54	57	2	.....	....	....	113
Mundy	1,168	103	48	9	.....	....	....	160	109	38	9	.....	....	....	156
Richfield	1,161	57	67	16	1	....	....	141	87	34	16	1	....	....	138
Thetford	1,024	55	52	21	7	....	....	135	60	45	21	7	....	....	133
Vienna	2,082	215	118	49	9	....	....	391	244	82	45	10	....	....	381
Flint City	38,550	1,703	1,288	97	415	25	....	3,528	1,991	875	101	452	26	....	3,445
1st ward	13,235	361	342	18	124	5	....	850	411	254	19	143	5	....	832
2d ward	6,190	325	216	13	53	4	....	611	386	136	14	59	4	....	599
3d ward	4,906	318	227	21	54	2	....	622	375	158	26	53	3	....	615
4th ward	2,514	134	110	9	40	2	....	295	166	66	9	39	2	....	282
5th ward	7,746	331	272	26	93	9	....	731	398	180	25	98	9	....	710
6th ward	3,959	234	121	10	51	3	....	419	255	81	8	60	3	....	407
Total	64,555	3,789	3,015	378	493	27	....	7,702	4,414	2,173	380	534	28	....	7,529
GLADWIN COUNTY.															
Beaverton	581	24	23	.....	1	....	....	48	27	20	....	1	....	....	48
Bentley	443	42	12	.....	1	....	....	55	41	12	....	1	....	....	54
Billings	270	33	2	.....	.....	....	....	35	33	3	.....	.....	....	....	36
Bourrett	247	17	6	1	4	....	....	28	18	4	1	4	....	....	27
Buckeye	484	26	7	.....	2	....	....	35	26	6	....	2	....	....	34
Butman	720	83	17	2	.....	....	....	102	85	13	2	.....	....	....	100
Clement	170	14	12	.....	.....	....	....	26	15	11	.....	.....	....	....	26
Gladwin	1,011	87	53	2	2	....	....	144	89	49	2	2	....	....	142
Grout	872	89	48	3	.....	....	....	140	94	39	3	.....	....	....	136
Hay	(a)	19	11	2	.....	....	....	32	24	5	2	.....	....	....	31

(a) Organized from Buckeye township 1909.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warmock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
GLADWIN CO.—*Con.*															
Sage	800	65	31	3	1	....	....	100	69	24	3	1	....	....	97
Sherman	543	47	5	1	1	....	....	54	47	4	1	1	....	....	53
Tobacco	866	58	30	1	2	1	....	92	58	28	1	2	1	....	90
Beaverton City	418	70	16	3	.....	1	....	90	74	12	2	.....	1	....	89
1st ward	74	17	5	1	.....	....	....	23	18	4	....	.....	....	....	22
2d ward	199	24	4	2	.....	1	....	31	27	3	2	.....	1	....	33
3d ward	145	29	7	.....	.....	....	....	36	29	5	....	.....	....	....	34
Gladwin City	988	138	72	5	8	1	....	224	158	41	6	8	....	....	213
1st ward	337	39	26	1	.....	....	....	66	43	17	1	.....	....	....	61
2d ward	324	44	22	2	7	....	....	75	52	10	3	7	....	....	72
3d ward	185	27	12	1	1	....	....	41	31	6	1	1	....	....	39
4th ward	142	28	12	1	.....	1	....	42	32	8	1	.....	....	....	41
Total	8,413	812	345	23	22	3	....	1,205	858	271	23	22	2	....	1,176
GOGEBIC COUNTY.															
Bessemer	1,166	82	34	21	8	1	....	146	73	39	20	9	1	....	142
Carlson	(*a*)	45	4	.....	.....	....	....	49	45	4	....	.....	....	....	49
Erwin	699	20	7	34	.....	....	....	61	14	14	31	.....	....	....	59
Ironwood	632	50	19	39	.....	....	....	108	33	44	32	.....	....	....	109

Marenisco	493	29	12	.....	1	1	....	43	27	13	....	1	....	....	41
Wakefield	2,474	126	74	54	7	1	....	262	109	86	54	5	2	....	256
Watersmeet	465	41	7	3	1	1	....	53	41	7	3	1	1	....	53
Bessemer City	4,583	351	174	22	27	13	....	587	327	188	21	27	14	....	577
1st ward	970	113	63	1	2	.....	....	179	101	68	1	2	1	....	173
2d ward	790	57	18	6	13	3	....	97	53	22	6	13	2	....	96
3d ward	1,055	71	68	1	1	2	....	143	66	71	1	1	3	....	142
4th ward	468	47	12	.....	2	3	....	64	47	12	....	2	3	....	64
5th ward	1,300	63	13	14	9	5	....	104	60	15	13	9	5	....	102
Ironwood City	12,821	716	403	234	17	7	....	1,377	539	613	182	15	11	1	1,361
1st ward	1,935	91	99	11	8	1	....	210	79	107	6	7	6	....	205
2d ward	1,016	112	55	6	.....	.....	.....	173	82	77	6	.....	.....	.....	165
3d ward	1,065	79	53	11	3	1	....	147	51	87	7	3	2	....	150
4th ward	1,289	96	64	48	.....	1	....	209	59	127	27	.....	.....	.....	213
5th ward	1,222	118	37	39	2	.....	....	196	87	71	33	1	.....	.....	192
6th ward	2,284	63	37	66	.....	.....	.....	166	54	59	52	.....	.....	.....	165
7th ward	1,065	64	8	10	1	1	....	84	45	25	9	1	1	1	82
8th ward	2,945	93	50	43	3	3	....	192	82	60	42	3	2	....	189
Total	23,333	1,460	734	407	61	24	....	2,686	1,208	1,008	343	58	29	1	2,647
GRAND TRAVERSE CO.															
Acme	731	45	6	9	2	.....	.....	62	51	2	....	3	.....	.....	56
Blair	891	24	11	.....	3	.....	.....	38	27	9	....	2	.....	.....	38
East Bay	663	20	18	.....	6	1	....	45	28	8	....	8	1	....	45
Fife Lake	837	35	37	4	5	.....	.....	81	57	13	....	6	.....	.....	76
Garfield	932	21	18	1	8	.....	.....	48	29	10	....	6	.....	.....	45
Grant	882	23	6	.....	3	2	....	34	26	4	....	2	1	....	33
Green Lake	793	25	8	2	1	1	....	37	28	6	....	1	.....	.....	35
Long Lake	745	13	16	6	2	.....	.....	37	21	8	....	2	.....	.....	31
Mayfield	977	17	31	1	2	.....	.....	51	19	24	....	3	.....	.....	46
Paradise	1,747	36	91	3	6	.....	.....	136	70	54	....	8	.....	.....	132
Peninsula	1,262	51	16	2	4	.....	.....	73	56	10	....	4	.....	.....	70
Union	549	17	9	.....	.....	1	....	27	20	7	....	.....	1	.....	28
Whitewater	990	64	17	5	.....	3	....	89	73	6	....	2	.....	.....	81

(a) Organized from Watersmeet township 1910.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
GRAND TRAVERSE CO.—*Con.*															
Traverse City	12,115	616	389	19	186	7	....	1,217	705	243	....	199	5	....	1,152
1st ward	1,666	138	77	1	24	1	....	241	162	44	....	25	1	....	232
2d ward	2,301	113	60	8	60	1	....	242	122	37	....	59	1	....	219
3d ward	4,388	210	123	3	36	3	....	375	240	80	....	36	1	....	357
4th ward	1,406	57	71	5	20	1	....	154	74	45	....	25	1	....	145
5th ward	2,354	98	58	2	46	1	....	205	107	37	....	54	1	....	199
Total	23,784	1,007	673	52	228	15	....	1,975	1,210	404	....	246	8	....	1,868
GRATIOT COUNTY.															
Arcada	1,087	83	77	5	.....	....	....	165	98	61	5	.....	....	....	164
Bethany	1,477	96	97	14	.....	....	....	207	96	92	14	.....	....	....	202
Elba	1,703	136	88	7	2	....	....	233	156	64	7	2	....	....	229
Emerson	1,348	102	77	10	2	....	....	191	111	68	10	2	....	....	191
Fulton	1,706	87	142	8	2	....	....	239	109	117	9	2	....	....	237
Hamilton	855	80	47	1	.....	1	....	129	83	42	1	.....	1	....	127
Ithaca	2,012	256	213	10	1	....	....	480	318	148	10	2	....	....	478
Lafayette	1,357	112	98	6	1	....	....	217	110	98	7	1	....	....	216
Newark	1,112	83	86	3	3	....	....	175	97	74	1	3	....	....	175

New Haven	1,206	117	72	6	.....	....	....	195	127	64	6	.....	....	....	197
North Shade	1,240	57	59	7	.....	....	....	123	63	53	6	.....	....	....	122
North Star	1,524	100	139	12	4	1	....	256	102	130	13	4	1	....	250
Pine River	1,342	93	78	10	4	....	....	185	101	66	11	4	....	....	182
Seville	1,389	66	103	2	1	....	....	172	81	86	3	2	....	....	172
Sumner	1,384	122	68	9	.....	....	....	199	138	50	10	.....	....	....	198
Washington	1,322	51	58	4	.....	....	....	113	60	50	4	.....	....	....	114
Wheeler	2,059	250	98	16	3	....	....	367	259	89	15	3	....	....	366
Alma City	2,757	259	257	12	.....	2	....	530	371	139	14	1	2	....	527
1st ward	1,030	102	103	2	.....	1	....	208	151	52	3	1	1	....	208
2d ward	612	58	47	1	.....	....	....	106	77	28	1	.....	....	....	106
3d ward	562	47	46	5	.....	1	....	99	64	26	6	.....	1	....	97
4th ward	553	52	61	4	.....	....	....	117	79	33	4	.....	....	....	116
St. Louis City	1,940	207	159	13	.....	....	....	379	241	123	15	.....	....	....	379
1st ward	358	35	24	3	.....	....	....	62	41	18	3	.....	....	....	62
2d ward	487	51	47	3	.....	....	....	101	63	33	5	.....	....	....	101
3d ward	537	50	45	4	.....	....	....	99	57	38	4	.....	....	....	99
4th ward	558	71	43	3	.....	....	....	117	80	34	3	.....	....	....	117
Total	28,820	2,357	2,016	155	23	4	....	4,555	2,721	1,614	161	26	4	....	4,526
HILLSDALE COUNTY.															
Adams	1,493	105	149	9	1	....	....	264	171	77	7	1	....	....	256
Allen	1,253	89	111	6	.....	....	....	206	108	89	6	.....	....	....	203
Amboy	1,018	93	42	6	1	....	....	142	99	32	6	.....	....	....	137
Cambria	1,275	65	120	5	.....	....	....	190	90	90	8	.....	....	....	188
Camden	1,965	135	145	3	.....	....	....	283	182	98	3	.....	....	....	283
Fayette	1,947	125	165	4	8	1	....	303	178	109	4	8	1	....	300
Hilledale	447	30	38	3	1	....	....	72	45	22	3	1	....	....	71
Jefferson	1,557	105	109	3	1	....	....	218	141	65	3	1	....	....	210
Litchfield	1,641	154	111	35	.....	....	....	300	178	82	33	.....	....	....	293
Moscow	956	58	93	3	.....	1	....	155	65	80	3	.....	....	....	148
Pittsford	1,503	86	93	2	.....	....	....	181	131	47	2	.....	....	....	180
Ransom	1,091	100	62	12	.....	....	....	174	120	39	11	.....	....	....	170
Reading	2,104	136	175	3	1	....	....	315	179	125	4	2	....	....	310
Scipio	805	40	49	4	.....	....	....	93	55	33	5	.....	....	....	93

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
HILLSDALE CO.—*Con.*															
Somerset	1,131	73	113	2	.....	.....	....	188	97	89	2	.....	.....	....	188
Wheatland	1,097	81	43	5	3	.....	....	132	101	24	4	3	.....	....	132
Woodbridge	1,157	69	87	8	1	.....	....	165	83	71	8	1	.....	....	163
Wright	2,142	128	183	19	1	.....	....	331	176	132	22	1	.....	....	331
Hillsdale City	5,001	383	481	20	2	1	....	887	570	286	25	6	.....	....	887
1st ward	1,216	89	113	6	1	.....	....	209	134	64	7	4	.....	....	209
2d ward	1,183	83	87	8	.....	.....	....	178	124	44	10	.....	.....	....	178
3d ward	1,360	127	135	.....	.....	.....	....	262	178	82	2	1	.....	....	263
4th ward	1,242	84	146	6	1	1	....	238	134	96	6	1	.....	....	237
Total	29,673	2,055	2,369	152	20	3	....	4,599	2,769	1,590	159	24	1	....	4,543
HOUGHTON COUNTY.															
Adams	8,419	485	76	67	15	3	....	646	485	61	72	14	2	....	634
Calumet	32,845	2,219	653	193	70	5	....	3,140	2,240	485	220	72	5	....	3,022
Chassell	1,523	75	14	8	5	.....	.....	102	82	12	5	3	.....	.....	102
Duncan	865	72	23	2	12	.....	.....	109	68	23	2	12	.....	.....	105

Elm River	1,073	79	21	2	2	....	....	104	79	20	2	2	....	....	103
Franklin	5,679	291	93	43	7	2	....	436	289	87	41	6	2	....	425
Hancock	351	29	.....	1	.....	....	....	30	28	1	1	.....	....	....	30
Laird	690	41	8	8	3	....	....	60	40	9	8	3	....	....	60
Osceola	7,775	409	238	74	6	....	....	727	413	211	80	6	....	....	710
Portage	8,599	595	304	19	32	2	....	952	615	273	22	34	1	....	945
Quincy	1,507	81	13	8	.....	....	....	102	82	10	9	.....	....	....	101
Schoolcraft	4,122	224	246	24	28	1	....	523	231	225	28	31	1	....	516
Stanton	2,351	221	26	8	9	1	....	265	213	25	8	9	1	....	256
Torch Lake	3,318	276	170	9	10	1	....	466	271	169	11	12	1	....	464
Hancock City	8,981	580	336	33	43	2	....	994	577	312	33	43	3	....	968
1st ward	1,697	143	82	2	11	1	....	239	141	80	3	11	1	....	236
2d ward	2,139	117	89	8	5	....	....	219	118	81	11	5	....	....	215
3d ward	2,107	125	75	13	8	....	....	221	125	72	13	8	1	....	219
4th ward	3,038	195	90	10	19	1	....	315	193	79	6	19	1	....	298
Total	88,098	5,677	2,221	499	242	17	....	8,656	5,713	1,923	542	247	16	....	8,441
HURON COUNTY.															
Bingham	1,409	88	62	9	.....	....	....	159	98	46	11	.....	....	....	155
Bloomfield	935	32	19	.....	1	....	....	52	36	14	.....	.....	....	....	50
Brookfield	1,754	103	35	8	3	....	....	149	108	26	8	3	....	....	145
Caseville	578	47	17	1	.....	....	....	65	52	11	1	.....	....	....	64
Chandler	1,230	97	27	3	.....	....	....	127	97	25	3	.....	....	....	125
Cofax	1,081	80	49	5	1	....	....	135	86	39	5	1	....	....	131
Dwight	1,539	58	21	.....	3	1	....	83	58	18	....	3	....	....	79
Fair Haven	1,082	36	28	2	.....	....	....	66	41	17	3	.....	....	....	61
Gore	167	9	7	1	.....	....	....	17	10	5	1	.....	....	....	16
Grant	941	61	32	7	3	....	....	103	71	20	5	4	....	....	100
Hume	756	44	31	.....	.....	....	....	75	48	25	.....	.....	....	....	73
Huron	913	54	7	.....	.....	....	....	61	54	5	.....	.....	....	....	59
Lake	390	33	5	.....	.....	....	....	38	32	4	.....	.....	....	....	36
Lincoln	1,055	55	12	2	.....	1	....	70	59	7	2	.....	1	....	69
McKinley	741	35	24	.....	.....	....	....	59	46	10	.....	.....	....	....	56
Meade	1,129	78	27	5	1	....	....	111	82	21	5	1	....	....	109
Oliver	1,725	181	30	7	1	....	....	219	184	17	9	1	....	....	211
Paris	1,399	36	36	1	10	1	....	84	42	32	....	9	2	....	85
Pointe Aux Barques	37	7	.....	.....	.....	....	....	7	7	.....	.....	.....	....	....	7

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
HURON COUNTY.—*Con.*															
Port Austin	1,244	85	53	4	1	....	....	143	95	41	4	1	....	....	141
Rubicon	898	63	20	2	.....	.....	.....	85	66	15	2	.....	.....	.....	83
Sand Beach	1,182	19	48	4	.....	.....	.....	71	24	42	2	.....	.....	.....	68
Sebewaing	2,753	193	171	2	2	.....	.....	368	199	150	2	3	.....	.....	354
Sheridan	906	71	80	6	.....	1	....	158	80	65	7	1	.....	.....	153
Sherman	1,447	52	79	1	.....	1	....	133	50	77	1	.....	1	....	129
Sigel	1,015	22	20	1	.....	.....	.....	43	24	18	1	.....	.....	.....	43
Verona	841	65	36	4	.....	.....	.....	105	70	25	3	.....	.....	.....	98
Winsor	2,508	179	80	3	9	.....	.....	271	213	39	3	9	.....	.....	264
Bad Axe City	1,559	161	108	10	.....	.....	.....	279	182	76	12	.....	.....	.....	270
1st ward	498	50	20	2	.....	.....	.....	72	57	12	2	.....	.....	.....	71
2d ward	510	61	40	2	.....	.....	.....	103	67	32	2	.....	.....	.....	101
3d ward	551	50	48	6	.....	.....	.....	104	58	32	8	.....	.....	.....	98
Harbor Beach City	1,556	151	104	6	1	.....	.....	262	168	77	6	2	.....	.....	253
Total	34,758	2,195	1,268	94	36	5	....	3,598	2,382	967	96	38	4	....	3,487

INGHAM COUNTY.															
Alaiedon	955	56	139	2	.....	.....	....	197	73	116	3	.....	.....	....	192
Aurelius	1,163	128	185	2	.....	.....	....	315	166	142	3	.....	.....	....	311
Bunker Hill	881	48	132	18	1	.....	....	199	61	116	17	1	.....	....	195
Delhi	1,412	93	213	9	.....	2	....	317	127	176	8	.....	2	....	313
Ingham	1,002	132	117	15	4	.....	....	268	145	100	17	4	.....	....	266
Lansing	1,760	86	151	9	4	1	1	252	131	106	6	5	1	....	249
Le Roy	1,297	101	216	10	1	.....	....	328	117	190	18	1	.....	....	326
Leslie	2,014	204	207	7	3	.....	....	421	291	110	8	4	.....	....	413
Locke	1,045	100	93	43	.....	.....	....	236	121	66	50	.....	.....	....	237
Meridian	1,392	88	201	5	3	.....	....	297	106	178	8	3	.....	....	295
Onondaga	1,031	77	138	3	.....	.....	....	218	110	105	2	1	.....	....	218
Stockbridge	1,294	125	204	9	2	.....	....	340	162	155	13	3	.....	....	333
Vevay	817	105	106	4	2	.....	....	217	118	89	4	2	.....	....	213
Wheatfield	724	38	122	3	.....	1	....	164	55	101	5	.....	1	....	162
White Oak	841	76	125	3	1	1	....	206	97	101	5	1	1	....	205
Williamstown	1,909	112	332	24	4	2	....	474	180	257	26	6	2	....	471
East Lansing City	802	53	100	9	.....	1	....	163	95	56	10	.....	.....	....	161
1st ward	802	53	100	9	.....	1	....	163	95	56	10	.....	.....	....	161
Lansing City	31,229	1,982	3,047	177	102	27	....	5,335	2,733	2,254	185	114	31	....	5,317
1st ward	2,786	144	302	15	16	4	....	481	216	226	16	19	4	....	481
2d ward	4,846	363	475	25	9	1	....	873	537	300	26	9	2	....	874
3d ward	5,515	390	506	35	21	8	....	960	543	345	37	26	8	....	959
4th ward	5,263	358	610	36	15	1	....	1,020	476	479	34	16	1	....	1,006
5th ward	7,803	428	712	48	19	8	....	1,215	572	566	50	20	8	....	1,216
6th ward	5,016	299	442	18	22	5	....	786	389	338	22	24	8	....	781
Mason City	1,742	182	302	12	.....	.....	....	496	262	218	16	1	1	....	498
1st ward	972	86	153	9	.....	.....	....	248	128	108	11	1	1	....	249
2d ward	770	96	149	3	.....	.....	....	248	134	110	5	.....	.....	....	249
Total	53,310	3,786	6,130	364	127	35	1	10,443	5,150	4,636	404	146	39	....	10,375
IONIA COUNTY.															
Berlin	1,348	110	133	27	.....	.....	....	270	126	114	25	.....	.....	....	265
Boston	1,782	187	180	13	1	.....	....	381	203	151	15	1	.....	....	370
Campbell	1,546	154	73	20	10	.....	....	257	168	49	23	11	.....	....	251
Danby	1,030	74	69	7	1	1	....	152	75	64	6	1	1	....	147

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
IONIA COUNTY.—*Con.*															
Easton	2,073	114	129	3	1	1	....	248	131	106	3	1	1	....	242
Ionia	1,478	121	120	39	1	.....	.....	281	126	109	39	1	.....	.....	275
Keene	947	57	103	1	.....	.....	.....	161	65	92	1	.....	.....	.....	158
Lyons	2,232	177	195	38	.....	.....	.....	410	201	163	41	.....	.....	.....	405
North Plains	1,292	95	133	11	.....	.....	.....	239	111	116	12	1	.....	.....	240
Odessa	2,370	210	233	48	3	1	....	495	252	179	54	4	1	....	490
Orange	1,048	98	65	43	.....	.....	.....	206	103	56	46	.....	.....	.....	205
Orleans	1,134	139	96	19	.....	.....	.....	254	142	90	21	.....	.....	.....	253
Otisco	1,085	113	117	7	2	.....	.....	239	134	90	8	2	.....	.....	234
Portland	2,743	268	223	31	1	.....	.....	523	294	189	31	1	.....	.....	515
Ronald	1,129	115	62	10	.....	.....	.....	187	133	46	6	.....	.....	.....	185
Sebewa	1,164	60	93	30	.....	.....	.....	183	65	83	34	.....	.....	.....	182
Belding City	4,119	328	352	61	9	.....	.....	750	419	242	63	10	.....	.....	734
1st ward	1,443	107	99	21	5	.....	.....	232	136	68	21	5	.....	.....	230
2d ward	1,182	110	109	17	1	.....	.....	237	136	78	18	1	.....	.....	233
3d ward	1,494	111	144	23	3	.....	.....	281	147	96	24	4	.....	.....	271

Ionia City	5,030	474	734	31	11	1	....	1,251	542	630	35	12	1	....	1,220
1st ward	1,025	87	187	6	3	....	....	283	95	164	7	3	....	....	269
2d ward	1,183	112	172	12	2	1	....	299	133	145	13	3	1	....	295
3d ward	1,187	131	166	8	2	....	....	307	155	134	9	2	....	....	300
4th ward	1,635	144	209	5	4	....	....	362	159	187	6	4	....	....	356
Total	33,550	2,894	3,110	439	40	4	....	6,487	3,290	2,569	463	45	4	....	6,371
Iosco County.															
Alabaster	533	25	17	.....	1	....	....	43	27	14	....	1	....	....	42
Au Sable	599	86	21	2	.....	....	....	109	93	14	2	.....	....	....	109
Baldwin	312	23	13	.....	.....	....	....	36	26	9	....	.....	....	....	35
Burleigh	632	26	40	3	5	....	....	74	34	34	1	5	....	....	74
Grant	325	40	22	1	.....	....	....	63	41	18	2	.....	....	....	61
Oscoda	1,130	87	72	1	.....	....	....	160	93	63	1	.....	....	....	157
Plainfield	821	41	38	5	1	....	....	85	46	32	5	1	....	....	84
Reno	358	23	18	.....	1	....	....	42	25	14	....	1	....	....	40
Sherman	436	34	31	1	.....	....	....	66	34	30	....	1	....	....	65
Tawas	900	63	60	4	.....	....	....	127	66	56	4	.....	....	....	126
Wilber	328	41	12	.....	.....	....	....	53	46	5	....	1	....	....	52
Au Sable City	648	49	50	2	2	....	....	103	54	41	2	2	....	....	99
1st ward	213	20	20	1	.....	....	....	41	21	17	1	1	....	....	40
2d ward	335	21	25	1	2	....	....	49	25	20	1	1	....	....	47
3d ward	100	8	5	.....	.....	....	....	13	8	4	....	.....	....	....	12
East Tawas City	1,452	177	110	5	1	....	....	293	176	107	7	.....	....	....	290
1st ward	442	56	34	1	1	....	....	92	57	32	2	.....	....	....	91
2d ward	599	75	45	4	.....	....	....	124	73	46	5	.....	....	....	124
3d ward	411	46	31	.....	.....	....	....	77	46	29	....	.....	....	....	75
Tawas City	1,061	117	60	2	.....	....	....	179	121	56	2	.....	....	....	179
1st ward	330	42	17	1	.....	....	....	60	42	17	1	.....	....	....	60
2d ward	472	37	27	.....	.....	....	....	64	37	27	....	.....	....	....	64
3d ward	259	38	16	1	.....	....	....	55	42	12	1	.....	....	....	55
Whittemore City	218	33	15	1	.....	....	....	49	35	11	1	.....	....	....	47
1st ward	100	13	7	1	.....	....	....	21	14	5	1	.....	....	....	20
2d ward	118	20	8	.....	.....	....	....	28	21	6	....	.....	....	....	27
Total	9,753	865	579	27	11	....	....	1,482	917	504	27	12	....	....	1,460

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
IRON COUNTY.															
Bates	573	69	9	2	3	....	....	83	43	34	2	.....	.....	....	79
Crystal Falls	1,638	144	6	2	.....	.....	....	152	142	7	2	.....	1	....	152
Hematite	1,115	112	3	10	5	....	....	130	106	7	11	5	....	....	129
Iron River	3,085	305	95	8	8	4	....	420	248	93	11	13	3	....	368.
Mansfield	355	29	1	1	.....	....	....	31	26	1	1	.....	....	....	28
Mastodon	385	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	60	60	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	60
Stambaugh	4,238	371	20	9	7	6	....	413	354	21	9	6	4	....	394
Crystal Falls City	3,775	266	55	4	4	1	....	330	248	61	4	3	2	....	318
1st ward	703	47	.....	1	1	....	....	49	46	.....	1	1	....	....	48
2d ward	1,824	109	24	2	3	1	....	139	94	35	2	2	2	....	135
3d ward	1,248	110	31	1	.....	....	....	142	108	26	1	.....	....	....	135
Total	15,164	1,356	189	36	27	11	....	1,619	1,227	224	40	27	10	....	1,528
ISABELLA COUNTY.															
Broomfield	787	103	24	1	3	....	....	131	108	19	....	3	....	....	130
Chippewa	1,018	118	68	1	.....	....	....	187	122	60	....	.....	....	....	182
Coe	2,138	278	186	5	4	2	....	475	290	164	....	3	2	....	459
Coldwater	1,010	72	33	.....	10	....	....	115	74	27	....	11	....	....	112

Deerfield	1,062	115	86	.....	.....	....	....	201	129	70	....	.....	....	....	199
Denver	981	77	83	.....	.....	....	....	160	94	64	....	.....	....	....	158
Fremont	1,106	76	123	2	1	....	....	202	80	117	....	1	....	....	198
Gilmore	762	64	48	2	.....	....	....	114	65	46	....	1	....	....	112
Isabella	1,642	84	179	7	1	....	....	271	111	144	....	1	....	....	256
Lincoln	1,194	102	90	1	.....	....	....	193	123	65	....	.....	....	....	188
Nottawa	1,562	53	130	3	.....	....	....	186	50	130	....	.....	....	....	180
Rolland	1,217	84	48	8	11	2	....	153	104	30	....	11	2	....	147
Sherman	908	72	23	.....	2	....	....	97	76	17	....	2	....	....	95
Union	1,302	97	130	7	.....	....	....	234	114	117	....	.....	....	....	231
Vernon	1,239	94	103	4	2	....	....	203	109	85	....	2	....	....	196
Wise	1,131	124	73	1	3	....	....	201	141	45	....	3	....	....	189
Mt. Pleasant City	3,972	348	461	12	3	....	....	824	448	343	....	4	....	....	795
1st ward	1,271	118	119	3	2	....	....	242	140	94	....	2	....	....	236
2d ward	1,484	129	195	4	.....	....	....	328	182	133	....	1	....	....	316
3d ward	1,217	101	147	5	1	....	....	254	126	116	....	1	....	....	243
Total	23,029	1,961	1,888	54	40	4	....	3,947	2,238	1,543	....	42	4	....	3,827
JACKSON COUNTY.															
Blackman	1,746	113	115	5	5	...	....	238	128	93	5	6	...	....	232
Columbia	1,577	89	222	5	1	1	....	318	131	171	8	1	1	....	312
Concord	1,307	114	115	4	.....	....	....	233	149	77	6	1	....	....	233
Grass Lake	1,710	132	179	12	2	....	....	325	168	140	10	2	....	....	320
Hanover	1,246	104	164	7	.....	....	....	275	134	128	10	.....	....	....	272
Henrietta	973	70	136	2	1	....	....	209	95	105	2	1	....	....	203
Leoni	1,408	98	154	6	1	1	....	260	128	125	6	1	1	....	261
Liberty	839	64	102	5	1	....	....	172	72	90	4	1	....	....	167
Napoleon	867	74	91	2	1	1	....	169	105	60	1	2	....	....	168
Norvell	694	57	75	5	.....	....	....	137	63	67	6	.....	....	....	136
Parma	1,119	88	108	3	5	....	....	204	97	91	8	5	....	....	201
Pulaski	845	99	79	1	1	....	....	180	106	71	1	1	....	....	179
Rives	1,145	128	132	7	1	1	....	269	167	85	8	2	1	....	263
Sandstone	1,248	113	110	2	2	....	....	227	142	79	2	2	....	....	225
Spring Arbor	923	65	86	19	2	....	....	172	88	57	25	2	....	....	172
Springport	1,344	130	140	2	2	....	....	274	182	88	2	2	....	....	274
Summit	1,175	104	123	3	2	....	....	232	145	78	4	2	....	....	229
Tompkins	875	91	86	5	.....	....	....	182	111	60	4	1	....	....	176
Waterloo	952	45	124	.....	.....	....	....	169	52	113	1	.....	....	....	166

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
JACKSON COUNTY.—*Con.*															
Jackson City	31,433	2,188	3,086	71	127	6	....	5,478	2,683	2,404	79	150	8	....	5,324
1st ward	1,713	138	207	3	2	....	....	350	160	178	3	3	....	....	344
2d ward	3,784	318	360	13	9	2	....	702	420	218	16	9	3	....	666
3d ward	2,999	287	303	10	10	....	....	610	368	199	14	11	2	....	594
4th ward	4,500	414	487	12	7	1	....	921	533	344	11	13	....	....	901
5th ward	4,539	298	474	9	25	2	....	808	350	398	13	26	1	....	788
6th ward	5,160	237	443	6	38	1	....	725	282	373	5	46	2	....	708
7th ward	4,674	306	505	9	24	....	....	844	347	436	7	27	....	....	817
8th ward	4,064	190	307	9	12	....	....	518	223	258	10	15	....	....	506
Total	53,426	3,966	5,427	166	154	10	....	9,723	4,946	4,182	192	182	11	....	9,513
KALAMAZOO COUNTY.															
Alamo	1,069	43	75	9	2	....	....	129	45	67	10	3	....	....	125
Brady	1,269	82	118	5	12	....	....	217	84	111	6	12	....	....	213
Charleston	852	62	39	4	....	....	....	105	66	31	4	....	....	....	101
Climax	1,412	82	122	6	6	2	....	218	99	93	8	9	2	....	211

Comstock	1,918	161	156	14	8	1	....	340	173	139	14	7	1	....	334
Cooper	912	69	81	7	.....	.....	....	157	70	73	8	1	.....	....	152
Kalamazoo	3,050	108	102	14	20	1	....	245	119	86	13	22	1	....	241
Oshtemo	1,114	88	69	6	.....	.....	....	163	105	50	7	.....	.....	....	162
Pavilion	1,002	87	74	9	2	.....	....	172	98	62	8	3	.....	....	171
Portage	846	66	86	7	.....	.....	....	159	74	76	7	.....	.....	....	157
Prairie Ronde	738	66	67	3	.....	.....	....	136	66	65	3	.....	.....	....	134
Richland	954	80	107	17	3	.....	....	207	100	83	18	4	.....	....	205
Ross	1,333	67	113	13	6	.....	....	199	81	93	12	7	.....	....	193
Schoolcraft	2,577	261	202	21	22	1	....	507	285	164	25	22	1	....	497
Texas	799	65	94	3	.....	.....	....	162	65	88	3	.....	.....	....	156
Wakeshma	1,145	73	109	11	5	.....	....	198	96	80	12	5	.....	....	193
Kalamazoo City	39,437	2,404	2,555	197	391	18	....	5,565	2,649	2,133	210	415	17	....	5,424
1st ward	6,977	406	509	31	101	8	....	1,055	422	448	32	111	7	....	1,020
2d ward	9,198	577	594	57	60	3	....	1,291	629	494	67	62	4	....	1,256
3d ward	7,422	474	376	41	43	3	....	937	545	275	39	48	3	....	910
4th ward	7,552	525	491	27	58	1	....	1,102	587	405	30	57	1	....	1,080
5th ward	8,288	422	585	41	129	3	....	1,180	466	511	42	137	2	....	1,158
Total	60,427	3,864	4,169	346	477	23	....	8,879	4,275	3,494	368	510	22	....	8,669
KALKASKA COUNTY.															
Boardman	1,240	65	51	8	18	....	....	142	77	38	9	18	....	....	142
Clearwater (a)	952	44	42	1	18	....	....	105	53	30	1	19	....	....	103
Cold Springs	545	12	7	1	5	....	....	25	16	3	2	4	....	....	25
Excelsior	773	32	11	2	.....	.....	....	45	35	8	2	.....	.....	....	45
Garfield	407	16	12	1	5	....	....	34	19	7	1	6	....	....	33
Kalkaska	1,829	169	78	12	.....	.....	....	259	190	51	12	.....	.....	....	253
Oliver	222	12	7	.....	.....	.....	....	19	13	4	.....	.....	.....	....	17
Orange	534	30	24	13	2	....	....	69	34	18	13	2	....	....	67
Rapid River	741	23	15	2	.....	.....	....	40	29	9	2	.....	.....	....	40
Springfield	535	19	23	2	.....	.....	....	44	32	10	2	.....	.....	....	44
Wilson	319	11	6	.....	3	....	....	20	12	5	....	3	....	....	20
Total	8,097	433	276	42	51	....	....	802	510	183	44	52	....	....	789

(a) No population reported from Township 27 N. Range 5 W.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
KENT COUNTY.															
Ada	1,231	92	72	1	.....	.....	.....	165	105	57	1	.....	.....	.....	163
Algoma	1,968	179	141	8	2	.....	.....	330	210	106	7	2	.....	.....	325
Alpine	1,436	52	93	2	.....	.....	.....	147	57	85	2	.....	.....	.....	144
Bowne	1,274	107	56	4	.....	.....	.....	167	116	46	5	.....	.....	.....	167
Byron	2,043	86	101	6	.....	.....	.....	193	93	93	6	.....	.....	.....	192
Caledonia	1,609	161	71	4	.....	.....	.....	236	184	45	3	.....	.....	.....	232
Cannon	937	73	59	4	.....	.....	.....	136	78	50	6	.....	.....	.....	134
Cascade	1,219	120	47	11	4	.....	.....	182	126	40	11	4	.....	.....	181
Courtland	1,104	72	83	10	.....	.....	.....	165	79	73	10	.....	.....	.....	162
Gaines	1,311	117	56	4	2	.....	.....	179	119	51	5	2	.....	.....	177
Grand Rapids	4,598	632	364	18	12	1	.....	1,027	656	303	16	12	1	.....	988
Grattan	1,030	51	116	1	.....	1	.....	169	63	98	1	.....	1	.....	163
Lowell	3,179	297	145	9	2	1	.....	454	308	123	10	4	1	.....	446
Nelson	1,974	163	128	10	.....	.....	.....	301	182	102	12	.....	.....	.....	296
Oakfield	838	58	47	2	.....	.....	.....	107	66	40	1	.....	.....	.....	107
Paris	2,572	148	89	6	4	1	.....	248	163	61	11	4	.....	.....	239
Plainfield	1,893	134	108	14	3	.....	.....	259	141	97	14	3	.....	.....	255
Solon	1,556	139	82	11	2	.....	.....	234	150	65	11	2	.....	.....	228
Sparta	2,609	180	136	52	11	3	.....	382	201	109	55	11	3	.....	379

Spencer	1,016	47	47	.....	6	1	....	101	49	43	....	6	1	....	99
Tyrone	1,766	115	61	15	1	.....	....	192	126	46	15	1	.....	....	188
Vergennes	889	61	35	1	2	1	....	100	64	31	1	2	1	....	99
Walker	2,558	113	128	6	4	.....	....	251	118	116	4	5	.....	....	243
Wyoming	5,964	254	222	3	15	1	....	495	297	160	8	16	1	....	482
Grand Rapids City	112,571	5,777	6,162	210	615	42	....	12,806	6,463	4,715	244	676	40	....	12,138
1st ward	7,022	305	297	7	46	3	....	658	320	234	8	52	1	....	615
2d ward	4,638	372	270	8	20	1	....	671	427	188	11	22	1	....	649
3d ward	10,880	886	674	19	20	.....	.....	1,599	1,017	474	18	21	.....	.....	1,530
4th ward	10,491	587	587	20	67	8	....	1,269	634	457	25	73	8	....	1,197
5th ward	12,653	529	748	34	122	7	....	1,440	602	584	39	135	7	....	1,367
6th ward	15,031	564	602	17	65	6	....	1,254	618	469	18	69	6	....	1,180
7th ward	8,916	295	563	23	64	5	....	950	307	501	21	72	5	....	906
8th ward	4,504	170	302	13	48	2	....	535	186	253	14	52	4	....	509
9th ward	6,485	236	372	10	56	1	....	675	248	323	13	67	2	....	653
10th ward	11,823	807	634	17	13	2	....	1,473	874	454	23	16	2	....	1,369
11th ward	10,769	562	638	33	46	1	....	1,280	688	450	43	50	1	....	1,232
12th ward	9,359	464	475	9	48	6	....	1,002	542	328	11	47	3	....	931
Total	159,145	9,228	8,649	412	685	52	....	19,026	10,214	6,755	459	750	49	....	18,227
KEWEENAW COUNTY.															
Allouez	5,672	540	36	15	16	1	....	608	540	24	15	16	1	....	596
Eagle Harbor	193	13	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	15	3	....	.....	.....	.....	18
Grant	258	18	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	19	18	.....	....	1	.....	.....	19
Houghton	448	39	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	45	38	6	....	.....	.....	.....	44
Sherman	585	63	6	.....	3	.....	.....	72	61	6	....	3	.....	.....	70
Total	7,156	673	53	15	20	1	....	762	672	39	15	20	1	....	747
LAKE COUNTY															
Chase	999	43	39	3	2	.....	.....	87	58	24	2	2	.....	.....	86
Cherry Valley	239	15	16	.....	1	.....	.....	32	20	8	....	1	.....	.....	29
Dover	373	17	17	6	2	.....	.....	42	29	7	3	2	.....	.....	41
Eden	103	3	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	6	5	....	.....	.....	.....	11

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Crabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
LAKE COUNTY.—*Con.*															
Elk	221	15	.....	.....	.....	....	....	15	15	.....	....	.....	....	....	15
Ellsworth	799	71	32	2	.....	....	....	105	75	28	2	.....	....	....	105
Lake	201	16	7	.....	.....	....	....	23	17	6	....	.....	....	....	23
Newkirk	624	49	18	5	6	....	....	78	54	14	3	7	....	....	78
Pinora	336	26	15	.....	7	....	....	48	31	7	1	7	....	....	46
Pleasant Plains	690	44	27	.....	1	1	....	73	53	18	....	1	1	....	73
Sweetwater	149	9	.....	1	1	1	....	12	9	.....	1	1	1	....	12
Webber	205	16	5	.....	1	....	....	22	18	2	....	2	....	....	22
Total	4,939	324	184	17	21	2	....	548	385	119	12	23	2	....	541
LAPEER COUNTY.															
Almont	1,676	151	81	12	1	....	....	245	163	74	10	1	....	....	248
Arcada	1,233	62	37	32	.....	....	....	131	60	35	32	.....	....	....	127
Attica	1,128	103	60	11	.....	....	....	174	107	57	11	.....	....	....	175
Burlington	1,154	124	58	7	.....	....	....	189	138	45	4	.....	....	....	187

Burnside	1,504	76	55	12	.....	....	....	143	82	44	14	.....	....	....	140
Deerfield	1,018	97	44	5	.....	....	....	146	98	40	4	.....	....	....	142
Dryden	1,230	109	120	9	2	1	....	241	116	108	11	2	1	....	238
Elba	830	29	71	6	.....	....	....	106	36	64	6	.....	....	....	106
Goodland	893	58	20	11	1	....	....	90	60	17	9	1	....	....	87
Hadley	1,074	95	72	4	1	....	....	172	109	56	2	1	....	....	168
Imlay	2,222	269	152	15	.....	1	....	437	289	127	15	.....	1	....	432
Lapeer	787	91	54	.....	1	....	....	146	99	45	....	1	....	....	145
Marathon	1,554	124	47	5	.....	....	....	176	128	43	5	.....	....	....	176
Mayfield	1,018	65	79	6	1	....	....	151	66	76	7	1	....	....	150
Metamora	1,045	89	114	6	.....	....	....	209	99	102	6	.....	....	....	207
North Branch	1,704	171	105	13	.....	....	....	289	189	86	9	.....	....	....	284
Oregon	907	75	44	4	2	1	....	126	76	42	3	2	1	....	124
Rich	1,110	61	63	1	.....	....	....	125	74	49	1	.....	....	....	124
Lapeer City	3,946	329	215	30	4	1	....	579	350	188	31	4	1	....	574
1st ward	638	72	69	3	2	....	....	146	75	63	4	2	....	....	144
2d ward	980	115	54	14	2	....	....	185	126	43	13	2	....	....	184
3d ward	1,423	50	20	.....	.....	....	....	70	51	17	2	.....	....	....	70
4th ward	905	92	72	13	.....	1	....	178	98	65	12	.....	1	....	176
Total	26,033	2,178	1,491	189	13	4	....	3,875	2,339	1,298	180	13	4	....	3,834
LEELANAU COUNTY.															
Bingham	744	13	22	2	4	1	....	42	23	9	1	5	1	....	39
Centerville	1,051	15	25	.....	.....	....	....	40	19	15	1	.....	3	....	38
Cleveland	586	26	19	.....	.....	....	....	45	32	13	....	.....	....	....	45
Elmwood	744	64	10	.....	2	4	....	80	65	7	3	4	....	....	79
Empire	1,212	61	43	2	8	1	....	115	64	30	2	10	1	....	107
Glen Arbor	550	36	11	1	5	2	....	55	36	8	1	6	2	....	53
Kasson	838	18	6	7	2	....	....	33	21	4	6	2	....	....	33
Leelanau	1,668	107	65	6	1	....	....	179	111	54	9	.....	....	....	174
Leland	1,248	99	39	.....	.....	....	....	138	100	29	....	2	1	....	132
Solon	766	23	42	1	1	....	....	67	33	31	1	1	....	....	66
Sutton's Bay	1,201	72	22	5	12	2	....	113	72	18	4	13	2	....	109
Total	10,608	534	304	24	35	10	....	907	576	218	28	43	10	....	875

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
LENAWEE COUNTY.															
Adrian	1,665	102	132	6	1	1	....	242	104	130	6	1	1	....	242
Blissfield	2,305	204	135	8	.....	....	....	347	225	105	8	.....	....	....	338
Cambridge	1,281	101	161	3	.....	....	....	265	129	133	3	.....	....	....	265
Clinton	1,475	157	114	6	.....	....	....	277	183	89	7	.....	....	....	279
Deerfield	1,393	84	95	3	1	1	....	184	88	93	3	1	....	....	185
Dover	1,279	123	110	3	.....	....	....	236	150	84	2	.....	....	....	236
Fairfield	1,909	181	131	6	7	....	....	325	199	111	7	7	....	....	324
Franklin	1,194	144	61	1	.....	....	....	206	176	48	1	2	....	....	227
Hudson	1,244	84	132	3	1	....	....	220	94	118	4	4	....	....	220
Macon	1,013	94	47	2	.....	....	....	143	93	44	2	.....	....	....	139
Madison	1,318	89	93	6	1	1	....	190	118	64	6	1	1	....	190
Medina	1,419	94	79	1	.....	1	....	175	114	60	1	.....	1	....	176
Ogden	1,698	119	42	9	1	....	....	171	136	34	8	1	....	....	179
Palmyra	1,532	167	89	1	.....	....	....	257	179	71	1	.....	....	....	251
Raisin	1,340	68	118	8	.....	1	....	195	82	104	8	.....	1	....	195
Ridgeway	1,346	85	116	3	.....	....	....	204	89	111	3	.....	....	....	203
Riga	1,944	79	62	1	.....	....	....	142	86	53	1	.....	....	....	140
Rollin	1,457	124	75	12	.....	....	....	211	134	63	15	.....	....	....	212
Rome	1,057	86	133	1	.....	....	....	220	101	114	1	.....	....	....	216

Seneca	2,803	205	245	9	1	1	....	461	257	191	8	1	1	....	458
Tecumseh	2,763	235	256	12	1	....	....	504	266	225	13	.....	....	....	504
Woodstock	1,531	130	145	5	1	....	....	281	147	129	4	1	....	....	281
Adrian City	10,763	1,061	1,071	33	11	1	....	2,177	1,196	932	40	11	1	....	2,180
1st ward	1,372	152	154	6	3	....	....	315	170	131	11	3	....	....	315
2d ward	1,890	215	168	10	2	....	....	395	253	131	10	2	....	....	396
3d ward	1,812	244	154	5	1	1	....	405	281	116	6	1	1	....	405
4th ward	1,251	103	102	3	3	....	....	211	100	104	6	3	....	....	213
5th ward	2,003	154	205	6	.....	....	....	365	175	185	5	.....	....	....	365
6th ward	2,435	193	288	3	2	....	....	486	217	265	2	2	....	....	486
Hudson City	2,178	253	249	2	12	....	....	516	286	213	4	12	2	....	517
1st ward	438	65	44	1	1	....	....	111	63	45	2	1	....	....	111
2d ward	965	120	124	.....	1	....	....	245	140	103	1	1	1	....	246
3d ward	775	68	81	1	10	....	....	160	83	65	1	10	1	....	160
Total	47,907	4,069	3,891	144	38	7	....	8,149	4,632	3,319	156	42	8	....	8,157
LIVINGSTON COUNTY.															
Brighton	1,402	185	200	15	1	....	....	401	223	157	18	1	....	....	399
Cohoctah	1,152	196	154	7	1	....	....	358	216	130	8	1	....	....	355
Conway	1,104	89	127	28	.....	....	....	244	103	109	30	.....	1	....	243
Deerfield	816	83	129	4	.....	....	....	216	87	125	4	.....	....	....	216
Genoa	762	84	121	1	.....	....	....	206	88	117	1	.....	....	....	206
Green Oak	691	84	69	14	1	....	....	168	104	54	15	1	....	....	174
Hamburg	701	85	123	5	.....	....	....	213	93	114	5	.....	....	....	212
Handy	1,849	203	335	7	.....	....	....	545	239	296	10	2	....	....	547
Hartland	830	117	111	5	.....	....	....	233	130	99	4	.....	....	....	233
Howell	3,004	413	432	13	.....	....	....	858	441	395	14	.....	....	....	850
Iosco	753	94	103	1	2	....	....	200	100	96	2	2	....	....	200
Marion	1,058	129	144	3	.....	....	....	276	134	137	3	.....	....	....	274
Oceola	758	118	120	2	.....	....	....	240	124	115	1	.....	....	....	240
Putnam	1,118	94	187	2	1	....	....	284	107	173	3	1	....	....	284
Tyrone	829	97	101	3	.....	....	....	201	105	93	3	.....	....	....	201
Unadilla	999	112	131	5	.....	....	....	248	131	111	3	.....	....	....	245
Total	17,736	2,183	2,587	115	6	....	....	4,891	2,425	2,321	124	8	1	....	4,879

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
LUCE COUNTY.															
Columbus	411	39	5	.....	.....	.....	....	44	40	3	....	.....	....	....	43
Lakefield	454	22	2	8	.....	.....	....	32	22	1	8	1	....	....	32
McMillan	1,811	127	25	5	.....	.....	....	157	121	24	6	.....	....	....	151
Pentland	1,328	51	3	5	.....	1	....	60	49	4	6	1	....	....	60
Total	4,004	239	35	18	.....	1	....	293	232	32	20	2	....	....	286
MACKINAC COUNTY.															
Bois Blanc	219	14	35	.....	5	....	....	54	14	34	....	5	....	....	53
Brevort	632	61	35	1	.....	.....	....	97	62	34	1	.....	....	....	97
Clark	876	78	31	2	.....	.....	....	111	75	29	4	.....	1	....	109
Garfield	1,186	71	32	1	.....	.....	....	104	66	36	1	.....	....	....	103
Hendricks	441	24	10	.....	1	....	....	35	19	15	....	1	....	....	35
Hudson	490	43	8	.....	2	....	....	53	40	8	1	2	....	....	51
Marquette	490	31	19	6	.....	.....	....	56	30	11	7	.....	....	....	48
Moran	475	56	24	.....	.....	.....	....	80	52	23	....	.....	....	....	75
Newton	838	89	33	.....	.....	.....	....	122	85	31	1	.....	....	....	117

Portage	368	32	10	1	.....	.....	.....	43	32	10	1	.....	.....	43
St. Ignace	402	38	42	1	1	.....	.....	82	36	42	1	1	.....	80
Mackinac Island City	714	85	86	.....	1	.....	.....	172	77	84	1	.....	1	163
St. Ignace City	2,118	225	192	4	1	.....	.....	422	215	190	5	2	.....	412
1st ward	303	29	34	1	1	.....	.....	65	27	33	1	1	.....	62
2d ward	648	79	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	141	78	58	....	1	.....	137
3d ward	629	54	59	1	.....	.....	.....	114	51	60	2	.....	.....	113
4th ward	538	63	37	2	.....	.....	.....	102	59	39	2	.....	.....	100
Total	9,249	847	557	16	11	.....	.....	1,431	803	547	23	11	2	1,386
MACOMB COUNTY.														
Armadia	1,718	219	118	17	.....	.....	.....	354	234	98	16	.....	.....	348
Bruce	1,887	203	107	12	1	.....	.....	323	222	86	12	1	.....	321
Chesterfield	1,881	146	164	.....	3	.....	.....	313	160	149	....	2	.....	311
Clinton	1,856	140	189	8	2	.....	.....	339	152	178	8	1	.....	339
Erin	2,225	223	159	.....	1	1	....	384	225	156	....	1	.....	382
Harrison	600	50	64	2	1	.....	.....	117	51	61	2	1	.....	115
Lake (a)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lenox	2,251	285	223	13	2	.....	.....	523	321	181	12	2	.....	516
Macomb	1,560	118	219	1	.....	.....	.....	338	129	206	1	.....	.....	336
Ray	1,240	136	112	2	1	.....	.....	251	179	69	2	1	.....	251
Richmond	2,171	305	176	11	.....	.....	.....	492	331	140	15	1	.....	487
Shelby	1,497	126	152	10	.....	2	....	290	162	114	12	.....	2	290
Sterling	1,675	190	170	6	1	.....	.....	367	195	162	5	1	.....	363
Warren	2,445	209	213	5	2	.....	.....	429	213	209	5	2	.....	429
Washington	1,893	208	140	17	.....	1	....	366	231	114	17	.....	1	363
Mt. Clemens City	7,707	635	893	33	6	1	....	1,568	664	843	34	6	2	1,549
1st ward	2,435	222	229	16	3	.....	.....	470	225	219	16	3	.....	463
2d ward	2,966	251	399	12	1	.....	.....	663	274	371	12	1	.....	658
3d ward	2,306	162	265	5	2	1	....	435	165	253	6	2	2	428
Total	32,606	3,193	3,099	137	20	5	....	6,454	3,469	2,766	141	19	5	6,400

(a) Organized from Erin township 1910.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
MANISTEE COUNTY.															
Arcadia	994	81	69	5	21	1	....	177	95	51	5	21	1	....	173
Bear Lake	1,584	60	103	7	16	2	....	188	86	76	7	17	2	....	188
Brown	752	52	51	.....	2	....	....	105	58	44	1	2	....	....	105
Cleon	1,357	86	96	9	15	....	....	206	96	82	10	16	....	....	204
Dickson	425	15	23	1	.....	....	....	39	17	21	1	.....	....	....	39
Filer	1,969	74	177	2	7	....	....	260	76	174	2	6	1	....	259
Manistee	2,990	142	224	11	8	2	....	387	147	219	11	7	2	....	386
Maple Grove	903	45	21	2	7	1	....	76	50	16	2	7	1	....	76
Morilla	550	45	23	1	3	....	....	72	49	19	1	3	....	....	72
Norman (*a*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	....	.....
Onekama	784	48	55	4	2	....	....	109	57	45	4	2	....	....	108
Pleasanton	685	30	30	3	5	....	....	68	34	25	3	5	....	....	67
Springdale	581	32	25	.....	6	....	....	63	38	18	....	6	....	....	62
Stronack	733	12	43	.....	.....	....	....	55	19	36	....	.....	....	....	55
Manistee City	12,381	746	1,223	13	87	4	....	2,073	873	1,069	15	88	8	....	2,053
1st ward	1,314	41	154	.....	6	1	....	202	46	146	....	7	3	....	202
2d ward	1,582	168	148	.....	4	....	....	320	200	114	....	4	....	....	318
3d ward	1,470	117	128	3	12	1	....	261	141	101	3	12	1	....	258

4th ward	1,752	92	151	.....	18	1	....	262	97	141	1	18	1	....	258
5th ward	1,718	89	156	1	17	....	....	263	98	144	1	18	1	....	262
6th ward	1,853	109	207	6	12	1	....	335	139	170	7	13	2	....	331
7th ward	2,692	130	279	3	18	....	....	430	152	253	3	16	....	....	424
Total	26,688	1,468	2,163	58	179	10	....	3,878	1,695	1,895	62	180	15	....	3,847
MARQUETTE COUNTY.															
Champion	1,069	88	8	1	3	....	....	100	83	11	1	3	....	....	98
Chocolay	852	87	14	1	.....	....	....	102	91	10	1	.....	....	....	102
Ely	922	81	4	.....	5	....	....	90	82	2	....	5	....	....	89
Forsyth	2,402	210	15	4	5	....	....	234	212	12	3	5	....	....	232
Humboldt	604	34	12	2	5	....	....	53	33	12	2	5	....	....	52
Ishpeming	587	33	2	1	4	....	....	40	32	2	1	4	....	....	39
Marquette	155	22	5	.....	1	....	....	28	23	3	....	1	....	....	27
Michigamme	846	62	20	2	5	....	....	89	59	21	2	5	....	....	87
Negaunee	167	11	.....	.....	.....	....	....	11	11	.....	....	.....	....	....	11
Powell	736	43	9	3	.....	....	....	55	43	10	2	.....	....	....	55
Republic	2,420	234	12	8	6	1	....	261	222	14	8	6	1	....	251
Richmond	911	80	4	9	27	2	....	122	81	3	9	27	2	....	122
Sands	159	22	1	.....	.....	....	....	23	21	1	....	.....	....	....	22
Skandia	546	24	9	4	1	....	....	38	20	14	3	1	....	....	38
Tilden	1,150	99	13	2	54	....	....	168	94	15	4	55	....	....	168
Turin	202	6	7	.....	6	....	....	19	9	4	....	6	....	....	19
Wells	306	9	1	.....	7	....	....	17	10	1	....	6	....	....	17
West Branch	304	5	21	1	.....	....	....	27	6	20	1	.....	....	....	27
Ishpeming City	12,448	1,450	174	86	195	4	....	1,909	1,386	174	89	188	5	....	1,842
1st ward	811	84	16	2	16	....	....	118	77	12	2	17	1	....	109
2d ward	1,288	193	19	7	10	....	....	229	184	17	9	9	....	....	219
3d ward	1,722	235	38	18	23	....	....	314	230	36	16	22	....	....	304
4th ward	2,012	227	17	10	21	1	....	276	216	22	10	20	1	....	269
5th ward	1,330	138	16	9	21	....	....	184	131	16	9	21	....	....	177
6th ward	1,516	168	20	12	34	1	....	235	159	24	14	33	1	....	231
7th ward	895	106	2	10	28	2	....	147	99	1	10	28	2	....	140
8th ward	945	85	11	12	17	....	....	125	81	13	13	16	....	....	123
9th ward	1,034	126	28	5	3	....	....	162	124	28	5	2	....	....	159
10th ward	895	89	7	1	22	....	....	119	85	5	1	20	....	....	111

(a) Organized from Stronach township 1911.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
MARQUETTE CO.—*Con.*															
Marquette City	11,503	604	559	28	45	3	....	1,239	678	422	27	48	3	....	1,178
1st ward	2,684	89	113	2	7	....	....	211	85	98	2	8	....	....	193
2d ward	1,613	65	95	.....	7	....	....	167	80	71	....	7	....	....	158
3d ward	1,949	213	78	6	8	....	....	305	228	56	6	9	....	....	299
4th ward	2,620	136	148	14	10	2	....	310	162	111	12	11	2	....	298
5th ward	2,637	101	125	6	13	1	....	246	123	86	7	13	1	....	230
Negaunee City	8,460	637	111	14	53	2	....	817	614	114	19	49	2	....	798
1st ward	1,618	133	13	1	4	....	....	151	119	15	5	4	....	....	143
2d ward	1,421	92	26	2	22	1	....	143	91	27	3	19	1	....	141
3d ward	1,037	62	27	1	10	1	....	101	61	28	1	10	1	....	101
4th ward	2,225	186	36	7	9	....	....	238	182	35	7	9	....	....	233
5th ward	2,159	164	9	3	8	....	....	184	161	9	3	7	....	....	180
Total	46,739	3,841	1,001	166	422	12	....	5,442	3,810	865	172	414	13	....	5,274

MASON COUNTY.														
Amber	964	64	44	3	.....	.....	....	111	82	23	2	.....	....	107
Branch	409	21	12	.....	6	.....	....	39	22	10	....	6	....	38
Custer	1,287	99	74	10	.....	.....	....	183	109	60	10	.....	....	179
Eden	815	49	28	2	.....	.....	....	79	58	18	2	.....	....	78
Freesoil	1,162	44	41	1	.....	1	....	87	44	31	1	.....	1	77
Grant	673	15	25	2	.....	.....	....	42	25	14	2	.....	....	41
Hamlin	345	25	21	1	.....	.....	....	47	25	20	1	.....	....	46
Logan	282	16	17	.....	2	.....	....	35	17	13	....	2	....	32
Meade	87	7	5	.....	1	.....	....	13	7	5	....	1	....	13
Pere Marquette	845	41	48	1	.....	.....	....	90	46	40	....	.....	....	86
Riverton	1,456	74	64	3	.....	1	....	142	76	59	3	.....	1	139
Sheridan	587	33	20	3	8	.....	....	64	34	16	3	8	....	61
Sherman	1,259	74	47	5	6	2	....	134	79	37	5	5	2	128
Summit	568	47	22	10	1	1	....	81	48	16	13	1	1	79
Victory	1,070	101	33	1	1	1	....	137	104	29	1	1	1	136
Ludington City	9,132	647	722	27	8	5	....	1,409	705	632	28	8	8	1,381
1st ward	1,767	135	133	6	1	2	....	277	157	108	6	1	4	276
2d ward	1,832	181	133	6	4	1	....	325	194	113	6	4	1	318
3d ward	1,603	137	106	7	.....	.....	....	250	142	96	8	.....	1	247
4th ward	1,809	86	150	1	2	1	....	240	95	134	1	2	1	233
5th ward	2,121	108	200	7	1	1	....	317	117	181	7	1	1	307
Scottville City	891	80	87	1	.....	.....	....	168	121	38	10	.....	.....	169
1st ward	454	40	36	.....	.....	.....	....	76	60	13	9	.....	.....	82
2d ward	437	40	51	1	.....	.....	....	92	61	25	1	.....	.....	87
Total	21,832	1,437	1,310	70	33	11	....	2,861	1,602	1,061	81	32	14	2,790
MECOSTA COUNTY.														
Aetna	902	64	49	5	.....	.....	....	118	81	32	4	.....	.....	117
Austin	648	20	13	2	1	1	....	37	23	10	1	.....	1	35
Big Rapids	668	28	26	2	1	.....	....	57	30	21	2	2	....	55
Chippewa	868	40	6	3	.....	.....	....	49	41	4	3	1	....	49
Colfax	841	48	33	.....	4	.....	....	85	53	27	....	4	....	84
Deerfield	1,061	38	55	4	3	.....	....	100	54	35	4	3	....	96
Fork	1,216	114	44	10	2	.....	....	170	123	27	13	3	....	166
Grant	564	36	14	2	1	.....	....	53	42	6	2	1	....	51
Green	1,209	91	43	3	.....	.....	....	137	96	34	2	.....	....	132

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
Hinton	1,055	40	17	18	3	....	....	78	44	12	17	4	....	....	77
Martiny	720	17	18	4	2	....	....	41	23	9	4	2	....	....	38
Mecosta	887	50	62	2	.....	.....	....	114	47	59	2	.....	.....	.....	108
Millbrook	1,321	31	31	8	21	1	....	92	31	26	8	24	.....	.....	89
Morton	905	44	49	1	4	1	....	99	53	32	1	4	1	....	91
Sheridan	788	25	18	4	.....	.....	....	47	28	13	4	.....	.....	.....	45
Wheatland	1,294	101	63	1	.....	.....	....	165	109	58	1	.....	.....	.....	168
Big Rapids City	4,519	402	287	24	38	4	....	755	472	194	26	39	4	....	735
1st ward	909	85	65	6	5	....	....	161	107	39	6	5	....	....	157
2d ward	675	80	52	1	8	....	....	141	86	42	1	9	....	....	138
3d ward	1,248	82	91	4	13	....	....	190	97	68	4	13	....	....	182
4th ward	774	90	44	8	5	2	....	149	107	22	10	5	2	....	146
5th ward	913	65	35	5	7	2	....	114	75	23	5	7	2	....	112
Total	19,466	1,189	828	93	80	7	....	2,197	1,350	599	94	87	6	....	2,136

MENOMINEE COUNTY.														
Cedarville	1,157	86	15	.....	.....	.....	....	101	83	18	....	.....	.....	....	101
Harris	1,561	190	24	2	4	1	....	221	179	26	2	4	1	....	212
Holmes	807	68	28	3	5	.....	....	104	66	29	3	5	.....	....	103
Ingallston	931	86	42	1	.....	.....	....	129	86	39	3	.....	.....	....	128
Lake (*a*)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	.....
Mellen	1,062	131	19	4	.....	.....	....	154	129	20	5	.....	.....	....	154
Menominee	1,405	81	91	.....	2	.....	....	174	76	92	....	2	.....	....	170
Meyer	1,628	67	12	4	1	1	....	85	60	12	5	1	1	....	79
Nadeau	1,918	183	52	6	15	.....	....	256	187	44	6	15	.....	....	252
Spaulding	1,759	181	41	2	3	1	....	228	175	41	2	3	.....	....	221
Stephenson	2,913	325	79	13	4	.....	....	421	321	78	12	3	1	....	415
Menominee City	10,507	697	709	16	70	9	....	1,501	700	664	19	68	9	....	1,460
1st ward	1,150	99	71	.....	3	2	....	175	99	63	2	3	1	....	168
2d ward	1,432	93	128	1	5	1	....	228	103	108	3	5	1	....	220
3d ward	1,353	102	125	.....	4	.....	....	231	102	116	....	4	.....	....	222
4th ward	1,977	128	108	7	22	.....	....	265	130	99	6	21	.....	....	256
5th ward	1,391	62	90	3	4	2	....	161	46	103	3	4	2	....	158
6th ward	1,851	106	101	4	27	3	....	241	109	94	4	26	4	....	237
7th ward	1,353	107	86	1	5	1	....	200	111	81	1	5	1	....	199
Total	25,648	2,095	1,112	51	104	12	....	3,374	2,062	1,063	57	101	12	....	3,295
MIDLAND COUNTY.															
Edenville	510	46	11	.....	.....	.....	....	57	45	10	1	.....	.....	....	56
Geneva	699	46	32	4	1	1	....	84	54	22	4	1	1	....	82
Greendale	337	24	12	2	4	.....	....	42	26	9	2	3	.....	....	40
Homer	570	53	53	.....	1	.....	....	107	58	48	....	1	.....	....	107
Hope	751	70	28	.....	4	1	....	103	68	28	4	.....	.....	....	100
Ingersoll	1,218	118	52	2	.....	.....	....	172	117	48	2	.....	.....	....	167
Jasper	885	70	24	4	.....	.....	....	98	75	17	4	.....	.....	....	96
Jerome	516	47	27	1	1	.....	....	76	45	27	1	1	.....	....	74
Larkin	777	40	51	.....	1	.....	....	92	37	51	....	1	.....	....	89

(*a*) Organized from Stephenson township, 1910.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
MIDLAND CO.—*Con.*															
Lee	444	30	16	1	1	....	....	48	30	14	1	1	....	....	46
Lincoln	392	33	36	1	1	....	....	71	33	34	1	1	....	....	69
Midland	1,023	121	68	5	1	1	....	196	125	63	1	1	....	....	190
Mills	297	28	13	.....	.....	....	....	41	27	12	....	.....	....	....	39
Mt. Hayley	685	74	25	.....	.....	....	....	99	75	22	....	.....	....	....	97
Porter	657	45	26	1	.....	....	....	72	46	24	2	.....	....	....	72
Warren	809	52	21	3	2	....	....	78	54	18	3	2	....	....	77
Coleman City	909	88	55	1	5	....	....	149	102	36	1	6	....	....	145
1st ward	352	35	21	1	1	....	....	58	39	13	1	1	....	....	54
2d ward	255	34	13	.....	4	....	....	51	36	11	....	4	....	....	51
3d ward	302	19	21	.....	.....	....	....	40	27	12	....	1	....	....	40
Midland City	2,527	336	205	5	3	....	....	549	347	175	5	3	....	....	530
1st ward	611	60	37	4	1	....	....	102	59	33	2	1	....	....	95
2d ward	845	127	84	1	2	....	....	214	132	70	1	2	....	....	205
3d ward	723	101	58	.....	.....	....	....	159	107	49	2	.....	....	....	158
4th ward	348	48	26	.....	.....	....	....	74	49	23	....	.....	....	....	72
Total	14,005	1,321	755	30	25	3	....	2,134	1,364	658	32	21	1	....	2,076

Missaukee County.															
Aetna	631	52	11	1	15	2	....	81	56	7	1	13	2	....	79
Bloomfield	390	36	20	4	.....	.....	....	60	39	14	3	.....	.....	....	56
Butterfield	323	23	12	2	4	.....	....	41	27	9	2	4	.....	....	42
Caldwell	687	84	14	4	2	.....	....	104	86	11	4	2	.....	....	103
Clam Union	1,381	146	25	2	5	.....	....	178	151	16	2	5	.....	....	174
Enterprise	174	12	4	.....	2	.....	....	18	13	4	....	1	.....	....	18
Forest	389	48	13	4	1	.....	....	66	49	11	4	1	.....	....	65
Lake	1,405	114	45	4	3	2	....	168	129	27	4	3	2	....	165
Norwich	695	72	26	4	3	.....	....	105	71	22	4	4	.....	....	101
Pioneer	196	23	10	4	2	.....	....	39	25	9	4	2	.....	....	40
Reeder	1,335	156	70	6	5	1	....	238	168	51	7	5	1	....	232
Richland	1,187	126	14	9	5	.....	....	154	132	6	9	5	.....	....	152
Riverside	841	52	22	1	2	.....	....	77	54	16	1	2	.....	....	73
West Branch	426	48	10	1	.....	.....	....	59	53	5	1	.....	.....	....	59
McBain City (a)	546	51	31	4	.....	.....	....	86	64	13	5	.....	.....	....	82
1st ward	251														
2d ward	129	51	31	4	.....	.....	....	86	64	13	5	.....	.....	....	82
3d ward	166														
Total	10,606	1,043	327	50	49	5	....	1,474	1,117	221	51	47	5	....	1,441
Monroe County															
Ash	1,840	185	207	16	1	1	....	410	194	194	17	.....	.....	....	405
Bedford	2,213	194	98	12	2	.....	....	306	193	96	12	2	.....	....	303
Berlin	1,687	96	266	11	1	1	....	375	109	252	11	1	1	....	374
Dundee	2,942	290	205	16	4	2	....	517	335	166	15	4	2	....	522
Erie	1,477	113	174	3	.....	.....	....	290	111	173	4	.....	.....	....	288
Exeter	1,550	113	191	5	.....	.....	....	309	118	187	4	.....	.....	....	309
Frenchtown	1,770	123	229	1	.....	.....	....	353	132	220	1	.....	.....	....	353
Ida	1,653	170	148	5	.....	.....	....	323	173	144	5	.....	.....	....	322
La Salle	1,293	104	139	9	.....	.....	....	252	104	138	10	.....	.....	....	252

(a) Incorporated with three wards with but one polling place.

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
MONROE COUNTY.—*Con.*															
London	1,128	123	58	7	.....	....	....	188	124	56	7	.....	....	....	187
Milan	1,943	184	74	3	.....	....	....	261	201	56	2	.....	....	....	259
Monroe	1,141	96	123	1	.....	....	....	220	97	120	1	.....	....	....	218
Raisinville	1,693	195	202	4	.....	....	....	401	216	177	4	.....	....	....	397
Summerfield	2,008	156	90	13	9	1	....	269	160	84	12	9	1	....	266
Whiteford	1,686	201	55	6	2	1	....	265	202	53	6	2	1	....	264
Monroe City	6,893	727	791	8	4	2	....	1,532	737	769	6	6	2	....	1,520
1st ward	2,029	235	266	4	1	1	....	507	244	255	4	3	1	....	507
2d ward	1,147	130	124	2	.....	....	....	256	124	128	....	.....	....	....	252
3d ward	2,571	257	255	1	3	1	....	517	260	244	1	3	1	....	509
4th ward	1,146	105	146	1	.....	....	....	252	109	142	1	.....	....	....	252
Total	32,917	3,070	3,050	120	23	8	....	6,271	3,206	2,885	117	24	7	....	6,239
MONTCALM COUNTY.															
Belvidere	1,297	86	42	6	1	....	....	135	95	33	6	1	....	....	135
Bloomer	2,040	160	95	8	1	....	....	264	179	75	8	1	....	....	263
Bushnell	1,178	61	27	2	.....	....	....	90	63	23	2	.....	....	....	88
Cato	1,976	123	81	5	.....	....	....	209	144	57	4	.....	....	....	205

Crystal	1,475	97	51	13	2	....	....	163	104	41	14	2	....	....	161
Day	1,420	50	62	5	21	1	....	139	73	32	5	24	1	....	135
Douglass	1,132	59	23	1	.....	....	....	83	63	18	1	.....	....	....	82
Eureka	746	51	21	2	2	....	....	76	57	14	1	2	....	....	74
Evergreen	1,398	74	54	5	1	....	....	134	78	46	3	2	....	....	129
Fair Plain	1,171	63	39	.....	3	1	....	106	78	23	....	2	2	....	105
Ferris	1,148	65	25	1	.....	....	....	91	74	15	2	.....	....	....	91
Home	1,819	113	56	5	1	3	....	178	132	35	5	1	3	....	176
Maple Valley	1,698	106	83	8	14	2	....	213	133	55	10	14	2	....	214
Montcalm	1,131	34	32	3	7	....	....	76	38	27	3	8	....	....	76
Pierson	1,129	69	27	6	1	....	....	103	77	18	5	1	....	....	101
Pine	1,114	43	42	1	4	1	....	91	46	38	1	4	....	....	89
Reynolds	1,544	121	66	10	3	....	....	200	137	44	11	3	....	....	195
Richland	1,200	51	22	3	10	....	....	86	55	17	3	10	....	....	85
Sidney	1,414	75	37	5	5	....	....	122	79	31	....	5	....	....	115
Winfield	982	37	29	3	.....	....	....	69	45	20	3	.....	....	....	68
Greenville City	4,045	336	150	8	121	10	....	625	365	126	8	114	11	....	624
1st ward	909	102	28	4	21	1	....	156	105	24	4	21	1	....	155
2d ward	1,682	125	70	4	56	4	....	259	141	59	4	50	4	....	258
3d ward	1,454	109	52	.....	44	5	....	210	119	43	....	43	6	....	211
Stanton City	1,012	97	86	5	3	....	....	191	122	53	6	3	....	....	184
1st ward	603	63	55	2	2	....	....	122	78	33	3	2	....	....	116
2d ward	409	34	31	3	1	....	....	69	44	20	3	1	....	....	68
Total	32,069	1,971	1,150	105	200	18	....	3,444	2,237	841	101	197	19	....	3,395
MONTMORENCY CO.															
Albert	882	52	18	1	5	....	....	76	53	14	1	6	....	....	74
Avery	182	19	14	.....	.....	....	....	33	22	11	....	.....	....	....	33
Briley	563	54	23	2	.....	....	....	79	62	12	2	.....	....	....	76
Hillman	834	58	17	.....	2	1	....	78	58	16	....	2	1	....	77
Montmorency	500	19	9	1	.....	....	....	29	19	9	1	.....	....	....	29
Rust	470	40	11	.....	2	....	....	53	40	11	....	2	....	....	53
Vienna	324	22	3	.....	1	....	....	26	25	1	....	1	....	....	27
Total	3,755	264	95	4	10	1	....	374	279	74	4	11	1	....	369

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
MUSKEGON COUNTY.															
Blue Lake	143	12	1	.....	.....	....	....	13	13	.....	....	.....	....	....	13
Casinova	1,686	72	24	2	.....	....	....	98	78	18	2	.....	....	....	98
Cedar Creek	397	11	18	.....	2	....	....	31	16	12	....	3	....	....	31
Dalton	822	45	16	2	3	....	....	66	50	10	2	3	....	....	65
Eggleston	377	17	5	.....	1	....	....	23	18	4	....	1	....	....	23
Fruitland	783	54	14	1	.....	....	....	69	55	10	....	.....	....	....	65
Fruitport	958	72	25	.....	2	....	....	99	80	15	....	2	....	....	97
Holton	915	64	47	.....	1	....	....	112	79	27	....	1	....	....	107
Laketon	343	23	21	.....	4	....	....	48	25	18	....	4	....	....	47
Montague	1,315	92	81	3	2	1	....	179	110	56	6	2	....	....	174
Mooreland	711	32	8	.....	.....	....	....	40	37	2	....	.....	....	....	39
Muskegon	1,248	56	9	.....	9	1	....	75	53	7	....	9	1	....	70
Norton	919	42	14	.....	7	....	....	63	47	9	....	7	....	....	63
Ravenna	1,439	117	44	6	.....	....	....	167	130	28	5	.....	....	....	163
Sullivan	413	38	13	1	.....	....	....	52	38	12	1	.....	....	....	51
Whitehall	1,543	133	60	11	31	3	....	238	151	38	10	30	3	....	232
White River	461	44	9	1	.....	....	....	54	46	5	1	.....	....	....	52
Muskegon City	24,062	1,800	1,084	27	204	15	....	3,130	1,882	871	25	212	14	....	3,004
1st ward	2,487	174	106	.....	39	2	....	321	168	97	....	39	1	....	305

2d ward	3,203	308	103	.....	23	2	....	436	318	67	2	23	2	....	412
3d ward	2,567	188	117	1	28	1	....	335	197	90	2	27	1	....	317
4th ward	1,975	165	117	2	13	....	....	297	178	95	2	14	....	....	289
5th ward	4,313	375	193	12	17	1	....	598	421	136	8	22	2	....	589
6th ward	3,996	279	161	2	21	2	....	465	292	134	2	23	2	....	453
7th ward	3,507	184	196	3	34	2	....	419	182	174	4	35	2	....	397
8th ward	2,014	127	91	7	29	5	....	259	126	78	5	29	4	....	242
Muskegon H'ts City	1,690	134	44	2	18	2	....	200	142	34	1	19	3	....	199
1st ward	547	27	9	.....	4	1	....	41	29	6	....	4	2	....	41
2d ward	709	63	22	1	11	....	....	97	66	19	....	11	....	....	96
3d ward	434	44	13	1	3	1	....	62	47	9	1	4	1	....	62
N. Muskegon City	352	40	17	.....	8	....	....	65	46	10	....	8	....	....	64
1st ward	126	18	1	.....	2	....	....	21	18	1	....	2	....	....	21
2d ward	159	15	9	.....	5	....	....	29	19	4	....	5	....	....	28
3d ward	67	7	7	.....	1	....	....	15	9	5	....	1	....	....	15
Total	40,577	2,898	1,554	56	292	22	....	4,822	3,096	1,186	53	301	21	....	4,657
NEWAYGO COUNTY.															
Ashland	1,570	165	78	.....	1	....	....	244	180	76	2	.....	....	....	258
Barton	611	37	24	.....	.....	....	....	61	41	20	....	.....	....	....	61
Beaver	643	23	29	2	6	....	....	60	25	26	2	.....	....	....	53
Big Prairie	449	25	18	2	5	....	....	50	32	11	2	.....	....	....	45
Bridgeton	516	26	10	.....	2	....	....	38	29	8	....	.....	....	....	37
Brooks	1,038	110	69	12	6	....	....	197	135	46	10	.....	....	....	191
Croton	491	48	19	2	1	....	....	70	50	17	2	.....	....	....	69
Dayton	2,415	182	68	7	1	....	....	258	177	60	7	.....	....	....	244
Denver	1,120	66	38	10	6	....	....	120	72	29	10	.....	....	....	111
Ensley	1,184	55	23	5	.....	....	....	83	53	17	5	.....	....	....	75
Everett	438	39	19	.....	.....	....	....	58	42	16	....	.....	....	....	58
Garfield	1,410	115	52	10	4	....	....	181	133	37	9	.....	....	....	179
Goodwell	405	25	4	4	.....	....	....	33	24	3	5	.....	....	....	32
Grant	780	38	20	.....	1	....	....	59	42	17	....	.....	....	....	59
Home	466	36	11	1	3	....	....	51	41	8	2	.....	....	....	51
Lincoln	454	30	7	5	5	....	....	47	37	4	4	.....	....	....	45

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
NEWAYGO CO.—*Con.*															
Monroe	327	28	30	.....	.....	....	....	58	32	25	....	.....	....	....	57
Norwich	453	51	5	1	.....	....	....	57	51	4	1	.....	....	....	56
Sheriden	2,360	159	76	4	.....	....	....	239	172	61	5	.....	....	....	238
Sherman	780	43	8	.....	3	....	....	54	43	7	....	.....	....	....	50
Troy	217	12	8	.....	.....	....	....	20	12	8	....	.....	....	....	20
Wilcox	1,093	141	53	3	3	....	....	200	156	32	4	.....	....	....	192
Total	19,220	1,454	669	68	47	....	....	2,238	1,579	532	70	.....	....	....	2,181
OAKLAND COUNTY.															
Addison	1,043	84	78	27	.....	....	....	189	96	70	20	.....	....	....	186
Avon	2,657	256	277	13	5	....	....	551	295	229	15	4	....	....	543
Bloomfield	2,833	260	146	25	3	....	....	434	275	126	26	3	....	....	430
Brandon	1,129	116	109	16	.....	....	....	241	138	88	10	.....	....	....	236
Commerce	986	132	128	10	1	....	....	271	151	108	10	1	....	....	270
Farmington	1,788	117	190	5	.....	....	....	312	181	120	4	.....	....	....	305
Groveland	772	83	49	5	1	....	....	138	88	45	4	1	....	....	138
Highland	1,040	130	126	5	2	....	....	263	154	96	5	3	....	....	258
Holly	2,278	160	220	26	3	....	....	409	194	192	18	3	....	....	407

Independence	1,144	88	129	10	4	....	....	231	102	110	13	4	....	....	229
Lyon	1,427	138	106	17	2	1	....	264	160	80	16	2	1	....	259
Milford	1,660	195	204	19	.....	....	....	418	215	182	16	.....	....	....	413
Novi	1,226	117	104	7	2	....	....	230	145	78	6	2	....	....	231
Oakland	702	41	86	6	.....	....	....	133	47	79	6	.....	....	....	132
Orion	1,393	130	204	7	.....	....	....	341	157	175	8	.....	....	....	340
Oxford	1,934	235	203	12	.....	....	....	450	275	160	14	.....	....	....	449
Pontiac	953	64	102	4	3	....	....	173	69	96	4	3	....	....	172
Rose	842	84	87	2	.....	....	....	173	91	82	1	.....	....	....	174
Royal Oak	2,801	216	149	13	3	....	....	381	242	118	13	3	....	....	376
Southfield	1,288	76	73	4	.....	....	....	153	92	53	5	.....	....	....	150
Springfield	821	104	95	7	.....	....	....	206	113	82	6	.....	....	....	201
Troy	1,507	110	53	5	3	....	....	171	117	38	6	3	....	....	164
Waterford	1,065	85	125	2	1	....	....	213	90	118	2	1	....	....	211
West Bloomfield	1,113	90	93	3	1	....	....	187	101	80	1	1	1	....	184
White Lake	642	66	97	1	1	....	....	165	81	81	1	1	....	....	164
Pontiac City	14,532	1,271	1,173	45	58	5	1	2,553	1,375	1,038	41	56	6	....	2,516
1st ward	1,858	130	147	5	9	1	....	292	138	133	4	8	1	....	284
2d ward	3,264	256	308	15	21	1	....	601	267	284	15	22	2	....	590
3d ward	2,971	338	264	11	11	2	....	626	365	235	11	10	2	....	623
4th ward	4,452	352	269	6	9	....	....	636	381	230	6	9	....	....	626
5th ward	1,987	195	185	8	8	1	1	398	224	156	5	7	1	....	393
Total	49,576	4,448	4,406	296	93	6	1	9,250	5,044	3,724	271	91	8	....	9,138
OCEANA COUNTY.															
Benona	1,140	79	79	2	.....	....	....	160	82	73	2	.....	....	....	157
Clay Banks	732	52	27	1	.....	....	....	80	59	15	....	.....	....	....	74
Colfax	465	15	15	3	1	....	....	34	16	14	2	1	....	....	33
Crystal	789	57	16	2	.....	....	....	75	58	14	3	.....	....	....	75
Elbridge	1,487	97	60	4	2	2	....	165	104	45	3	3	2	....	157
Ferry	991	70	46	13	.....	....	....	129	80	30	13	.....	....	....	123
Golden	975	91	40	8	1	....	....	140	109	25	7	.....	....	....	141
Grant	924	30	22	1	7	....	....	60	37	16	....	7	....	....	60
Greenwood	594	24	11	2	.....	....	....	37	26	9	2	.....	....	....	37
Hart	2,963	343	166	24	5	1	....	539	369	122	24	4	1	....	520

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
Leavitt	1,071	80	39	7	9	3	....	138	86	31	7	9	3	....	136
New Field	935	72	20	5	1	....	....	98	77	12	6	1	....	....	96
Otto	258	19	2	.....	.....	....	....	21	19	.....	.....	.....	....	....	19
Pentwater	1,237	115	89	11	3	....	....	218	137	57	11	4	....	....	209
Shelby	2,811	204	182	27	1	....	....	414	245	136	30	1	....	....	412
Weare	1,007	49	25	3	.....	....	....	77	51	22	3	1	....	....	77
Total	18,379	1,397	839	113	30	6	....	2,385	1,555	621	113	31	6	....	2,326
OGEMAW COUNTY.															
Churchill	573	66	17	4	.....	....	....	87	66	16	5	.....	....	....	87
Cumming	556	42	20	1	1	....	....	64	44	16	1	1	....	....	62
Edwards	651	63	36	1	2	....	....	102	64	34	2	.....	....	....	100
Foster	127	7	4	.....	.....	....	....	11	7	4	....	.....	....	....	11
Goodar	497	36	6	.....	.....	....	....	42	37	4	....	.....	....	....	41
Hill	408	11	9	.....	1	....	....	21	11	8	....	1	....	....	20
Horton	338	32	27	.....	.....	....	....	59	42	17	....	.....	....	....	59
Klacking	380	28	36	3	.....	....	....	67	35	25	3	.....	....	....	63
Logan	372	19	15	1	.....	1	....	36	26	7	1	1	....	....	35

Richland	903	57	10	11	30	....	....	108	58	6	11	31	....	....	106
Rose	960	64	14	6	.....	.....	.....	84	69	9	6	.....	.....	.....	84
West Branch	1,324	108	115	5	1	.....	.....	229	107	112	5	1	.....	.....	225
Rose City	542	41	32	1	3	.....	.....	77	48	21	2	3	.....	.....	74
1st ward	175	11	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	13	10	....	.....	.....	.....	23
2d ward	157	8	11	1	.....	.....	.....	20	12	5	2	.....	.....	.....	19
3d ward	210	22	8	.....	3	.....	.....	33	23	6	....	3	.....	.....	32
West Branch City	1,276	157	105	1	.....	1	....	264	168	94	2	.....	1	....	265
1st ward	443	57	40	1	.....	1	....	99	59	38	1	.....	1	....	99
2d ward	456	60	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	94	65	28	....	.....	.....	.....	93
3d ward	377	40	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	71	44	28	1	.....	.....	.....	73
Total	8,907	731	446	34	38	2	....	1,251	782	373	38	38	1	....	1,232
ONTONAGON COUNTY.															
Bohemia	207	42	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	48	39	6	1	.....	.....	.....	46
Carp Lake	139	68	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	66	4	....	.....	.....	.....	70
Greenland	1,826	233	37	14	15	1	....	300	238	29	15	15	1	....	298
Haight	210	21	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	23	7	....	.....	.....	.....	30
Interior	479	48	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	58	47	10	1	.....	.....	.....	58
Matchwood	554	83	22	.....	5	.....	.....	110	77	25	....	5	.....	.....	107
McMillan	458	57	35	4	.....	.....	.....	96	61	34	1	.....	.....	.....	96
Ontonagon	2,437	370	72	4	13	5	....	464	362	75	4	14	6	....	461
Rockland	1,842	178	61	14	5	1	....	259	174	68	15	5	2	....	264
Stannard	498	38	9	2	4	.....	.....	53	38	9	2	4	.....	.....	53
Total	8,650	1,138	265	38	42	7	....	1,490	1,125	267	39	43	9	....	1,483
OSCEOLA COUNTY															
Burdell	1,183	84	45	1	1	.....	.....	131	106	19	1	1	.....	.....	127
Cedar	249	30	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	32	11	....	.....	.....	.....	43
Evart	1,077	39	49	6	2	1	....	97	49	35	6	2	1	....	93
Hartwick	652	49	16	5	.....	.....	.....	70	46	13	5	.....	.....	.....	64

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
OSCEOLA CO.—*Con.*															
Hersey	1,064	101	25	2	5	....	....	133	110	15	2	5	....	....	132
Highland	1,417	37	25	.....	1	....	....	63	38	21	....	1	....	....	60
Le Roy	1,033	75	37	10	.....	....	....	122	94	18	9	.....	....	....	121
Lincoln	1,020	48	48	4	4	1	....	105	68	31	4	4	....	....	107
Marion	1,562	66	69	2	6	....	....	143	90	48	3	6	....	....	147
Middle Branch	520	37	12	.....	.....	....	....	49	43	6	....	.....	....	....	49
Orient	673	35	19	1	2	....	....	57	38	12	1	2	....	....	53
Osceola	1,705	122	94	11	1	....	....	228	162	50	9	1	....	....	222
Richmond	2,855	212	201	5	2	....	....	420	275	135	4	3	....	....	417
Rose Lake	704	21	9	6	.....	....	....	36	24	6	7	.....	....	....	37
Sherman	1,451	55	25	2	1	....	....	83	62	17	2	1	....	....	82
Sylvan	724	25	46	3	3	1	....	78	37	32	3	3	1	....	76
Total	17,889	1,036	733	58	28	3	....	1,858	1,274	469	56	29	2	....	1,830

OSCODA COUNTY.															
Big Creek	432	70	12	.....	.....	.....	....	82	72	9	....	.....	....	....	81
Clinton	207	25	9	.....	1	.....	....	35	27	7	....	1	....	....	35
Comins	745	70	27	.....	.....	.....	....	97	67	24	....	.....	....	....	91
Elmer	396	30	4	2	.....	1	....	37	30	5	....	.....	1	....	36
Mentor	247	26	3	1	.....	.....	....	30	26	3	....	.....	....	....	29
Total	2,027	221	55	3	1	1	....	281	222	48	....	1	1	....	272
OTSEGO COUNTY.															
Bagley	1,420	69	36	3	2	.....	....	110	84	22	2	2	.....	....	110
Charlton	462	18	18	3	.....	.....	....	39	30	9	1	.....	.....	....	40
Chester	323	7	8	.....	.....	.....	....	15	12	3	....	.....	.....	....	15
Corwith	1,085	59	26	4	1	.....	....	90	63	20	5	1	.....	....	89
Dover	598	15	6	.....	.....	.....	....	21	17	4	....	.....	.....	....	21
Elmira	604	30	10	1	2	1	....	44	34	6	1	2	1	....	44
Hayes	296	15	5	.....	.....	.....	....	20	16	4	....	.....	.....	....	20
Livingston	1,361	54	58	2	.....	.....	....	114	77	31	3	.....	.....	....	111
Otsego Lake	403	38	12	.....	.....	.....	....	50	40	10	....	.....	.....	....	50
Total	6,552	305	179	13	5	1	....	503	373	109	12	5	1	....	500
OTTAWA COUNTY.															
Allendale	1,489	118	21	8	1	.....	....	148	122	14	8	2	.....	....	146
Blendon	1,700	94	26	2	.....	.....	....	122	94	23	2	.....	.....	....	119
Chester	1,459	47	64	3	1	.....	....	115	43	63	4	1	.....	....	111
Crockery	1,387	119	26	1	1	1	....	148	121	21	1	.....	1	....	144
Georgetown	2,330	118	73	3	.....	.....	....	194	134	56	3	.....	.....	....	193
Grand Haven	843	65	26	.....	2	.....	....	93	63	22	....	2	.....	....	87
Holland	3,558	218	82	6	7	.....	....	313	231	60	4	8	.....	....	303
Jamestown	1,994	157	64	8	.....	.....	....	229	165	55	8	.....	.....	....	228
Olive	2,080	157	41	2	1	.....	....	201	156	39	....	.....	.....	....	195
Polkton	2,444	202	105	11	2	1	....	321	227	72	12	3	1	....	315
Robinson	899	68	22	1	2	2	....	95	68	21	....	2	2	....	93
Spring Lake	1,920	225	87	5	1	2	....	320	234	65	6	1	2	....	308
Tallmadge	1,342	59	40	4	1	.....	....	104	64	34	6	1	.....	....	105
Wright	1,659	60	142	2	3	.....	....	207	74	121	3	4	1	....	203

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
OTTAWA COUNTY.—*Con.*															
Zeeland	1,869	164	32	.....	.....	.....	....	196	169	26	....	.....	....	....	195
Grand Haven City	5,856	643	364	23	6	3	....	1,039	680	301	23	7	4	....	1,015
1st ward	1,002	98	60	3	2	.....	....	163	109	43	3	3	....	....	158
2d ward	888	76	95	2	1	.....	....	174	75	91	2	1	....	....	169
3d ward	2,567	309	146	13	2	2	....	472	334	112	13	2	3	....	464
4th ward	1,399	160	63	5	1	1	....	230	162	55	5	1	1	....	224
Holland City	10,490	1,011	703	28	43	7	....	1,792	1,086	560	19	58	10	....	1,733
1st ward	2,506	229	147	2	7	3	....	388	234	123	1	9	1	....	368
2d ward	827	64	74	14	3	.....	....	155	69	62	....	16	6	....	153
3d ward	1,883	227	142	3	11	1	....	384	242	111	6	12	1	....	372
4th ward	2,312	214	197	5	10	3	....	429	236	151	8	10	2	....	407
5th ward	2,962	277	143	4	12	.....	....	436	305	113	4	11	.....	....	433
Zeeland City	1,982	197	138	4	3	2	....	344	221	113	4	.....	1	....	339
1st ward	1,544	154	106	4	3	1	....	268	173	85	4	.....	1	....	263
2d ward	438	43	32	.....	.....	1	....	76	48	28	....	.....	....	....	76
Total	45,301	3,722	2,056	111	74	18	....	5,981	3,952	1,666	103	89	22	....	5,832

PRESQUE ISLE COUNTY.															
Allis	546	18	1	.....	.....	.....	....	19	18	1	....	.....	.....	....	19
Bearinger	244	14	1	.....	.....	.....	....	15	15	.....	....	.....	.....	....	15
Belknap	1,255	79	13	.....	2	.....	....	94	76	12	....	4	.....	....	92
Bismarck	285	29	1	.....	1	.....	....	31	29	1	....	.....	.....	....	30
Case	866	87	14	3	.....	.....	....	104	90	10	3	.....	.....	....	103
Krakow	455	21	.....	.....	.....	1	....	22	20	.....	....	.....	1	....	21
Metz	700	51	12	.....	.....	1	....	64	51	11	....	.....	1	....	63
Moltke	506	63	28	2	.....	.....	....	93	62	26	....	1	.....	....	89
North Allis	455	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	21	21	.....	....	.....	.....	....	21
Ocqueoc	397	45	5	.....	.....	.....	....	50	44	4	....	.....	.....	....	48
Posen	1,296	119	18	.....	2	2	....	141	116	18	....	2	4	....	140
Presque Isle	105	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	....	8	8	.....	....	.....	.....	....	8
Pulawski	459	37	3	.....	.....	.....	....	40	35	3	....	.....	.....	....	38
Rogers	978	143	32	1	.....	.....	....	176	137	31	1	.....	.....	....	169
Onaway City	2,702	231	69	3	12	.....	....	315	241	50	1	12	.....	....	304
1st ward	952	59	22	1	5	.....	....	87	65	15	1	4	.....	....	85
2d ward	1,235	133	28	2	6	.....	....	169	135	20	....	7	.....	....	162
3d ward	515	39	19	.....	1	.....	....	59	41	15	....	1	.....	....	57
Total	11,249	966	197	9	17	4	....	1,193	963	167	5	19	6	....	1,160
ROSCOMMON COUNTY.															
Backus	85	12	6	.....	.....	.....	....	18	13	4	....	.....	.....	....	17
Denton	76	8	11	.....	.....	.....	....	19	9	9	....	.....	.....	....	18
Gerrish	337	59	23	1	1	.....	....	84	63	16	1	1	.....	....	81
Higgins	503	73	62	3	1	.....	....	139	73	53	2	1	.....	....	129
Markey	197	22	17	.....	7	1	....	47	22	16	....	8	2	....	48
Nester	239	27	5	.....	.....	.....	....	32	28	3	.....	.....	.....	....	31
Richfield	401	42	26	3	.....	.....	....	71	48	16	3	.....	.....	....	67
Roscommon	436	53	28	1	4	1	....	87	50	26	1	5	.....	....	82
Total	2,274	296	178	8	13	2	....	497	306	143	7	15	2	....	473

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
SAGINAW COUNTY.															
Allbee	1,095	67	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	94	65	27	....	.....	.....	....	92
Birch Run	1,422	108	35	10	1	.....	.....	154	107	32	11	.....	.....	....	150
Blumfield	1,481	89	70	.....	.....	.....	.....	159	86	71	....	.....	.....	....	157
Brady	1,453	101	56	2	.....	.....	.....	159	103	52	2	.....	.....	....	157
Brant	1,162	68	31	1	.....	.....	.....	100	73	24	1	.....	.....	....	98
Bridgeport	1,704	152	77	1	.....	.....	.....	230	147	73	1	.....	.....	....	221
Buena Vista	3,737	126	295	4	7	.....	.....	432	122	292	3	7	1	....	425
Carrollton	2,128	81	103	3	10	.....	.....	197	84	95	3	11	1	....	194
Chapin	757	39	41	5	1	.....	.....	86	46	34	6	1	.....	....	87
Chesaning	2,529	229	173	5	5	1	.....	413	240	157	4	5	1	....	407
Frankenmuth	2,014	109	147	.....	.....	.....	.....	256	105	146	.....	.....	.....	....	251
Fremont	1,149	60	76	1	6	.....	.....	143	68	66	1	6	.....	....	141
James	607	54	60	.....	3	.....	.....	117	53	60	....	2	.....	....	115
Jonesfield	1,337	121	137	.....	4	.....	.....	262	117	135	....	3	.....	....	255
Kochville	840	33	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	35	27	.....	.....	.....	....	62
Lakefield	788	49	27	3	.....	.....	.....	79	47	27	3	.....	.....	....	77
Maple Grove	1,382	45	141	1	.....	.....	.....	187	47	138	1	.....	.....	....	186
Marion	641	36	19	1	1	1	.....	58	35	17	1	1	1	....	55
Richland	1,676	187	97	.....	.....	.....	.....	284	189	91	....	.....	.....	....	280

Saginaw	1,454	45	83	.....	4	....	....	132	48	76	....	4	....	....	128
Spaulding	532	37	22	2	2	....	....	63	37	20	2	2	....	....	61
St. Charles	3,064	152	126	5	14	....	....	297	158	120	4	15	....	....	297
Swan Creek	573	49	22	.....	1	....	....	72	47	22	....	1	....	....	70
Taymouth	1,616	124	89	.....	.....	....	....	213	134	75	....	.....	....	....	209
Thomastown	1,162	125	87	1	1	....	....	214	126	79	1	2	....	....	208
Tittabawassee	1,736	142	82	2	1	....	....	227	145	74	1	1	....	....	221
Zilwaukie	741	62	73	1	1	1	....	138	61	69	1	1	1	....	133
Saginaw City	50,510	3,921	3,408	40	200	38	....	7,607	4,037	3,290	43	197	40	....	7,607
1st ward	3,280	188	166	2	15	1	....	372	195	160	2	15	1	....	373
2d ward	2,166	220	151	.....	5	....	....	376	229	141	....	6	....	....	376
3d ward	2,692	243	140	.....	1	....	....	384	250	135	....	1	....	....	386
4th ward	2,620	180	178	1	10	....	....	369	187	169	3	13	....	....	372
5th ward	2,407	176	193	3	8	4	....	384	179	191	3	8	4	....	385
6th ward	2,549	217	182	1	13	4	....	417	219	180	1	14	4	....	418
7th ward	2,092	237	116	2	2	....	....	357	257	97	2	2	....	....	358
8th ward	2,858	251	193	4	7	1	....	456	274	174	4	4	2	....	458
9th ward	2,756	234	159	5	11	3	....	412	242	153	4	11	3	....	413
10th ward	2,643	187	138	1	12	1	....	339	195	130	2	11	1	....	339
11th ward	2,321	163	156	2	11	1	....	333	165	154	2	12	1	....	334
12th ward	2,358	107	164	3	10	....	....	284	113	160	3	10	....	....	286
13th ward	2,194	164	160	.....	8	....	....	332	167	158	....	8	....	....	333
14th ward	2,734	278	152	1	5	2	....	438	288	143	1	6	2	....	440
15th ward	1,864	180	137	4	12	1	....	334	187	130	4	12	1	....	334
16th ward	1,958	204	152	2	2	....	....	360	206	149	3	2	....	....	360
17th ward	1,657	154	142	1	7	3	....	307	160	136	1	7	3	....	307
18th ward	1,908	137	165	2	11	3	....	318	139	165	2	11	3	....	320
19th ward	3,843	209	268	5	32	9	....	523	200	262	5	27	10	....	504
20th ward	3,610	192	296	1	18	5	....	512	185	303	1	17	5	....	511
Total	89,290	6,411	5,633	88	262	41	....	12,435	6,562	5,389	89	259	45	....	12,344
SANILAC COUNTY.															
Argyle	1,204	114	39	6	1	.....	.....	160	110	34	8	.....	.....	.....	152
Austin	966	91	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	146	95	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	143
Bridgehampton	1,297	91	68	2	.....	.....	.....	161	88	70	1	.....	.....	.....	159
Buel	1,112	93	20	5	1	.....	.....	119	94	17	4	1	.....	.....	116

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.						Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
SANILAC COUNTY.—*Con.*															
Custer	1,052	110	41	3	1	....	....	155	111	35	3	1	....	....	150
Delaware	1,516	174	28	2	2	....	....	206	165	28	3	3	....	....	199
Elk	1,320	152	54	5	1	....	....	212	154	47	4	1	1	....	207
Elmer	833	105	45	2	.....	....	....	152	102	45	2	.....	....	....	149
Evergreen	1,094	82	40	8	.....	....	....	130	80	40	8	.....	....	....	128
Flynn	955	100	42	2	.....	....	....	144	100	35	3	.....	....	....	138
Forrester	687	62	32	4	1	....	....	99	61	32	3	1	....	....	97
Fremont	1,043	96	36	8	.....	....	....	140	101	30	6	.....	....	....	137
Greenleaf	842	58	20	5	.....	....	....	83	58	17	5	.....	....	....	80
Lamotte	1,043	97	12	2	.....	....	....	111	96	9	4	.....	....	....	109
Lexington	1,641	194	54	7	.....	....	....	255	196	41	9	.....	....	....	246
Maple Valley	1,019	104	41	1	.....	....	....	146	112	29	1	.....	....	....	142
Marion	1,755	182	91	14	10	....	....	297	194	68	12	9	....	....	283
Marlett	2,438	336	113	21	1	....	....	471	346	98	20	1	....	....	465
Minden	990	84	61	.....	3	....	....	148	87	52	....	3	....	....	142
Moore	1,093	132	33	11	.....	1	....	177	136	23	11	.....	1	....	171
Sanilac	1,385	125	45	3	4	....	....	177	132	35	4	3	....	....	174
Speaker	1,229	115	31	6	.....	....	....	152	120	24	7	.....	....	....	151
Washington	1,508	134	42	18	6	1	....	201	133	39	19	6	1	....	198
Watertown	985	103	29	4	.....	....	....	136	102	24	3	.....	....	....	129

Wheatland	915	77	11	8	.....	.....	.....	96	78	10	7	.....	.....	.....	95
Worth	1,036	90	31	8	1	.....	.....	130	88	27	8	1	.....	.....	124
Brown City	690	144	30	2	.....	.....	.....	176	141	20	4	.....	.....	.....	165
1st ward	690	144	30	2	.....	.....	.....	176	141	20	4	.....	.....	.....	165
Croswell City	1,380	206	64	8	2	.....	.....	280	218	38	5	2	.....	.....	263
1st ward	470	58	13	1	.....	.....	.....	72	57	8	1	.....	.....	.....	66
2d ward	397	68	26	4	.....	.....	.....	98	74	15	3	.....	.....	.....	92
3d ward	513	80	25	3	2	.....	.....	110	87	15	1	2	.....	.....	105
Sandusky City	993	203	32	4	.....	.....	.....	239	201	28	4	.....	.....	.....	233
1st ward	993	203	32	4	.....	.....	.....	239	201	28	4	.....	.....	.....	233
Total	33,930	3,654	1,240	169	34	2	....	5,099	3,699	1,043	168	32	3	....	4,945
SCHOOLCRAFT COUNTY.															
Cusino	293	17	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	18	17	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	18
Doyle	524	35	5	.....	3	.....	.....	43	35	5	.....	3	.....	.....	43
Germfask	504	62	9	.....	.....	1	.....	72	61	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	68
Hiawatha	568	19	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	22	19	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	21
Inwood	374	29	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	29	5	.....	1	.....	.....	35
Manistique	499	28	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	26	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	27
Mueller	318	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	25
Seney	126	9	10	1	.....	.....	.....	20	8	10	.....	1	.....	.....	19
Thompson	753	39	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	49	37	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	46
Manistique City	4,722	358	49	3	16	8	....	434	345	43	7	18	9	....	422
1st ward	777	52	5	2	2	.....	.....	61	49	4	2	2	.....	.....	57
2d ward	1,103	61	10	1	3	.....	.....	75	60	9	3	4	.....	.....	76
3d ward	1,554	120	24	.....	5	4	.....	153	114	23	1	4	4	.....	146
4th ward	1,288	125	10	.....	6	4	.....	145	122	7	1	8	5	.....	143
Total	8,681	622	90	4	23	9	....	748	602	80	7	26	9	....	724
SHIAWASSEE COUNTY.															
Antrim	810	79	81	7	.....	.....	.....	167	88	71	7	.....	.....	.....	166
Bennington	1,031	102	68	3	.....	.....	.....	173	118	49	3	.....	.....	.....	170
Burns	1,332	132	122	14	.....	1	.....	269	148	108	13	.....	1	.....	270
Caledonia	1,404	85	50	9	.....	.....	.....	144	97	33	10	.....	.....	.....	140

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
SHIAWASSEE CO.—*Con.*															
Fairfield	885	77	50	9	1	1	....	138	83	42	9	1	1	....	136
Hazleton	1,595	160	43	30	1	....	....	234	162	39	31	1	....	....	233
Middlebury	794	50	40	24	.....	1	....	115	60	27	25	.....	1	....	113
New Haven	1,411	72	57	47	.....	....	....	176	76	58	45	.....	....	....	179
Owosso	1,230	87	62	3	.....	....	....	152	103	43	3	.....	....	....	149
Perry	1,977	205	245	40	.....	2	....	492	271	167	43	.....	2	....	483
Rush	1,131	85	80	9	.....	....	....	174	93	69	11	.....	....	....	173
Sciota	1,384	98	145	25	.....	1	....	269	118	122	23	.....	1	....	264
Shiawassee	1,517	203	100	7	2	1	....	313	242	68	7	2	1	....	320
Venice	1,201	77	71	11	.....	....	....	159	88	60	9	.....	....	....	157
Vernon	3,772	307	234	41	11	10	....	603	344	184	50	10	10	....	598
Woodhull	749	56	90	7	1	1	....	155	70	71	8	2	1	....	152
Corunna City	1,384	215	104	21	1	....	....	341	247	67	20	.....	....	....	334
1st ward	574	98	55	8	.....	....	....	161	121	32	7	.....	....	....	160
2d ward	580	75	41	10	.....	....	....	126	81	28	10	.....	....	....	119
3d ward	230	42	8	3	1	....	....	54	45	7	3	.....	....	....	55

Owosso City	9,639	873	628	78	20	31	....	1,630	1,004	490	91	24	37	....	1,646
1st ward	1,728	211	129	16	2	1	....	359	249	84	21	2	2	....	358
2d ward	2,045	182	143	21	4	6	....	356	210	103	24	4	6	....	347
3d ward	1,747	182	71	24	6	8	....	291	182	68	21	6	11	....	288
4th ward	2,155	181	152	10	1	3	....	347	205	110	17	1	4	....	337
5th ward	1,964	117	133	7	7	13	....	277	158	125	8	11	14	....	316
Total	33,246	2,963	2,270	385	37	49	....	5,704	3,412	1,768	408	40	55	....	5,683
ST. CLAIR COUNTY.															
Berlin	1,214	114	59	5	.....	.....	....	178	118	54	5	.....	.....	....	177
Brockway	953	91	28	1	.....	.....	....	120	103	12	3	.....	.....	....	118
Burtchville	455	56	17	5	1	....	....	79	61	11	5	1	.....	....	78
Casco	1,413	55	100	.....	1	....	....	156	71	83	....	1	.....	....	155
China	1,189	55	75	6	1	.....	....	137	57	73	6	1	.....	....	137
Clay	2,182	167	58	5	2	1	....	233	178	43	6	2	1	....	230
Clyde	791	74	42	2	.....	.....	....	118	83	31	4	.....	.....	....	118
Columbus	964	84	73	1	.....	.....	....	158	89	68	1	.....	.....	....	158
Cottrellville	1,070	61	38	1	.....	.....	....	100	60	39	1	.....	.....	....	100
East China	327	20	9	3	.....	.....	....	32	22	7	....	3	.....	....	32
Emmett	1,005	30	172	2	2	.....	....	206	33	166	3	2	.....	....	204
Fort Gratiot	597	73	22	8	9	.....	....	112	73	20	9	9	.....	....	111
Grant	840	78	71	5	.....	.....	....	154	89	55	7	.....	.....	....	151
Greenwood	987	103	37	5	1	.....	....	146	109	33	5	.....	.....	....	147
Ira	1,040	80	68	.....	.....	.....	....	148	84	64	....	.....	.....	....	148
Kenockee	1,171	94	129	.....	.....	.....	....	223	114	88	....	.....	.....	....	202
Kimball	1,151	95	57	7	6	.....	....	165	106	45	7	6	.....	....	164
Lynn	518	51	34	2	.....	.....	....	87	51	32	2	.....	.....	....	85
Massey	1,743	217	183	13	1	.....	....	414	237	146	17	1	.....	....	401
Port Huron	1,934	150	162	4	10	1	....	327	155	145	4	12	1	....	317
Riley	1,324	87	124	6	.....	.....	....	217	112	90	12	.....	.....	....	214
St. Clair	1,366	82	93	2	4	.....	....	181	90	83	2	4	.....	....	179
Wales	1,348	108	73	7	.....	.....	....	188	131	48	6	.....	.....	....	185
Marine City	3,770	140	119	3	4	2	....	268	163	92	4	5	2	....	266

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
ST. CLAIR CO.—*Con.*															
Marine City.—*Con.*															
1st ward	1,178	65	50	.....	1	....	....	116	77	37	....	1	....	....	115
2d ward	1,003	33	29	3	2	1	....	68	41	19	3	3	1	....	67
3d ward	1,589	42	40	.....	1	1	....	84	45	36	1	1	1	....	84
Port Huron City	18,863	1,802	1,261	40	212	47	....	3,362	1,921	1,000	47	223	46	....	3,237
1st ward	1,226	122	142	1	13	1	....	279	123	130	1	18	....	....	272
2d ward	1,211	136	113	3	3	....	....	255	156	88	3	3	....	....	250
3d ward	1,302	125	114	4	12	1	....	256	132	99	4	11	1	....	247
4th ward	2,780	240	183	3	22	7	....	455	269	137	3	23	5	....	437
5th ward	2,425	249	165	7	32	4	....	457	272	128	7	33	4	....	444
6th ward	2,337	260	175	4	12	3	....	454	288	126	5	13	4	....	436
7th ward	1,531	131	75	7	45	9	....	267	126	61	8	46	9	....	250
8th ward	2,650	185	149	1	25	8	....	368	199	126	1	24	8	....	358
9th ward	1,176	111	65	4	18	5	....	203	118	38	6	19	5	....	186
10th ward	930	100	51	3	16	7	....	177	98	44	4	17	8	....	171
11th ward	1,295	143	29	3	14	2	....	191	140	23	5	16	2	....	186
St. Clair City	2,633	187	192	7	24	1	....	411	192	176	7	18	1	....	394
1st ward	981	87	59	2	7	1	....	156	91	45	2	.....	1	....	139
2d ward	825	60	59	5	8	....	....	132	61	58	5	8	....	....	132
3d ward	827	40	74	.....	9	....	....	123	40	73	....	10	....	....	123

Yale City	1,223	140	89	5	2	1	....	237	168	52	10	2	1	....	233
1st ward	329	40	24	2	.....	.....	....	66	49	12	2	.....	.....	....	63
2d ward	376	41	28	.....	.....	.....	....	69	48	19	4	.....	.....	....	71
3d ward	518	59	37	3	2	1	....	102	71	21	4	2	1	....	99
Total	52,341	4,294	3,385	145	280	53	....	8,157	4,670	2,756	173	290	52	....	7,941
St. Joseph County.															
Bur Oak	1,559	131	143	1	.....	.....	....	275	143	131	1	.....	.....	....	275
Colon	1,712	162	161	6	1	1	....	331	181	136	7	1	1	....	326
Constantine	1,910	199	119	3	.....	.....	....	321	205	109	4	.....	.....	....	318
Fabius	783	81	101	2	.....	.....	....	184	81	98	3	.....	.....	....	182
Fawn River	521	27	54	.....	.....	.....	....	81	28	53	.....	.....	.....	....	81
Florence	651	36	48	2	.....	.....	....	86	36	48	2	.....	.....	....	86
Flowerfield	954	61	68	3	.....	.....	....	132	61	68	2	.....	.....	....	131
Leonidas	1,154	71	88	5	.....	.....	....	164	75	81	6	.....	.....	....	162
Lockport	680	49	69	.....	.....	.....	....	118	54	64	....	.....	.....	....	118
Mendon	1,600	107	141	4	3	....	....	255	120	128	3	3	....	....	254
Mottville	494	46	50	.....	.....	.....	....	96	46	49	.....	.....	.....	....	95
Notawa	1,511	187	113	11	4	1	....	316	195	100	10	4	1	....	310
Park	824	59	102	4	8	....	....	173	59	102	4	7	....	....	172
Sherman	691	22	74	1	.....	.....	....	97	24	72	1	.....	.....	....	97
Sturgis	498	36	57	1	.....	.....	....	94	37	56	1	.....	.....	....	94
White Pigeon	1,250	113	102	1	2	.....	....	218	116	95	1	1	.....	....	213
Sturgis City	3,635	352	338	9	21	.....	....	720	379	300	11	21	1	....	712
1st ward	1,420	147	123	5	10	.....	....	285	159	107	6	10	1	....	283
2d ward	987	86	87	3	3	.....	....	179	98	72	3	3	....	....	176
3d ward	1,228	119	128	1	8	.....	....	256	122	121	2	8	.....	....	253
Three Rivers City	5,072	639	492	9	32	2	....	1,174	661	457	17	34	.....	....	1,169
1st ward	1,600	233	162	4	3	1	....	403	243	148	7	5	.....	....	403
2d ward	1,944	214	184	5	17	1	....	421	222	171	8	17	.....	....	418
3d ward	927	115	77	.....	7	.....	....	199	115	76	....	7	.....	....	198
4th ward	601	77	69	.....	5	.....	....	151	81	62	2	5	.....	....	150
Total	25,499	2,378	2,320	62	71	4	....	4,835	2,501	2,147	73	71	3	....	4,795

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
TUSCOLA COUNTY.															
Akron	2,274	104	23	8	4	....	....	139	113	12	....	3	....	....	128
Almer	1,256	112	36	14	2	1	....	165	117	28	....	2	1	....	148
Arbela	1,053	86	39	12	.....	.....	.....	137	92	34	....	.....	.....	.....	126
Columbia	1,973	122	85	11	.....	.....	.....	218	140	66	....	.....	.....	.....	206
Dayton	1,201	92	29	12	.....	.....	.....	133	95	22	....	.....	.....	.....	117
Denmark	2,091	190	65	10	2	....	....	267	200	51	....	2	....	....	253
Elkland	2,042	124	54	32	7	....	....	217	145	39	....	8	....	....	192
Ellington	879	92	32	9	.....	.....	.....	133	97	28	....	.....	.....	.....	125
Elmwood	1,669	82	70	11	.....	.....	.....	163	101	53	....	.....	.....	.....	154
Fair Grove	2,034	128	40	20	5	....	....	193	132	32	....	6	....	....	170
Fremont	1,718	159	73	10	1	....	....	243	196	31	....	1	....	....	228
Gilford	1,301	58	11	1	.....	.....	.....	70	60	6	....	.....	.....	.....	66
Indian Fields	2,993	425	138	46	2	1	....	612	477	76	....	2	1	....	556
Juniata	1,042	87	43	2	.....	.....	.....	132	94	33	....	.....	.....	.....	127
Kingston	1,235	83	32	31	.....	.....	.....	146	92	23	....	.....	.....	.....	115
Koylton	935	68	55	5	.....	.....	.....	128	81	45	....	.....	.....	.....	126
Millington	1,575	165	85	37	1	....	....	288	192	65	....	1	....	....	258
Novesta	1,021	77	19	13	1	....	....	110	87	13	....	1	....	....	101
Tuscola	1,178	109	42	5	.....	.....	.....	156	113	40	....	.....	.....	.....	153

Vassar	2,560	181	120	33	.....	....	....	334	223	66	....	.....	1	....	290
Watertown	1,179	103	38	12	1	1	....	155	124	23	....	1	1	....	149
Wells	881	54	16	5	.....	....	....	75	57	13	....	.....	....	....	70
Wisner	823	49	4	3	.....	....	....	56	50	2	....	.....	....	....	52
Total	34,913	2,750	1,149	342	26	3	....	4,270	3,078	801	....	27	4	....	3,910
VAN BUREN COUNTY.															
Almena	868	58	31	2	.....	....	....	91	59	29	1	.....	....	....	89
Antwerp	2,320	186	152	12	7	....	....	357	226	102	9	7	....	....	344
Arlington	1,500	75	51	1	2	....	....	129	76	45	1	2	....	....	124
Bangor	2,424	179	109	3	8	2	....	301	192	89	3	10	1	....	295
Bloomingdale	2,011	173	119	5	.....	....	....	297	189	92	7	.....	....	....	288
Columbia	1,473	89	64	4	11	....	....	168	96	55	3	12	....	....	166
Covert	1,522	152	34	2	4	2	....	194	153	26	3	6	1	....	189
Decatur	2,106	191	198	5	2	....	....	396	209	174	4	3	....	....	390
Geneva	1,426	72	27	6	.....	....	....	105	74	22	6	.....	1	....	103
Hamilton	952	56	62	1	2	....	....	121	58	57	1	2	....	....	118
Hartford	2,597	209	163	7	7	....	....	386	241	123	7	8	....	....	379
Keeler	1,037	60	63	2	.....	....	....	125	73	48	2	.....	....	....	123
Lawrence	1,764	157	129	6	1	....	....	293	182	84	5	5	....	....	276
Paw Paw	2,779	316	252	9	4	2	....	583	340	180	5	4	....	....	529
Pine Grove	1,522	116	48	5	2	....	....	171	121	42	6	2	....	....	171
Porter	994	78	28	1	.....	....	....	107	80	24	1	.....	....	....	105
South Haven	1,218	54	50	3	6	....	....	113	66	30	3	6	....	....	105
Waverly	1,095	92	71	.....	.....	2	....	165	103	54	1	2	....	....	160
South Haven City	3,577	276	211	9	26	2	....	524	348	135	12	26	3	....	524
1st ward	1,184	73	68	2	9	....	....	152	96	40	4	10	1	....	151
2d ward	1,578	128	90	6	13	....	....	237	159	59	5	13	1	....	237
3d ward	815	75	53	1	4	2	....	135	93	36	3	3	1	....	136
Total	33,185	2,589	1,862	83	82	10	....	4,626	2,886	1,411	80	95	6	....	4,478

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Continued.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
WASHTENAW COUNTY.															
Ann Arbor	989	64	119	2	4	....	....	189	69	112	3	4	....	....	188
Augusta	1,485	128	101	9	.....	....	....	238	132	93	10	1	....	....	236
Bridgewater	961	46	95	3	.....	....	....	144	46	93	3	.....	....	....	142
Dexter	543	34	89	1	.....	....	....	124	44	82	....	.....	....	....	126
Freedom	924	61	124	1	.....	1	....	187	62	120	1	.....	1	....	184
Lima	875	77	130	2	.....	....	....	209	93	110	2	.....	....	....	205
Lodi	1,053	70	138	2	.....	....	....	210	72	134	2	.....	....	....	208
Lyndon	528	40	85	1	.....	....	....	126	50	75	1	.....	....	....	126
Manchester	1,848	165	249	10	.....	2	....	426	198	216	10	.....	....	....	424
Northfield	1,156	89	188	3	.....	....	....	280	95	176	3	.....	....	....	274
Pittsfield	970	75	81	8	.....	....	....	164	98	55	6	.....	....	....	159
Salem	1,034	156	97	7	1	....	....	261	172	75	7	1	....	....	255
Saline	1,617	173	154	3	.....	....	....	330	188	137	3	.....	....	....	328
Scio	1,642	127	224	9	1	1	....	362	160	189	8	1	1	....	359
Sharon	897	44	97	6	.....	....	....	147	52	86	7	.....	....	....	145
Superior	917	68	100	4	.....	....	....	172	75	89	5	.....	....	....	169
Sylvan	2,409	228	378	7	5	7	....	625	315	288	6	6	6	....	621
Webster	734	57	94	1	.....	....	....	152	88	62	1	.....	....	....	151
York	2,003	148	139	12	.....	....	....	299	160	129	11	.....	1	....	301

Ypsilanti	1,082	70	73	8				151	80	47	10				137
Ann Arbor City	14,817	1,420	1,352	22	35	15		2,844	1,501	1,273	21	42	11		2,848
1st ward	2,108	191	183	2	5	2		383	195	187	2	5	2		391
2d ward	2,588	166	349		10	2		527	198	316		11	2		527
3d ward	2,250	215	256	1	8	4		484	237	236	1	8	4		486
4th ward	2,398	239	206	3	6			454	243	201	3	6	1		454
5th ward	747	80	77		3	1		161	87	69		3	1		160
6th ward	2,001	205	94	12	3	1		315	205	93	10	4	1		313
7th ward	2,725	324	187	4		5		520	336	171	5	5			517
Ypsilanti City	6,230	597	583	63	5			1,248	647	495	54	5	1		1,202
1st ward	1,365	161	129	6	1			297	175	98	6		1		280
2d ward	1,203	121	94	17				232	135	78	15				228
3d ward	1,591	140	131	21	2			294	158	107	23	2			290
4th ward	686	67	89	6				162	70	84	6				160
5th ward	1,385	108	140	13	2			263	109	128	4	3			244
Total	44,714	3,937	4,690	184	51	26		8,888	4,397	4,136	174	60	21		8,788
WAYNE COUNTY.															
Brownstown	2,045	149	116	12		1		278	158	104	11		2		275
Canton	1,113	62	64	4	1			131	67	60	3				130
Dearborn	2,761	186	105	13	1			305	197	87	14	2			300
Ecorse	9,398	614	622	9	33	4		1,282	632	471	8	31	3		1,145
Gratiot	1,900	35	69	3	1			108	42	62	2	1			107
Greenfield	4,905	327	191	23	8			549	371	139	21	8			539
Grosse Point	3,579	192	179	2	14	3		390	188	175	5	14	3		385
Hamtramck	7,122	371	281	9	16	11		688	400	239	9	19	10		677
Huron	1,690	154	75	5				234	165	62	5				232
Livonia	1,365	74	76	3				153	81	67					148
Monguagon	3,367	191	110	7	12	4		324	189	105		12	4		310
Nankin	3,066	254	204	28				486	277	173	29				479
Northville	2,274	261	153	9	6			429	320	95	7	7			429
Plymouth	2,248	227	151	32	27			437	257	109	31	30			427
Redford	2,176	165	138	5	1			309	194	106	5	2			307
Romulus	1,448	171	112	11	1			295	189	88	10	1			288
Springwells	1,835	97	75	1	3			176	96	72		5			173
Sumpter	1,228	74	36	6				116	75	33	6				114
Taylor	1,238	100	35	6	1	1		143	105	30	6	1			142

ELECTION STATISTICS.—Concluded.

Counties, townships, cities and wards.	Population, 1910.	Governor.							Secretary of State.						
		Chase S. Osborn, Republican.	Lawton T. Hemans, Democrat.	Fred W. Corbett, Prohibition.	Joseph Warnock, Socialist.	Herman Richter, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.	Frederick C. Martindale, Republican.	Adolph W. Peterson, Democrat.	George A. Youngs, Prohibition.	George H. Sherman, Socialist.	Thomas J. Grabuski, Socialist Labor.	Scattering.	Total.
WAYNE COUNTY.—*Con.*															
Van Buren	1,700	128	151	27	.....	....	....	306	139	138	27	.....	....	....	304
Detroit City	465,766	27,396	22,017	446	1,853	292	....	52,004	27,967	18,623	473	1,958	283	....	49,304
1st ward	25,916	2,244	1,261	29	31	4	....	3,569	2,385	995	33	40	3	....	3,456
2d ward	17,109	1,507	835	26	24	4	....	2,396	1,591	660	27	25	1	....	2,304
3d ward	23,539	1,517	855	17	35	3	....	2,427	1,546	688	18	33	3	....	2,288
4th ward	22,960	1,876	1,125	29	76	12	....	3,118	1,963	903	35	78	9	....	2,988
5th ward	29,632	1,218	1,172	14	60	21	....	2,485	1,167	957	15	75	11	....	2,225
6th ward	21,047	1,365	1,379	38	63	...	....	2,845	1,472	1,197	41	71	1	....	2,782
7th ward	21,833	632	1,133	6	58	5	....	1,834	614	1,016	7	57	5	....	1,699
8th ward	22,043	1,577	1,437	41	66	7	....	3,128	1,663	1,277	39	79	7	....	3,065
9th ward	38,793	1,115	1,883	3	72	19	....	3,092	1,125	1,666	1	88	24	....	2,904
10th ward	26,153	1,764	1,449	41	67	13	....	3,334	1,810	1,263	47	84	19	....	3,223
11th ward	25,045	1,271	1,011	30	114	29	....	2,455	1,255	846	17	155	25	....	2,298
12th ward	24,693	1,610	1,207	30	86	16	....	2,949	1,655	991	43	90	23	....	2,802
13th ward	26,074	1,545	1,181	11	225	28	....	2,990	1,497	1,009	11	226	30	....	2,773
14th ward	21,668	1,620	917	34	91	16	....	2,678	1,606	764	38	84	14	....	2,506
15th ward	18,665	1,299	1,184	19	172	27	....	2,701	1,395	955	19	178	25	....	2,572
16th ward	38,542	1,701	1,418	33	118	34	....	3,304	1,675	1,273	27	96	33	....	3,104
17th ward	35,922	2,324	2,007	26	375	39	....	4,771	2,367	1,700	38	384	35	....	4,524
18th ward	26,132	1,211	563	19	120	15	....	1,928	1,181	463	17	115	15	....	1,791

Wyandotte City	8,287	682	439	19	11	2	....	1,153	720	377	16	8	2	....	1,123
1st ward	1,758	188	68	5	5	1	....	267	198	57	4	5	....	....	264
2d ward	2,552	195	171	5	1	1	....	373	212	143	5	1	1	....	362
3d ward	1,787	148	112	2	2	....	....	264	154	100	2	2	....	....	258
4th ward	2,190	151	88	7	3	....	....	249	156	77	5	.....	1	....	239
Total	531,591	31,910	25,399	680	1,989	318	....	60,296	32,829	21,415	688	2,099	307	....	57,338
WEXFORD COUNTY.															
Antioch	640	43	20	4	.....	....	....	67	48	12	7	.....	....	....	67
Boon	1,153	64	43	16	1	1	....	125	79	26	14	1	1	....	121
Cedar Creek	2,129	124	122	39	.....	1	....	286	178	56	41	.....	2	....	277
Cherry Grove	481	11	34	8	.....	....	....	53	19	27	7	.....	....	....	53
Clam Lake	954	31	39	17	.....	....	....	87	43	26	15	1	....	....	85
Colfax	754	44	34	9	.....	....	....	87	59	18	9	.....	....	....	86
Greenwood	432	26	8	8	.....	....	....	42	28	5	9	.....	....	....	42
Hanover	812	44	17	5	10	....	....	76	47	13	5	9	....	....	74
Harring	418	42	8	2	1	....	....	53	45	5	2	1	....	....	53
Henderson	253	5	4	.....	.....	....	....	9	7	2	....	.....	....	....	9
Liberty	370	35	6	2	.....	....	....	43	37	3	2	.....	....	....	42
Selma	823	34	25	1	.....	....	....	60	45	12	3	.....	....	....	60
Slagle	486	11	7	.....	.....	....	....	18	12	6	....	.....	....	....	18
South Branch	380	24	5	.....	.....	....	....	29	26	4	....	.....	....	....	30
Springville	1,390	51	27	1	.....	....	....	79	62	15	1	1	....	....	79
Wexford	919	27	27	6	.....	2	....	62	29	23	7	.....	2	....	61
Cadillac City	8,375	574	411	47	57	6	....	1,095	665	299	49	62	8	....	1,083
1st ward	2,533	108	104	7	28	1	....	248	123	82	8	31	3	....	247
2d ward	2,446	194	133	16	16	3	....	362	210	108	19	18	3	....	358
3d ward	2,005	195	101	13	8	1	....	318	229	70	7	8	1	....	315
4th ward	1,391	77	73	11	5	1	....	167	103	39	15	5	1	....	163
Total	20,769	1,190	837	165	69	10	....	2,271	1,429	552	171	75	13	....	2,240

POPULATION OF INCORPORATED VILLAGES OF MICHIGAN, 1910.

*Incorporated since enumeration. †Population not given.

Villages.	Counties.	Pop. 1910.	Villages.	Counties.	Pop. 1910.
Addison	Lenawee	474	Chelsea	Washtenaw	1,764
Ahmeek	Keweenaw	766	Chesaning	Saginaw	1,363
Akron	Tuscola	*	Clarkston	Oakland	345
Alanson	Emmet	473	Clayton	Lenawee	372
Algonac	St. Clair	1,204	Clifford	Lapeer	308
Almont	Lapeer	675	Climax	Kalamazoo	425
Applegate	Sanilac	155	Clinton	Lenawee	1,011
Armada	Macomb	748	Clio	Genesee	810
Ashley	Gratiot	513	Coloma	Berrien	701
Athens	Calhoun	631	Colon	St. Joseph	853
Atlanta	Montmorency	†	Columbiaville	Lapeer	369
Augusta	Kalamazoo	494	Concord	Jackson	543
Baldwin	Lake	502	Constantine	St. Joseph	1,244
Bancroft	Shiawassee	543	Coopersville	Ottawa	814
Bangor	Van Buren	1,158	Copemish	Manistee	490
Baraga	Baraga	1,071	Custer	Mason	277
Baroda	Berrien	248	Daggett	Menominee	228
Barryton	Mecosta	411	Dansville	Ingham	349
Bear Lake	Manistee	504	Davison	Genesee	673
Bellaire	Antrim	1,050	Dearborn	Wayne	911
Belleville	Wayne	486	Decatur	Van Buren	1,286
Bellevue	Eaton	930	Deckerville	Sanilac	628
Benzonia	Benzie	563	Deerfield	Lenawee	443
Berrien Springs	Berrien	880	Detour	Chippewa	721
Birmingham	Oakland	1,607	Dexter	Washtenaw	726
Blissfield	Lenawee	1,474	Dimondale	Eaton	341
Bloomingdale	Van Buren	501	Douglas	Allegan	485
Boardman	Kalkaska	524	Dryden	Lapeer	371
Boyne Falls	Charlevoix	325	Dundee	Monroe	1,070
Breckenridge	Gratiot	595	Durand	Shiawassee	2,315
Breedsville	Van Buren	219	Eagle	Clinton	133
Brighton	Livingston	767	East Gd. Rapids	Kent	800
Britton	Lenawee	370	East Jordan	Charlevoix	2,516
Bronson	Branch	1,020	Eau Claire	Berrien	307
Brooklyn	Jackson	602	Ecorse	Wayne	1,063
Buchanan	Berrien	1,831	Edmore	Montcalm	752
Buckley	Wexford	464	Elk Rapids	Antrim	1,673
Burlington	Calhoun	237	Elkton	Huron	553
Burr Oak	St. Joseph	752	Elsie	Clinton	592
Byron	Shiawassee	427	Emmett	St. Clair	292
Caledonia	Kent	422	Empire	Leelanau	578
Camden	Hillsdale	392	Essexville	Bay	1,477
Capac	St. Clair	761	Evart	Osceola	1,386
Caro	Tuscola	2,272	Fairgrove	Tuscola	437
Carson City	Montcalm	808	Farmington	Oakland	564
Carsonville	Sanilac	401	Farwell	Clare	522
Caseville	Huron	442	Fennville	Allegan	533
Casnovia	Muskegon / Kent	308	Fenton	Genesee	2,331
			Fife Lake	Gd. Traverse	340
Cass City	Tuscola	1,126	Flushing	Genesee	938
Cassopolis	Cass	1,358	Ford	Wayne	1,689
Cedar Springs	Kent	947	Forestville	Sanilac	234
Central Lake	Antrim	813	Fowler	Clinton	476
Centreville	St. Joseph	613	Fowlerville	Livingston	905

POPULATION OF INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Continued.

Villages.	Counties.	Pop. 1910.
Frankenmuth	Saginaw	693
Frankfort	Benzie	1,555
Frazer	Macomb	220
Freeport	Barry	460
Fremont	Newaygo	2,009
Fruitport	Muskegon / Ottawa	330
Gagetown	Tuscola	358
Gaines	Genesee	238
Galesburg	Kalamazoo	656
Galien	Berrien	405
Garden	Delta	497
Gaylord	Otsego	1,538
Gobleville	Van Buren	537
Grandville	Kent	680
Grant	Newaygo	428
Grass Lake	Jackson	760
Grayling	Crawford	1,775
Grosse Pointe	Wayne	830
Grosse Pte. Farms	Wayne	862
Grosse Pte. Park	Wayne	290
Hamtramck	Wayne	3,559
Hanover	Jackson	364
Harbor Springs	Emmet	1,805
Harrietta	Wexford	336
Hart	Oceana	1,555
Hartford	Van Buren	1,268
Hersey	Osceola	310
Hesperia	Oceana / Newaygo	462
Highland Park	Wayne	4,120
Hillman	Montmorency	411
Hilltop	Berrien	225
Holly	Oakland	1,537
Homer	Calhoun	1,008
Houghton	Houghton	5,113
Howard City	Montcalm	1,046
Howell	Livingston	2,338
Hubbardston	Clinton / Ionia	450
Hubbell	Houghton	1,059
Imlay City	Lapeer	1,174
Iron River	Iron	2,450
Ithaca	Gratiot	1,876
Jonesville	Hillsdale	1,396
Kalkaska	Kalkaska	1,415
Kent City	Kent	467
Kinde	Huron	360
Kingsley	Gd. Traverse	497
Kingston	Tuscola	302
Laingsburg	Shiawassee	703
Lake Ann	Benzie	171
Lake City	Missaukee	740
Lake Linden	Houghton	2,325
Lake Odessa	Ionia	1,222
Lakeview	Montcalm	954
L'Anse	Baraga	708
Laurium	Houghton	8,537
Lawrence	Van Buren	663
Lawton	Van Buren	1,042
Leonard	Oakland	313
LeRoy	Osceola	331
Leslie	Ingham	1,032
Lexington	Sanilac	519
Lincoln	Alcona	122
Linden	Genesee	550
Lisbon	Ottawa / Kent	96
Litchfield	Hillsdale	660
Lowell	Kent	1,761
Luther	Lake	626
Lyons	Ionia	611
Mackinaw City	Cheboygan / Emmet	697
Mancelona	Antrim	1,200
Manchester	Washtenaw	1,047
Manton	Wexford	1,069
Maple Rapids	Clinton	529
Marcellus	Cass	1,047
Marion	Osceola	767
Marlborough	Lake	57
Marlett	Sanilac	1,062
Maybee	Monroe	310
Mayville	Tuscola	687
McBride	Montcalm	236
Mecosta	Mecosta	352
Melvin	Sanilac	242
Memphis	Macomb / St. Clair	557
Mendon	St. Joseph	768
Merrill	Saginaw	505
Mesick	Wexford	510
Metamora	Lapeer	276
Middleville	Barry	804
Mikado	Alcona	100
Milan	Washtenaw / Monroe	1,355
Milford	Oakland	973
Millersburg	Presque Isle	519
Millington	Tuscola	623
Minden City	Sanilac	332
Montague	Muskegon	942
Montgomery	Hillsdale	362
Montrose	Genesee	443
Morenci	Lenawee	1,515
Morley	Mecosta	337
Morrice	Shiawassee	470
Mt. Morris	Genesee	513
Mulliken	Eaton	312
Munising	Alger	2,952
Muir	Ionia	463
Nashville	Barry	1,346
Newaygo	Newaygo	1,207
New Baltimore	Macomb / St. Clair	920
Newberry	Luce	1,182
New Buffalo	Berrien	528
New Haven	Macomb	478
North Adams	Hillsdale	440
North Branch	Lapeer	717
Northport	Leelanau	524
Northville	Wayne	1,665
Oakley	Saginaw	237
Olivet	Eaton	627
Onekama	Manistee	374
Onsted	Lenawee	598
Ontonagon	Ontonagon	1,964
Orion	Oakland	717
Ortonville	Oakland	377
Oscoda	Iosco	864

POPULATION OF INCORPORATED VILLAGES.—Concluded.

Villages.	Counties.	Pop. 1910.	Villages.	Counties.	Pop. 1910.
Otisville	Genesee	312	Sherman	Wexford	260
Otsego	Allegan	2,812	Sherwood	Branch	346
Otter Lake	Lapeer / Genesee	273	Sibley	Wayne	†
Ovid	Clinton	1,078	South Frankfort	Benzie	681
Owendale	Huron	285	South Lyon	Oakland	615
Oxford	Oakland	1,191	South Range	Houghton	1,097
Parma	Jackson	509	Sparta	Kent	1,203
Paw Paw	Van Buren	1,643	Spring Lake	Ottawa	802
Peck	Sanilac	274	Springport	Jackson	584
Pellston	Emmet	1,089	Stambaugh	Iron	1,322
Pentwater	Oceana	1,129	Stanwood	Mecosta	185
Perrinton	Gratiot	288	St. Charles	Saginaw	1,451
Perry	Shiawassee	720	St. Clair Heights	Wayne	1,252
Petersburg	Monroe	490	Stephenson	Menominee	527
Pewamo	Ionia	289	Stevensville	Berrien	243
Pierson	Montcalm	183	Stockbridge	Ingham	663
Pigeon	Huron	687	Sunfield	Eaton	385
Pinckney	Livingston	477	Suttons Bay	Leelanau	402
Pinconning	Bay	677	Tecumseh	Lenawee	2,332
Plainwell	Allegan	1,493	Tekonsha	Calhoun	573
Plymouth	Wayne	1,671	Thompsonville	Benzie	815
Port Austin	Huron	533	Three Oaks	Berrien	1,175
Port Hope	Huron	344	Tower	Cheboygan	545
Portland	Ionia	1,832	Trenton	Wayne	1,224
Port Sanilac	Sanilac	216	Tustin	Osceola	371
Posen	Presque Isle	263	Twining	Arenac	267
Potterville	Eaton	430	Ubly	Huron	442
Quincy	Branch	1,347	Union City	Branch	1,340
Reading	Hillsdale	1,102	Unionville	Tuscola	456
Redford	Wayne	328	Utica	Macomb	496
Red Jacket	Houghton	4,211	Vandalia	Cass	371
Reed City	Osceola	1,690	Vanderbilt	Otsego	523
Reese	Tuscola	465	Vassar	Tuscola	1,659
Richland	Kalamazoo	278	Vermontville	Eaton	650
Richmond	Macomb	1,277	Vernon	Shiawassee	435
River Rouge	Wayne	4,163	Vicksburg	Kalamazoo	1,624
Rochester	Oakland	1,516	Wakefield	Gogebic	714
Rockford	Kent	843	Waldron	Hillsdale	435
Rogers	Presque Isle	705	Walkerville	Oceana	371
Romeo	Macomb	1,787	Warren	Macomb	297
Roscommon	Roscommon	425	Watervliet	Berrien	728
Royal Oak	Oakland	1,071	Wayland	Allegan	725
Saline	Washtenaw	816	Wayne	Wayne	1,263
Sand Lake	Kent	370	Webberville	Ingham	349
Saranac	Ionia	845	Westphalia	Clinton	366
Saugatuck	Allegan	621	White Cloud	Newaygo	648
Schoolcraft	Kalamazoo	816	Whitehall	Muskegon	1,437
Sebewaing	Huron	1,347	White Pigeon	St. Joseph	667
Shelby	Oceana	1,260	Williamston	Ingham	1,042
Shepherd	Isabella	835	Wolverine	Cheboygan	794
Sheridan	Montcalm	436	Woodland	Barry	304

OFFICIAL CANVASS OF VOTES, ELECTION APRIL 3, 1911.

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

(Term ending December 31, 1919.)

Russell C. Ostrander	257,449
John E. Bird	256,418
John E. Kinnane	125,132
Herbert A. Sanford	122,940
Winent H. D. Fox	14,125
Seth B. Terry	13,801
James H. McFarlan	17,487
Frank M. Fogg	17,052
Henry Ulbricht	4,029
Scattering	197
Total	828,630

REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY.

(Term ending December 31, 1919.)

Benjamin S. Hanchett	256,026
Lucius L. Hubbard	254,778
John W. Anderson	123,208
Henry Kremers	122,748
John O. Hinds	13,847
Leroy H. White	13,793
George H. Sherman	16,992
John F. Maki	16,930
Herman Richter	3,652
Shepard B. Cowles	3,758
Scattering	202
Total	825,924

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

(Term ending June 30, 1913.)

Luther L. Wright	256,739
John B. Cleveland	123,204
Harold A. Millican	13,837
Deufay B. Hovey	17,054
Frederick Hitchcock	3,727
Scattering	198
Total	414,759

MEMBER STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

(Term ending June 30, 1917.)

Thomas W. Nadal	255,723
James A. King	123,816
Wesley C. Richards	13,881
Nelly Knott	17,125
Scattering	201
Total	410,746

MEMBERS STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.

(Term ending December 31, 1917.)

John W. Beaumont	254,827
Jason Woodman	253,943
John A. Weston	123,410
Albert E. Stevenson	123,657
George H. Candee	13,711
Joshua C. Curtis	13,677
William Mutton	17,036
John D. Hunt	17,052
Albert B. Latta	3,587
Archie McInnes	3,616
Total	824,516

VOTE ON CIRCUIT JUDGES—FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

(Term, six years from January 1, 1912.) (a)

Guy M. Chester	3,025
Scattering	2
Total	3,027

SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

George W. Bridgman	5,447
James O'Hara	4,692
Edward F. Strickland	368
George M. Valentine	3
Total	10,510

(a) See page 380.

THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Alfred J. Murphy	27,273
Henry A. Mandell	24,551
George S. Hosmer	24,075
George P. Codd	23,156
P. J. M. Hally	23,100
Philip T. Van Zile	22,789
Joseph W. Donovan	22,366
Louis Ott	21,000
Charles T. Wilkins	18,678
Hugh Shepherd	18,016
Stephen D. Williams	14,423
Michael J. Lehman	13,466
Total	252,896

FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Benjamin Williams	5,461
James A. Parkinson	6,800
Total	12,261

FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Clement Smith	6,498
Scattering	14
Total	6,512

SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

George W. Smith	8,701
Theodore D. Halpin	4,983
Scattering	1
Total	13,685

SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Charles H. Wisner	7,367
Mark W. Stevens	2,462
Total	9,829

EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Frank D. M. Davis	8,111
James Scully	5,637
Nicholas Rosendall	435
Total	14,183

NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Frank E. Knappen	6,921
C. A. Rapp	1,152
Scattering	2
Total	8,075

TENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Wm. Glover Gage	6,533
William R. Kendrick	6,697
Miles J. Purcell	4,969
Frank E. Emerick	5,201
Scattering	2
Total	23,402

ELEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Joseph H. Steere	4,380

TWELFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

William J. MacDonald	5,650
Patrick H. O'Brien	7,738
Scattering	5
Total	13,393

THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Frederick W. Mayne	5,297
Merritt W. Underwood	1,145
Total	6,442

FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Stephen H. Clink	3,794
James E. Sullivan	6,279
Scattering	1
Total	10,074

FIFTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Frederick W. Knowlen	5,410
George L. Yaple	3,891
Scattering	3
Total	9,304

SIXTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Henry J. McKay	3,323
James G. Tucker	3,349
Total	6,672

SIXTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

(To fill vacancy.)

Henry J. McKay	3,442
James G. Tucker	3,182
Total	6,624

SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

John S. McDonald	10,269
Willis B. Perkins	10,246
Myron H. Walker	5,598
Total	26,113

EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Chester L. Collins	5,745

NINETEENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Charles A. Withey	6,122
E. Nelson Fitch	4,044
Total	10,166

TWENTIETH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Orien S. Cross	9,159
Peter J. Danhof	5,538
Philip Padgham	1
Total	14,698

TWENTY-FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Peter F. Dodds	4,925
Charles W. Perry	3,106
Total	8,031

TWENTY-SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Edward D. Kinne	4,890
Arthur Brown	4,142
Total	9,032

TWENTY-THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Main J. Connine	2,027
Scattering	1
Total	2,028

TWENTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Watson Beach	14,326

TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Richard C. Flannigan	13,478
John Powers	206
Scattering	1
Total	13,685

TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Frank Emerick	4,610
Scattering	1
Total	4,611

TWENTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Joseph Barton	5,137
Albert B. Cogger	2
Total	5,139

TWENTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

(To fill vacancy.)

Albert B. Cogger	4,942
Joseph Barton	59
Scattering	1
Total	5,002

TWENTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Fred S. Lamb	5,371
Francis O. Gaffney	395
George M. Sprout	580
Scattering	70
Total	6,416

TWENTY-NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Kelly S. Searl	5,288
George P. Stone	4,253
Total	9,541

THIRTIETH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Howard Wiest	5,637
Charles B. Collingwood	4,627
Alva M. Cummins	3,413
Arlington A. Bergman	3,548
Total	17,225

THIRTY-FIRST JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Eugene F. Law	4,299
Harvey Tappan	4,309
John M. Gleason	2,576
Henry C. Kammin	136
Anthony Eckert	136
Total	11,456

THIRTY-SECOND JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Samuel S. Cooper	2,423
Scattering	1
Total	2,424

THIRTY-THIRD JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Frank Shepherd	4,904
Benjamin T. Halstead	3,175
Total	8,079

THIRTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Nelson Sharpe	4,285
O. B. Shaw	309
Scattering	1
Total	4,595

THIRTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Selden S. Miner	6,167
William A. Close	127
Louis E. Howlett	90
Total	6,384

THIRTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

L. Burget Des Voignes	5,704
J. H. Randall	267
Scattering	2
Total	5,973

THIRTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Walter H. North	8,416
Edward J. Dennison	4,325
Wm. Galloway	807
Total	13,548

THIRTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Charles A. Golden	2,553
Scattering	4
Total	2,557

THIRTY-NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

John L. O'Mealey	5,546
Burton L. Hart	3,465
Total	9,011

AMENDMENT TO CONSTITUTION OF 1909.

[Adopted.]

Counties.	1909. (a)		Counties.	1909.	
	For.	Against.		For.	Against.
Alcona	523	244	Lake	545	180
Alger	864	139	Lapeer	2,512	1,480
Allegan	4,779	2,755	Leelanau	853	424
Alpena	1,865	2,056	Lenawee	6,721	1,654
Antrim	1,166	315	Livingston	2,455	1,206
Arenac	736	389	Luce	404	75
Baraga	670	200	Mackinac	1,018	334
Barry	2,538	1,241	Macomb	3,139	2,291
Bay	1,053	941	Manistee	2,098	1,905
Benzie	1,438	596	Marquette	5,145	1,564
Berrien	6,159	2,403	Mason	1,778	1,217
Branch	3,216	1,140	Mecosta	2,078	741
Calhoun	6,774	2,399	Menominee	1,545	831
Cass	2,626	1,065	Midland	1,473	644
Charlevoix	1,663	498	Missaukee	953	485
Cheboygan	1,716	1,576	Monroe	3,109	1,627
Chippewa	2,114	778	Montcalm	4,018	2,153
Clare	1,266	568	Montmorency	529	119
Clinton	2,643	1,579	Muskegon	4,342	2,081
Crawford	386	92	Newaygo	2,163	1,054
Delta	2,938	688	Oakland	6,338	2,268
Dickinson	1,636	575	Oceana	1,798	1,008
Eaton	3,873	1,517	Ogemaw	878	408
Emmet	2,177	1,277	Ontonagon	944	193
Genesee	4,822	2,646	Osceola	1,539	693
Gladwin	948	423	Oscoda	208	49
Gogebic	1,611	377	Otsego	492	274
Grand Traverse	1,814	681	Ottawa	3,942	2,332
Gratiot	2,434	1,975	Presque Isle	960	512
Hillsdale	3,023	1,092	Roscommon	423	97
Houghton	7,468	1,788	Saginaw	6,976	3,768
Huron	3,136	3,123	Sanilac	3,603	2,815
Ingham	5,468	2,986	Schoolcraft	915	261
Ionia	4,820	2,282	Shiawassee	2,488	1,523
Iosco	1,078	695	St. Clair	3,904	2,131
Iron	1,073	373	St. Joseph	3,263	1,255
Isabella	1,763	1,544	Tuscola	3,775	2,481
Jackson	7,363	4,349	Van Buren	3,462	1,242
Kalamazoo	7,089	3,968	Washtenaw	5,754	1,985
Kalkaska	700	239	Wayne	26,932	12,453
Kent	8,341	3,905	Wexford	2,183	954
Keweenaw	742	147			
Totals				246,167	118,391

(a) Submitted to the people, April 3, 1911.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING IN THE UNITED STATES.

States.	Requirements as to citizenship. Voters must be 21 years of age and—	Residence in—			Registration.	Persons excluded from suffrage.
		State.	County.	Voting precinct.		
Alabama	Citizen of U. S.; read and write constitution of U. S., or property qualifications.	2 years.	1 year.	6 months.	Yes.	Idiots, insane, criminals not pardoned.
Alaska Ter	Citizen of U. S	1 year.	.....	6 months.		
Arizona Ter	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention.	1 year.	30 days	30 days.	Yes.	Indians, idiots, insane or felons.
Arkansas	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention.	1 year.	6 mos.	30 days...	No...	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of a felony.
California	Citizen of U. S. or treaty of Queretaro; read constitution and write his own name.	1 year.	6 mos.	30 days...	Yes.	Chinese, Japanese, idiots, insane, persons convicted of embezzlement or infamous crimes.
Colorado	Citizen of U. S.; woman suffrage	1 year.	90 days	10 days.	Yes.	Insane and criminals.
Connecticut	Citizen of U. S.; able to read English.	1 year.	6 mos.	6 mos....	Yes.	Persons convicted of infamous crimes.
Delaware	Citizen of U. S.; able to read constitution and write his name.	1 year.	3 mos.	30 days...	Yes.	Insane, idiots, paupers and persons convicted of felony.
Florida	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention, paying poll tax.	1 year.	6 mos.	3 months.	Yes.	Insane, idiots, persons convicted of felony or persons under guardianship.
Georgia	Citizen of U. S	1 year.	6 mos.	.....	Yes.	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of treason, embezzlement or felony not pardoned.
Hawaii Ter	Citizen of U. S.; read and write English or Hawaiian.	1 year.	(a)	.....	Yes.	Idiots, insane, offenses punishable by imprisonment for one year or more.
Idaho	Citizen of U. S.; woman suffrage	6 mos.	90 days	30 days...	Yes.	Idiots, insane, persons under guardianship or convicted of criminal offense.
Illinois	Citizen of U. S	1 year.	90 days	30 days...	(b)	Persons convicted of felony, not pardoned.
Indiana	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention.	6 mos.	60 days	30 days...	No...	Soldiers and marines, and persons convicted of felony.

(a) In representative district three months.
(b) In six cities only.

QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING IN THE UNITED STATES.—Concluded.

States.	Requirements as to citizenship. Voters must be 21 years of age and—	Residence in—			Registration.	Persons excluded from suffrage.
		State.	County.	Voting precinct.		
Iowa	Citizen of U. S	6 mos.	60 days	.....	(*a*)	Insane, idiots and persons convicted of felony.
Kansas	Citizen of U. S	6 mos.	30 days	30 days...	(*b*)	Insane and criminals.
Kentucky	Citizen of U. S	1 year.	6 mos.	60 days...	(*c*)	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of felony not pardoned or restored to citizenship.
Louisiana	Citizen of U. S.; able to read and write; payment of poll tax.	2 years.	1 year.	6 months.	Yes.	Insane, idiots, traitors, all crimes punishable by imprisonment, embezzlers of public funds; persons not owning property assessed at $300.
Maine	Citizen of U. S.; able to read constitution and write.	3 mos.	.....	3 months.	Yes.	Paupers, persons under guardianship, Indians not taxed.
Maryland	Citizen of U. S	1 year.	6 mos.	6 months.	Yes.	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of infamous crimes not pardoned.
Massachusetts	Citizen of U. S.; able to read English and write name.	1 year.	.....	(*d*)	Yes.	Paupers and persons under guardianship.
Michigan	Citizen of U. S	6 mos.	20 days	20 days...	Yes.	
Minnesota	Citizen of U. S. three months	6 mos.	30 days	30 days...	Yes.	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of felony not pardoned.
Mississippi	Citizen of U. S.; exhibit tax receipt; able to read constitution.	2 years.	1 year.	6 months.	Yes.	Persons convicted of bribery, bigamy, burglary, perjury, forgery, embezzlement or theft.
Missouri	Citizen of U. S	1 year.	60 days	(*e*)	(*e*)	Soldiers, marines, paupers, insane, persons convicted of felony.
Montana	Citizen of U. S	1 year.	30 days	10 days...	Yes.	Insane, convicts not pardoned.
Nebraska	Citizen of U. S. one year	6 mos.	40 days	10 days...	(*f*)	Idiots, persons convicted of felony not restored to citizenship.
Nevada	Citizen of U. S	6 mos.	30 days	10 days...	Yes.	Insane, idiots, persons convicted of treason or felony, not pardoned.
New Hampshire	Citizen of U. S.; able to read and write.	6 mos.	.....	6 months.	No...	Paupers, persons excused from payment of taxes at their own request.
New Jersey	Citizen of U. S	1 year.	5 mos.	1 day....	Yes.	Paupers, idiots, insane and persons convicted of crime that barred them under law previous to constitution of 1844.
New Mexico Ter.	Citizen of U. S	6 mos.	3 mos.	30 days...	Yes.	Indians, soldiers, sailors, camp followers, felons not pardoned.
New York	Citizen of U. S. ninety days	1 year.	4 mos.	30 days...	(*m*)	Persons convicted of felony, bribery or any infamous crime.

North Carolina...	Citizen of U. S. payment of poll tax.	2 years.	6 mos..	4 months.	Yes..	Persons convicted of treason, perjury or infamous crimes and not restored to citizenship.
North Dakota...	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention one year before election.	1 year..	6 mos..	90 days...	Yes..	Idiots, insane persons under guardianship, persons convicted of treason or felony not restored to civil rights.
Ohio.....	Citizen of U. S.....	1 year..	30 days	20 days...	(*g*)	Convicts and insane.
Oklahoma.....	Citizen of U. S.; able to read and write.	1 year..	6 mos..	30 days...	(*h*)	
Oregon.....	Citizen of U. S., or declared intention one year before election.	6 mos..	.....	.....	Yes..	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of a felony.
Pennsylvania....	Citizen of U. S.; payment of poll tax	1 year..	2 mos..	60 days...	(*i*)	Bribery.
Porto Rico Ter...	Resident citizen of U. S. or a Porto Rican.	1 year..	.....	.....	Yes..	Idiots, insane, members of military or naval forces of U. S.; felons not pardoned.
Rhode Island....	Citizen of U. S.....	2 years.	6 mos..	6 months.	Yes..	Paupers, insane, idiots, persons under guardianship, Indians, persons convicted of infamous crimes not restored to citizenship.
South Carolina...	Citizen of U. S. and tax payer.....	2 yrs(*j*).	6 mos..	4 months.	Yes..	Idiots, insane, paupers, persons confined in public prisons, and persons convicted of infamous crimes not pardoned.
South Dakota...	Citizen of U. S.....	6 mos..	30 days	10 days...	Yes..	Insane, persons under guardianship, felons not pardoned.
Tennessee.....	Citizen of U. S.; payment of poll tax.	1 year..	6 mos..	.....	(*k*)	None.
Texas.....	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention; must hold poll tax receipt.	1 year..	6 mos..	6 months.	(*l*)	Idiots, insane, paupers, soldiers or marines, felons not restored to citizenship.
Utah.....	Citizen of U. S.; woman suffrage..	1 year..	4 mos..	60 days...	Yes..	Idiots, insane, criminals.
Vermont.....	Citizen of U. S.....	1 year..	3 mos..	3 months.	Yes..	None.
Virginia.....	Citizen of U. S.; payment of poll tax.	2 years.	1 year..	30 days...	Yes..	Idiots, insane, paupers, persons convicted of treason, felony, bribery, forgery, perjury, embezzlement, false pretenses, petit larceny or dueling.
Washington.....	Citizen of U. S.; read and speak English.	1 year..	90 days	30 days...	Yes..	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of infamous crimes. Indians not taxed.
West Virginia.....	Citizen of U. S.....	1 year..	60 days	10 days...	Yes..	Idiots, insane, paupers, persons convicted of treason, felony or bribery in elections.
Wisconsin.....	Citizen of U. S. or declared intention.	1 year..	.....	10 days...	Yes..	Insane, persons convicted of treason, felony or dueling.
Wyoming.....	Citizen of U. S.; able to read; woman suffrage.	1 year.	60 days	30 days..	(*n*)	Idiots, insane, persons convicted of infamous crimes not restored to citizenship.

(*a*) In cities of 3,500 or more. (*b*) In cities of first and second class. (*c*) In cities of first, second, third and fourth class. (*d*) Residence in town or city six months. (*e*) Residence in city or town 60 days; registration in cities of over 25,000. (*f*) In cities. (*g*) In cities of 11,000 or more. (*h*) In cities of first class. (*i*) In cities only. (*j*) Ministers and teachers in public schools, six months in state. (*k*) In certain towns and cities. (*l*) In cities over 10,000. (*m*) In villages of 5,000 or over, and all cities. (*n*) Each two years.

STATE AND TERRITORIAL LEGISLATURES.

NUMBER, TERM OF OFFICE, SALARIES AND TIME OF MEETING.

State or territory.	Years.	Sessions.	Month and day.	Limit of session.	No. of senators.	Term of senators (years).	No. of rep's.	Term of rep's (years).	Salaries. (*a*)
Alabama	Odd	Quad	Second Tuesday, January	50 days.	35	4	106	4	$4 per day.
Arizona Ter.	Odd	Bien	Third Monday, January	60 days.	12	2	24	2	$4 per day.
Arkansas	Odd	Bien	Second Monday, January	60 days.	35	4	100	2	$6 per day.
California	Odd	Bien	First Monday after first day of Jan.	60 days.	40	4	80	2	$1,000 regular; $300 extra session.
Colorado	Odd	Bien	First Wednesday, January	90 days.	35	4	65	2	$7 per day.
Connecticut	Odd	Bien	Wednesday after first Monday, Jan.	No	35	2	255	2	$300 per annum.
Delaware	Odd	Bien	First Tuesday, January	60 days.	17	4	35	2	$5 per day.
Florida	Odd	Bien	First Tuesday, April	60 days.	32	4	69	2	$6 per day.
Georgia		Ann	Fourth Wednesday, June	50 days.	44	2	186	2	$4 per day.
Hawaii Ter.	Odd	Bien	Third Wednesday, February	60 days.	15	4	30	2	$600 regular; $200 special session.
Idaho	Odd	Bien	First Monday, January	60 days.	23	2	59	2	$5 per day.
Illinois	Odd	Bien	Wednesday after first Monday, Jan.	No	51	4	153	2	$1,000 per annum.
Indiana	Odd	Bien	Thursday after first Tuesday, Jan.	60 days.	50	4	100	2	$6 per day.
Iowa	Odd	Bien	Second Monday, January	No	50	4	108	2	$550 per regular session.
Kansas	Odd	Bien	Tuesday after second Monday, Jan.	50 days.	40	4	125	2	$3 per day.
Kentucky	Even	Bien	Tuesday after first Monday, Jan.	60 days.	38	4	100	2	$5 per day.
Louisiana	Even	Bien	Second Monday, May	60 days.	42	4	116	4	$5 per day.
Maine	Odd	Bien	First Wednesday, January	No	31	2	151	2	$150 per annum.
Maryland	Even	Bien	First Wednesday, January	90 days.	27	4	101	2	$5 per day.
Massachusetts		Ann	First Wednesday, January	No	40	1	240	1	$750 per annum.
Michigan	Odd	Bien	First Wednesday, January	No.(*b*)	32	2	100	2	$800 regular; $5 per day extra session.
Minnesota	Odd	Bien	Tuesday after first Monday, Jan.	90 days.	63	4	120	2	$500 per annum.
Mississippi	Even	Bien.(*c*)	Tuesday after first Monday, Jan.	No	45	4	136	4	$400 regular; $5 per day special session.
Missouri	Odd	Bien	Wednesday after first day, Jan.	70 days.	34	4	142	2	$5 per day for 70 days; $1 per day thereafter.(*e*)

Montana	Odd	Bien	First Monday, January	60 days.	28	4	74	2	$10 per day.
Nebraska	Odd	Bien	First Tuesday, January	60 days.	33	2	100	2	$5 per day.
Nevada	Odd	Bien	Third Monday, January	60 days.	19	4	48	2	$8 per day.
New Hampshire	Odd	Bien	First Wednesday, January	No.	24	2	390	2	$200 per term.
New Jersey		Ann	Second Tuesday, January	No.	21	3	60	1	$500 per annum.
New Mexico Ter	Odd	Bien	Third Monday, January	60 days.	12	2	24	2	$4 per day.
New York		Ann	First Wednesday, January	No.	51	2	150	1	$1,500 per annum.
North Carolina	Odd	Bien	Wednesday after first Monday, Jan.	60 days.	50	2	120	2	$4 per day.
North Dakota	Odd	Bien	Tuesday after first Monday, Jan.	60 days.	49	4	103	2	$5 per day.
Ohio	Even	Bien	First Monday, January	No.	34	2	119	2	$1,000 per annum.
Oklahoma	Odd	Bien	Tuesday after first Monday, Jan.	60 days.	44	4	110	2	$6 per day for 60 days; $2 per day thereafter.
Oregon	Odd	Bien	Second Monday, January	40 days.	30	4	60	2	$3 per day.
Pennsylvania	Odd	Bien	First Tuesday, January	No.	50	4	207	2	$1,500 per annum.
Porto Rico Ter		Ann	Second Monday, January	60 days.	11	4	35	2	Members of lower house, $5 per day. (*d*)
Rhode Island		Ann	First Tuesday, January	No.	38	1	100	1	$5 per day not exceeding 60 days.
South Carolina		Ann	Second Tuesday, January	No.	43	4	124	2	$200.
South Dakota	Odd	Bien	Tuesday after first Monday, Jan.	60 days.	45	2	104	2	$5 per day.
Tennessee	Odd	Bien	First Monday, January	No.	33	2	99	2	$4 per day for 75 days.
Texas	Odd	Bien	Second Tuesday, January	No.	31	4	133	2	$5 per day for 60 days; $2 per day thereafter.
Utah	Odd	Bien	Second Monday, January	60 days.	18	4	45	2	$4 per day.
Vermont	Even	Bien	First Wednesday, October	No.	30	2	246	2	$4 per day.
Virginia	Even	Bien	Second Wednesday, January	60 days.	40	4	100	2	$500 regular; $250 extra session.
Washington	Odd	Bien	Second Monday, January	60 days.	42	4	95	2	$5 per day.
West Virginia	Odd	Bien	Second Wednesday, January	45 days.	30	4	86	2	$4 per day.
Wisconsin	Odd	Bien	Second Wednesday, January	No.	33	4	100	2	$500 per annum.
Wyoming	Odd	Bien	Second Tuesday, January	40 days.	27	4	56	2	$7 per day.

(*a*) All states and territories pay mileage except Delaware and New Jersey. New Jersey gives its legislators free transportation on all railroads. (*b*) Extra sessions 20 days with pay. (*c*) Special sessions, limited to 30 days, are held alternately with regular sessions. (*d*) One member of upper house receives $5,000, four members $4,000 each, and six members $3,000 each, per annum. (*e*) Revision session, 120 days, each 10 years.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS OF ALL THE STATES.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
ALABAMA—*Montgomery.*				
Governor	Emmett O'Neal, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	$5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Walter D. Seed, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	(*a*) 6
Secretary of State	Cyrus B. Brown, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	3,000
Auditor	C. B. Smith, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	3,000
Treasurer	John Purifoy, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	3,000
Attorney General	C. R. Brickell, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	3,000
Supt. of Education	H. J. Willingham, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	3,000
Com'r of Agriculture	R. F. Kolb, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	3,000
ALASKA—*Juneau.*				
Governor	Walter E. Clark, R.	Oct., 1909	Oct., 1913	7,000
Surveyor Gen., ex-officio Secretary of Alaska	Wm. L. Distin, R.	Dec., 1908	Dec., 1912	4,000
ARIZONA—*Phoenix.*				
Governor*	Richard E. Sloan, R.	May, 1909	May, 1913	3,000
Secretary*	George U. Young, R.	May, 1909	May, 1913	1,800
Auditor*	W. C. Foster, R.	Mar., 1909	Mar., 1911	2,400
Treasurer*	E. E. Kirkland, R.	Mar., 1909	Mar., 1911	2,000
Attorney General*	John B. Wright, R.	Mar., 1909	Mar., 1911	2,000
Supt. of Public Inst'n*	Kirke T. Moore, R.	Mar., 1909	Mar., 1911	2,000
Territorial Engineer*	J. B. Girand, R.	Mar., 1909	Mar., 1911	3,000
Historian*	Sharlot Hall, R.	Mar., 1909	Mar., 1913	2,400
Supt. Public Health*	E. S. Godfrey, Jr., R.	Mar., 1909	Mar., 1911	2,000
ARKANSAS—*Little Rock.*				
Governor	Geo. W. Donaghey, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	4,000
Secretary of State	Earl W. Hodges, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,250
Auditor	John R. Jobe, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,250
Attorney General	Hal L. Norwood, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	3,000
Treasurer	John W. Crockett, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,250
Land Commissioner	R. G. Dye, D.	Oct., 1910	Oct., 1912	1,800
Com'r of Agriculture	F. H. Phillips, D.	Oct., 1910	Oct., 1912	1,800
Supt. Public Inst'n	Geo. B. Cook, D.	Oct., 1910	Oct., 1912	3,000
CALIFORNIA—*Sacramento.*				
Governor	H. W. Johnson, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	10,000
Lieutenant Governor	A. J. Wallace, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	4,000
Secretary of State	F. C. Jordan, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	5,000
Attorney General	U. S. Webb, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	6,000
Controller	A. B. Nye, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	5,000
Treasurer	W. R. Williams, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	5,000
Supt. Public Inst'n	W. Hyatt, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	5,000
Surveyor General	W. S. Kingsbury, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	5,000
State Printer	W. W. Shannon, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	5,000
COLORADO—*Denver.*				
Governor	John F. Shafroth, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	S. R. Fitzgerrald, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	1,000
Secretary of State	James B. Pearce, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	4,000
Treasurer	Roady Kenehan, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	6,000
Auditor	M. A. Leddy, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	4,000
Attorney General	Benj. Griffith, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	5,000

(*a*) Per diem during session of legislature.
* Appointed.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
CONNECTICUT—*Hartford.*				
Governor	S. E. Baldwin, D	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	$4,000
Lieutenant Governor	D. A. Blakeslee, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	500
Secretary of State	M. H. Rogers, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	1,500
Treasurer	Costello Lippitt, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	1,500
Attorney General	John H. Light, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	4,000
Comptroller	T. D. Bradstreet, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	1,500
DELAWARE—*Dover.*				
Governor	S. S. Pennewill, R	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	4,000
Lieutenant Governor	J. M. Mendinhall, R	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	(*b*) 100
Secretary of State	Wm. T. Smithers, R	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	4,000
Attorney General	Andrew C. Gray, D	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	2,500
Treasurer	David O. Moore, R	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	(*b*) 1,050
Auditor	Theo. Townsend, R	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	2,000
Insurance Commis'r	Charles H. Maull, R	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	2,000
FLORIDA—*Tallahassee.*				
Governor	A. W. Gilchrist, D	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	5,000
Secretary of State	H. Clay Crawford, D	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	2,500
Attorney General	Park M. Trammell, D	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	2,500
Comptroller	A. C. Croom, D	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	2,500
Supt. Public Instr'n	W. M. Holloway, D	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	2,500
Com'r of Agriculture	B. E. McLin, D	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	2,500
GEORGIA—*Atlanta.*				
Governor	Hoke Smith, D	July, 1911	July, 1913	5,000
Secretary of State	Philip Cook, D	July, 1911	July, 1913	2,000
Comptroller General	Wm. A. Wright, D	July, 1911	July, 1913	2,000
Treasurer	W. J. Speer, D	July, 1911	July, 1913	2,000
Com'r of Agriculture	T. G. Hudson, D	July, 1911	July, 1913	2,000
HAWAII TER.—*Honolulu.*				
Governor*	W. F. Frear, R	Aug., 1907	Dec., 1911	7,000
Secretary*	E. A. Mott-Smith, R	Aug., 1907	Dec., 1911	4,000
Attorney General*	A. Lindsay, Jr., R	Feb., 1910	Feb., 1914	3,600
Auditor*	J. H. Fisher, R	Nov., 1907	Nov., 1911	3,300
Treasurer*	D. L. Conkling, R	July, 1909	July, 1913	3,300
Supt. Public Instr'n	W. T. Pope, R	Jan., 1910	Jan., 1914	3,300
IDAHO—*Boise.*				
Governor	James H. Hawley, D	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	L. H. Sweetser, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	(*a*) 5
Secretary of State	W. L. Gifford, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	3,000
Auditor	S. D. Taylor, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	4,000
Treasurer	O. V. Allen, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	4,000
Attorney General	D. C. McDougall, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	4,000
Supt. Public Instr'n	Grace Shepard, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,400
Inspector of Mines	Robert Bell, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,400
ILLINOIS—*Springfield.*				
Governor	Chas. S. Deneen, R	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	12,000
Lieutenant Governor	John G. Oglesby, R	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	2,500
Secretary of State	James A. Rose, R	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	7,500
Auditor	J. S. McCullough, R	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	7,500
Treasurer	Ed. E. Mitchell, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	10,000
Supt. Public Instr'n	Francis G. Blair, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	7,500
Attorney General	William H. Stead, R	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	10,000

(*a*) Per diem during session of legislature.
(*b*) And fees.
* Appointed.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
INDIANA—*Indianapolis.*				
Governor	Thos. R. Marshall, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	$8,000
Lieutenant Governor	Frank J. Hall, D	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	1,000
Secretary of State	L. G. Ellingham, D.	Nov., 1910	Nov., 1912	6,500
Auditor	Wm. H. O'Brien, D.	Nov., 1910	Nov., 1912	7,500
Treasurer	Wm. H. Vollmer, D.	Feb., 1911	Feb., 1913	7,500
Attorney General	Thos. M. Honan, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	7,500
Supt. Public Instr'n	C. A. Greathouse, D.	Mar., 1911	Mar., 1913	3,000
IOWA—*Des Moines.*				
Governor	Beryl F. Carroll, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Geo. W. Clarke, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	(*b*)
Secretary of State	Wm. C. Hayward, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,200
Auditor	John L. Bleakly, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,200
Treasurer	W. W. Morrow, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,200
Attorney General	George Cosson, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	4,000
Supt. Public Instr'n	A. M. Deyoe, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,200
KANSAS—*Topeka.*				
Governor	W. R. Stubbs, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	R. J. Hopkins, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	(*a*)
Secretary of State	Chas. H. Sessions, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,500
Auditor	W. E. Davis, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,500
Treasurer	Mark Tulley, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	3,600
Attorney General	John S. Dawson, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,500
Supt. Public Instr'n	E. T. Fairchild, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,500
Supt. of Insurance	Ike S. Lewis, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,500
State Printer	W. C. Austin, R.	July, 1911	June, 1913	2,500
KENTUCKY—*Frankfort.*				
Governor	A. E. Willson, R.	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1912	6,500
Lieutenant Governor	Wm. H. Cox, R	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1912	(*a*) 10
Secretary of State	Ben L. Bruner, R.	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1912	3,000
Auditor	F. P. James, R.	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1912	3,600
Treasurer	Edwin Farley, R.	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1912	3,600
Attorney General	Jas. Breathitt, R.	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1912	4,000
Supt. Public Instr'n	E. Regenstine, R.	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1912	2,500
Com'r of Agriculture	M. C. Rankin, R.	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1912	2,500
LOUISIANA—*Baton Rouge.*				
Governor	Jared Y. Sanders, D.	May, 1908	May, 1912	5,000
Secretary of State	John T. Michel, D.	May, 1908	May, 1912	5,000
Auditor	Paul Capdevielle, D.	May. 1908	May, 1912	5,000
Attorney General	Walter Guion, D.	May, 1908	May, 1912	5,000
Supt. of Education	T. H. Harris, D.	May, 1908	May, 1912	5,000
Adjutant General	D. T. Stafford, D.	May, 1908	May, 1912	2,000
Com'r of Agriculture	Chas. Schuler, D.	May, 1908	May, 1912	2,500
Land Commissioner	Fred J. Grace, D.	May, 1908	May, 1912	(*c*) 1,500
MAINE—*Augusta.*				
Governor	F. W. Plaisted, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	3,000
Secretary of State	Cyrus W. Davis, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,500
Treasurer	Jas. F. Singleton, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,000
Auditor	L. A. Stevens, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,500
Attorney General	W. R. Pattangall.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	4,000
Supt. of Education	Payson Smith, R.	July, 1910	July, 1913	2,500
MARYLAND—*Annapolis.*				
Governor	A. L. Crothers, D.	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1912	4,500
Secretary of State	N. W. Williams, D.	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1912	2,000
Comptroller	Wm. B. Clagett, D.	Jan., 1910	Jan., 1912	2,500
Attorney General	Isaac L. Strauss, D.	Dec., 1907	Dec., 1911	3,000

(*a*) Per diem during session of legislature.
(*b*) Receives $1,100 every two years as president of the senate.
(*c*) And fees.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
MASSACHUSETTS—*Boston.*				
Governor	Eugene N. Foss, D	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1912	$8,000
Lieutenant Governor	L. A. Frothingham,R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1912	2,000
Secretary of State	Wm. M. Olin, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1912	5,000
Treasurer	Elmer A. Stevens, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1912	5,000
Auditor	Henry E. Turner, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1912	5,000
Attorney General	James M. Swift, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1912	5,000
MICHIGAN—*Lansing.*				
Governor	Chase S. Osborn, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	John Q. Ross, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	(*b*) 800
Secretary of State	F. C. Martindale, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,500
Treasurer	Albert E. Sleeper, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,500
Auditor General	Oramel B. Fuller, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,500
Land Commissioner	Huntley Russell, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,500
Attorney General	Franz C. Kuhn, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	5,000
Supt. Public Instr'n	Luther L. Wright, R	July, 1911	July, 1913	4,000
MINNESOTA—*St. Paul.*				
Governor	A. O. Eberhart, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	7,000
Lieutenant Governor	Sam Y. Gordon, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	(*a*) 10
Secretary of State	Julius A. Schmahl, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	3,500
Treasurer	Walter J. Smith, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	3,500
Auditor	S. G. Iverson, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	4,200
Attorney General	Geo. T. Simpson, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	4,800
MISSISSIPPI—*Jackson.*				
Governor	E. F. Noel, D	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1912	4,500
Lieutenant Governor	Luther Manship, D	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1912	500
Secretary of State	Joseph W. Power, D	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1912	2,400
Attorney General	S. S. Hudson, D	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1912	2,500
Auditor	E. J. Smith, D	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1912	2,500
Treasurer	Geo. R. Edwards, D	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1912	3,000
Supt. of Education	J. N. Powers, D	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1912	2,500
Land Commissioner	J. L. Gillespie, D	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1912	1,800
Insurance Comm'r	T. M. Henry, D	Jan., 1908	Jan., 1912	3,500
MISSOURI—*Jefferson City.*				
Governor	Herbert S. Hadley, R	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	5,000
Secretary of State	Cornelius Roach, D	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
Treasurer	James Cowgill, D	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
Attorney General	Elliott W. Major, D	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
Auditor	John P. Gordon, D	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
Supt. of Schools	Wm. P. Evans, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	3,000
MONTANA—*Helena.*				
Governor	Edwin L. Norris, D	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	William R. Allen, R	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	(*a*) 0
Secretary of State	A. N. Yoder, R	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
Auditor	H. R. Cunningham,R	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
Treasurer	E. E. Esselstyn, R	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
Attorney General	A. J. Galen, R	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
Supt. of Schools	W. E. Harmon, R	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
NEBRASKA—*Lincoln.*				
Governor	Chester H. Aldich,R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,500
Lieutenant Governor	M. R. Hopewell, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	(*a*) 10
Secretary of State	Addison Wait, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,000
Treasurer	Walter A. George, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,500
Auditor	Silas R. Barton, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,500
Attorney General	Grant G. Martin, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,000
Land Commissioner	E. C. Cowles, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,000

(*a*) Per diem during session of legislature.
(*b*) $5 per diem during extra session of legislature

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
NEVADA—*Carson City.*				
Governor	T. L. Oddie, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	$4,000
Lieutenant Governor	Gilbert C. Ross, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	1,800
Secretary of State	George Brodigan	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	2,400
Treasurer	William McMillan, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	2,400
Controller	Jacob Eggers, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	2,400
Attorney General	C. H. Baker, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	2,000
Supt. Public Instr'n	J. E. Bray, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	2,000
NEW HAMPSHIRE—*Concord*				
Governor	Robert P. Bass, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	3,000
Secretary of State	E. N. Pearson, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	3,000
Treasurer	Solon A. Carter, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,500
Attorney General	Edwin G. Eastman, R	Jan., 1907	Jan., 1912	2,500
NEW JERSEY—*Trenton.*				
Governor	Woodrow Wilson, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1914	10,000
Secretary of State	S. D. Dickinson, R.	April, 1907	April, 1912	6,000
Treasurer	Daniel S. Voorhees, R.	Mar., 1910	Mar., 1913	6,000
Comptroller	Ed. I. Edwards, D.	Feb., 1911	Feb., 1914	6,000
Attorney General	Edmund Wilson, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1914	7,000
Supt. Public Instr'n	Chas. J. Baxter, R.	Mar., 1907	Mar., 1912	5,000
NEW MEXICO TER.—*Santa Fe.*				
Governor	Wm. J. Mills, R.	*		3,000
Secretary	Nathan Jaffa, R.			1,800
Auditor	Wm. G. Sargent, R.			3,000
Treasurer	Miguel A. Otero, R.			2,400
Attorney General	Frank W. Claney, R.			3,500
Land Commissioner	Robert P. Ervien, R.			3,000
Supt. Public Instr'n	James E. Clark, R.			3,000
NEW YORK—*Albany.*				
Governor	John A. Dix, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1912	10,000
Lieutenant Governor	Thos. F. Conway, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1912	5,000
Secretary of State	Edward Lazansky, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1912	6,000
Comptroller	William Sohmer, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1912	8,000
Treasurer	John J. Kennedy, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1912	6,000
Attorney General	Thomas Carmody, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1912	10,000
Engineer and Surveyor	John A. Bensel, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1912	8,000
NORTH CAROLINA—*Raleigh.*				
Governor	W. W. Kitchin, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	4,000
Lieutenant Governor	W. C. Newland, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	(*a*) 6
Secretary of State	J. Bryan Grimes, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,500
Treasurer	B. R. Lacy, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,500
Auditor	Wm. P. Wood, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	3,000
Attorney General	T. W. Bickett, D.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
NORTH DAKOTA—*Bismarck*				
Governor	John Burke, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	V. L. Burdick, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	1,000
Secretary of State	P. D. Norton, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	3,000
Treasurer	Gunder Olson, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	3,000
Auditor	D. K. Brightbill, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	3,000
Attorney General	Andrew Miller, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	3,600
Supt. Public Instr'n	E. J. Taylor, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	3,000
Com'r of Insurance	W. C. Taylor, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	3,000
Land Commissioner	Alex McDonald, R.	April, 1911	Mar., 1913	1,800

(*a*) Per diem during session of legislature.
* Officers hold pending statehood settlement.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
OHIO—*Columbus.*				
Governor	Judson Harmon, D	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	$10,000
Lieutenant Governor	Hugh L. Nicholas, D	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	1,500
Secretary of State	Chas. H. Graves, D	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	6,500
Auditor	David. S Creamer, D	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	6,500
Treasurer	E. M. Fullington, R	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	6,500
Attorney General	T. S. Hogan, D	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	6,500
Com'r of Schools	Frank W. Miller, D	July, 1911	July, 1913	4,000
Dairy and Food Com'r.	S. E. Strode, D	Feb., 1911	Feb., 1913	4,000
OKLAHOMA—*Guthrie.*				
Governor	Lee Cruce, D	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	4,500
Lieutenant Governor	J. J. McAlester, D	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	1,000
Secretary of State	Ben Harrison, D	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	2,500
Treasurer	Robert Dunlop, D	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	3,000
Auditor	Leo Meyer, D	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	2,500
Supt. Public Instr'n	R. H. Wilson, D	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	2,500
Insurance Com'r	P. A. Ballard, D	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	2,500
OREGON—*Salem.*				
Governor	Oswald West, D	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	5,000
Secretary of State	F. W. Benson, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	4,500
Treasurer	Thomas B. Kay, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	4,500
Supt. Public Instr'n	L. R. Alderman, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	3,000
Attorney General	A. M. Crawford, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	3,600
PENNSYLVANIA-*Harrisb'g.*				
Governor	John K. Tener, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	10,000
Lieutenant Governor	J. M. Reynolds, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	5,000
Sec. of Commonwealth*	Robert McAfee, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	8,000
Auditor General	A. E. Sisson, R	May, 1910	May, 1913	4,000
Attorney General	John C. Bell, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	12,000
Treasurer	Chas. F. Wright, R	May, 1910	May, 1913	8,000
PORTO RICO—*San Juan.*				
Governor*	George R. Colton	Nov., 1909	Nov., 1913	8,000
Secretary*	M. Drew Carrel	(*d*)		4,000
Attorney General*	Foster V. Brown	May, 1910	May, 1914	4,000
Treasurer*	Samuel D. Gromer	Feb., 1908	Feb., 1912	5,000
Auditor*	C. B. Morton	(*d*)		4,000
Com'r of Interior*	John A. Wilson	Jan., 1910	Jan., 1914	4,000
Com'r of Education*	Edwin G. Dexter	Feb., 1908	Feb., 1912	4,000
RHODE ISLAND-*Providence*				
Governor	Aram J. Pothier, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1912	3,000
Lieutenant Governor	Zenas W. Bliss, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1912	500
Secretary of State	J. Fred Parker, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1912	4,500
Attorney General	W. B. Greenough, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1912	4,500
Treasurer	Walter A. Read, R	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1912	4,000
SOUTH CAROLINA—*Columbia.*				
Governor	Cole L. Blease, D	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,000
Lieutenant Governor	C. A. Smith, D	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	200
Secretary of State	R. M. McCown, D	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	1,800
Treasurer	R. H. Jennings, D	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	1,800
Comptroller	A. W. Jones, D	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	1,800
Attorney General	J. Fraser Lyon, D	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	1,800
Insurance Com'r	F. H. McMaster, D	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	1,800
Bank Examiner	Giles L. Wilson, D	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	1,800

(*d*) Acting.
* Appointed.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Continued.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
SOUTH DAKOTA—*Pierre.*				
Governor	R. S. Vessey, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	$3,000
Lieutenant Governor	Frank M. Byrne, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	600
Secretary of State	S. C. Polley, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	1,800
Treasurer	Geo. G. Johnson, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	1,800
Auditor	H. B. Anderson, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	1,800
Attorney General	Royal C. Johnson, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	1,000
Com'r of Public Lands	F. R. Brinker, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	1,800
Com'r of Insurance	O. S. Basford, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	1,800
Supt. Public Instr'n	C. G. Lawrence, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	1,800
TENNESSEE—*Nashville.*				
Governor	Ben W. Hooper, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	4,000
Secretary of State	H. W. Goodloe, D.	Feb., 1909	Feb., 1913	3,500
Treasurer	G. T. Taylor, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	3,500
Comptroller	Frank Dibrell, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	4,000
Com'r of Agriculture	Jno. M. Thompson, D	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	3,000
Supt. Public Instr'n	R. L. Jones, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,500
TEXAS—*Austin.*				
Governor	O. B. Colquitt, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	4,000
Lieutenant Governor	A. B. Davidson, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	(*a*) 5
Secretary of State				
Treasurer	Sam Sparks, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,500
Comptroller	W. P. Lane, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,500
Supt. Public Instr'n	F. M. Bralley, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,500
Land Commissioner	J. T. Robison, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,500
Com'r of Agriculture	Ed. R. Kone, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	2,500
Attorney General	J. P. Lightfoot, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	4,000
UTAH—*Salt Lake City.*				
Governor	William Spry, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	4,000
Secretary of State	C. S. Tingey, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
Auditor	Jesse D. Jewkes, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	2,000
Treasurer	David Mattson, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	1,500
Attorney General	A. R. Barnes, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	2,400
Supt. Public Instr'n	A. C. Nelson, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	2,400
VERMONT—*Montpelier.*				
Governor	John A. Mead, R.	Oct., 1910	Oct., 1912	2,500
Lieutenant Governor	L. P. Slack, R.	Oct., 1910	Oct., 1912	(*a*) 8
Treasurer	E. H. Deavitt, R.	Oct., 1910	Oct., 1912	(*b*) 1,700
Secretary of State	Guy W. Bailey, R.	Oct., 1910	Oct., 1912	(*b*) 1,700
Auditor	H. F. Graham, R.	Oct., 1910	Oct., 1912	2,500
Attorney General	John G. Sargent, R.	Oct., 1910	Oct., 1912	2,500
VIRGINIA—*Richmond.*				
Governor	Wm. H. Mann, D.	Feb., 1910	Feb., 1914	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	J. Taylor Ellyson, D.	Feb., 1910	Feb., 1914	720
Attorney General	S. W. Williams, D.	Feb., 1910	Feb., 1914	4,000
Sec. of Commonwealth	B. O. James, D.	Feb., 1910	Feb., 1914	2,800
Auditor	Morton Marye, D.	Mar., 1908	Mar., 1912	4,000
Treasurer	A. W. Harman, Jr., D	Feb., 1910	Feb., 1914	2,000
Supt. Public Instr'n	J. D. Eggleston, Jr., D	Feb., 1910	Feb., 1914	3,500
Com'r of Agriculture	Geo. W. Koiner, D.	Feb., 1910	Feb., 1914	2,800
Com'r of Insurance	Jos. Button, D.	Feb., 1910	Feb., 1914	3,500
WASHINGTON—*Olympia.*				
Governor	M. E. Hay, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	6,000
Lieutenant Governor				
Secretary of State	I. M. Howell, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
Auditor	C. W. Clausen, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000

(*a*) Per diem during session of legislature.
(*b*) Also receive $1,000.00 per annum as Insurance Commissioner.

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.—Concluded.

State.	Name.	Term begins.	Term expires.	Salary.
WASHINGTON—*Con.*				
Treasurer	John G. Lewis, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	$3,000
Attorney General	W. P. Bell, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
Land Commissioner	E. W. Ross, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
Insurance Com'r	J. H. Schively, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
Supt. Public Instr'n	Henry B. Dewey, R.	Jan., 1909	Jan., 1913	3,000
WEST VIRGINIA—*Charleston.*				
Governor	Wm. E. Glasscock, R.	Mar., 1909	Mar., 1913	5,000
Secretary of State	Stuart F. Reed, R.	Mar., 1909	Mar., 1913	4,000
Auditor	J. S. Darst, R.	Mar., 1909	Mar., 1913	4,500
Attorney General	Wm. G. Conley, R.	Mar., 1909	Mar., 1913	4,000
Treasurer	E. L. Long, R.	Mar., 1909	Mar., 1913	2,500
Supt. of Schools	M. P. Shawkey, R.	Mar., 1909	Mar., 1913	3,000
WISCONSIN—*Madison.*				
Governor	F. E. McGovern, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	5,000
Lieutenant Governor	Thomas Morris, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	1,000
Secretary of State	Jas. A. Frear, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	5,000
Treasurer	Andrew H. Dahl, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	5,000
Attorney General	Levi H. Bancroft, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	5,000
Com'r of Insurance	H. L. Ekern, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1913	5,000
WYOMING—*Cheyenne.*				
Governor	Joseph M. Carey, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	4,000
Secretary of State	Frank L. Houx, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	3,000
Treasurer	John L. Baird, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	3,000
Auditor	R. B. Forsyth, R.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	3,000
Supt. Public Instr'n	Rose A. Bird, D.	Jan., 1911	Jan., 1915	3,000

THE SIXTY-SECOND CONGRESS.

March 4, 1911, to March 4, 1913.

THE SENATE.

JAMES S. SHERMAN, NEW YORK, PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE.

Republicans, 52; Democrats, 37; vacancies, 3; whole number, 92.

	Term ex.
ALABAMA.	
John H. Bankhead, D.	1913
Joseph F. Johnston, D.	1915
ARKANSAS.	
Jeff Davis, D.	1913
James P. Clarke, D.	1915
CALIFORNIA.	
George C. Perkins, R.	1915
John D. Works, R.	1917
COLORADO.	
Simon Guggenheim, R.	1913
Vacancy	1915
CONNECTICUT.	
Frank B. Brandegee, R.	1915
George P. McLean, R.	1917
DELAWARE.	
Harry A. Richardson, R.	1913
Henry A. du Pont, R.	1917
FLORIDA.	
Duncan U. Fletcher, D.	1915
Vacancy	1917
GEORGIA.	
Augustus O. Bacon, D.	1913
Vacancy	1915
IDAHO.	
William E. Borah, R.	1913
Weldon B. Heyburn, R.	1915
ILLINOIS.	
Shelby M. Cullom, R.	1913
William Lorimer, R.	1915
INDIANA.	
Benjamin F. Shively, D.	1915
John W. Kern, D.	1917
IOWA.	
William S. Kenyon, R.	1913
Albert B. Cummins, R.	1915
KANSAS.	
Charles Curtis, R.	1913
Joseph L. Bristow, R.	1915
KENTUCKY.	
Thomas H. Paynter, D.	1913
William O. Bradley, R.	1915
LOUISIANA.	
Murphy J. Foster, D.	1913
John R. Thornton, D.	1915
MAINE.	
William P. Frye, R.	1913
Charles F. Johnson, D.	1917
MARYLAND.	
John W. Smith, D.	1915
Isidor Rayner, D.	1917
MASSACHUSETTS.	
W. Murray Crane, R.	1913
Henry Cabot Lodge, R.	1917
MICHIGAN.	
William Alden Smith, R.	1913
Charles E. Townsend, R.	1917
MINNESOTA.	
Knute Nelson, R.	1913
Moses E. Clapp, R.	1917

THE SENATE.—Concluded.

	Term ex.
MISSISSIPPI.	
Leroy Percy, D.	1913
John Sharp Williams, D.	1917
MISSOURI.	
William J. Stone, D.	1915
James A. Reed, D.	1917
MONTANA.	
Joseph M. Dixon, R.	1913
Henry L. Meyers, D.	1917
NEBRASKA.	
Norris Brown, R.	1913
Gilbert M. Hitchcock, D.	1917
NEVADA.	
Francis G. Newlands, D.	1915
George S. Nixon, R.	1917
NEW HAMPSHIRE.	
Henry E. Burnham, R.	1913
Jacob H. Gallinger, R.	1915
NEW JERSEY.	
Frank O. Briggs, R.	1913
James E. Martine, D.	1917
NEW YORK.	
Elihu Root, R.	1915
James A. O'Gorman, D.	1917
NORTH CAROLINA.	
F. M. Simmons, D.	1913
Lee S. Overman, D.	1915
NORTH DAKOTA.	
Asle J. Gronna, R.	1915
Porter J. McCumber, R.	1917
OHIO.	
Theodore E. Burton, R.	1915
Atlee Pomerene, D.	1917
OKLAHOMA.	
Robert L. Owen, D.	1913
Thomas P. Gore, D.	1915
OREGON.	
Jonathan Bourne, Jr., R.	1913
George E. Chamberlain, D.	1915

	Term ex.
PENNSYLVANIA.	
Boies Penrose, R.	1915
George T. Oliver, R.	1917
RHODE ISLAND.	
George P. Wetmore, R.	1913
Henry F. Lippitt, R.	1917
SOUTH CAROLINA.	
Benjamin R. Tillman, D.	1913
E. D. Smith, D.	1915
SOUTH DAKOTA.	
Robert J. Gamble, R.	1913
Coe I. Crawford, R.	1915
TENNESSEE.	
Robert L. Taylor, D.	1913
Luke Lea, D.	1917
TEXAS.	
Joseph W. Bailey, D.	1913
Chas. A. Culberson, D.	1917
UTAH.	
Reed Smoot, R.	1915
George A. Sutherland, R.	1917
VERMONT.	
William P. Dillingham, R.	1915
Carroll S. Page, R.	1917
VIRGINIA.	
Thomas S. Martin, D.	1913
Claud A. Swanson, D.	1917
WASHINGTON.	
Wesley L. Jones, R.	1915
Miles Poindexter, R.	1917
WEST VIRGINIA.	
Clarence W. Watson, R.	1913
William E. Chilton, R.	1917
WISCONSIN.	
Isaac Stephenson, R.	1915
Robert M. La Follette, R.	1917
WYOMING.	
Francis E. Warren, R.	1913
Clarence D. Clark, R.	1917

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

CHAMP CLARK, MISSOURI, SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

List of members and their place of residence. Republicans, 162; Democrats, 227; Socalist, 1; vacancy, 1; whole number, 391. Those marked * served in the sixty-first congress.

ALABAMA.

1. *George W. Taylor, D....Demopolis
2. *Stanley H. Dent, Jr., D. Montgomery
3. *Henry D. Clayton, D.....Eufaula
4. F. L. Blackman, D.....Anniston
5. *J. Thomas Heflin, D.....Lafayette
6. *Richmond P. Hobson, D..Greensboro
7. *John L. Burnett, D.....Gadsden
8. *William Richardson, D..Huntsville
9. *O. W. Underwood, D..Birmingham

ARKANSAS.

1. *Robert B. Macon, D.....Helena
2. *William A. Oldfield, D...Batesville
3. *John C. Floyd, D.....Yellville
4. *W. B. Cravens, D.....Fort Smith
5. H. M. Jacoway, D.....Dardanelle
6. *Joseph T. Robinson, D.....Lonoke
7. W. S. Goodwin, D.....Warren

CALIFORNIA.

1. John Raker, D.....Alturas
2. W. Kent, R.....San Rafael
3. *Joseph R. Knowland, R....Oakland
4. *Julius Kahn, R.....San Francisco
5. *Everis A. Hayes, R.....San Jose
6. *James C. Needham, R.....Modesto
7. William D. Stephens, R..Los Angeles
8. *Sylvester C. Smith, R....Bakersfield

COLORADO.

At Large.

*Edward T. Taylor, D.....Glenwood Springs

1. *Atterson W. Rucker, D...Fort Logan
2. *John A. Martin, D.....Pueblo

CONNECTICUT.

At Large.

*John Q. Tilson, R.....New Haven

1. *E. Stevens Henry, R.....Rockville
2. Thomas L. Reilly, D.....Meriden
3. *Edwin W. Higgins, R.....Norwich
4. *Ebenezer J. Hill, R.....Norwalk

DELAWARE.

At Large.

*William H. Heald, R.....Wilmington

FLORIDA.

1. *Stephen M. Sparkman, D.....Tampa
2. *Frank Clark, D.....Gainesville
3. *Dannette H. Mays, D.....Monticello

GEORGIA.

1. *Charles G. Edwards, D....Savannah
2. Seaborn A. Roddenbery, D..Thom'le
3. *Dudley M. Hughes, D.....Danville
4. *William C. Adamson, D...Carrollton
5. William S. Howard, D.....Decatur
6. *Charles L. Bartlett, D.....Macon
7. *Gordon Lee, D.....Chickamauga
8. Samuel J. Tribble, D.....Athens
9. *Thomas M. Bell, D.....Gainesville
10. *T. W. Hardwick, D....Sandersville
11. *William G. Brantley, D..Brunswick

[HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued

IDAHO.

At Large.

Burton L. French, R. ..... Moscow

ILLINOIS.

1. *Martin B. Madden, R. ..... Chicago
2. *James R. Mann, R. ..... Chicago
3. *William W. Wilson, R. ..... Chicago
4. *James T. McDermott, D. ..... Chicago
5. *Adolph J. Sabath, D. ..... Chicago
6. Edmund J. Stack, D. ..... Chicago
7. Frank Buchanan, D. ..... Chicago
8. *Thomas Gallagher, D. ..... Chicago
9. Lynden Evans, D. ..... Chicago
10. *George E. Foss, R. ..... Chicago
11. Ira C. Copley, R. ..... Aurora
12. *Charles E. Fuller, R. ..... Belvidere
13. John C. McKenzie, R. ..... Elizabeth
14. *James McKinney, R. ..... Aledo
15. *George W. Prince, R. ..... Galesburg
16. Claude U. Stone, D. ..... Peoria
17. *John A. Sterling, R. ..... Bloomington
18. *Joseph G. Cannon, R. ..... Danville
19. *William B. McKinley, R. . Champaign
20. *Henry T. Rainey, D. ..... Carrollton
21. *James M. Graham, D. ..... Springfield
22. *Wm. A. Rodenberg, R. . E. St. Louis
23. *Martin D. Foster, D. ..... Olney
24. *H. Robert Fowler, D. . Elizabethtown
25. *Napoleon B. Thistlewood, R. . Cairo

INDIANA.

1. *John W. Boehne, D. ..... Evansville
2. *William A. Cullop, D. ..... Vincennes
3. *William E. Cox, D. ..... Jasper
4. *Lincoln Dixon, D. ..... N. Vernon
5. *Ralph W. Moss, D. ..... Brazil
6. Finley P. Gray, D. ..... Connersville
7. *Charles A. Korbly, D. ..... Indianapolis
8. *John A. M. Adair, D. ..... Portland
9. *Martin A. Morrison, D. ..... Frankfort
10. *Edgar D. Crumpacker, R. . Valparaiso
11. *George W. Rauch, D. ..... Marion
12. *Cyrus Cline, D. ..... Angola
13. *Henry A. Barnhart, D. ..... Rochester

IOWA.

1. *Charles A. Kennedy, R. ..... Montrose
2. I. S. Pepper, D. ..... Muscatine
3. *Charles E. Pickett, R. ..... Waterloo
4. *Gilbert N. Haugen, R. ..... Northwood
5. *James W. Good, R. ..... Cedar Rapids
6. *Nathan E. Kendall, R. ..... Albia
7. Solomon F. Prouty, R. ..... Des Moines
8. Horace M. Towner, R. ..... Corning
9. *Walter I. Smith, R. ..... Council Bluffs
10. *Frank P. Woods, R. ..... Estherville
11. *Elbert H. Hubbard, R. . Sioux City

KANSAS.

1. *D. R. Anthony, Jr., R. . Leavenworth
2. Alexander C. Mitchell, R. . Lawrence
3. *Philip P. Campbell, R. ..... Pittsburg
4. Fred S. Jackson, R. ..... Eureka
5. Rollin R. Riese, R. ..... Minneapolis
6. I. D. Young, R. ..... Beloit
7. *E. H. Madison, R. ..... Dodge City
8. *Victor Murdock, R. ..... Wichita

KENTUCKY.

1. *Ollie M. James, D. ..... Marion
2. *Augustus O. Stanley, D. . Henderson
3. *R. Y. Thomas, Jr., D. . Central City
4. *Ben Johnson, D. ..... Bardstown
5. *Swager Sherley, D. ..... Louisville
6. Arthur B. Rouse, D. ..... Covington
7. *J. Campbell Cantrill, D. . Georgetown
8. Harvey Helm, D. ..... Stanford
9. W. J. Fields, D. ..... [illegible]
10. *John W. Langley, R. ..... [illegible]
11. Caleb Powers, R. ..... Barbourville

LOUISIANA.

1. *Albert Estopinal, D. ..... St. Bernard
2. H. Garland Dupre, D. . New Orleans
3. *Robert F. Broussard, D. . New Iberia
4. *John T. Watkins, D. ..... Minden
5. *J. T. Ransdell, D. ..... Lake Providence
6. *R. C. Wickliffe, D. ..... St. Francisville
7. *Arsene P. Pujo, D. ..... Lake Charles

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

MAINE.

1. Asher C. Hinds, R.....Portland
2. Daniel J. McGillicuddy, D..Lewiston
3. Samuel W. Gould, D....Skowhegan
4. *Frank E. Guernsey, R.....Dover

MARYLAND.

1. *J. Harry Covington, D.....Easton
2. *J. Fred C. Talbot, D....Lutherville
3. George Konig, D.....Baltimore
4. J. Charles Linthicum, D..Baltimore
5. Thomas Parran, R.....St. Leonards
6. David J. Lewis, D.....Cumberland

MASSACHUSETTS.

1. *George P. Lawrence, R..N. Adams
2. *Frederick H. Gillett, R.Springfield
3. John A. Thayer, D.....Worcester
4. William H. Wilder, R.....Gardner
5. *Butler Ames, R.....Lowell
6. *Augustus P. Gardner, R..Hamilton
7. *Ernest W. Roberts, R.....Chelsea
8. *Samuel W. McCall, R....Winchester
9. William F. Murray, D.....Boston
10. James M. Curley, D.....Boston
11. *Andrew J. Peters, D.....Boston
12. *John W. Weeks, R.....Newton
13. *William S. Greene, R.....Fall River
14. Robert O. Harris, R..E. Bridgewater

MICHIGAN.

1. Frank E. Doremus, D.....Detroit
2. Wm. W. Wedemeyer, R..Ann Arbor
3. John M. C. Smith, R....Charlotte
4. *Edward L. Hamilton, R.....Niles
5. Edwin F. Sweet, D....Grand Rapids
6. *Samuel W. Smith, R.....Pontiac
7. *Henry McMorran, R....Port Huron
8. *Joseph W. Fordney, R....Saginaw
9. *James C. McLaughlin, R...Muskegon
10. *George A. Loud, R.....Au Sable
11. *Francis H. Dodds, R...Mt. Pleasant
12. *H. Olin Young, R.....Ishpeming

MINNESOTA.

1. Sydney Anderson, R.....Lanesboro
2. *W. S. Hammond, D.....St. James
3. *Charles R. Davis, R.....St. Peter
4. *Frederick C. Stevens, R....St. Paul
5. *Frank M. Nye, R.....Minneapolis
6. *Charles A. Lindbergh, R..Little Falls
7. *Andrew J. Volstead, R..Granite Falls
8. *Clarence B. Miller, R.....Duluth
9. *Halvor Steenerson, R.....Crookston

MISSISSIPPI.

1. *Ezekiel S. Candler, Jr., D..Corinth
2. H. D. Stephens, D.....New Albany
3. *Benj. G. Humphreys, D...Greenville
4. *T. U. Sisson, D.....Winona
5. S. A. Witherspoon, D.....Meridian
6. B. P. Harrison, D.....Gulfport
7. W. A. Dickson, D.....Centreville
8. *J. W. Collier, D.....Vicksburg

MISSOURI.

1. *James T. Lloyd, D.....Shelbyville
2. *William W. Rucker, D...Keytesville
3. *Joshua W. Alexander, D....Gallatin
4. *C. P. Booher, D.....Savannah
5. *William P. Borland, D..Kansas City
6. *C. C. Dickinson, D.....Clinton
7. *Courtney W. Hamlin, D..Springfield
8. *D. W. Shackleford, D..Jefferson City
9. *Champ Clark, D.....Bowling Green
10. *Richard Bartholdt, R.....St. Louis
11. Theron Catlin, R.....St. Louis
12. L. C. Dyer, R.....St. Louis
13. Walter Hensley, D.....Farmington
14. J. J. Russell, D.....Charleston
15. J. A. Daugherty, D.....Webb City
16. T. L. Rubey, D.....Lebanon

MONTANA.

At Large.

*Charles N. Pray, R.....Fort Benton

NEBRASKA.

1. *John A. Maguire, D.....Lincoln
2. C. O. Lobeck, D.....Omaha
3. *James P. Latta, D.....Tekamah
4. Chas. W. Sloan, R.....Geneva
5. *George W. Norris, R.....McCook
6. *Moses P. Kinkaid, R.....O'Neill

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

NEVADA.

At Large.

Edward E. Roberts, R. . . . . Carson City

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

1. *Cyrus A. Sulloway, R. . . Manchester
2. *Frank D. Currier, R. . . . . Canaan

NEW JERSEY.

1. *H. C. Loudenslager, R. . . . . Paulsboro
2. *John J. Gardner, R. . . . . Atlantic City
3. Thomas J. Scully, D. . . . . S. Amboy
4. *Ira W. Wood, R. . . . . Trenton
5. William E. Tuttle, Jr., D. . . Westfield
6. *William Hughes, D. . . . . Paterson
7. Edward W. Townsend, D. . Montclair
8. Walter I. McCoy, D. . . . . E. Orange
9. *Eugene F. Kinkead, D. . . Jersey City
10. *James A. Hamill, D. . . . . Jersey City

NEW YORK.

1. Martin W. Littleton, D. Port Wash'on
2. *George H. Lindsay, D. . . . . Brooklyn
3. James P. Maher, D. . . . . Brooklyn
4. Frank E. Wilson, D. . . . . Brooklyn
5. Wm. C. Redfield, D. . . . . Brooklyn
6. *William M. Calder, R. . . . . Brooklyn
7. *John J. Fitzgerald, D. . . . . Brooklyn
8. *Daniel J. Riordan, D. . . . . New York
9. *Henry M. Goldfogle, D. . . New York
10. *William Sulzer, D. . . . . New York
11. *Charles V. Fornes, D. . . . . New York
12. *Michael F. Conry, D. . . . . New York
13. Jefferson M. Levy, D. . . . . New York
14. John J. Kindred, D. . . . . Astoria
15. Thomas G. Patten, D. . . . New York
16. *Francis B. Harrison, D. . . New York
17. Henry George, Jr., D. . . . . New York
18. Steven B. Ayres, D. . . . . New York
19. *John E. Andrus, R. . . . . Yonkers
20. *Thomas W. Bradley, R. . . . Walden
21. Richard E. Connell, D. Poughkeepsie
22. *William H. Draper, R. . . . . Troy
23. Henry S. De Forest, R. Schenectady
24. *George W. Fairchild, R. . . . Oneonta
25. Theron Akin, D. . . . . Akin
26. *George R. Malby, R. . . . Ogdensburg
27. Charles A. Talcott, D. . . . . Utica
28. Luther W. Mott, R. . . . . Oswego
29. *Michael E. Driscoll, R. . . . Syracuse
30. *John W. Dwight, R. . . . . Dryden
31. *Sereno E. Payne, R. . . . . Auburn
32. Henry G. Danforth, R. . . Rochester
33. Edwin S. Underhill, R. . . . . Bath
34. *James S. Simmons, R. . Niagara Falls
35. *Daniel A. Driscoll, D. . . . . Buffalo
36. Charles B. Smith, D. . . . . Buffalo
37. *Edward B. Vreeland, R. Salamanca

NORTH CAROLINA.

1. *John H. Small, D. . . . . Washington
2. *Claude Kitchin, D. . . . Scotland Neck
3. James M. Faison, D. . . . . Faison
4. *Edward W. Pou, D. . . . . Smithfield
5. Charles M. Stedman, D. . . Greensboro
6. *Hannibal L. Godwin, D. . . . Dunn
7. *Robert N. Page, D. . . . . Biscoe
8. R. L. Doughtin, D. . . . . Sparta
9. *Edwin Y. Webb, D. . . . . Shelby
10. John M. Gudger, D. . . . . Asheville

NORTH DAKOTA.

At Large.

*L. B. Hanna, R. . . . . Fargo
H. T. Helgeson, R. . . . . Milton

OHIO.

1. *Nicholas Longworth, R. . Cincinnati
2. Alfred G. Allen, D. . . . . Cincinnati
3. *James M. Cox, D. . . . . Dayton
4. J. H. Goeke, D. . . . . Wapakoneta
5. *Timothy T. Ansberry, D. . . Defiance
6. *Matthew R. Denver, D. . Wilmington
7. J. D. Post, D. . Washington, C. H.
8. Frank B. Willis, R. . . . . Ada
9. *Isaac R. Sherwood, D. . . . . Toledo
10. Robert M. Switzer, R. . . . . Gallipolis
11. H. C. Claypool, D. . . . . Chillicothe
12. *Edward L. Taylor, Jr. R. Columbus
13. *Carl C. Anderson, D. . . . . Fostoria
14. *William G. Sharp, D. . . . . Elyria
15. George White, D. . . . . Marietta
16. W. B. Francis, D. . . Martins Ferry
17. *William A. Ashbrook, D. Johnstown
18. J. J. Whitacre, D. . . . . Canton
19. E. R. Bathrick, D. . . . . Akron
20. Paul Howland, R. . . . . Cleveland
21. R. J. Bulkley, D. . . . . Cleveland

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

OKLAHOMA.

1. *Bird S. McGuire, R.....Pawnee
2. *Richard T. Morgan, R....Woodward
3. James L. Davenport, D.....Vinita
4. *Charles D. Carter, D.....Ardmore
5. *Scott Ferris, D.....Lawton

OREGON.

1. *Willis C. Hawley, R.....Salem
2. A. W. Lafferty, R.....Portland

PENNSYLVANIA.

1. *Henry H. Bingham, R. Philadelphia
2. Vacancy.
3. *J. Hampton Moore, R..Philadelphia
4. *Reuben O. Moon, R....Philadelphia
5. Michael Donohue, D...Philadelphia
6. *George D. McCreary, R. Philadelphia
7. *Thomas S. Butler, R...West Chester
8. Robert E. Difenderfer, D. Ashbourne
9. *William W. Griest, R.....Lancaster
10. John R. Farr, R.....Scranton
11. Charles C. Bowman, R...Pittston
12. Robert E. Lee, D.....Pottsville
13. *John H. Rothermel, D.....Reading
14. George W. Kipp, D.....Towanda
15. *William B. Wilson, D....Blossburg
16. *John G. McHenry, D.....Benton
17. *Benjamin K. Focht, R...Lewisburg
18. *Marlin E. Olmstead, R..Harrisburg
19. Jesse L. Hartman, R..Hollidaysburg
20. *Daniel F. Lafean, R.....York
21. Charles E. Patton, R..Curwensville
22. Curtis H. Gregg, D.....Greensburg
23. Thomas S. Crago, R....Waynesburg
24. Charles Matthews, R...New Castle
25. *Arthur L. Bates, R.....Meadville
26. *A. Mitchell Palmer, D..Stroudsburg
27. *J. N. Langham, R.....Indiana
28. Peter M. Speer, R.....Oil City
29. Stephen G. Porter, R...Pittsburg
30. *John Dalzell, R.....Swissvale
31. *James F. Burke, R.....Pittsburg
32. *Andrew J. Barchfeld, R..Pittsburg

RHODE ISLAND.

1. Geo. F. O'Shaunessy, D..Providence
2. George H. Utter, R.....Westerly

SOUTH CAROLINA.

1. *George S. Legare, D.....Charleston
2. Jas. S. Byrnes, D.....Aiken
3. *Wyatt Aiken, D.....Abbeville
4. *Joseph T. Johnson, D..Spartenburg
5. *David E. Finley, D.....Yorkville
6. *J. Edwin Ellerbe, D.....Marion
7. *Asbury F. Lever, D.....Lexington

SOUTH DAKOTA.

At Large.

*Charles H. Burke, R.....Pierre
*Eben W. Martin, R.....Deadwood

TENNESSEE.

1. Sam R. Sells, R.....Johnson City
2. *R. W. Austin, R.....Knoxville
3. *John A. Moon, D.....Chattanooga
4. *Cordell Hull, D.....Carthage
5. *William C. Houston, D..Woodbury
6. *Joseph W. Byrns, D.....Nashville
7. *Lemuel P. Padgett, D.....Columbia
8. *Thetus W. Sims, D.....Linden
9. *Finis J. Garrett, D.....Dresden
10. *George W. Gordon, D.....Memphis

TEXAS.

1. *Morris Sheppard, D.....Texarkana
2. *Martin Dies, D.....Kountze
3. James Young, D.....Kaufman
4. *Choice B. Randell, D.....Sherman
5. *Jack Beall, D.....Waxahachie
6. *Rufus Hardy, D.....Corsicana
7. *Alexander W. Gregg, D...Palestine
8. *John M. Moore, D.....Richmond
9. *George F. Burgess, D.....Gonzales
10. *Albert S. Burleson, D.....Austin
11. *Robert L. Henry, D.....Waco
12. Oscar Callaway, D.....Comanche
13. *John H. Stephens, D.....Amarillo
14. *James L. Slayden, D....San Antonio
15. *John N. Garner, D.....Uvalde
16. *William R. Smith, D.....Colorado

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Continued.

UTAH.

At Large.

*Joseph Howell, R.....Logan

VERMONT.

1. *David J. Foster, R.....Burlington
2. *Frank Plumley, R.....Northfield

VIRGINIA.

1. *William A. Jones, D.....Warsaw
2. E. E. Holland, D.....Suffolk
3. *John Lamb, D.....Richmond
4. Ro. Turnbull, D.....Lawrenceville
5. *E. W. Saunders, D....Rocky Mount
6. *Carter Glass, D.....Lynchburg
7. *James Hay, D.....Madison
8. *Charles C. Carlin, D.....Alexandria
9. *C. Bascom Slemp, R...Big Stone Gap
10. *Henry D. Flood, D....Appomatox

WASHINGTON.

*William E. Humphrey, R...Seattle
Stanton Warburton, R.....Tacoma
William La Follette, R.....Pullman

WEST VIRGINIA.

1. John W. Davis, D.....Clarksburg
2. W. G. Brown, D.....Kingwood
3. Adam B. Littlepage, D....Charleston
4. John M. Hamilton, D....Grantsville
5. *James A. Hughes, R....Huntington

WISCONSIN.

1. *Henry A. Cooper, R.....Racine
2. *John M. Nelson, R.....Madison
3. *Arthur W. Kopp, R.....Platteville
4. *William J. Cary, R.....Milwaukee
5. Victor L. Berger, Soc....Milwaukee
6. Michael E. Burke, D...Beaver Dam
7. *John J. Esch, R.....La Crosse
8. *James H. Davidson, R....Oshkosh
9. Thomas F. Konop, D.....Kewaunee
10. *Elmer A. Morse, R.....Antigo
11. *Irvine L. Lenroot, R.....Superior

WYOMING.

1. *Frank W. Mondell, R.....Newcastle

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.—Concluded.

DELEGATES FROM TERRITORIES.

ALASKA.

1. *James Wickersham.....Fairbanks

ARIZONA.

1. *Ralph H. Cameron, R.....Flagstaff

HAWAII.

1. *J. K. Kalanianaole, R.....Honolulu

NEW MEXICO.

1. *William H. Andrews, R.....Albuquerque

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS.

Resident Commissioners.

1. Benito Legarda.....Manila | 2. Manuel L. Quezon.....Lucena

PORTO RICO.

Resident Commissioner.

1. Luis Munoz Rivera, U.....San Juan

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES.

MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, STATE OFFICERS, SUPREME COURT AND LEGISLATURE.

UNITED STATES SENATORS.

WILLIAM ALDEN SMITH,

[Term expires March 4, 1913.]

Of Grand Rapids, was born at Dowagiac, Michigan, May 12, 1859. He received a common school education and removed with his parents to Grand Rapids in 1872. Mr. Smith was appointed a page in the Michigan House of Representatives in 1879, studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1883. He was a member of the Republican State Central Committee in 1888, 1890 and 1892. In June, 1901, he was honored with the degree of master of arts by Dartmouth College. Mr. Smith was elected to the 54th, 55th, 56th, 57th, 58th and 59th Congresses, and reelected to the 60th Congress November 4th, 1906, without opposition. He was elected United States Senator for the full term January 15th, 1907, and elected United States Senator to fill the unexpired term of the late Senator Russell A. Alger, February 5, 1907, and immediately resigned his seat in the House of Representatives, entering upon his duties as United States Senator, February 11, 1907.

CHARLES ELROY TOWNSEND,

[Term expires March 4, 1917.]

Of Jackson, was born at Concord, Michigan, August 15, 1856, of New England parentage. He received his education in the Concord and Jackson high schools and the University of Michigan. He worked on a farm until twenty years of age, when he became principal of schools at Parma, Michigan, which work he pursued nine years. Mr. Townsend is married, and has always resided in Michigan. He was admitted to the bar at Jackson in 1895 where he has since practiced his profession. He held the office of register of deeds ten years and was elected to the 58th, 59th, 60th and 61st Congresses. At the primaries September 6, 1910, he was nominated United States Senator to succeed Julius Caesar Burrows whose term expired March 4, 1911, and was elected by the legislature January 17, 1911, for the term ending March 4, 1917.

MEMBERS OF CONGRESS.

FIRST DISTRICT.

DETROIT CITY, except the 12th, 14th, 16th and 18th wards.

Population 1910, 354,731.

FRANK E. DOREMUS,

Democrat, of Detroit, member of Congress from the first district of Michigan, was born in Venango county, Pennsylvania, August 31, 1865, of Holland and English parentage. He was educated in the Portland, Michigan, high school, later entering the Detroit College of Law. He was editor of the Portland Review from 1885 to 1899 and during the past ten years has been practicing law. He was assistant corporation counsel for the city of Detroit four years and city controller three years. Mr. Doremus is married and has been a resident of Michigan forty-four years. He was nominated at the primaries September 6, 1910, and elected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 20,843 to 17,676 for Edwin Denby, 315 for Alfred Lowther and 1,286 for Charles Erb.

SECOND DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Jackson, Lenawee, Monroe and Washtenaw; townships of Brownstown, Canton, Ecorce, Huron, Monguagon, Northville, Plymouth, Romulus, Sumpter, Taylor and Van Buren and the city of Wyandotte, Wayne county.

Population 1910, 215,090.

WILLIAM W. WEDEMEYER,

Republican, of Ann Arbor, was born in Lima township, Washtenaw county, Michigan, March 22, 1873, of German parents. His early life was spent on the farm and his education was acquired in the district school. He later graduated from the Ann Arbor high school and from the literary and law departments of the University of Michigan. He was admitted to the bar in 1895. He served on the board of school examiners and as county school commissioner of Washtenaw county from 1895 to 1897; was deputy commissioner of railroads under Governor Pingree, 1897 to 1899; American Consul, Georgetown, British Guiana, 1905, but relinquished this position on account of sickness. In 1902 he was a candidate for representative in Congress from the second congressional district. Mr. Wedemeyer was elected to the 62nd Congress November 8, 1910, by a vote of 21,485 to 15,125 for John V. Sheehan, 725 for Edward P. Bates and 375 for David J. Malloy.

THIRD DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Branch, Calhoun, Eaton, Hillsdale and Kalamazoo.

Population 1910, 202,842.

JOHN M. C. SMITH,

Republican, of Charlotte, was born in Ireland in 1853, of Scotch-Irish descent. His parents came to America when he was two years of age and located in Ohio. He received his education in the Potterville and Charlotte high schools and is a graduate from the law department of the University of Michigan. He came to Michigan at the age of

thirteen and was on a farm until eighteen years of age after which he worked as [illegible] for ten years. Later he engaged in the manufacturing and banking business and the practice of law. He was married in 1887 to Miss Lena Parkhurst and has a daughter and a son. Mr. Smith was nominated at the primaries September 6, 1910, and elected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 18,606 to 11,935 for Nathaniel H. Stewart, 844 for Frederick S. Goodrich and 883 for Charles H. Price.

FOURTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Allegan, Barry, Berrien, Cass, St. Joseph and Van Buren.

Population 1910, 195,382.

EDWARD L. HAMILTON,

Republican, of Niles, Michigan, was born in Niles township, Berrien county, Michigan, December 9, 1857. He received a common school education and was admitted to the bar in 1884. Mr. Hamilton is married and has always resided in Michigan. He was elected to the 55th, 56th, 57th, 58th, 59th, 60th and 61st Congresses. He was again nominated for Congress at the primaries September 6, 1910, and elected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 17,282 to 12,185 for John E. Barnes, 653 for Henry Andrews and 650 for O. M. Southworth.

FIFTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Ionia, Kent and Ottawa.

Population 1910, 237,996.

EDWIN F. SWEET,

Democrat, of Grand Rapids, was born at Dansville, New York, November 21, 1847, and was educated at Yale. He graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan and practiced law from 1874 to 1904. Mr. Sweet is married and has five children. As a member of the Grand Rapids board of education he led the fight against the bribery methods employed by book companies and aided in eliminating politics from educational matters and making the board of education and library commission elective by the city at large. While mayor he started a non-partisan movement in Grand Rapids outlining a practical plan for local elections which has been endorsed by the voters of Grand Rapids. He inaugurated flood protection measures for Grand Rapids, better hospital location and system, the fight which resulted in taking away the charter from the private corporation competing with the city in the water business. Mr. Sweet was nominated at the primaries September 6, 1910, and elected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 15,219 to 14,589 for Gerrit J. Diekema, 893 for Henry W. Powell and 735 for B. F. Barendsen.

SIXTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Genesee, Ingham, Livingston and Oakland; townships of Dearborn, Greenfield, Livonia, Nankin, Redford and Springwells, and 12th, 14th, 16th and 18th wards of Detroit city, Wayne county.

Population 1910, 313,010.

SAMUEL W. SMITH,

Republican, of Pontiac, was born in the township of Independence, Oakland county, Michigan, August 23, 1852. His education was acquired in the Clarkston and Detroit public schools. He taught school six years. He commenced the study of law in 1876

and was admitted to practice in 1877. He was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in the class of '78, since which time he has been engaged in the practice of his profession at Pontiac until he became a member of Congress. Mr. Smith was married to Miss Alida E. De Land in 1880, and they have four sons, E. De Land, Ferris N., Wendell and Harlan S. He was elected prosecuting attorney of Oakland county in 1880 and reelected in 1882; was a member of the state senate in 1884; was elected to the 55th, 56th, 57th, 58th, 59th, 60th and 61st Congresses; was renominated at the primaries September 6, 1910, and elected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 23,321 to 18,403 for Alva M. Cummins, 1,210 for W. S. Sly, 1,189 for John A. C. Menton and 1 for Ainsley Smith.

SEVENTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Huron, Lapeer, Macomb, Sanilac and St. Clair; townships of Gratiot, Grosse Point and Hamtramck, Wayne county.

Population 1910, 192,269.

HENRY McMORRAN,

Of Port Huron, was born in Port Huron, July 11, 1844. He was educated in the district schools. He is a business man carrying on many successful enterprises. He has always been a Republican and contributes very much to the success of his party ticket in the seventh district. In 1866 he was married to Miss Emma C. Williams and to them have been born a son and two daughters. He was elected representative to the 58th, 59th, 60th and 61st Congresses; was renominated at the primaries September 6, 1910, and elected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 15,897 to 11,595 for Thomas Wellman, 687 for Nelson Miller, 427 for William H. Smith, 1 for Louis C. Cramton and 8 for Fred N. Hitchcock.

EIGHTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Clinton, Saginaw, Shiawassee and Tuscola.

Population 1910, 180,578.

JOSEPH W. FORDNEY,

Republican, of Saginaw, Saginaw county, was born in Blackford county, Indiana, November 5, 1853; lived with his parents on a farm until he was sixteen years of age, received a common school education, and came to Saginaw in June, 1869. He is married. Mr. Fordney began life in the lumber woods, logging and estimating pine timber, thus acquiring a thorough knowledge of the pine land and lumber business. In 1892 he engaged in the manufacture of baskets, which, with pine lands and lumber has occupied his attention since. He was elected alderman in 1895, and reelected in 1897; was elected to the 56th, 57th, 58th, 59th, 60th and 61st Congresses; was renominated at the primaries September 6, 1910, and elected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 14,878 to 10,571 for James P. Devereaux, 544 for J. George Fisher and 323 for Frank E. Jones.

NINTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Benzie, Lake, Leelanau, Manistee, Mason, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oceana and Wexford.

Population 1910, 173,650.

JAMES C. McLAUGHLIN,

Republican, of Muskegon, was born in Illinois in 1858. He received his education in the high school of Muskegon and the literary and law departments of the University of Michigan. He is a practicing attorney, is president of the Muskegon Abstract Com-

pany, and has resided in Michigan since 1864. Mr. McLaughlin has been prosecuting attorney of Muskegon county and was appointed by Governor Bliss in January, 1901, a member of the Board of State Tax Commissioners, serving until November, 1905, when the board was reorganized by the legislature of 1905. He was elected to the 60th and 61st Congresses and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 13,029 to 6,171 for Emery D. Weimer, 629 for R. C. Young, 8 for Fred Rocke, 1 for Mr. Helm and 1 for W. W. Slocum.

TENTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Alcona, Alpena, Arenac, Bay, Cheboygan, Crawford, Emmet, Gladwin, Iosco, Midland, Montmorency, Ogemaw, Oscoda, Otsego and Presque Isle.

Population 1910, 208,574.

GEORGE ALVIN LOUD,

Republican, of Au Sable, Oscoda county, was born at Bracebridge, Ohio, June 18, 1852, descending from early Puritan stock, being the tenth generation from Elder William Brewster; later ancestors, Austin Loud and Alvin Kile, grandfathers, were respected pioneer settlers of northern Ohio. When Mr. Loud was four years of age, the family removed to Massachusetts and in his fifteenth year they again changed residence to Au Sable, Michigan. He was educated in the English high school (military) Boston, Professor Patterson's school, Detroit, and Ann Arbor high school. On leaving school he became associated with his father and brothers, Henry Nelson and Edward F. Loud in the lumber business on the Au Sable river, the partnership with his brothers continuing up to the present time. He married Elizabeth Glennie, only daughter of John W. Glennie, a well known lumberman and banker, and has four daughters. Served four years on Governor Pingree's staff and during the Spanish war was sent by the governor to Montauk Point to represent him in caring for sick and disabled soldiers sent from Cuba later sent in charge of hospital train through southern camps and hospitals to bring home sick soldiers of Michigan regiments; was on board the U. S. revenue cutter "McCulloch", serving as paymaster, at the battle of Manila. He was elected representative to the 62nd Congress for the fifth consecutive term by a vote of 15,060 to 8,746 for Albert Miller, 445 for George A. Parmenter, 944 for Henry A. Hotchkiss and 1 for F. M. Saunders.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Antrim, Charlevoix, Clare, Grand Traverse, Gratiot, Isabella, Kalkaska, Mecosta, Missaukee, Montcalm, Osceola and Roscommon.

Population 1910, 210,123.

FRANCIS HENRY DODDS,

Republican, of Mt. Pleasant, Isabella county, was born in St. Lawrence county, New York, June 9, 1858. He came to Isabella county with his parents in 1866 and there received his early education in the common schools. He is a graduate of Olivet College and of the law department of the University of Michigan; was president of the law alumni of the latter institution during the years 1880-1881. From 1874 to 1878, he taught school, and since 1880 has been in active practice of the law. Mr. Dodds is married. He was elected to the 61st Congress and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 16,179 to 7,157 for Hubbard Head, 660 for Lewis Welch and 976 for Raymond Bentley.

TWELFTH DISTRICT.

COUNTIES.—Alger, Baraga, Chippewa, Delta, Dickinson, Gogebic, Houghton, Iron, Keweenaw, Luce, Mackinac, Marquette, Menominee, Ontonagon and Schoolcraft.

Population 1910, 325,628.

H. OLIN YOUNG,

Republican, of Ishpeming, Marquette county, was born August 4, 1850, at New Albion, New York, of English, Scotch and Welsh descent, and received his education in the Chamberlain Institute, Randolph, New York. Mr. Young is a lawyer. He held the office of prosecuting attorney of Marquette county from 1886 to 1896, and represented his district in the state legisalture of 1879. He was elected representative to the 58th, 59th, 60th and 61st Congresses and was reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 24,661 to 8,751 for Gideon T. Werline and 89 for Richard Quale.

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

CHIEF JUSTICE OSTRANDER.

[Term expires December 31, 1919.]

Russell Cowles Ostrander was born at Ypsilanti, Michigan, September 1, 1851, and removed with his parents to Lansing in April, 1858, where he has since resided. Pure Dutch on his father's side, on his mother's he is a descendant of John Cowles, one of the first settlers of Farmington, Connecticut, and member of the General Court of that colony. He was educated in the ward and high schools of Lansing, teacher of a country school as early as 1868, and received a practical and thorough commercial education. He entered the law department of the University of Michigan in 1874, receiving his degree in 1876, in which year he was admitted to the bar. In 1876 and again in 1878 was elected circuit court commissioner, and in 1880 prosecuting attorney of Ingham county. Was city attorney of Lansing in 1895-6, and mayor of the city in 1896-7. From its organization in 1895 to December 31, 1904, he was a member of the state board of law examiners. Mr. Ostrander was nominated by the Republicans in convention at Saginaw, September 8, 1904, for justice of the supreme court, and was elected November 8, 1904, for the term of seven years and reelected April 4, 1911, by a plurality of 132,317.

JUSTICE HOOKER.

[Term expires December 31, 1913.]

Frank A. Hooker was born at Hartford, Connecticut, January 16, 1844. When twelve years of age he removed with his parents to Maumee, Ohio, and later to Defiance; attended the public schools, the law department of the University of Michigan and was graduated from the latter in 1865. He began the practice of law at Bryan, Ohio, and after one year came to Charlotte, Michigan, where, until his election to the supreme bench, he was engaged in the practice of his profession. Mr. Hooker was married August 5, 1868, to Miss Emma E. Carter, at Defiance, Ohio. Mrs. Hooker died at Lansing, November 24, 1909. Two sons were born to them, Harry E. Hooker, a lawyer, of Lansing, and Dr. Charles E. Hooker, of Grand Rapids. In politics he is a Republican; has held the office of superintendent of schools of Eaton county; was prosecuting attorney for two terms, and in 1878 was appointed judge of the fifth judicial circuit by Governor Croswell to fill vacancy; was continued as circuit judge by a vote of the people at the following election and held that office until resigning to accept a position on the supreme bench, made vacant by the resignation of Chief Justice Morse. He was elected to that position at the general election of 1892, and reelected April 3, 1893 for the full term to succeed himself. Mr. Hooker was again reelected April 6, 1903, for a term of ten years, by a vote of 215,825 to 127,582 for James H. Pound, 14,611 for Winent H. D. Fox, 3,951 for Peter Friesema, Jr., and 6,402 for Herbert A. Hodge. Justice Hooker was chief justice during the years 1893, 1902 and 1903, and will be again during 1913.

JUSTICE MOORE.

[Term expires December 31, 1913.]

Joseph B. Moore, A. M., LL. D., was born at Commerce, Oakland county, Michigan, November 3, 1845. His early education was acquired in the common schools, supplemented by parts of three years at Hillsdale College, and one year in the law department of the Michigan University. In June, 1879, Hillsdale College conferred upon him the degree of A. M. and in June, 1903, the degree of LL. D. At the outbreak of the Civil War an elder brother enlisted. The two boys who were left at home also desired to go to the front; the family could spare but one of them, so, on one December morning in

1864, they drew cuts for the privilege of serving their country. The lucky number fell to Joseph B., who went at once to Detroit, where he enlisted. He was in the barracks but ten days when, to his great disappointment, the surgeon in charge refused to accept him and sent him home. He was nineteen years old when he made this attempt. The next day after the surgeon's edict his brother went to Detroit, where he enlisted and served faithfully until the close of the war. Mr. Moore moved to Lapeer in 1868 and engaged in the practice of the legal profession. He was elected mayor of Lapeer, prosecuting attorney of Lapeer county for two terms, was a prominent member of the state senate in 1879. He served as judge of the sixth judicial circuit for eight years. Justice Moore is much interested in the subject of international arbitration, and for several years has been a member of the executive committee of the Lake Mohonk Conference. He was elected justice of the supreme court on the Republican ticket for the term of ten years, in the spring of 1895 and reelected April 3, 1905, for the term of eight years by a vote of 238,728 to 128,141 for Vernon H. Smith, 12,023 for Walter S. Westerman, 6,235 for John H. Johnson, 2,745 for Anthony Louwet and 1,359 scattering. Justice Moore was chief justice during the years 1904 and 1905.

JUSTICE BROOKE.

[Term expires December 31, 1915.]

Flavius Lionel Brooke was born in Norfolk county, Ontario, Canada, October 7, 1858. He was educated in the Canadian common schools; Albert University, Belleville, Ontario; and Osgoode Hall, Toronto, Ontario. At the age of nineteen he entered the university, taking a two years' course in art; at the age of twenty began the reading of law and spent one year in Belleville and four years in Toronto, the four years in Toronto being in the law offices of Mowat, MacLennan & Downey. Mr. Mowat was then Attorney General for Ontario and leader of the Liberal party. Mr. Brooke was admitted to practice at Toronto in 1884, removed to Detroit in 1885, and entered the office of Col. John Atkinson and Judge Isaac Marston. In 1887 the firm of Atkinson, Carpenter & Brooke was formed and conducted for several years until Judge Carpenter went on the bench. The law firm of Brooke & Spalding was then formed and continued from 1892 to 1896, after which Mr. Brooke continued the practice of law alone until 1900. He was married November 24, 1884, and has four children. He was appointed by President McKinley supervisor of the census for the first district of Michigan. Mr. Brooke was elected judge of the third judicial circuit, to fill vacancy, in November, 1900, and reelected April 3, 1905. He was appointed a justice of the supreme court November 7, 1908, and was elected to fill the vacancy, caused by the resignation of Justice Carpenter, November 3, 1908, by a vote of 329,500 to 179,307 for Mark Norris, 16,579 for Winent H. D. Fox, 10,439 for William B. Thompson and 92 scattering.

JUSTICE McALVAY.

[Term expires December 31, 1915.]

Aaron Vance McAlvay was born at Ann Arbor, Washtenaw county, Michigan, July 19, 1847. His early years, when not in school, were spent on his father's farm. Mr. McAlvay received his early education in the public schools of Ann Arbor, being graduated in 1864. He was graduated from the literary department of the University of Michigan in 1868, with the degree of A. B., and in 1869 from the law department with the degree of LL. B. He taught school for one year before graduation, located at Manistee in 1871, and began the practice of law, continuing his practice until 1878, when he was appointed judge of the nineteenth judicial circuit to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Hon. H. H. Wheeler. At the expiration of the term he returned to practice and continued the same until June, 1901, when he was appointed judge of the same circuit, and was elected November, 1902, without opposition. He was appointed a non-resident lecturer in the law department of the University of Michigan in 1897 and filled that position until his resignation in October, 1903. In 1910 the

University of Michigan conferred upon him the degree of LL. D. Mr. McAlvay was united in marriage with Miss Barbara Bassler of Ann Arbor in 1872, and six children have graced this union, five of whom are now living. He was elected justice of the supreme court for the three year term, November 8, 1904, and reelected for the full term April 1, 1907, by a vote of 220,044 to 114,567 for George P. Stone, 11,600 for Winent H. D. Fox and 5,126 for James H. McFarlan. Justice McAlvay was chief justice during the year 1907.

JUSTICE BLAIR.

[Term expires December 31, 1917.]

Charles A. Blair was born at Jackson, Jackson county, Michigan, April 10, 1854. He is of Scotch descent. His father was Austin Blair, the famous "War Governor" of Michigan. Mr. Blair was graduated from the Jackson high school in June, 1872, and from the literary department of the University of Michigan in June, 1876. He studied law in his father's office and was admitted to practice September 5, 1878. He has been prosecuting attorney of Jackson county, besides holding several minor offices. He was married October 8, 1879, to Miss Effie C. North and has two children, George F. and Helen Marie. Mr. Blair was elected to the office of attorney general November 4, 1902, and was the unanimous choice of the Republican state convention, held at Detroit, June 30, 1904, for the second term nomination to that office. Mr. Blair's name was placed before the judicial convention at Saginaw, September 8, 1904, as a candidate for justice of the supreme court, and was nominated for the five year term. He withdrew his name as a candidate for attorney general, and was elected to the supreme bench by a vote of 343,659 to 155,473 for Allen C. Adsit and 7,835 for John D. Hunt. At the Republican state convention held at Grand Rapids, February 12, 1909, Justice Blair was the unanimous choice of the convention for the nomination to succeed himself and was elected April 5, 1909, by a plurality of 136,837. Justice Blair was chief justice during the year 1909.

JUSTICE STONE.

[Term expires December 31, 1917.]

John W. Stone was born at Wadsworth, Medina county, Ohio, July 18, 1838, of American parentage. He is a widower, Mrs. Stone having died in January, 1902. He was educated in the public schools and academy at Spencer, Ohio. In April, 1856, he came to Michigan and settled in Allegan county. He was elected county clerk of Allegan county in 1860 and reelected in 1862. He was admitted to the bar in January, 1862, and in 1864 was elected prosecuting attorney of Allegan county and twice reelected. In April, 1873, he was elected circuit judge of the twentieth judicial circuit, comprising the counties of Allegan and Ottawa. In November, 1874, he resigned the office and removed to Grand Rapids and resumed the practice of law. In 1876 he was elected a member of Congress to represent the fifth congressional district, composed of Kent, Allegan, Ottawa, Muskegon and Ionia counties, and was reelected in 1878. In 1882 he was appointed United States Attorney for the western district of Michigan. He removed to Houghton in May, 1887, and practiced law there until April, 1890, when he was elected circuit judge of the twenty-fifth judicial circuit, composed of Marquette, Delta, Menominee, Dickinson and Iron counties. He held this office until December 31, 1909. Mr. Stone was elected justice of the supreme court April 5, 1909, for the term beginning January 1, 1910, by a plurality of 134,341.

JUSTICE BIRD.

[Term expires December 31, 1919.]

John E. Bird was born at Clayton, Lenawee county, Michigan, December 19, 1862. He was educated in the high school and at Adrian College. He was admitted to the bar November, 1888, and has since been in active practice. He was prosecuting attorney of Lenawee county from 1895 to 1899; was elected to the office of attorney general for the terms of 1905-6 and 1907-8 and reelected November 3, 1908. He was appointed by Governor Warner June 6, 1910, justice of the supreme court to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Justice Montgomery, and was elected November 8, 1910, to fill out the unexpired term. At the election held April 3, 1911, he was elected for the full term by a plurality of 131,286.

STATE OFFICERS.

GOVERNOR.

CHASE SALMON OSBORN,

Of Sault Ste. Marie, was born in a log house in the woods of Huntington county, Indiana, on January 22, 1860, of English, Irish and French descent. His father and mother were both regular physicians. He was educated in the schools of Lafayette, Indiana, and at Purdue University. Mr. Osborn was engaged in newspaper work at Lafayette, Chicago, and Milwaukee until 1883. He was married to Miss Lillian G. Jones, of Milwaukee, May 7, 1881. In 1883, he purchased the Florence, Wisconsin, Mining News, sold it in 1887, and purchased the Sault Ste. Marie News. In 1902 Mr. Osborn, with Walter J. Hunsaker, purchased the Saginaw Courier-Herald. He discovered the Moose Mountain iron range in Canada in 1903. Mr. Osborn has traveled in every state in the union and in all countries of Europe, North and South America, in most countries of Asia and Africa, Australia, New Zealand, China, Japan, Philippines, Siberia, Sandwich Islands, etc. He is the author of "The Andean Land", a two volume work on South America. He has held the offices of state game and fish warden, state railroad commissioner and postmaster of Sault Ste. Marie. He is a member of many fraternal orders and scientific societies, has always been a student and is a member of the Presbyterian church. Mr. Osborn is a Republican; was nominated at the primaries September 6, 1910, for the office of governor and was elected November 8, 1910, by a plurality of 43,033.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

JOHN Q. ROSS,

Of Muskegon, Michigan, was born on a farm near Jamestown, Ohio, June 28, 1873, and received a common school education. He studied law with Jones and Clark at Muskegon, was admitted to the bar July 9, 1894, and has since been engaged in the active practice of law. He is a member of the firm of Cross, Vanderwerp, Foote and Ross. Mr. Ross has for several years been actively interested in the growth and development of the city of Muskegon and western Michigan. For a number of years he has been a director of the Muskegon Chamber of Commerce and was its president in 1909. He was the first president of the Western Michigan Development Company. Mr. Ross was married June 12, 1900, to Katherine B. Schwedler and they have two children, Raymond F. and Florence A. He was nominated for lieutenant governor at the September primary and elected November 8, 1910, by a plurality of 82,606.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

FREDERICK C. MARTINDALE,

Of Detroit, was born in the Province of Ontario, December 18, 1865. He came to Michigan with his parents in 1867, settled on a farm in Greenfield township, and has since been a resident of Wayne county. He obtained his education in the Detroit grammar school, and Detroit high school, after which he taught for six years, and for three years had charge of the Delray public schools. Owing to loss of health he spent three years in the southern states, then took up the study of law at the Detroit College of Law and was admitted to practice in 1897. Mr. Martindale immediately formed a partnership with Edwin Henderson under the firm name of Henderson and Martindale and the firm has since continued. He was married to Miss Mary Tinman, February 23, 1899, whose grandfather settled on a farm near Detroit in the early part of the last century. He is a Republican, was a representative from the second district of Wayne county in the legislature of 1901-2 and was elected to the senate from the first district of Wayne county for the terms of 1905-6 and 1907-8. The secretary of state is by statute a member of the Public Domain Commission and at the annual meeting in May,

1911, Mr. Martindale was chosen president of the Commission. Mr. Martindale was the unanimous choice of the state convention, held at Detroit, September 29, 1908, for secretary of state, and was elected November 3, 1908. He was renominated without opposition at the state convention held at Detroit, October 6, 1910, and elected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 220,859 to 132,035 for Adolph W. Peterson, 9,704 for George A. Youngs, 10,413 for George H. Sherman, 1,225 for Thomas J. Grabuski and 1 for Alfred Lilja.

STATE TREASURER.

ALBERT E. SLEEPER,

Of Lexington, Sanilac county, was born at Bradford, Vermont, December 31, 1862. He was educated at the Bradford Academy and came to Lexington, Michigan, in the fall of 1884. For several years he engaged in mercantile pursuits but has been actively engaged in the banking business for over fifteen years. Mr. Sleeper was married July 30, 1901, to Mary C. Moore of Lexington. He is president of the First National Bank of Yale, State Savings Bank of Bad Axe, Commercial State Bank of Marlette and Citizens Bank of Ubly, and is also interested in several other prosperous business concerns. He has been trustee and president of Lexington village several terms and is president of the library board. He represented the twentieth senatorial district, known as the Thumb District, in the legislatures of 1901–2 and 1903–4. Mr. Sleeper is a Republican and has been a member of the state central committee. He was the unanimous choice of the state convention, held at Detroit, September 29, for state treasurer and was elected November 3, 1908. He was renominated at the state convention held at Detroit, October 6, 1910, and was elected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 220,993 to 131,680 for Thomas Gordon, Jr., 9,707 for Frederick M. Beall, 10,372 for Henry A. Amrhein and 1,187 for Archie McInnis.

AUDITOR GENERAL.

ORAMEL B. FULLER,

Of Ford River, Delta county, was born at Jersey City, New Jersey, January 22, 1858, coming to Michigan in 1869. He received his education in the public schools of Lansing and Muskegon, to which latter city he removed in 1874. He engaged in the lumber business which he has followed until the present time as lumber inspector and commission dealer. He removed to Ford River, Delta county, his present home, in 1884. Mr. Fuller was married to Miss Jennie L. Van Zalingen, of Muskegon, in 1887. He is a Mason, member of Escanaba Commandery, and Ahmed Temple of the Shrine at Marquette, and is also a member of the Knights of Pythias and the Elks. He represented the Delta district, composed of the counties of Alger, Delta and Schoolcraft, in the house in 1893, 1895 and 1897; was speaker pro tem. of the house in 1897. He represented the thirtieth senatorial district, composed of the counties of Chippewa, Delta, Luce, Mackinac, Menominee and Schoolcraft, in the senate in 1901, 1903 and 1907 and was president pro tem. of the senate in 1903. He has been supervisor of his township for the past ten years and is at present prominently connected with many business enterprises of Escanaba. He has always been a Republican. At the Republican state convention held in Detroit on September 29, 1908, he was placed in nomination for auditor general and was elected for the term of 1909–10. At the Republican convention held at Detroit, October 6, 1910, he was renominated without opposition and was elected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 220,881 to 130,484 for Rial V. McArthur, 9,769 for Elmer R. Thompson, 10,390 for Burton A. Hills, 1,182 for Henry Ulbricht, 11 for Henry Ulbright and 1,041 for Rial B. McArthur.

LAND COMMISSIONER.

HUNTLEY RUSSELL,

Of Grand Rapids, Kent county, Michigan, was born at New Britain, Connecticut, in 1858, of Scotch descent. He acquired his education in the public, English and classical schools of Waterbury, Connecticut, completing his education at Trinity College, Hartford,

in 1884. He married Clara C. Comstock, daughter of Congressman C. C. Comstock, and has a family of two sons. He was a civil engineer on the N. Y. & N. E. Railroad, and since coming to Michigan has given his attention to farming. Mr. Russell has been a resident of Michigan for twenty-four years. He is a director of the Commercial Savings Bank, Grand Rapids, and of the West Michigan State Fair Association, is a member of the Maccabees, M. W. A., I. O. O. F., B. P. O. E., and York Lodge F. & A. M. He represented the seventeenth senatorial district in the state senate for the years 1905–6 and 1907–8, having been elected for the second term without opposition. At the Republican state convention, held at Detroit, September 29, 1908, Mr. Russell was placed in nomination for commissioner of the state land office and was elected November 3, 1908. He was renominated at the state convention held at Detroit, October 6, 1910, and elected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 221,189 to 130,900 for Orlando F. Barnes, 9,704 for George W. Pierce, Sr., 10,383 for George W. Eldridge, 1,154 for Michael Andzelewski and 46 scattering.

ATTORNEY GENERAL.

FRANZ C. KUHN.

Of Mt. Clemens, Michigan, was born at Detroit, Michigan, February 8, 1872, of German parents. He was educated in the public schools of Mt. Clemens. In 1893 he graduated from the literary department of the University of Michigan and in 1894 from the law department. From 1894 to 1896 he served as circuit court commissioner of Macomb county; served three terms as prosecuting attorney; elected probate judge in 1904; reelected 1908, resigned June 6, 1910, and was appointed attorney general by Governor Warner. He was nominated for the office of attorney general at the Republican state convention, held at Detroit, October 6, 1910, and elected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 221,281 to 130,980 for Thomas J. Bresnahan, 9,783 for William S. McCormick, 10,366 for Hamilton S. McMaster and 1,211 for Fred N. Hitchcock.

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

LUTHER L. WRIGHT.

Of Ironwood, Michigan, was born at Canton, New York, January 18, 1856. He is of Scotch-Irish descent. He was educated in the common schools of Wisconsin, and Ripon College, from which he was graduated with the degree of A. B. He was chosen county commissioner of schools of Gogebic county five successive terms without opposition; was superintendent of the public schools of Ironwood twenty years. Mr. Wright was united in marriage to Miss Nellie Corning of Portage, Wisconsin, in 1880, and has two children. He was appointed a member of the state board of education in 1901 to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Lincoln Avery. At the Republican state convention, held at Detroit, June, 1902, he was unanimously chosen as nominee to succeed himself and was elected that year. Mr. Wright was again nominated to that office by the Republican state convention at Detroit, June, 1904, and elected for the term ending December 31, 1910. At the next Republican state convention held at Detroit in July, 1906, he was unanimously chosen candidate for superintendent of public instruction and was elected November 6, 1906, for the term of two years. June 18, 1908, Mr. Wright received the degree of Master of Arts from the University of Michigan. At the convention held at Detroit, September 29, 1908, Mr. Wright was nominated by acclamation to succeed himself and elected November 3, 1908. The new constitution provided for another election in 1909, and at the election held on April 5, 1909, he was elected for the term ending June 30, 1911. At the election held on April 3, 1911, he was reelected by a vote of 256,729 to 123,204 for John B. Cleveland, 12,837 for Harold A. Millican, 17,057 for Deufay B. Hovey, 3,727 for Frederick Hitchcock and 198 scattering.

MEMBERS OF THE STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

DEXTER M. FERRY, JR.,

[Term expires December 31, 1912.]

Of Detroit, was born at Detroit, November 22, 1873. He was graduated from the Detroit high school in 1892, from the University of Michigan in 1896 and in 1898 Columbia University conferred on him the degree of bachelor of arts. Mr. Ferry has given his attention to mercantile and manufacturing business since graduation, occupying many positions of trust and responsibility such as, treasurer of D. M. Ferry & Co., vice-president of the Standard Accident Insurance Company, treasurer of the American Harrow Co., director of the First National Bank, the Wayne County Savings Bank and the Security Trust Company, of Detroit. He was a member of the house in the legislatures of 1901–2 and 1903–4. In January, 1906, Governor Warner appointed him to fill vacancy on the state board of education. He was nominated at the Republican state convention at Detroit, July 30, 1906, for the full term and was elected November 6, 1906, by a vote of 228,762 to 121,121 for James E. Sullivan, 8,809 for George A. Parmenter, 5,801 for J. Eugene Andrews and 1,091 for Henry Ulbricht.

WILLIAM J. McKONE,

[Term expires June 30, 1915.]

Of Albion, was born at Montezuma, New York, August 23, 1866. He obtained a common school education in his native village and afterwards attended the Port Byron Free School and Academy. Mr. McKone came to Michigan in 1884 and spent the three following years in the State Normal School at Ypsilanti, from which he was graduated in 1887. He at once began teaching school, having been superintendent of the Morrice schools three years, Almont two years, Mason six years, and is completing his thirteenth year in the Albion schools. He has been prominently identified with national, state and local educational interests. He has conducted teachers' institutes in nearly one-half the counties of Michigan. He takes an active interest in church and social affairs, and has held many offices of trust and honor in different societies and fraternities. Mr. McKone is married and has three children. He is in demand as a lecturer, a frequent contributor to educational journals, and is the author of a popular text book, "Michigan, State and Local Government." Mr. McKone was the unanimous choice of the Grand Rapids Republican convention, February 14, to succeed Patrick H. Kelley, resigned, and was elected April 3, 1905, and reelected November 3, 1908. The constitution of 1909 provided for the election of one member at the April election in 1909 and on April 5, 1909, Mr. McKone was elected by a vote of 258,823 to 123,811 for Henry Kremers, 23,321 for Leroy H. White and 8,167 for Alexander M. Stirton.

THOMAS WILLIAM NADAL,

[Term expires June 30, 1917.]

Of Olivet, Michigan, was born on a farm near Milroy, Indiana. He spent his boyhood on the farm, attending the district school, and later the township high school in the village of Milroy. At the age of sixteen he entered De Pauw university and worked his way entirely through college, graduating in 1898. At the age of seventeen he taught school near Milroy. In college he was a member of the University Debating Team and represented Indiana in the Inter State Oratorical Contest of 1898. On graduating he was elected to membership in the Phi Beta Kappa society. He spent three years

in Harvard from which institution he received the degrees of A. M. and Ph. D. He has spent considerable time in travel and study abroad. Since 1898 he has been professor of English and Oratory in Olivet College and for the past six years has been dean of the college. Mr. Nadal is married. He was appointed by Governor Osborn, February 2, 1911, a member of the state board of education to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of William A. Cotton. He was nominated at the Republican convention held at Saginaw on March 3, 1911, and was elected April 3, 1911, by a vote of 255,723 to 123,816 for James A. King, 13,881 for Wesley C. Richards, 17,125 for Nelly Knott and 201 scattering.

STATE LEGISLATURE.

SENATORS.

HORACE THOMAS BARNABY, JR.,

Senator from the seventeenth district, comprising every township of Kent county and the sixth, seventh, eighth and ninth wards of the city of Grand Rapids, was born in North Star township, Gratiot county, Michigan, October 24, 1870, descending from the old English family of Barnabys who settled about Cape Cod early in Colonial times. Mr. Barnaby traces his ancestry back to the old Puritan stock. His education was obtained at Hartsville College, Hartsville, Indiana, Kalamazoo College, and the Ferris school at Big Rapids, Michigan. He has been a successful school teacher, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan, in June, 1902. Mr. Barnaby is married. He has held the offices of school inspector, township clerk and supervisor, and has always been a staunch Republican. He was elected to the legislatures of 1901–2 and 1903–4, was a member of the constitutional convention of 1907, and was elected to the senate of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 5,158 to 3,600 for John E. Goul, 265 for Amherst B. Cheney and 316 for D. H. Warren.

WILLIAM HERBERT BRADLEY,

Senator from the eighteenth district, comprising the counties of Ionia and Montcalm, was born in Spencer township, Kent county, Michigan, February 26, 1859, and received his education in the public schools, and at Eastman's business college, Poughkeepsie, New York. He worked for three years in his father's store, and five and one-half years in a printing office. From 1880 to 1884 he was engaged in the retail general merchandise business, and from 1884 to 1903 was in the wholesale and retail grocery business. Since 1903 he has conducted an exclusive wholesale grocery business. Mr. Bradley is married and has two boys and two girls. He has served as alderman of Greenville, was mayor in 1908 and again in 1909. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 5,265 to 3,669 for Nathan B. Hayes, 582 for Alfred L. Benedict and 232 for Judson Seymour.

CHARLES ERNEST CARTIER,

Senator from the twenty-sixth district, comprising the counties of Lake, Manistee, Mason, Newaygo and Oceana, was born at Manistee, Michigan, March 24, 1875. He was educated in the Ludington public schools and the University of Michigan. He was manager of a factory for seven years, manager of a general store and in the lumber and coal business six years. He has been a resident of Michigan for thirty-five years, is married and has two children. Mr. Cartier has served two terms as mayor of Ludington, is a director of the First National Bank of Ludington, vice-president of the Cartier lumber company and of the Cartier manufacturing company. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 8, 1910, by a vote of 6,894 to 4,293 for Nelson J. Gaylord.

WILLIAM A. COLLINS,

Senator from the twenty-fourth district, comprising the counties of Bay and Midland, was born at Saginaw, Michigan, February 19, 1879, and received his education in the public and high schools of Bay City. Leaving school in 1896, he began teaching in the country schools of Bay county, continuing teaching for six years, in the meantime studying law. He was admitted to the bar on passing examination before the state

board of law examiners in 1901, and began the practice of law in 1902, which practice he still continues. Mr. Collins is married and has always been a resident of Michigan. He has two sons. He was a member of the Bay county board of school examiners from 1899 to 1902, and circuit court commissioner from 1902 to 1906. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 5,120 to 3,888 for Clarence L. Sheldon.

JOHN CONLEY,

Senator from the twenty-first senatorial district, comprising the counties of Lapeer and Tuscola, was born in Lapeer township, Lapeer county, Michigan, in 1863, of Irish parentage. He lived on a farm until the age of twenty years and was educated in the district schools. He worked in the lumber woods for six years. Mr. Conley was township clerk two years, supervisor twelve years, sheriff four years, and has held other offices. He is married and has always resided in Michigan. He is a Democrat and was elected to the senate at the special election held on Monday, January 30, 1911, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Edwin G. Fox.

EUGENE FOSTER,

Senator from the twenty-eighth district, comprising the counties of Alcona, Arenac, Clare, Crawford, Gladwin, Iosco, Ogemaw, Osceola, Oscoda and Roscommon, was born at Caroga, Fulton county, N. Y., August 8, 1860. He was educated in the public schools of Fulton and Hamilton counties, New York, and Cass City and Tuscola, Michigan. In 1875 he began to learn the printer's trade at Midland, Michigan, remaining there until 1878, when he went to Gladwin and took charge of the Gladwin County Record which had just been established and he has been one of its publishers since the fall of that year. He has held the offices of school assessor, member of board of education, clerk of Grout township, clerk of Gladwin village five terms, postmaster under President Harrison and mayor of Gladwin city five terms. He was a member of the constitutional convention of 1907–8, from the twenty-eighth district, and has been a member of the Gladwin county Republican committee since 1882 and chairman thereof since 1892. Mr. Foster is a member of the F. & A. M., R. A. M., K. of P., O. E. S., Foresters, Ben Hurs, Loyal Guards and Woodmen. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate of 1909-10, and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 7,059 to 1,934 for John T. Winship and 222 for Ezra Hyland.

OTTO FOWLE,

Senator from the thirtieth district comprising the counties of Chippewa, Delta, Luce, Mackinac, Menominee and Schoolcraft, was born at Moscow, Hillsdale county, Michigan, January 9, 1852. He was educated in the district schools, Hillsdale high school, and business college, and worked on a farm until sixteen. In 1871 he entered Hillsdale College and graduated in 1875, having taught school during two winters. He later read law, and was admitted to the bar at Hillsdale, September, 1877. In 1878 he was elected circuit court commissioner. Mr. Fowle was married to Jennie E. Mead June 30, 1880. He opened the first bank in Chippewa county at the Soo in July, 1883 with E. H. Mead as partner. In August, 1886, he formed the First National Bank into which the private bank was merged, and has been its president since organization. He has also held several public offices, being appointed on board of water commissioners and sewer commissioner in village of Soo, elected first Republican mayor in 1889, chairman board of supervisors, chamber of commerce, commercial club, treasurer of public library board, etc. Mr. Fowle organized St. Mary's Falls Water Power Company, original of Lake Superior Power Company; was appointed by Governor Bliss on board of trustees U. P. hospital for insane and was chairman of board for about four years. Mr. Fowle has always been a Republican and was elected to the Senate of 1909-10 and reelected November 8, 1910, having no opposition

LEONARD FREEMAN,

Senator from the thirteenth district, comprising the counties of Genesee and Livingston, was born in Crawford county, Pennsylvania, May 6, 1867, and came to Michigan in 1903. Previous to his coming to Michigan he was engaged in the mercantile business and in farming. Since locating in this state he has been engaged in the manufacture of butter and cheese, farming, and dealing in real estate. Mr. Freeman is married and has six children. He is president of the Fenton State Savings Bank of Fenton, has served one term as village president of Fenton, and was a member of the board of control, Michigan Reformatory at Ionia, from February, 1908, up to the time of his election as state senator. He has also served on the board of prison industries. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 8, 1910, by a vote of 6,763 to 4,610 for E. A. Stowe, 469 for H. G. Briggs and 545 for Herbert F. Bodine.

W. FRANK JAMES,

Senator from the thirty-second district, comprising the counties of Baraga, Houghton, Keweenaw and Ontonagon, was born at Morristown, New Jersey, May 23, 1873, of Cornish descent. He was educated in the Hancock high school and at Albion college. He has served as treasurer of Houghton county, alderman and mayor of Hancock. Mr. James is married and has been engaged in the insurance and real estate business since 1898. He participated in the Spanish-American war, being a member of company F, thirty-fourth Michigan. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 8, 1910, by a vote of 7,456 to 3,711 for John D. Cuddihy, 286 for John Valimaki, 3 for James Fyfe and 1 for Sampson J. Waters.

ALBERT CHARLES KINGMAN,

Senator from the ninth district, comprising the counties of Branch and Calhoun, was born at Corning, Steuben county, New York, June 18, 1850, of American parentage. He received his education in the Angelica Academy, New York, and Kalamazoo College. When quite young, his father removed to Angelica, in Alleghany county, New York, where they lived until 1867, when they removed to Michigan, and settled at Cassopolis. In 1868 Mr. Kingman entered Kalamazoo College as a freshman, having received his preparatory training in Angelica Academy. He graduated from Kalamazoo College in 1872, receiving the A. B. degree and the degree of A. M. in due course in 1874. He studied law at Dowagiac and at the University of Michigan, and was admitted to the bar in 1874. In 1877 he came to Battle Creek to practice law where he has since resided. He is an ardent Republican, and was elected to the senate of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 7,168 to 4,907 for James S. Ogden and 316 for W. J. Rogers.

FRED B. KLINE,

Senator from the nineteenth district, comprising the counties of Lenawee and Monroe, was born at Addison, Lenawee county, Michigan, February 1, 1865. His education was acquired in the public schools of Addison. At the age of twenty years he engaged in the hardware business at Addison and still continues this business. He is married and has always resided in Addison with the exception of four years' residence at Adrian while serving as county clerk. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate of 1907–8 and 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 7,316 to 6,752 for James W. Helme and 254 for William S. Kimball.

JAMES HENDERSON LEE,

Senator from the fourth district of Wayne county, was born at New York City, March 27, 1887, and was educated in the Detroit public and high schools, later taking a law course at the Detroit College of Law from which he graduated in 1909. He is a member

of the law firm of Chawke & Lee, Detroit. Mr. Lee is a Democrat and is the youngest member of the present senate. He was elected to the senate November 8, 1910, by a vote of 6,385 to 4,787 for John N. Anhut, 179 for John A. Wells and 277 for Arthur E. Purdon.

JOHN LEIDLEIN,

Senator from the twenty-second district, comprising the county of Saginaw, was born at Buena Vista, Saginaw county, Michigan, September 3, 1864, of German parents, and was educated in the public schools. His parents came to Saginaw county from Bavaria sixty-two years ago. He was twice elected township clerk of Buena Vista, the first time when he was but twenty-one years of age, and at the age of twenty-two was elected secretary of the Farmers' Mutual Fire Insurance Company of Saginaw county, holding this position for five years and declining a reelection. He was supervisor eleven years, chairman of the board, five years—being chosen unanimously the last four times; was school director eight years, a member of the state senate of 1899–1900, and during the past three years has been president of the Farmers' Mutual Fire Insurance Company. He is president of the State Association of Supervisors and of the State Association of Mutual Fire Insurance Companies. For the past fifteen years he has been manager of the Buena Vista Cheese Company besides conducting a farm. Mr. Leidlein is married. He is a Democrat and was elected to the senate November 8, 1910, by a vote of 6,160 to 5,832 for Peter Herrig, 129 for John H. Johnson and 76 for John Hood.

CARL E. MAPES,

Senator from the sixteenth district, comprising the first, second, third, fourth, fifth, tenth, eleventh and twelfth wards of the city of Grand Rapids, was born in Eaton county, Michigan, December 26, 1874. He is a graduate of Olivet College and of the law department, University of Michigan, and has practiced law in Grand Rapids since his graduation in 1899. Mr. Mapes was assistant in the prosecuting attorney's office of Kent county from 1901 to 1904. He is a Republican and was representative in the legislature of 1905–6; was elected to the senate of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 5,109 to 3,127 for John E. More and 189 for George H. Newell.

GUY ALONZO MILLER,

Senator from the third district of Wayne county, was born at Aurora, Illinois, September 11, 1875, of American parentage, and came to Michigan in 1876. He attended the Detroit high school, graduating in 1894, and the University of Michigan; was graduated from the literary department in 1898 and from the law department in 1900. He was married in 1901 and has two children. Since graduation in 1900, Mr. Miller has been engaged in the active practice of his profession at Detroit. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1907–8 and 1909–10, and was elected to the senate November 8, 1910, by a vote of 8,826 to 4,295 for Fred Wright, Jr., 253 for Fred L. Cook, 252 for Henry J. Robinson and 5 for Charles Erb.

MICHAEL H. MORIARTY,

Senator from the thirty-first district, comprising the counties of Alger, Dickinson, Gogebic, Iron and Marquette, was born at Hudson, Michigan, September 27, 1859, of Irish parentage. He was educated in the Hudson high school. He studied law in the office of Thomas J. Hiller, of Hudson, and was admitted to practice in 1887. He had a clerkship in the legislature of 1889, and at the close of the session opened a law office in Crystal Falls. Mr. Moriarty has held the offices of county commissioner of schools, prosecuting attorney, county treasurer of Iron county, and member of the board of control of the state house of correction and branch prison at Marquette. He is a Republican, and was elected to the state senate for the terms of 1903–4, 1905–6, 1907–8 and 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 8,343 to 2,881 for John Wickstrom, 695 for W. J. Davis and 1 for Alfred Lilja.

JAMES A. MURTHA,

Senator from the second district of Wayne county, was born at Flatbush, Long Island, New York, September 3, 1870, and was educated in the public schools of Brooklyn, New York, and at Larchmere academy and Columbia University. Since 1891 he has been engaged in the practice of law. He is single and has resided in Michigan about seven years. He was a presidential elector for the third Congressional district of New York on the Palmer and Buckner Gold Democrat ticket and was also a Democratic candidate for Congress from the above-named district. Mr. Murtha is a Democrat and was elected to the senate November 8, 1910, by a vote of 4,376 to 2,099 for Edward Mollison, 17 for George Suttie and 186 for Theodore W. Grant.

FRANK T. NEWTON,

Senator from the twelfth district, comprising the counties of Oakland and Washtenaw, was born in Washtenaw county, Michigan, September 30, 1867, of English parentage. He received his education in the district schools. Mr. Newton taught school for nine years, was traveling salesman for four years, and has been in the manufacturing business ten years. He has held the office of sheriff of Washtenaw county. Mr. Newton is a Republican and was elected to the senate of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 9,477 to 7,812 for Harvey J. Taylor, 427 for John Harper and 136 for Edwin R. Cornish.

CHARLES G. PUTNEY,

Senator from the twentieth district, comprising the counties of Huron and Sanilac, was born at Lisbon, St. Lawrence county, New York, December 4, 1866, and was educated in the district schools, and at the Fenton normal and state normal college. He spent the first twelve years of his life on the farm and attending school. He later taught district school three years and was superintendent of schools at Port Sanilac and Sandusky for nine years. In 1901 he was elected commissioner of schools and resigned in 1910 He has taken an active part in school work and has served as president of the State Reading Circle Board. He was married in 1894 to Jessie A. Moore. Mrs. Putney died in 1904. Mr. Putney has always been an active Republican and served four years as county chairman. He is a Mason and a member of the Methodist Episcopal church and an enthusiastic Sunday school worker. He was elected to the senate November 8, 1910, by a vote of 5,969 to 2,290 for John L. Brennan.

WILLIAM A. ROSENKRANS,

Senator from the fourteenth district, comprising the counties of Ingham and Shiawassee, was born at Flint, Michigan, March 25, 1864, of German and English parents. His education was acquired in the Pinckney, Byron and Corunna high schools, graduating from the latter in 1884. He immediately secured a position as clerk in the then First National Bank of Corunna, now the old Corunna State Bank, and has been with this institution ever since, having been elected cashier in 1894. He was married in 1891 to Hattie E. Harper, daughter of Judge A. A. Harper. He was mayor of Corunna four successive years, member of the board of education of Corunna fifteen years, and in 1907 was appointed by Governor Warner a member of the board of control of the Industrial School for Boys. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 8, 1910, by a vote of 8,391 to 6,687 for Joseph H. Dunnebacke, 719 for W. S. Sly and 177 for Seymour A. Ayres.

FRANK D. SCOTT,

Senator from the twenty-ninth district, comprising the counties of Alpena, Charlevoix, Cheboygan, Emmet, Montmorency, Otsego and Presque Isle, was born at Alpena, Michigan, August 25, 1878, of Scotch parentage. His education was acquired in the Alpena high school. In 1901 he graduated from the law department of the University

of Michigan, and has since practiced law. He served as circuit court commissioner one term; was prosecuting attorney 1904 to 1908; city attorney, 1902-3, and again in 1909, and is at present holding this position. June 21, 1901, he was appointed United States Commissioner for the Eastern district of Michigan which position he still holds. Mr. Scott is single and has always resided in Michigan. He is a past master of the F. and A. M., and a member of the Odd Fellows and the Elks. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 8, 1910, by a vote of 7,150 to 2,766 for Philip B. Wachtel, 257 for William A. Taylor, 620 for James Saunders and 1 for Charles E. Townsend.

GEORGE G. SCOTT,

Senator from the fifth district of Wayne county, was born at Detroit, Michigan, September 16, 1874, of Scotch descent. He is the son of the late Rev. John P. Scott, D. D., formerly pastor of the church now known as the Second Avenue Presbyterian of Detroit. He received his education at the National Normal University of Lebanon, Ohio, being graduated from the scientific and business departments, and later was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan. He is a member of the bar of the state of Ohio as well as Michigan, and has been admitted to practice in the United States Courts. Mr. Scott married Miss Hattie A. Krause of Detroit, June 5, 1907. He is a practicing attorney with offices at 48 Home Bank Building, Detroit, Michigan. He is a Republican, represented the fourth district of Wayne county in the legislature of 1905–6 and the first district in 1907–8, and was elected to the senate of 1909-10, and re-elected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 5,717 to 3,847 for Fred Schneider, 174 for Alfred Lowther and 282 for Martin Roskay.

LAWRENCE W. SNELL,

Senator from the first district of Wayne county, was born in Hamtramck, Wayne county, May 28, 1870, of German descent. He was educated in the common schools, supplemented by a course in the Detroit Business University. He was married in November, 1900, to Estelle M. Chamberlin, of Berlin, Green Lake county, Wisconsin, and has two sons and one daughter. Early in his career he was a dealer in real estate, but in later years has engaged in the dairy business and at present owns and operates the Log Cabin Creamery of Detroit. He is also a member of the firm of Snell & Seeley which firm handles all vaccine cattle for Parke, Davis & Co. Mr. Snell served two terms as village trustee, as well as four years as justice of the peace, and is at present a member of the Michigan State Agricultural Society. He is a Mason, a member of Palestine Lodge, Michigan Sovereign Consistory and Moslem Temple Mystic Shrine, Detroit, and belongs to Greenfield Tent of the Maccabees. He is an active Republican, was representative in the legislatures of 1905–6 and 1907–8, and was elected to the senate of 1909–10, and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 8,102 to 5,180 for William Anderson, 144 for William H. Adams and 928 for Charles Schroeder.

WALTER ROSS TAYLOR,

Senator from the sixth senatorial district, comprising the counties of Kalamazoo and St. Joseph, was born in Grand Rapids township, Kent county, Michigan, November 5, 1859, and received his education in the district schools. He is married and has always resided in Michigan. Mr. Taylor lived with his parents on a farm until past the age of twenty, when he went to Newaygo in 1879 and became deputy for his brother, George E., then register of deeds and owner of abstracts of title. He was elected clerk, and later assessor of the village. In 1888 he removed to Kalamazoo where he was employed in the abstract office one year, and in 1889 went to Lansing on appointment by W. D. Fuller, then reporter of the supreme court, finally acquired the abstract business of Kalamazoo county. In 1905 and 1906 he served as mayor. Mr. Taylor is a member of the F. & A. M., I. O. O. F., K. of P., and the Elks, and has been president of the "Michigan Elks" and of the American Association of Title Men.

He is a Republican and was elected to the senate of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 6,899 to 5,584 for Herbert W. Hagerman, 415 for Leroy H. White and 579 for George A. Harrison.

JOHN VANDERWERP,

Senator from the twenty-third district, comprising the counties of Muskegon and Ottawa, was born in Fillmore township, Allegan county, Michigan, May 25, 1866, of Holland descent. He removed with his parents to Muskegon in 1872, and attended the public schools of that city, afterwards entering the law offices of Smith, Nims, Hoyt and Erwin and continuing his studies in the night school. At the age of twenty-one he was admitted to the bar and continued the practice of law with the above firm until the fall of 1896, when he was elected judge of probate. After serving one term he was reelected. In September, 1901, he resigned to become a law partner with the members of the firm with which he had formerly been connected, and, with Judge Clarence W. Sessions, the firm name then becoming Nims, Hoyt, Erwin, Sessions and Vanderwerp. January 1, 1910, the firm of Cross, Vanderwerp, Foote and Ross was organized, the junior partner being Lieutenant Governor Ross. Mr. Vanderwerp was married December 18, 1889, to Miss Agnes Vogel and they have three daughters, Helen, Barbara and Agnes M. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 8, 1910, by a vote of 7,211 to 2,817 for Martin Easterly, 144 for Edward D. Wright and 361 for George Elferdink.

COLEMAN C. VAUGHAN,

Senator from the fifteenth district comprising the counties of Barry, Clinton and Eaton. was born at Machias, New York, August 1, 1857, of American parentage. He was educated in the district school and at Tenbroeck academy. He learned the printer's trade on the Lapeer Clarion, worked two years in the Detroit Free Press composing room and later bought the Clarion. In 1889 he bought the Clinton Republican which he has published ever since. Mr. Vaughan is married. He is interested in the timber and lumber business in the south and west, in the banking, building and loan business and the St. Johns foundry. He served two terms as president of St. Johns and was state senator in 1902. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 8, 1910, by a vote of 8,535 to 5,994 for Charles F. Fields and 339 for Judge R. Barnum.

ROBERT E. WALTER,

Senator from the twenty-seventh senatorial district, comprising the counties of Antrim, Benzie, Grand Traverse, Kalkaska, Leelanau, Missaukee and Wexford, was born at Litchfield, Hillsdale county, Michigan, September 16, 1877, of English parentage. He was educated in the Fife Lake schools and the Traverse City high school. He is married and has always resided in Michigan. Mr. Walter participated in the Spanish-American war, serving with company M, 34th Michigan volunteer infantry. At the age of twenty-one he was elected township clerk and at the age of twenty-two was elected county clerk which office he held five terms. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 8, 1910, by a vote of 6,712 to 1,045 for Fred Rocke, 459 for George M. Sprout, 515 for S. Mattleser and 1 for Daniel B. Oviatt.

NEWTON O. WARD,

Senator from the twenty-fifth district, comprising the counties of Gratiot, Isabella and Mecosta, was born at Sheffield, Ontario, November 8, 1854. He came to Michigan in 1862 and received his education in the public schools. At the age of fifteen he was thrown upon his own resources by the sudden death of his father, and began teaching school, which profession he followed six years, after which he entered the hardware, implement and grain business, in which he has since been successfully engaged. Mr. Ward was married in 1876. He has held the offices of township clerk, supervisor, census enumerator, superintendent of schools, member of village council, and postmaster under President McKinley. In politics he is a Republican, was a representative

in the legislatures of 1901–2 and 1903–4, was elected to the senate of 1909–10 and re-elected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 6,357 to 3,778 for Vincent P. Cash.

LUCIUS WHITNEY WATKINS,

Senator from the tenth district, comprising the counties of Hillsdale and Jackson, was born in the township of Norvell, Jackson county, Michigan, August 6, 1873. L. D. Watkins, his father, came from New Hampshire in 1834 and settled upon the land where the Watkins farm is located and the original tract has never passed from the family ownership. Mr. Watkins is married and now manages the farm, which is one of the largest in the state. He was appointed deputy state game and fish warden in 1896 by Hon. Chase S. Osborn and in 1899 was appointed by Governor Pingree a member of the state board of agriculture for a term of six years. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 7,834 to 5,628 for William B. Howlett, 345 for Delevan B. Reed and 201 for Byron S. Argersinger.

JAMES E. WETER,

Senator from the eleventh district, comprising the counties of Macomb and St. Clair, was born at Palmyra, Lenawee county, Michigan, April 9, 1857, and was educated in the district schools and Adrian College. Mr. Weter is a wholesale dealer in eggs, and is also president of the Macomb County Savings Bank, of Richmond. He lived at the home of his birth until 1885 when he went to Richmond and began the wholesale egg business under the firm name of Weter, Fanning & Company, which business has continued up to the present time. He has been president of the Macomb County Savings Bank since its organization in 1894. April. 9, 1886, he was married to Miss Emma Whitmarsh, of Lenawee Junction, Lenawee county, Michigan, and has three daughters, Blanche, Grace and Mildred. He is a member of the F. & A. M., I. O. O. F., and K. O. T. M. Mr. Weter was president of the village of Richmond from 1892 to 1898. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 8,147 to 5,632 for John H. Sullivan, 292 for William O. Randall and 293 for Philip Pellerin.

CHARLES E. WHITE,

Senator from the seventh district, comprising the counties of Berrien and Cass, was born in Howard township, Cass county, Michigan, March 15, 1873, and received his education in the county schools and Niles high school, from which he graduated in June, 1894. He later attended the University of Michigan, graduating from the law department in 1897. In September, 1897, he was admitted to the bar and has since practiced his profession at Niles, Michigan. In 1898 he was elected a justice of the peace, served four years as chairman of the Republican city committe of Niles, Michigan, and is at present chairman of the Republican county committee of Berrien county. From 1904 to 1908 he served as prosecuting attorney of Berrien county. He is a member of the K. of P., F. & A. M., K. T. and Mystic Shrine. He was elected to the senate of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 6,814 to 5,195 for Samuel C. Thompson and 312 for H. S. McNorton.

MILAN D. WIGGINS,

Senator from the eighth district, comprising the counties of Allegan and Van Buren, was born at Independence, Ohio, in 1846, of English parents. He was educated at Hiram and Oberlin colleges. His father died in 1850 and until 1865 he lived on a farm with his uncle. He taught school four years and was in the mercantile business until 1876. Mr. Wiggins is married and has been a resident of Michigan twenty-six years. He represented the second district of Van Buren county in the state legislature of 1889 and 1891 and held the office of supervisor for six years. He is a Republican and was elected to the senate November 8, 1910, by a vote of 6,026 to 2,827 for Benjamin F. Granger and 194 for H. B. Northrup.

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE.

HARVEY S. AMERSON,

Representative from Antrim county, was born in Illinois, November 29, 1875, of German and English descent, and received his education in the Chicago public schools. For ten years he was traveling salesman for the John V. Farwell Company and later embarked in the mercantile business at Elk Rapids. He married Louise E. Dougherty, youngest daughter of Hon. A. K. Dougherty, and has two children, a boy and a girl. He has been treasurer of the Antrim County Republican Club since its organization, a member of the Antrim county executive committee six years and has always been active in promoting his section. He is a Shriner, Knight Templar, Odd Fellow and a member of the Elks. Mr. Amerson is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,022 to 1 for Cassius Mitchell and 1 for George Sharp.

NOBLE ASHLEY,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born at South Ferriby, Lincolnshire, England, September 30, 1863, and was educated in the English and Canadian grammar schools. At the age of nine years he emigrated with his father's family to Sarnia, Ontario, and began to learn the printer's trade on the Sarnia Observer. In 1880, his parents having both died, he located in the city of Detroit, and followed the occupation of printer. He was married in 1888 to Florence E. Kelley, of Glencoe, Ontario, and has three sons. He is a member of many fraternal orders and has held several important offices in the same. Mr. Ashley has always been a Republican and served in the legislature of 1903-4. He was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a plurality of 8,375.

CHARLES W. AUSTIN,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in Salem township, Washtenaw county, Michigan, October 16, 1869, of American parentage. He was educated in the district schools, and was engaged in farming until 1901. He was united in marriage to Phebe E. Van Atta, October 31, 1904. He is a member of the F. & A. M. and I. O. O. F. Mr. Austin has always been a Republican and a conservative worker for the party, and was elected to the legislature of 1909–1910 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a plurality of 8,499.

PAUL J. AVERILL,

Representative from the first district of Kent county, was born at Berlin, Ottawa county, Michigan, March 20, 1857, of English parentage. He was educated in the Coopersville high school. He has always resided in Michigan, having been a resident of Grand Rapids since 1882. His early life was spent on a farm; later he became a traveling salesman, and for the past twenty years has been engaged in the real estate business. Mr. Averill is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 6,177 to 4,607 for Henry A. Eckert and 847 for George Roelofs.

HERBERT F. BAKER,

Representative from Cheboygan county, was born on a farm in Dover township, Lenawee county, Michigan, January 13, 1862. His ancestors were among the Quakers of the Puritan regime in the early history of Massachusetts. He spent his early years on his

father's farm, received his education in the public schools and Adrian College, and taught school at the age of nineteen. He removed to Cheboygan county in 1889, where he engaged in teaching, and later in farming and proprietor of a country store. He was married to Miss Martha Roberts in 1891 and has one child. Has held the offices of township clerk, justice of the peace and supervisor. Is a member of the executive committee of the Michigan State Grange, State Consul for the Modern Woodmen and a member of the Cheboygan Lodge of Elks. He is a Republican, was elected to the legislatures of 1907–8 and 1909–10, and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,434 to 1,022 for Henry J. A. Todd. Mr. Baker was elected speaker of the house of 1911–12.

WILLIAM L. BALDWIN,

Representative from the first district of Lenawee county, is a son of the late Harvey I. Baldwin, and was born in Cambridge township, Lenawee county, February 28, 1855. While he was yet an infant in arms his mother died, and shortly after her death his father and grandparents, with whom he lived, removed to a farm in Palmyra township, where he has since resided. His early education was acquired in the district schools of his township. He now owns one of the best farms in Lenawee county. For years he has been connected with the Lenawee county agricultural society and is now a member of its executive committee. Mr. Baldwin is married and has four children, two sons and two daughters. He is a Republican, and has served eight terms as supervisor. He was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,006 to 1,597 for Leonard S. Mann, and 69 for Lorenzo S. Wilmoth.

WILLIAM HAZEN BALL,

Representative from the second district of Berrien county, was born at Boylston, Worcester county, Massachusetts, August 24, 1858, of American parentage. When two years of age he removed with his parents to Michigan, locating first at Dowagiac, at which place they resided two years. They then removed to Niles, where they resided two years thence moving to Coloma where they have since resided. Mr. Ball received his education in the public schools of Berrien county, supplemented by a business course at the Northern Indiana Normal College. He has been identified for the past thirty years with the business interests of Coloma, and is at present engaged in the banking, and lumber and coal business. He has always been a Republican and has served his township as clerk and supervisor. Mr. Ball was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,514 to 1,633 for Theodore N. Perry.

WILLIAM J. BIERD,

Representative from the second district of Bay county, was born at Carrollton, Saginaw county, Michigan, September 25, 1872, of Irish and American parentage. He received his early education in the public schools of Saginaw county, and was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1893. In the fall of 1893 he located with his father on a farm in Williams township, Bay county, and has since followed that occupation. Mr. Bierd is unmarried. He is a Republican and has held the offices of township clerk, treasurer and supervisor of Williams township. He was elected to the legislatures of 1907–8 and 1909–10, and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,260 to 787 for William P. Wise.

WILLIS F. BRICKER,

Representative from Ionia county, was born at Ada, Hardin county, Ohio, May 30, 1854, of Dutch and English descent. His education was acquired in the district schools. He came to Ionia county, Michigan, in 1867, locating in Boston township. For the past thirty years he has been engaged in the dry goods, bazaar and clothing business and owns and operates two large farms near Belding. Mr. Bricker has dealt extensively

in Belding real estate, having built fourteen fine business buildings and over forty houses, all modern in every respect. He was elected alderman of Belding one term; mayor six times, and was representative in the state legislature of 1897–8. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,797 to 2,778 for William J. Carbaugh and 775 for Ed. S. Townsend.

THOMAS H. BROWN,

Representative from the second district of Wayne county, was born in Greenfield township, Wayne county, Michigan, January 30, 1860, of English descent. He acquired his education in the district schools of Wayne county. Mr. Brown has always resided in Wayne county and has given his attention to farming. He was married to Louise Granzow in 1887 and they have one daughter. He is a Republican, has been supervisor of Greenfield township for the past ten years, was a member of the constitutional convention of 1907–8 from the first district of Wayne county, was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,003 to 1,302 for Frank Whipple and 81 for Albert J. Lauther.

FRED J. BURNHAM,

Representative from the third district of Wayne county, was born in Wayne county, January 28, 1867, of English and German descent. He acquired his education in the common schools of Huron township. Mr. Burnham is married and has lived on a farm all his life. In the year 1882, he was elected supervisor and served four successive terms. He has always been an active Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,322 to 1,055 for Charles E. Downing and 78 for Charles H. Tandy.

ASHMON H. CATLIN,

Representative from the second district of Ingham county, was born at Hudson, Lenawee county, Michigan, April 19, 1869, of Irish and French ancestry. He received his education in the district and public schools of Wayland. In 1881 he removed with his parents to Le Roy township, Ingham county, where he has since resided. Mr. Catlin is married and has three sons. He was elected president of the Webberville State Bank at their annual meeting in 1909 and holds the position at the present time. He is a member of the I. O. O. F. and the Gleaners. He has held the office of township treasurer two years, and was supervisor for nine consecutive years, receiving his largest plurality at the last election for that office. In 1909 he was chairman of the board of supervisors of Ingham county. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,278 to 2,203 for Garry E. Sanders and 196 for Banker W. Cade.

FRANK CHAMBERLAIN,

Representative from the second district of Allegan county, was born in Branch county, Michigan, August 31, 1858, of English parentage. He was educated in the public schools and at the Valparaiso, Indiana, Normal. His parents died when he was five years of age and he afterwards resided with Dr. Daniel Wilson, a physician and farmer of Branch county, until the death of the latter in 1879. He attended school at Valparaiso in the fall of 1880 and the summer of 1881, being employed as a teacher in Allegan county in the winters of 1880–81. He went to Wayland in the fall of 1881 and has since resided there, with the exception of one year spent in Lake and Osceola counties. He was married in 1884 to Miss Ella J. Furber, of Leighton township, Allegan county, and they have two children, a son who resides in Gillette, Wyoming, and a daughter at home. Mr. Chamberlain settled on a farm in Wayland township in 1890 and resided there until 1906 when he located at Wayland. He was treasurer four years, supervisor six years and president of Wayland two years. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,186 to 601 for Sherman Moored, 35 for John F. Eesley and 1 for William F. Tiefenthal.

CLIFTON J. CHAMBERS,

Representative from Gratiot county, was born in Crawford county, Ohio, September 23, 1864, of American parentage. He came to Michigan with his parents in 1878 and settled in New Haven township, Gratiot county. He obtained his education in the district schools of Ohio and at the Valparaiso, Indiana, Normal School and Business College. For a number of years he taught school during the winter season and was engaged in contracting and building during the summer months. Later he purchased a farm on which he lived until four years ago, when he moved to Ithaca. Mr. Chambers was married to Emma A. McWilliams in 1890 and has two children, a son and a daughter. He has held the offices of township treasurer, supervisor for seven consecutive years and was elected county clerk in 1902 and reelected in 1904. He is a Republican, was elected to the legislatures of 1907–8 and 1909–10, and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,614 to 1,727 for Dewitt C. Vought and 174 for James B. Gardner.

DAVID G. CHANDLER,

Representative from Grand Traverse county, was born at Flushing, Genesee county, March 3, 1847. He received his education in the district schools of Lenawee and Monroe counties. Mr. Chandler is married and has always lived in Michigan. He removed to Grand Traverse county in 1864, his attention having been given to lumbering and farming. He is a Republican, has held the offices of sheriff, supervisor and member of the board of education, and was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,242 to 389 for Charles A. Bugbee and 239 for William H. Henderson.

WALTER H. CLARK,

Representative from the second district of Ottawa county, was born in Robinson township, Ottawa county, of English parents. He was educated in the public schools and West Michigan Business College. He was married June 28, 1895. Mr. Clark was supervisor six years and county treasurer of Ottawa county four years. He taught school two years and was engaged in the lumber business and in farming for several years. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,707 to 648 for John F. Wilde and 54 for Cliff Scott.

ALMON WARD COPLEY,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in Cass county, Michigan, in 1867, of English parents. He was educated in the public schools and graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1892. He is married, and resides at Detroit where he is engaged in the practice of law. His grandfather, Alexander Copley, was one of the pioneers of Cass county and Representative Copley keeps the old homestead as his farm with the original house built in 1845. His father, Hon. Alexander B. Copley, was representative in the state legislature five terms. Mr. Copley is a director of the First State Bank of Decatur, Michigan, which bank is the successor of one founded by his father, A. B. Copley. He was a member of the Taft party to the Philippines in 1905. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a plurality of 8,320.

GEORGE JOHNSON CUMMINS,

Representative from the Clare district, was born November 4, 1853, at Vienna, Warren county, New Jersey, and came with his parents in 1863 to Clarkston, Oakland county, Michigan, where the family resided, returning to Ann Arbor in 1871. He attended the Clarkston and Ann Arbor public schools and was graduated in 1875 from the law department of the University of Michigan. In 1876 he went to Farwell, Michigan, and in 1885 he removed to Harrison, his present home. Since 1876 he has practiced his profession in Clare county. He is a Republican and was twice elected mayor of

the city of Harrison, and has also held the office of prosecuting attorney of Clare county for four terms. Mr. Cummins was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,957 to 995 for Arthur E. Dann.

GILBERT A. CURRIE,

Representative from Midland county, was born on a farm in Midland township, Midland county, Michigan, September 19, 1882, of Scotch parents. His father came to Midland county in 1859 and was one of the earliest settlers of the county. Mr. Currie received his education in the common schools of the township and the Midland high school and was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1905. Since graduation he has been actively engaged in the practice of his profession in the city of Midland. Mr. Currie is married. When twenty-three years of age, he was elected supervisor of his township and served three successive terms, and was elected April, 1908, chairman of the board of supervisors. He is a Republican, and was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,165 to 949 for Henry Heisman and 1 for Ralph J. Hyde.

FREEMAN L. DECKER,

Representative from the Missaukee district, was born at Pinckney, Livingston county, Michigan, June 4, 1854. His education was obtained in the Pinckney public schools. While a resident of Livingston county, he served several terms as supervisor of his home township and also acted as deputy sheriff of the county. He removed to Missaukee county in 1881, and since that time has been a continuous resident of Lake City. Most of his time he has been engaged in farming, having improved a large amount of land, and also built a number of residences in the village of Lake City. He now resides upon, and personally conducts, one of the best farms in the county. He is a Republican, and has held the offices of village assessor, school assessor, justice of the peace and supervisor. Mr. Decker has held the office of supervisor for twenty-seven years, was chairman of the board of supervisors for seventeen years, school assessor for twenty years, and president of the Missaukee county agricultural society for three years. He was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,328 to 633 for Edward Fagan, 127 for Herbert E. Nowlin, 100 for Charles A. Brott and 83 for Raymond Bentley.

FRED E. DUNN,

Representative from Sanilac county, was born in Port Huron township, St. Clair county, August 25, 1877. His early life was spent on his father's farm and he now owns a farm. He received his early education in the public schools and taught four years in the district schools. He graduated from Albion college in June, 1903, receiving the degree of A. B. He was married September 1, 1903, to Janet Hurd Strachan, and has one son. In the fall of 1903, he moved to Sanilac county and for the next six years served as superintendent of schools,—at Brown City for three years and Sandusky for three years. The following year he took post graduate work in the literary department of the university. Mr. Dunn was appointed to fill a vacancy in the board of school examiners in St. Clair county and was twice elected a member of said board by the supervisors of Sanilac county. He is a member of the Brown City lodge F. & A. M. and the O. E. S. After the university closed last June, he took up his residence at Croswell. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 3,417 to 1,462 for John Murphy.

FRANK H. DUSENBURY,

Representative from Isabella county, was born at Mt. Pleasant, Michigan, May 26, 1878, of American descent. He received his education in the Mt. Pleasant high school, the Saginaw common schools, and in June, 1902, he was graduated from the law depart-

ment of the University of Michigan. In the same year he was elected prosecuting attorney of Isabella county and reelected in 1904. In 1906 Mr. Dusenbury was married to Edith E. Gorham, and during the past several years has been engaged in the practice of law at Mt. Pleasant. He is a Republican, and was elected to the legislature of 1909-10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,104 to 1,700 for John Northon and 44 for Isaac N. Shepherd.

ADELBERT D. EDWARDS,

Representative from the third district of Houghton county, was born at Linckiaen, Chenango county, New York, June 15, 1856, of American parentage. He received his early education in the district schools and at the age of sixteen taught district school and worked on a farm during vacations. He also attended the Cincinnatus Academy, Cortland Normal School, N. Y., and the Michigan State Normal College and was graduated from the latter in 1882. After graduation he went to the copper country to teach but soon gave up teaching for bookkeeping and has been chief clerk with the Atlantic Mining Co., for over twenty years. Mr. Edwards has been identified with the public schools nearly a life-time and has held the offices of township clerk, treasurer, justice of the peace, supervisor, chairman of the board of supervisors and county commissioner of schools. He is a bachelor. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1907–8 and 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,025 to 970 for Daniel A. Holland and 135 for Joseph O. Bruneau.

WILLIAM S. EWING,

Representative from the first district of Marquette county, was born at Marquette, Michigan, July 13, 1869, of Irish and Scotch parentage. He was educated in the public schools. He has always resided in Michigan and has been for some time engaged in the farm implement business. He has held the office of township clerk, was supervisor seventeen years and justice of the peace eight years. Mr. Ewing is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,608 to 551 for Conrad Wellman and 139 for William Romback.

EDWIN FARMER,

Representative from Livingston county, was born in Stockbridge township, Ingham county, May 28, 1862, of American parents. He received his education in the district schools, Michigan State Normal College and Devlin's Business College of Jackson. He is a farmer, lived in Ingham county until 1889 when he removed to Unadilla, Livingston county, where he has since resided. He was married to Minnie L. Westfall in 1889, and has two children. He has held the office of township treasurer of Stockbridge township, Ingham county, two years, and supervisor of Unadilla township, Livingston county, four years and chairman of the board of supervisors, one year. He represented Livingston county before the state board of equalization in 1906. Mr. Farmer is a Democrat and was elected to the legislatures of 1907-8 and 1909-10, and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,430 to 2,341 for Frank R. Crandall and 102 for S. H. Hazzard.

NATHANIEL L. FIELD,

Representative from Chippewa county, was born of American parents in Shelburne Falls, Massachusetts, in 1868, and was educated in the public schools and academy. Afterwards taught school one year; worked in country store one year; was teller in Shelburne Falls National Bank four years; bookkeeper in First National Bank of Bridgeport, Alabama, three years; shipping clerk for Ara Cleshman Company, Auburn, Maine, one year, and has been in the general merchandise business at Rudyard for the past fifteen years. Mr. Field was married at Bridgeport, Alabama, and has four children. He has held the office of township treasurer two years, and has been supervisor five

years. He was elected chairman of the county board of supervisors in 1908. Mr. Field is a member of the following: F. & A. M., I. O. O. F., K. of P. and K. O. T. M. M. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,729 to 1,409 for Francis T. McDonald.

J. RUSSELL FISK,

Representative from the second district of Jackson county, was born in Tompkins township, Jackson county, April 8, 1867, of New England parentage. His education was acquired in the district schools. He is married and resides upon and conducts a farm, and is also extensively engaged in stock-raising. Mr. Fisk is a Republican and has always taken an active interest in politics. He was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,332 to 1,739 for Frank E. Howard and 104 for Henry King.

DAVID A. FITZGIBBON,

Representative from the first district of St. Clair county, was born at Point Edward, Ontario, January 1, 1873, of Irish parentage, and was educated in the high schools of Sarnia and Toronto, Ontario. He has resided in Michigan eighteen years, and has practiced law fifteen years. He served in the Spanish-American war with the thirty-third Michigan regiment. Mr. Fitzgibbon is a Republican and was elected to the legislature at a special election held on Wednesday, March 1, 1911, to fill vacancy caused by the death of Charles M. Green.

CHARLES FLOWERS,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in Bucks county, Pennsylvania, December 14, 1845, of English and Dutch ancestors. His parents were Quakers. Mr. Flowers remained at home until about eighteen years of age, when he went to New York and secured a position as stenographer in the office of the Grand Trunk Railway, remaining there about one year. He then continued his education by attending the Collegiate Institute of Fort Edward, New York, where he remained two years. He was then employed by the government in North Carolina, in reporting military commissions during the reconstruction period. He went from there to New York and commenced the study of law; remained there but one year; came to Detroit in 1868, and established the practice of reporting in the courts. Mr. Flowers was appointed by Governor Baldwin as the first stenographer of the Wayne circuit court, which position he held for thirteen years. In 1869 he was employed to report the constitutional convention of Illinois; in 1872 to report the constitutional convention of Pennsylvania; and in 1873 to report the constitutional convention of Ohio, continuing the study of law, while acting as stenographer. He was admitted to the bar in 1879, and in 1880 was elected circuit court commissioner, and reelected in 1882. In 1896 he was appointed corporation counsel of Detroit by Mayor Pingree, and held the office for four years; was also a member of the fire commission for four years, from 1895 to 1899. Mr. Flowers is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a plurality of 8,573.

THOMAS TRACY FRALICK,

Representative from Manistee county, was born at Paris, Ontario, November 7, 1851, of Dutch and Scotch parentage, and came to Michigan at the age of seventeen. His early life was spent on a farm and he was educated in the public schools. Mr. Fralick is married and has resided at Copemish during the past twenty-one years, having served as village assessor and alderman. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,898 to 1,712 for William H. McFadzen, 60 for Herman Tritten and 168 for Joe Tondu.

AUGUSTUS H. GANSSER,

Representative from the first district of Bay county, was born at Wurtemberg, Germany, July 5, 1872. He attended the primary schools in Germany and the public schools of Bay City where he has resided since June, 1881. He is married and has three sons. From 1884 to 1886 he was employed in a mill; 1886 to 1896 collector and clerk; manager of a carpet store, and newspaper correspondent from 1896 to 1898, and insurance agent from 1898 to 1910. He has served in the M. N. G. since 1892, and participated in the battle and siege of Santiago in 1898. He has been active in many fraternities and is at present state manager of the Loyal Americans. He has always been an active Republican and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,634 to 2,280 for J. Edward MacDonald and 268 for Albert Doran.

GEORGE W. GARD,

Representative from Cass county, was born in Cass county, April 4, 1848, and was educated in the public schools. He was married in November, 1872, to Rachael Kirby and has one daughter, Olive K. Gard. He taught school for several years, teaching nine years in one district and having at one time an enrollment of ninety-seven. Mr Gard is a farmer by occupation and has always resided in Michigan. He was supervisor sixteen years, and county treasurer four years. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,157 to 1,857 for Ulysses S. Eby, 56 for Jasper Smeltzer and 153 for Herman L. Chapman.

CHARLES I. GILES,

Representative from Muskegon county, was born at Coldwater, Michigan, December 20, 1864. He was educated in the Coldwater public schools. Mr. Giles was engaged in cigar making from 1879 to 1883, after which he located on a farm in Muskegon township, and which he is at present conducting. He was supervisor of Muskegon township from 1895 to 1902, and resigned January 1, 1902, to accept the office of register of deeds of Muskegon county, which office he held for four years. He was defeated for a third term at the primaries, in a field of nine candidates. Mr. Giles was also chairman of the board of supervisors for two years. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,921 to 1,442 for James L. Smith, 55 for Emanuel Duttenhofer and 271 for George Kinsman.

HENRY C. GLASNER,

Representative from Barry county, was born in Johnstown township, Barry county, Michigan, September 23, 1872. The first fifteen years of his life were spent on a farm. He attended the public schools of Battle Creek, working in a store during his spare time. At the age of eighteen he began teaching in the rural schools of Barry county and taught four years, after which he engaged in the mercantile business at Lacey, Michigan. He was postmaster here until he removed to Nashville, where he now resides. He has been a successful merchant and for the past two years has owned and operated a farm. In 1898 he married Miss Maude Wilcox, of Hastings, and has two daughters, Lilian and Helen. He has been chairman of the Democratic county committee, deputy sheriff, village assessor two terms, and member of the board of education. He is a member of the F. & A. M., K. of P., O. E. S., K. O. T. M. M. and the Grange. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,370 to 1,629 for Lee H. Pryor and 121 for Burdette O. Shattuck.

BENJAMIN F. GRAVES,

Representative from the second district of Lenawee county, was born in Chautauqua county, New York, May 19, 1839, of American parentage. He was educated in the public and select schools of Chautauqua county. In June, 1864, he married Miss Eliza

beth Bailey, of Warsaw, New York, and to them were born five children, two of whom are living, viz.: Clinton B., and Mrs. Florence Graves-Clement. Mrs. Graves died in March, 1876, and in June 1877, Mr. Graves was married to Miss Elizabeth Kirney, of Seneca, Michigan. April 23, 1860, he enlisted in company G, 19th Ohio volunteer infantry, and served five months under first call for troops in what was then called three months' service. He reenlisted in company L, second Ohio cavalry and served two and one-half years. Mr. Graves practiced law for a number of years with marked success, but is now retired. In 1888 he was appointed by Governor Luce upon the board of managers of the Soldiers' Home at Grand Rapids. In March, 1893, he resigned to become Commandant of the Soldiers' Home. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,435 to 1,917 for Norman B. Washburn and 70 for Samuel Heininger.

DAVID A. GREEN,

Representative from the first district of Oakland county, was born in the township of Bloomfield, Oakland county, November 2, 1862, his parents being among the early settlers of the county. He received his education in the public schools, supplemented by a course in a normal school, after which he spent two years in the western territories. He was married November 18, 1891, to Mary A. Hagerman, and they have two children. Mr. Green was appointed postmaster of Clarkston in 1891, under the Harrison administration, and served until 1896, when he resigned, and engaged in the produce business. He also served on the village council and was township treasurer two years. Mr. Green was also president of the Clarkston school board for several years. In 1903 he engaged in the mercantile business in the city of Pontiac, which he is still conducting. He is a Republican, and has been active for a number of years in the politics of the county. Mr. Green is a member of the following orders, B. P. O. E., O. E. S., F. & A. M., Royal Arch Masons, M. W. A., K. O. T. M., and A. I. U. He was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,715 to 1,932 for Elmer E. Hymers, 62 for George Campbell and 1 for Thomas C. Williams.

WILL ERWIN HALE,

Representative from Eaton county, was born at Eaton Rapids, Michigan, October 3, 1858. He acquired his education in the district schools, Eaton Rapids public school, and the State Agricultural College, graduating from the latter with the class of 1882. With the exception of four years residence in the city of Eaton Rapids, Mr. Hale has always lived on the farm where he now resides. He was married April 8, 1866, to Elida Brainerd, and has two sons. Mrs. Hale died December 3, 1909. He has always been a Republican, having held the offices of township clerk five years, supervisor of Hamlin township eight years, supervisor of Eaton Rapids city one year, and chairman of the board of supervisors. He was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 3,736 to 2,635 for Ernest G. Davids and 100 for Norman D. Marsh.

JAMES MATTHEW HAVILAND,

Representative from the second district of St. Clair county, was born at Hanover, Jackson county, Michigan, July 9, 1859, of English, Scotch and Irish descent. He was educated in the district schools of Canada and Michigan. His father, James M. Haviland, enlisted in company A, 20th Michigan infantry, in 1862. In the year 1865, Mr. Haviland emigrated with his parents to Townsend, Norfolk county, Ontario, residing in Ontario for nine years. In 1875, he removed with his parents to St. Clair county, Michigan. He was married April 4, 1877, to Maggie Kearn, of Greenwood, St. Clair county, and has two sons, Joseph B. and J. Horace, and two daughters, Kathleen and Harriett L. He remained in Michigan until 1882 when he removed to Kansas, remaining there two years, after which he returned to Michigan, where he has since resided. Mr. Haviland, has always been an active Republican, and has served two terms on the board of supervisors in the township of Columbus and has served as city assessor. He is now pro-

prietor of Belle River Valley farm, which comprises 205 acres, and is engaged in farming and stock raising. He is a member of Archie Campbell Camp No. 216 Michigan division Sons of Veterans. He was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,828 to 1,496 for Benton Osborne, 85 for Henry F. Dysinger and 61 for James Branch.

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN HECKERT,

Representative from Van Buren county, was born in Wayne county, Ohio, in 1840, of American parentage. His education was acquired in the common schools, Canaan academy, and Vermillion institute—a Presbyterian College, all in Ohio. He enlisted April 20, 1861, in the 16th Ohio volunteer infantry, under the first call for troops; reenlisted August, 1861, for three years, or during the war, in the same regiment; was promoted from private to first lieutenant, successively; served in West Virginia under General Rosecrans; in Kentucky and Tennessee under General Buell; in Mississippi under General Grant, and was present at the surrender of Vicksburg. He also served under General Sherman, and participated in the battle of Jackson, Mississippi. Served under Generals Canby and Banks, in the department of the Gulf to the end of enlistment. He was captured at the battle of Chickasaw Bayou and was held a prisoner of war five months, being exchanged from Libby prison. At the close of the war, he returned to college and was graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan, in 1869. In the same year he located in South Haven, Van Buren county, Michigan, and began the practice of law, later was elected circuit court commissioner and prosecuting attorney, serving in these capacities eight and one-half years. He also served eight years as probate judge. Mr. Heckert was a delegate to the constitutional convention of 1907–8. Since 1869 he has been engaged in the practice of law. His family now consists of one daughter, his wife having died November 14, 1908. He has, since the formation of the Republican party, always been an active worker in its ranks. He is a 32nd degree Mason and belongs to the De Witt Clinton Consistory and Saladin Temple of Shriners, Grand Rapids. He was elected to the legislature of 1909-10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,845 to 1,522 for Isaac Monroe and 96 for Fred L. Miller. Mr. Heckert died at his temporary home in Lansing, April 12, 1911.

JAMES HENRY,

Representative from the second district of Calhoun county, was born at Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, December 12, 1859, of Scotch and Irish descent. He received his education in the public schools of Pittsburg. Is married, has two sons, and has resided in Michigan for twenty-nine years. Mr. Henry is an active Republican, has held the offices of justice of the peace, member of the board of supervisors twelve years, and has been chairman of the board. He was elected city assessor of Battle Creek in 1900, 1903 and reelected in 1906. In 1900 he received the unanimous nomination for judge of probate but was defeated. In 1902 he platted the village of Urbandale which is now a beautiful and prosperous suburb of Battle Creek. He was elected to the legislatures of 1907–8 and 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,000 to 1,114 for Fred C. Hayes and 195 for Albert Thompson.

DANA HARRISON HINKLEY,

Representative from Emmet county, was born May 17, 1878, and received his education in the Benton Harbor school and at the University of Michigan. He is married and has been for some time engaged in the manufacture of broom handles. Mr. Hinkley has always resided in Michigan. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,274 to 619 for John Swift, 100 for Harvey W. Moser and 277 for Rudolph R. Miller.

MARTIN H. HOLCOMB,

Representative from Montcalm county, was born at Vernon, Trumbull county, Ohio, September 21, 1867, and was educated in the Pierson high school, supplemented by a course at the Central Michigan Normal School and a post-graduate course at Brown's University, Valparaiso, Indiana. He was engaged in the lumber business until 1894, when he began farming. He was married September 13, 1893, to Miss Lenora H. Hager and has one son, Lyle D. He was supervisor of Pierson township six years. Mr. Holcomb is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,250 to 863 for Robert Evans.

JOHN HOLLAND,

Representative from Gogebic county, was born at Fall River, Massachusetts, January 14, 1861, of Irish descent. He was educated in the common schools of Greenland, Michigan. He was the eldest of six children, and at the age of twelve it became necessary for him to contribute towards the support of the family. He went to work as "head tender" in the stamp mill of the Old Ridge copper mine, now a part of the Mass consolidated holdings. For years he worked at this occupation in the summer and attended school in the winter. Captain S. B. Harris, then mine superintendent, recognized the mechanical instinct of the boy, and made a place for him in the mine blacksmith shop. In 1906 he was elected mayor of Bessemer by the largest majority ever given a mayor of that city. He was reelected in 1907 and in 1908. Previously he had served one term as supervisor from the first ward of Bessemer and in 1906 was appointed under-sheriff. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,194 to 1,013 for Albert D. Johnston and 415 for Charles Healy.

PETER JENSEN,

Representative from Delta county, was born in North Germany, November 14, 1863, of Danish descent. He was educated in the common schools in Northern Germany, and came to America in the summer of 1881, locating at Escanaba, June 21, of that year. He found employment with the farmers of Bay de Noc township, Delta county, and resided there until March 1, 1893, when he moved to Escanaba and became a member of the firm of Hansen & Jensen, engaging in a general fish business, which firm is in business at the present time. He is married and has six children living. He is a member of Delta Lodge No. 195, F. & A. M., and of the M. W. of A. Mr. Jensen has served four years on the city council and on various committees and has held the office of township highway commissioner. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,986 to 1 for C. D. Mason and 1 for I. D. Champion.

JAMES D. JEROME,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in the city of Detroit, Wayne county, Michigan, October 29, 1875, and has resided in Detroit continuously since his birth. Both of his parents were also born in the city of Detroit. He received his early education in the Detroit grammar schools and later entered the Detroit high school, being graduated in 1894. He entered the literary department of the University of Michigan and subsequently studied in the law department, being graduated in 1898. After graduation he at once took up the practice of law in the city of Detroit and has continued in practice to the present time. Mr. Jerome is an active Republican, and was elected to the legislatures of 1905–6 and 1907–8, and again elected November 8, 1910, by a plurality of 8,684.

JOHN KALMBACH,

Representative from the first district of Washtenaw county, was born in Sylvan township, Washtenaw county, Michigan, September 30, 1861, of German parents. He was educated in the district schools and in 1902 graduated from the Detroit College of Law.

In the same year he was admitted to practice and opened an office in the village of Chelsea, where in eight years, he has built up an extensive practice. He was married November 25, 1887, and they have five children. Two years ago he helped organize the Farmers' and Merchants' Bank of Chelsea, and is one of its directors. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,588 to 2,114 for Walter S. Bilbie and 45 for Thomas Fuller.

FREDERICK KAPPLER, JR.,

Representative from the second district of Houghton county, was born at Negaunee, Michigan, November 16, 1866, of German descent. He acquired his education in the public schools of Negaunee and Lake Linden. He was married to Miss Magdalena Steffes, June 30, 1891, and has two daughters and one son. He is a member of the Michigan Grange, and has been actively identified with organized labor movements, belonging to the Knights of Labor and the Western Federation of Miners. He has been a member of the Lake Linden fire department since 1891, and has taken an active part in politics in the interest of labor. Mr. Kappler served as alderman in the village of Lake Linden in the years 1900 and 1901. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,112 to 835 for Willard E. Gray, 146 for William J. Faull and 29 for Jacob Grabenstein.

C. WESLEY KEMMERLING.

Representative from Monroe county, was born in Raisinville township, Monroe county, February 15, 1872, of German descent. His education was acquired in a district school and state normal. He was married December 24, 1895, to Ethel Faye Loudenslager and has three sons. With the exception of two years spent in the Ohio oil fields, Mr. Kemmerling has been engaged in farming. He is a Republican, has held the office of highway commissioner, and was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 3,276 to 2,855 for George A. Eiesmann and 105 for Elroy N. Loose.

JOSEPH W. KERNS,

Representative from the first district of Saginaw county, was born at Stratford, Ontario, January 2, 1852, of Scotch-Irish descent, and received his education in the public schools of Saginaw, Michigan. He is married and has two children, a boy and a girl, both married. He was in the Michigan state military service about sixteen years. Mr. Kerns has held the offices of sheriff, county road commissioner and alderman, has been chairman of the Republican city committee, and a member of the Republican county committee at various times during the past thirty years. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a plurality of 638.

JAMES BROOKS KNIGHT,

Representative from Dickinson county, was born at Mineral Point, Wisconsin, March 19, 1850, of English parents. He was educated in the public schools of the Upper Peninsula, supplemented by work in some private schools. Mr. Knight is married. He has resided in Michigan fifty-seven years, and in general has been interested in mines and mining, having been inspector of mines and commissioner of mineral statistics. He is a Republican, has held the offices of township superintendent of schools, justice of the peace, township clerk and alderman, was elected to the legislatures of 1903–4 and 1907–8 and again elected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,371 to 1,027 for Patrick Flanagan.

ORVICE R. LEONARD,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born at Keene, New Hampshire, September 24, 1865, and was educated in the public schools of New Hampshire and Vermont. In 1898 he served on the U. S. S. Yosemite; was afterwards employed

four years in the register of deeds office, Detroit, and later became general agent of the National Surety Company, of New York. At present he is general agent of this company for the southern peninsula of Michigan. In 1906 he was appointed by President Roosevelt the first Marshal of the United States court for China and was located at Shanghai for several months. In 1910 he was appointed by President Taft supervisor of census for the first district of Michigan. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a plurality of 8,321.

GEORGE LORD

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in England, January 7, 1865. He is practically self-educated, and in early life was thrown upon his own resources. Mr. Lord is married and has resided in Michigan twenty-four years. He was interested in mining for several years. In 1893 he was appointed to a clerkship in the department of state, organized the building and loan division of the department, and for several years was chief of the division. He was honored with the appointment as deputy secretary of state under Hon. Fred M. Warner in 1901, and during the past two years was secretary of the state tax commission. He is an active Republican and was elected to the legislatures of 1905–6 and 1907–8. He was again elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a plurality of 8,511.

ANTHONY LUCAS,

Representative from the first district of Houghton county, was born in Severin, Croatia, January 2, 1880, and came to Calumet, Michigan, with his parents when about four years of age. He was educated in the public schools of Calumet. At the age of fifteen he left the public school and went to work as a clerk in his father's store where he remained four years. In February, 1901, he entered the Valparaiso university, and in August, 1903, graduated from there and had conferred upon him the Bachelor of Science degree. In the fall of 1903, he entered the University of Michigan and graduated from the law department in June, 1906. Mr. Lucas was married September, 1905, to Miss Mae A. Frink, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. F. H. Frink, of Naples, New York. His wife died in August, 1909, leaving a daughter, now four years old. Since his graduation from the university he has been actively engaged in the practice of law at Calumet. He was appointed village attorney of Red Jacket for two terms; was elected circuit court commissioner of Houghton county, November 3, 1908, and resigned that office in the spring of 1910 to seek the nomination of representative at the primary. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,274 to 634 for Mathias A. Thometz and 66 for Walter J. Toupin.

WILLIAM H. MARTZ,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born at Detroit, Michigan, April 21, 1877, of German parents. He was educated in the German and public schools of Detroit. At the age of twenty-one he was elected justice of the peace of Macomb county and has been deputy sheriff of Wayne county six years. He was married on July 23, 1896, to Lotta Blackwell and they have three sons, Clifford, Lyall and Floyd. Mr. Martz is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a plurality of 8,739.

CHARLES H. McBRIDE,

Representative from the first district of Ottawa county, was born at Lansing, Michigan, August 30, 1874, of American parentage. He was educated in the Holland high school, Hope and Olivet colleges, graduating from the latter in 1894. In 1896, he graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan. He was married August 16, 1899, to Emily L. Lowing and has four daughters. Mr McBride has practiced law since July 5, 1896. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,973 to 1,438 for Henry Brusse and 59 for Benjamin Efting.

ARCHIBALD McEACHERN,

Representative from the Schoolcraft district, comprising the counties of Alger, Luce, Mackinac and Schoolcraft, was born in Argyleshire, Scotland, January 10, 1844, of Highland Scotch parentage. He came to America with his parents in 1852 and was educated in the common schools of Middlesex county, Ontario. In 1873 he was married to Miss Mary Lowe, of Elgin, Ontario. Mrs. McEachern died in 1906. Mr. McEachern has lived in Mackinac county thirty years; held the office of county treasurer four terms, and was county clerk twice. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,217 to 1 for John Peterson.

JOHN McKAY,

Representative from Macomb county, was born in Bruce township, Macomb county, August 16, 1843. His father, Robert McKay, was a native of Scotland, descendant of a long line of Scottish ancestry. Mr. McKay received his education in the common schools. On February 21, 1866, he was married to Miss Lucinda E. Day, and two children were born to them, Robert and Olive Jean. In the spring of 1866, Mr. McKay moved to a farm of his own in the township of Armadia, and the next year commenced the breeding of shorthorn cattle, of which he made a specialty for thirty years. In 1900 Mr. McKay located at Romeo, where he has since resided. Always interested in matters pertaining to agriculture he has been a member of the Armadia Agricultural Society for a number of years, and was its president for four years. He has also been a member of the executive committee of the State Agricultural Society for ten years and is at present treasurer of the society. Other offices of honor and trust held by him —president of the Macomb County Farmers' Mutual Fire Insurance Company, ten years first vice president of the Romeo Savings Bank, and member of the State Live Stock Sanitary Commission for nine years. Mr. McKay is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 3,271 to 3,008 for George W. John and 136 for Howard L. Holmes.

THOMAS H. McNAUGHTON,

Representative from the second district of Kent county, was born May 1, 1861, on his father's farm in Ada township, Kent county, Michigan. His education was acquired in the public schools of the township. He has been master of Kent Pomona eight years, a member of the executive committee of the state Grange six years, and recently re-elected for two more years. He has been a member of the legislative committee of the state Grange for three years, and for nine years a member of the Ada high school board. Mr. McNaughton is a Republican and has always been active in the political affairs of the state and county. He was elected to the legislature of 1909-10 and re-elected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,233 to 998 for Ora C. Taylor, 79 for Lewis R. Davis and 43 for R. J. Vietor.

HENRY CLAY McNITT,

Representative from the Wexford district, comprising the counties of Lake and Wexford, was born in Sparta township, Kent county, Michigan, March 19, 1849, and was educated in the union schools of Grand Rapids. At the age of twenty-four he embarked in the mercantile business at various places, mostly at and near Cadillac. He continued this business until the age of forty-four, since which time he has been engaged in cattle-raising and dairy farming. He has served several terms as supervisor in Wexford county. Mr. McNitt is married. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,788 to 640 for James Bell and 176 for Robert C. Young.

JAMES H. MILLIKIN,

Representative from Tuscola county, was born in the township of Bruce, Macomb county, Michigan, September 23, 1855, of Scotch parentage, and has always resided in Michigan. He received his education in the district schools and the Almont high school. In 1880 he was married to Hattie S. Morton and has four daughters and two sons. Mr. Millikin has always been an active Republican. In 1888 he removed to a farm in Almer township, Tuscola county. In 1896 he was elected supervisor and held that office for nine successive years. He resigned in 1904 and was elected county treasurer which office he held four years. Mr. Millikin was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, receiving all the votes cast for this office.

J. LEE MORFORD,

Representative from the Presque Isle district, comprising the counties of Crawford, Montmorency, Oscoda, Otsego and Presque Isle, was born at Unionville, Tuscola county, Michigan, June 14, 1873, of Scotch parentage. His early life was spent on a farm, and at the age of fifteen he assumed the sole management of the farm work. His education was acquired in the district schools and the Caro high school, the family having moved to Caro in his eighteenth year. In 1900 he went to Gaylord, purchasing an interest in a furniture and undertaking business with R. H. Russell, and ten months later bought Mr. Russell's interest in the business which had been well established. On June 27, 1904, he was placed in charge of the Otsego County Bank, a position which came unsolicited. He was elected village president in 1906 and held this office four terms. Upon the reorganization of the Gaylord Motor Car Company Mr. Morford was elected a director and he is now its treasurer. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,347 to 59 for James Cameron and 16 for John Cameron.

DAVID T. MORGAN,

Representative from the second district of Marquette county, was born at Charleston, Tiogo county, Pennsylvania, October 2, 1857, and has been a resident of Michigan since 1879. He received his education at Mt. Union College, Ohio. He entered the employ of the Republic Iron Co., April 1, 1879, and resigned his position January 1, 1907. Mr. Morgan is a Republican, and held the office of supervisor of Republic township continuously from 1893 to 1907. He represented the thirty-first district in the constitutional convention of 1907–8, was elected to the legislature of 1909–10, and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,990 to 673 for W. J. Roberts.

DWIGHT S. MORRISON,

Representative from Clinton county, was born in Orleans county, New York, December 4, 1856. He acquired his education in the common schools. He came to Michigan with his parents when he was nine years old, and settled in Gratiot county. In 1882 he was married to Miss Josephine Bryant and removed to Clinton county, where he has since resided. Mr. Morrison is a farmer and has been reasonably successful. He is a Republican and has held several minor township offices, having been elected supervisor seven times and county treasurer two terms. His immediate family consists of his wife and two sons, Robert D., who is a farmer, and W. Jay, who is at present engaged in the mercantile business at Germfask, U. P. He was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,472 to 1,795 for Dean W. Kelley.

HARRY L. MURPHY,

Representative from the first district of Berrien county, was born at St. Joseph, Michigan, May 13, 1881, of Irish parents. He attended the public schools and was graduated from the high school in 1900. In 1901 he entered the employ of the Threshermen's

Review and Gas Power Publishing Company and resigned in 1905 to become city clerk which office he held for four consecutive terms. In 1909 he became city assessor and his term expired March 1, 1911. He has been unanimously elected to preside over a number of fraternal organizations, having been Exalted Ruler of the B. P. O. E., Grand Knight of the K. of C. and Worthy President of the F. O. E. Mr. Murphy is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,333 to 1,626 for Herbert W. Gowdy.

GEORGE C. MYERS,

Representative from the second district of Genesee county, was born in Otsego county, New York, July 10, 1863, of German and English descent. His parents, George L. and Nancy (Somers) Myers, were both natives of New York, the latter dying November 19, 1864. He is the youngest of a family of four sons and four daughters. He was about four years old when his father removed to Genesee county, Michigan, and settled on a farm. He received his education in the common schools and attended the Flint high school for one year. On March 14, 1884, he married Miss Carrie E. Estes, of Burton township. He has held the office of township treasurer two terms, justice of the peace one term and supervisor five terms. Mr. Myers is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,318 to 1,402 for Walter Barkey, 145 for Warren Rogers and 457 for George P. Wiltse.

ARTHUR U. ODELL,

Representative from the first district of Allegan county, was born in Trowbridge township, Allegan county, June 9, 1868, of American parentage. He was educated in the district schools, Allegan high school and Hope College. He was united in marriage in 1892 to Ethel O'Brien and they have two children. At the age of eighteen he began teaching school and taught six years, after which he engaged in farming and stock-raising. For several years he has been a director of the Allegan and Ottawa Insurance Company; was school officer ten years and supervisor three years. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,785 to 891 for Alvah H. Tracy and 61 for John F. Eesley.

SAMUEL ODELL,

Representative from Oceana county, was born at Shelby, Michigan, August 30, 1881, of English descent. He acquired his education in the schools of Detroit, and the University of Michigan. His father died in 1883. He has always been a resident of Michigan and has been engaged in farming and the real estate business at Shelby since 1902. Mr. Odell is unmarried. He is a Republican, was supervisor of Shelby township two terms, and was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,587 to 669 for Archie D. Himebaugh.

ROBERT Y. OGG,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in the town of Dundas, Ontario, July 22, 1860, of Scotch parentage. He received a common school education and began life as a newsboy. He learned the printer's trade and was subsequently newspaper writer, public official and business man. He is now engaged as manufacturers' representative for paving materials. He is married and has lived in Detroit the best part of his life. Mr. Ogg was a member of the house of representatives in 1887–8. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a plurality of 8,467.

CHRISTIAN A. OPPENBORN,

Representative from Alpena county, was born in Alpena county, Michigan, January 31, 1873, of German parentage. He was educated in the public schools, supplemented by

courses at the Alpena Business College, and Ohio Northern University. He is a graduate of the Detroit College of Law and was admitted to the bar June 17, 1907. He was treasurer of Alpena county four years and also served as circuit court commissioner. Mr. Oppenborn is married and has always resided in Michigan. He served in the Spanish-American war as a member of the thirty-third Michigan volunteer infantry. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,203 to 759 for James L. Sanborn.

JOHN HUNTER PARKS,

Representative from the Iron district, comprising the counties of Baraga, Iron, Keweenaw and Ontonagon, was born in Bradford county, Pennsylvania, June 4, 1844, of Scotch parentage. He was educated in the public schools. In April, 1876, he was married to Eva A. Jewett and two years later removed from Wisconsin to Michigan. He enlisted in September, 1862, and served in the civil war, being a member of company A, fifth Wisconsin infantry. Mr. Parks was the first president of Crystal Falls and also was its first mayor. Mr. Parks has followed the occupation of farming, lumbering and merchant. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 3,770 to 2 for James Fyfe and 1 for Martin Fooslind.

WILLIAM J. PEARSON,

Representative from Charlevoix county, was born at London, Ontario, May 10, 1860, of American and English parentage. His education was acquired in the public schools of Oakland county. He has lived in Charlevoix county twenty-five years, and has been chairman of the Republican county committee for ten years. He has lumbered quite extensively for the past twelve years and still has some lumbering interests. Mr. Pearson has held several offices, having served two terms as sheriff, two terms as register of deeds, supervisor of Chandler township a number of years, having been chairman of the board in 1898. He is at present president of the Boyne Falls board of trade. He was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,321 to 183 for Zenus A. Young and 607 for William R. McCuistion.

JOHN M. PERRY,

Representative from Osceola county, was born in Orleans county, New York, May 12, 1864, of English descent. Came to Michigan with his parents in the spring of 1870, when his father located on a homestead in Burdell township, Osceola county. His education was received in the district schools and the Valparaiso Normal School, Valparaiso, Indiana. Mr. Perry was married in 1889 to Miss Allie A. Bickhart and has two children. He has successfully been a clerk, school teacher, merchant and banker, and is now cashier of the bank at Tustin. He is a member of the I. O. O. F., K. O. T. M., M. W. A., I. O. F., and the Modern Brotherhood. He is a Republican, was elected to the legislatures of 1907–8 and 1909–10, and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,053 to 730 for Harry S. Nolte.

HENRY C. RANKIN,

Representative from the second district of Washtenaw county, was born in Reading, Pennsylvania, December 1, 1843. The Rankins moved to Michigan in 1856, settling on a farm in Jackson county. During the civil war Mr. Rankin served three years in the ninth Michigan infantry and one year in the fifth U. S. veteran volunteers. During Grant's administrations he was an active figure in Jackson county politics, although he persistently declined office. In 1876 he graduated from the Ypsilanti State Normal and later took the full classical course in Olivet College, receiving his degrees from that institution. He was superintendent of schools at Cassopolis, Leslie, Buchanan and Lapeer. For more than twenty years his services as an educator were in demand. He has been successful in soliciting college endowments and in late years has taught in the

Cleary Business College at Ypsilanti. He is married and has three children. One daughter is Mrs. Dr. Grawn, of Duluth, one is assistant instructor in English in the State Normal College, and his son, Paul, thirteen years old, is a junior in the Ypsilanti high school. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,993 to 1,885 for Frank Johnson and 116 for Albert D. Newton.

RICHARD RAUDABAUGH,

Representative from the first district of Ingham county, was born at Celina, Ohio, February 19, 1866, of German parentage. He was educated in the public schools and at Ohio State University, Cincinnati. He was married October 15, 1891, to Sue E. Fanger. He has resided in Michigan ten years where he has been engaged in the practice of law. He has also served as alderman from the fourth ward, Lansing. Mr. Raudabaugh is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,755 to 2,441 for B. Frank Hall, Jr., 340 for Origin D. Hardy and 120 for Edward McAfee.

RUSH W. REYNOLDS,

Representative from Hillsdale county, was born August 22, 1858, on a farm near Tiffin, Seneca county, Ohio. He came to Michigan with his parents in 1867, and received his education in the village schools of Waldron, and at Hillsdale College. In 1881 he was married to Miss Florence M. Fay, of Hillsdale, and has two sons. He resides on his fine, well improved farm just south of the village of Waldron. Mr. Reynolds has always been a Republican, has held the office of deputy sheriff for twenty years and is at present a member of the council of the village of Waldron. He was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,730 to 1,659 for William W. Mercer.

ORLANDO D. RUSSELL,

Representative from St. Joseph county, was born in Nottawa township, St. Joseph county, Michigan, March 15, 1840, of English parents. He acquired his education in the Sturgis schools and at the Michigan Agricultural College. He was married in 1864 to Miss Louisa Schoch, of New Berlin, Union county, Pennsylvania, and has two children. His early life was spent in farming. About twenty-five years ago, he located at Sturgis, where he served as councilman two terms and supervisor eight terms. He is at present engaged in buying farm produce. Mr. Russell is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,407 to 2,299 for George W. Schaeffer.

JAMES EVERETTE SHARP,

Representative from Newaygo county, was born at Morgan, Ashtabula county, Ohio, February 17, 1849, of Holland parentage. He was educated in the district schools. February 2, 1865, just fifteen days before he was sixteen years of age, he enlisted in the 196th regiment O. V. I. He was one of five brothers, all of whom served in the war of the rebellion and all of whom are now living, the oldest one being eighty-three years of age. Mr. Sharp has resided in Michigan thirty-nine years and nearly all of this time he has been engaged in farming. He has held the offices of township clerk, justice of the peace and was supervisor of Ashland township thirteen successive years. He also served as sheriff of Newaygo county for one term. The township and county in which he lives have always been strongly Republican and he is the first to be elected to the legislature from Newaygo county on the straight Democrat ticket, having been elected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,166 to 1,003 for Edward L. Brooks and 63 for Daniel Truman.

CHARLES WALLACE SMITH,

Representative from Lapeer county, was born in Lapeer county April 22, 1864, and was educated in the Lapeer city schools. He was a building contractor for twenty years

and has been for four years treasurer and secretary of the Lapeer Gas-Electric Company. His official experience has been chiefly as supervisor for the first district of Lapeer city. He served one year as chairman of the board and is now president of the county association of supervisors and ex-supervisors, and a member of the executive committee of the state association of supervisors. He is a Republican and is now serving his second term as treasurer of the Chandler club and his first term as chairman of the city committee. He was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,195 to 1,459 for Alphonso Baldwin and 3 for Wheeler Ovaitt.

JOHN STEVENSON,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born in Ayrshire, Scotland, April 22, 1854. He was educated in the grammar schools and business university. Mr. Stevenson is married and has resided in Michigan forty-one years. He came to Detroit, January 9, 1870, and has been in the steamboat business, at the foot of Randolph street, since that time, serving as messenger, bookkeeper, agent and owner. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a plurality of 8,632.

EARL RUTHVEN STEWART,

Representative from the first district of Kent county, was born at Byron, Kent county, Michigan, October 5, 1872, of Scotch-German descent. He was educated in the district schools, high school, and University of Michigan, graduating in 1900 from the latter. Mr. Stewart is married and has resided in Michigan thirty-six years. He has been a member of the Michigan National Guard since 1891, missing one year from his college course on account of the service of the Michigan National Guard in the Spanish-American war. Since his graduation from the university he has practiced law at Grand Rapids, Michigan. Mr. Stewart is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a plurality of 1,849.

HENRY E. STRAIGHT,

Representative from Branch county, was born on a farm in Coldwater township, Branch county, Michigan, December 26, 1864, of American descent. His education was acquired in the district schools, the college of Valparaiso, Indiana, and Ypsilanti Normal. He followed farming and school teaching for a few years and has held several township offices. Early in life he identified himself with grange and farmers' institute work, holding the office of worthy lecturer of Branch county pomona, and has for the past four years held the office of secretary and treasurer of the Branch county farmers' institute society. He was committee clerk in the senate in 1900. He is a member of Coldwater lodges B. P. O. E. and I. O. O. F. and was for six years a member of company A, second regiment, M. N. G. In 1899 he married Sarah B. Depue, and to them have been born three boys and two girls, all of whom are living. He is now manager of a retail coal, wood and tile company in Coldwater. Mr. Straight has always been a Republican, served two terms as county clerk of Branch county and was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,682 to 1,968 for S. W. Leonard Scott.

CHARLES D. SYMONDS,

Representative from Menominee county, was born at Beloit, Wisconsin, July 30, 1873, and was educated at the Ferris institute, Big Rapids, afterwards taking a law course at the university of Michigan, Ann Arbor. He taught school for six years and since 1904 has practiced law. He was married July 3, 1900, to Roxanna Anderson, of Big Rapids, and has one daughter, Janet. Mr. Symonds is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,918 to 1,353 for Louis J. Leisen.

THADDEUS BLAKE TAYLOR,

Representative from the third district of Kent county, was born at Middleville, Michigan, July 4, 1887, of American parents. He was educated in the Middleville public school, Grand Rapids high school, Ferris institute and graduated in June, 1909, from the law department of the University of Michigan. He was married July 10, 1907, to Miss Hazel Hendrick, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Hendrick, of Middleville, Michigan. Mr. Taylor was admitted to the bar July 9, 1909, and has been practicing law since then at Cedar Springs. He is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,327 to 1,263 for Colin P. Campbell and 125 for Fred E. Waterman.

CHARLES TUFTS,

Representative from Mason county, was born in Norfolk county, Canada, in 1856, of Scotch and English parents. He was educated in the public schools. In 1878 he entered the life-saving service and served as surfman at Ludington, Michigan. In 1884 he was appointed keeper, and in 1893 he and the crew were sent in charge of the life-saving station at the World's Fair, Chicago, to give exhibition drills. In 1895 he had charge of the life-saving exhibit at the Cotton States Fair, Atlanta, Georgia. In 1897, on account of poor health, he left the service and went on a farm. Five years later was elected sheriff, serving two terms, after which he returned to the farm where he has since remained. He is married and has two children. Mr. Tufts is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,554 to 1,182 for Joseph Zeif.

G. JOSEPH UNSOELD,

Representative from the first district of Wayne county, was born at Ulm, Germany, April 20, 1845, of German parentage. He received his education in the public schools of Germany and night schools of Detroit. He is married and has resided in Michigan fifty years. Mr. Unsoeld is a molder by trade. Was apprenticed to J. B. Wilson of Detroit and traveled three and one-half years as journeyman. He has been connected with the Detroit Stove Works thirty-eight years, beginning as a journeyman molder, then foundry foreman, and since 1892 superintendent, retiring in 1904. He has always been an active Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a plurality of 8,239.

LEONARD D. VERDIER,

Representative from the first district of Kent county, was born at Grand Rapids, Michigan, October 19, 1877, of Holland descent. He received his education in the Grand Rapids high school, from which he was graduated in 1895. He also graduated from the literary department of the University of Michigan in 1899, and from the law department in 1901. Mr. Verdier has always resided in Michigan, is married, and has three children. Since 1901 he has practiced law at Grand Rapids. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a plurality of 1,897.

CYRUS A. WALKER,

Representative from the second district of Kalamazoo county, Michigan, was born at Cooper, Kalamazoo county, Michigan, January 2, 1859, of Scotch descent. He was educated in the common schools and at the Parson business college, Kalamazoo. September 26, 1883, he was married to Lydia Orell Earl. He is a son of the late Hon. John Walker who was a member of the legislature from the third district of Kalamazoo county, during the terms 1869–71–73. Mr. Walker has served his township as supervisor for the past nine years and was chairman of the board one year. He has always been a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,604 to 1,403 for J. Hackley Skinner, 144 for Henry Ford and 92 for Louis C. Rapp.

GEORGE WARD,

Representative from the second district of Saginaw county, was born in Brant township, Saginaw county, Michigan, July 12, 1860, of English parents. He was educated in the district schools. At the age of twenty he embarked in the general store business which he continued for twenty years. He was postmaster at Brant for eighteen years during this period. He was supervisor three years and treasurer six years. He is a member of the F. & A. M., Elks and Maccabees. Mr. Ward is married and resides on his farm in Brant township. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,835 to 1,559 for Fred Wiltse.

DWIGHT G. F. WARNER,

Representative from the Leelanau district, comprising the counties of Benzie and Leelanau, was born on a farm in Gaines township, Orleans county, New York, January 1, 1861, of American parentage. He was educated in the district school, Flushing high school, and graduated in 1883 from the law department of the University of Michigan. He taught school four terms, working on a farm during vacations, was an officer in the state prison at Jackson from 1884 to 1889, and has practiced law since. He has been a member of the school board three years, was president of the village of Frankfort four years, village attorney fifteen years and prosecuting attorney of Benzie county twelve years. Mr. Warner is married and has six children. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,184 to 481 for W. H. Beeman, 2 for William L. Case, 1 for Fred Waters and 1 for S. B. Cate.

CHARLES H. WATERS,

Representative from the first district of Saginaw county, was born in Ontario, Canada, in 1862, of Irish descent. He received his education in the district schools of Ontario and New York state. He is married and has resided in Michigan for the past thirty years. Mr. Waters was engaged in railroading for about fifteen years, was a farmer fourteen years and for the past four years has given his attention to the real estate business. He is a Republican, was elected to the legislatures of 1907–8 and 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a plurality of 834.

ELMER G. WHEELER,

Representative from the first district of Genesee county, was born in the township of Springfield, Oakland county, Michigan, October 5, 1859, of German and English descent. In March, 1865, he removed with his parents to Richfield, Genesee county, Michigan, and attended the Cottage School until the spring of 1875, when he started clearing out of the solid timber the farm he now owns. He was married in 1880 to Nona Alexander and has six children, five of whom are living, his wife having died in June, 1904. In 1890 he was elected justice of the peace and held that office until 1899, when he was elected township treasurer and served two terms. He has also served as supervisor of Richfield township. Mr. Wheeler is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,802 to 1,094 for Martin T. Wilson, 210 for Edgar Armstrong and 73 for Charles J. Armstrong.

JOHN JEFFERS WHELAN,

Representative from Shiawassee county, was born at New York City, February 20, 1863, of Scotch parentage. He acquired his education in the Vernon high school and studied music and literature at the University of Michigan. He came with his parents to Michigan in 1870, locating in Shiawassee county, where he has always resided except during the years 1888 to 1892, when, because of ill health, he went to California and Colorado. Mr. Whelan was married January 27, 1892, to Nettie L. Kelley, of Byron, Michigan. He is the owner and manager of a large stock farm located in Shiawassee township,

and has been connected with public affairs in Shiawassee county for many years, having held numerous responsible offices. Mr. Whelan is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 3,024 to 2,255 for John W. Thorn and 358 for George F. Arnold.

GEORGE WILLOUGHBY,

Representative from the second district of Oakland county, was born in White Lake township, Oakland county, Michigan, March 6, 1850, of English and French descent. He acquired his education in the district schools. His early life was spent on a farm until the age of thirty-seven, later embarking in the produce business in which he is engaged at the present time. Mr. Willoughby is married and has been a resident of Michigan all his life. He has held the offices of justice of the peace, township treasurer and supervisor. He is a member of the Clyde lodge, I. O. O. F. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,277 to 1,903 for Franklin H. Ivory and 149 for Charles Plumb.

L. J. WOLCOTT,

Representative from the first district of Calhoun county, was born in Eaton county, May 14, 1849, and was educated in the public schools, supplemented by one year at Albion college. His father, Henry B. Wolcott, was one of the pioneers, having settled in Eaton county, near Onondaga, in 1846, where he farmed until 1851. He then located near Albion and improved a farm where he spent the remainder of his life. Mr. Wolcott has been interested in manufacturing, having given this the most of his time, although he is now largely engaged in farming. In 1889, while mayor of Albion, he assisted in organizing the Homestead Building and Loan Association and is now serving his twenty-first year as president. He is also serving his second year as president of the Michigan state league. In 1893 he assisted in the organization of the Commercial and Savings Bank of Albion and has been one of its directors ever since. He is a member of the I. O. O. F. and the K. O. T. M. M. Mr. Wolcott is a Democrat and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,259 to 2,125 for Harley J. Cortright and 71 for Reuben Borough.

EMORY J. WOOD,

Representative from the first district of Jackson county, was born at Mendon, New York, November 12, 1839, of English parentage. His education was acquired in the common schools. He passed his early life at West Bloomfield, Ontario county, New York, where he was married to Malissa A. Brown, May 11, 1863. In March, 1868, he removed to Jackson county, Michigan, and settled on a farm in Tompkins township. He was elected justice of the peace of that township for three consecutive terms. In 1886 he removed to the city of Jackson and served as justice of the peace for the terms beginning in 1896 and 1904. In the years 1894–95 he also served as supervisor of the first ward. Mr. Wood is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,325 to 2,009 for William Whelan, 68 for Louis D. Pettit, 141 for Abel Cudney and 838 for Benjamin E. Rowley.

ARI E. WOODRUFF,

Representative from the fourth district of Wayne county, was born at Wyandotte October 10, 1859, of Irish parentage. He was educated in the high schools of Wyandotte. He was a farmer until 1893; was admitted to the bar in 1894, since which time he has been engaged in the practice of law. He was married to Ida A. Coolbeck of Wyandotte in 1877. From 1897 to 1900 he held the office of circuit court commissioner and was elected the first president of Ford village, serving four terms. Mr. Woodruff has also held the office of justice of the peace twelve years and represented his district in the legislatures of 1893–4 and 1895–6. He is a Republican, was elected to the legislatures of 1907–8 and 1909–10 and on a recount January 17, 1911, succeeded Francis X. Burke, receiving 1,485 votes to 1,476 for his opponent.

FRED LANGDON WOODWORTH,

Representative from Huron county, was born at Caseville, Michigan, January 8, 1877, of Irish-English descent. He was married in March, 1902, to Miss Gertrude Lowe and has three children. His father, Thomas B. Woodworth, a Huron county lawyer, represented Huron county in the legislature of 1877. His ancestors came to America in 1628 and were in the French and Indian, and Revolutionary wars. His oldest brother, Philip B., was professor of physics at the State Agricultural College in 1886–99, and is now professor of electrical engineering at Lewis Institute, Chicago. His brother Paul, is a lawyer at Bad Axe, Huron county, and was prosecuting attorney from 1901 to 1909. Mr. Woodworth graduated from the agricultural course at the State Agricultural College with the class of 1898. He has since been a farmer and stock raiser in Chandler township, Huron county. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,377 to 1,023 for Archibald M. Leitch.

EDWARD LEWIS YAPLE,

Representative from the first district of Kalamazoo county, was born at Mendon, St. Joseph county, Michigan, February 7, 1874, of American parents. He received his education in the Mendon union schools, Kalamazoo College, University of Chicago, and the Northwestern University law school, graduating from the latter in 1899. Mr. Yaple is married and has always resided in Michigan. In 1901 he located at Kalamazoo where he associated himself in the law business with Claude S. Carney. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature of 1909–10 and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,659 to 2,146 for John W. Vander Salm, 194 for Lewis A. Williams and 415 for Jerry Van Worden.

WILLIAM T. YEO,

Representative from the Iosco district, comprising the counties of Alcona, Arenac, Iosco and Ogemaw, was born at St. Thomas, Ontario, Canada, July 4, 1869, of English descent. He obtained his education at the Collegiate Institute, St. Thomas. He came to West Branch, Michigan, in July, 1889, was admitted to the bar October, 1893, and removed to Flint in September, 1903, where he practiced law until November, 1907, returning to West Branch. Mr. Yeo is married. He is a Republican, has held the offices of circuit court commissioner three terms, prosecuting attorney one term, of Ogemaw county, was elected to the legislature of 1909–10, and reelected November 8, 1910, by a vote of 2,794 to 1,723 for James La Berge.

ALEXANDER VINCENT YOUNG,

Representative from Mecosta county, was born on a farm near Coldwater, Branch county, Michigan, July 3, 1863, of Scotch and Irish parents, and received his education in the Coldwater, Michigan, and Lehigh, Iowa, schools. At the age of fourteen, he went to Iowa where he remained five years, returning to Big Rapids in 1882. He was married in 1889, and has four children. Mrs. Young died December 23, 1905. Mr. Young has been in the shoe business for the past twenty-five years. He also deals in real estate, besides owning and operating two large farms near Big Rapids. He was for three years owner of the Mecosta county flouring mills, but sold out in 1909. He is a Republican and was elected to the legislature November 8, 1910, by a vote of 1,368 to 636 for Isaac E. Darr.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

MARCH 4, 1909–1913.

EXECUTIVE.

WILLIAM H. TAFT, President of the United States. Salary - - $75,000
JAMES S. SHERMAN, Vice President. Salary - - - - - - 12,000

CABINET.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

PHILANDER C. KNOX, - - - - - - - - - - - Pennsylvania

SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY.

FRANKLIN MACVEAGH, - - - - - - - - - - - - - Illinois

SECRETARY OF WAR.

HENRY L. STIMSON, - - - - - - - - - - - - New York

SECRETARY OF THE NAVY.

GEORGE VON L. MEYER, - - - - - - - - - - - Massachusetts

POSTMASTER GENERAL.

FRANK H. HITCHCOCK, - - - - - - - - - - - Massachusetts

SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR.

WALTER LOWRIE FISHER, - - - - - - - - - - - - - Illinois

ATTORNEY GENERAL.

GEORGE W. WICKERSHAM, - - - - - - - - - - - New York

SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE.

JAMES WILSON, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Iowa

COMMISSIONER OF COMMERCE AND LABOR

CHARLES NAGEL, - - - - - - - - - - - Missouri

Salary of Secretary of State, $8,000; salary of other cabinet officers $12,000

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT

OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, MARCH 8, 1911.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE.

William H. Taft	President.
Charles Dyer Norton	Secretary to the President.
Rudolph Forster	Assistant Secretary.
Wendell W. Mischler	Assistant Secretary.
Maurice C. Latta	Executive Clerk.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

Philander C. Knox, Secretary of State.
Huntington Wilson, Assistant Secretary.
Alvey A. Adee, Second Assistant Secretary.
Chandler Hale, Third Assistant Secretary.
Wilbur J. Carr, Director of the Consular Service.
Chandler P. Anderson, Counselor for the Department of State.
Joshua R. Clark, Jr., Solicitor.
James B. Scott, Solicitor in International Arbitrations.
William McNeir, Chief Clerk.
Sydney Y. Smith, Chief of Diplomatic Bureau.
Herbert C. Hengstler, Chief of Consular Bureau.
John R. Buck, Chief of Bureau of Indexes and Archives.
Thomas Morrison, Chief of Bureau of Accounts.
John A. Tonner, Chief of Bureau of Rolls and Library.
Miles M. Shand, Chief of Bureau of Appointments.
Richard W. Flournoy, Jr., Chief of Bureau of Citizenship.
John Ball Osborne, Chief of Bureau of Trade Relations.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

Franklin MacVeagh, Secretary of the Treasury.
James F. Curtis, Assistant Secretary.
A. Piatt Andrew, Assistant Secretary.
Charles D. Hilles, Assistant Secretary.
William T. Thompson, Solicitor.
James K. Taylor, Supervising Architect.
Joseph E. Ralph, Director of Bureau of Engraving and Printing.
John E. Wilkie, Chief of Secret Service Division.
Sumner I. Kimball, Superintendent of Life Saving Service.
Robert J. Tracewell, Comptroller of the Treasury.
William T. Vernon, Register of the Treasury.
Wm. E. Andrews, Auditor for the Treasury Department.
Benjamin F. Harper, Auditor for the War Department.
Howard C. Shober, Auditor for the Interior Department.
Ralph W. Tyler, Auditor for the Navy Department.
....., Auditor for the State and other Departments.
Merritt O. Chance, Auditor for the Postoffice Department.

Lee McClung, Treasurer of the United States.
Thomas E. Rogers, Superintendent of National Bank Redemption Agency.
Lawrence O. Murray, Comptroller of Currency.
Royal E. Cabell, Commissioner of Internal Revenue.
George E. Roberts, Director of the Mint.
Walter Wyman, Supervising Surgeon-General of Marine Hospital Service.
M. J. Rosenau, Director of Hygienic Laboratory.

WAR DEPARTMENT.

Henry L. Stimson, Secretary of War.
Robert Shaw Oliver, Assistant Secretary of War.

THE ARMY.

GENERAL OFFICERS.

Rank, name, date of rank and date of retirement. (*a*)

MAJOR GENERALS.

Leonard Wood, August 8, 1903-October 9, 1924.
Frederick D. Grant, February 6, 1906-May 30, 1914.
J. Franklin Bell, January 3, 1907-January 9, 1920.
Thomas H. Barry, April 29, 1908-October 13, 1919.
William H. Carter, April 29, 1908-November 19, 1915.
Charles L. Hodges, January 14, 1911-March 13, 1911.

BRIGADIER GENERALS.

Frederick Funston, April 1, 1901-November 9, 1929.
Tasker H. Bliss, July 21, 1902-December 31, 1917.
Albert L. Mills, May 7, 1904-May 7, 1918.
John J. Pershing, September 20, 1906-September 13, 1924.
William W. Wotherspoon, October 3, 1907-November 16, 1914.
Ramsay D. Potts, January 31, 1908-September 1, 1914.
Daniel H. Brush, February 17, 1908-May 9, 1912.
John B. Kerr, April 13, 1908-March 12, 1911.
Frederick A. Smith, October 24, 1908-May 15, 1913.
Marion P. Maus, June 26, 1909-August 25, 1914.
Frederick K. Ward, February 11, 1910-March 19, 1911.
Ralph W. Hoyt, March 18, 1910-October 9, 1913.
Montgomery M. Macomb, November 15, 1910-October 12, 19..
Joseph W. Duncan, January 4, 1911-June 29, 1917.
Walter S. Schuyler, January 5, 1911-April 26, 1913.

DEPARTMENT OFFICERS.

THE ADJUTANT GENERAL.

Fred C. Ainsworth, Major General, April 23, 1904-September 11, 1916.

INSPECTOR GENERAL.

Ernest A. Garlington, Brigadier General, October 1, 1906-February 20, 1917.

(*a*) Date of retirement has reference to retirement by operation of law, upon attaining the age of sixty-four.

JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL.

George B. Davis, Brigadier General, May 24, 1901-February 14, 1911.

QUARTERMASTER GENERAL.

James B. Aleshire, Brigadier General, July 1, 1907-October 31, 1920.

COMMISSARY GENERAL.

Henry G. Sharpe, Brigadier General, October 12, 1905-April 30, 1922.

SURGEON GENERAL.

George H. Torney, Brigadier General, January 14, 1909-June 1, 1914.

PAYMASTER GENERAL.

Charles H. Whipple, Brigadier General, January 1, 1908-June 12, 1913.

CHIEF OF ENGINEERS.

William H. Bixby, Brigadier General, June 12, 1910-December 27, 1913.

CHIEF OF ORDNANCE.

William Crozier, Brigadier General, November 22, 1901-February 19, 1919.

CHIEF SIGNAL OFFICER.

James Allen, Brigadier General, February 10, 1906-February 13, 1913.

CHIEF, BUREAU OF INSULAR AFFAIRS.

Clarence R. Edwards, Brigadier General, June 30, 1906-January 1, 1923.

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

George W. Wickersham, Attorney General.
Frederick W. Lehman, Solicitor General.
William S. Kenyon, Assistant to the Attorney General.
James A. Fowler, Assistant Attorney General.
....., Assistant Attorney General.
John Q. Thompson, Assistant Attorney General.
Oscar Lawler, Assistant Attorney General, Interior Department.
John G. Thompson, Assistant Attorney General.
William R. Harr, Assistant Attorney General.
Winfred T. Denison, Assistant Attorney General.
Russell P. Goodwin, Assistant Attorney General, Postoffice Department.
J. Reuben Clark, Jr., Solicitor Department of State.
William T. Thompson, Solicitor of the Treasury.
Charles Earl, Solicitor Department of Commerce and Labor.
Fletcher Maddox, Solicitor Internal Revenue.
Orin J. Field, Chief Clerk and Superintendent of Building.
Frank Cole, Private Secretary to Attorney General.
Charles B. Sornborger, Appointment Clerk.
James A. Finch, Attorney in Charge of Pardons.
James H. Mackey, Disbursing Clerk.
Reeves T. Strickland, Attorney in Charge of Titles.
John J. Glover, Chief of Accounts Division.
George Kearney, Librarian.
Robert V. La Dow, Superintendent of Prisons and Prisoners.
Stanley W. Finch, Chief of Bureau of Investigation.

POSTOFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Frank H. Hitchcock, Postmaster General.
Theodore L. Weed, Chief Clerk.
George W. Reik, Private Secretary.
Charles P. Grandfield, First Assistant Postmaster General.
Joseph Stewart, Second Assistant Postmaster General.
James J. Britt, Third Assistant Postmaster General.
P. V. DeGraw, Fourth Assistant Postmaster General.

NAVY DEPARTMENT.

Date of entry into service.

George von L. Meyer, Secretary of the Navy, March 6, 1909.
Beekman Winthrop, Assistant Secretary of the Navy, March 6, 1909.
George Dewey, Admiral of the Navy, September 23, 1854.
Richard Wainwright, Rear Admiral, Aid for Operations, September 28, 1864.
William P. Potter, Rear Admiral, Aid for Personnel, September 26, 1865.
Aaron Ward, Rear Admiral, Aid for Inspections, September 26, 1867.
Frank F. Fletcher, Captain, Aid for Material, September 23, 1870.
Richard C. Hollyday, Chief of Bureau of Yards and Docks, March 15, 1894.
Reginald F. Nicholson, Chief of Bureau of Navigation, September 30, 1869.
Newton E. Mason, Chief of Bureau of Ordnance, July 24, 1865.
Richard M. Watt, Chief of Bureau of Construction and Repair, September 22, 1887.
Hutch I. Cone, Chief of Bureau of Steam Engineering, September 5, 1890.
Thomas J. Cowie, Chief of Bureau of Supplies and Accounts, June 16, 1880.
Charles F. Stokes, Chief of Bureau of Medicine and Surgery, February 1, 1889.
Robert L. Russell, Judge Advocate General, June 14, 1881.
John J. Knapp, Hydrographer, June 9, 1874.
Templin M. Potts, Chief Intelligence Officer, June 8, 1872.
Charles W. Stewart, Superintendent of Naval War Records, July 5, 1877.
Frank E. Beatty, Commandant of Navy Yard, Washington, D. C., September 23, 1871.
Ten Eyck D. W. Veeder, Superintendent of Naval Observatory, September 25, 1868.
John N. Speel, Purchasing Paymaster, July 1, 1875.
Livingston Hunt, Disbursing Paymaster, October 29, 1881.
Samuel L. Heap, Charge Navy Allotment Office, April 1, 1882.
Henry G. Beyer, in Command of Naval Medical School, May 19, 1876.
Middleton S. Elliott, in Command of Naval Hospital, Washington, D. C., October 6, 1896.
Lucien G. Heneberger, in Command of Naval Medical School Hospital, Washington, D. C., June 17, 1874.
William P. Biddle, Commandant of Marine Corps, November 30, 1910.

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

Walter Lowrie Fisher, Secretary.
Frank Pierce, First Assistant Secretary.
Jesse E. Wilson, Assistant Secretary.
Clement S. Ucker, Chief Clerk.
Fred Dennett, Commissioner of General Land Office.
Robert G. Valentine, Commissioner of Indian Affairs.
James L. Davenport, Commissioner of Pensions.
Edward B. Moore, Commissioner of Patents.
Elmer E. Brown, Commissioner of Education.
George Otis Smith, Director of Geological Survey.
Frederick H. Newell, Director of Reclamation Service.
Joseph A. Holmes, Director of Bureau of Mines.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

James Wilson, Secretary of Agriculture.
Willet M. Hays, Assistant Secretary.
Willis L. Moore, Chief of Weather Bureau.
A. D. Melvin, Chief of Bureau of Animal Industry.
A. C. True, Director of Experiment Stations.
Beverly T. Galloway, Chief of Bureau of Plant Industry.
Henry S. Graves, Chief of Forestry.
Harvey W. Wiley, Chief of Bureau of Chemistry.
Milton Whitney, Chief of Bureau of Soils.
L. O. Howard, Chief of Bureau of Entomology.
H. W. Henshaw, Chief of Bureau of Biological Survey.
A. Zappone, Chief of Division of Accounts and Disbursements.
Joseph A. Arnold, Chief of Division of Publications.
Victor H. Olmsted, Chief of Bureau of Statistics.
George K. Holmes, Chief of Division of Foreign Markets.
Claribel R. Barnett, Librarian.
Logan W. Page, Director of Public Road Inquiries.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND LABOR.

Charles Nagel, Secretary of Commerce and Labor.
Benjamin S. Cable, Assistant Secretary.
Robert M. Pindell, Jr., Chief Clerk.
William L. Soleau, Disbursing Clerk.
George W. Leadley, Chief, Appointment Division.
George C. Havenner, Chief, Division of Publications.
Charles Earl, Solicitor.
Herbert A. Stevens, Private Secretary to the Secretary.
Donald S. Edmonds, Private Secretary to Assistant Secretary.
Herbert Knox Smith, Commissioner of Corporations.
Albertus H. Baldwin, Chief, Bureau of Manufactures.
Charles P. Neill, Commissioner of Labor.
George R. Putnam, Commissioner of Light Houses.
E. Dana Durand, Director, Bureau of Census.
Otto H. Tittmann, Superintendent, Coast and Geodetic Survey.
Oscar P. Austin, Chief, Bureau of Statistics.
George Uhler, Supervising Inspector-General, Steamboat-Inspection Service.
George M. Bowers, Commissioner of Fisheries.
Eugene T. Chamberlain, Commissioner of Navigation.
Daniel J. Keefe, Commissioner General of Immigration.
Richard K. Campbell, Chief, Division of Naturalization.
T. V. Powderly, Chief, Division of Information.
S. W. Stratton, Director, Bureau of Standards.

INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION.

COMMISSIONERS.

Judson C. Clements, *Chairman*, - - - - - - - - - - - - Georgia
Charles A. Prouty, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Vermont
Franklin K. Lane, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - California
Edgar E. Clark, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Iowa
James S. Harlan, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Illinois
Charles C. McChord, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Kentucky
Balthasar H. Meyer, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Wisconsin
Secretary—Edward A. Moseley, Massachusetts.

CHASE S. OSBORN,

Governor.

JOHN Q. ROSS.
Lieutenant Governor.

FREDERICK C. MARTINDALE.

Secretary of State.

ALBERT E. SLEEPER.

State Treasurer.

ORAMEL B. FULLER,
Auditor General.

HUNTLEY RUSSELL.

Commissioner of the State Land Office.

FRANZ C. KUHN,
Attorney General.

LUTHER L. WRIGHT.
Superintendent of Public Instruction.

DEXTER M. FERRY, JR.

Member of State Board of Education

WILLIAM J. McKONE.

Member of State Board of Education.

THOMAS W. NADAL.

Member of State Board of Education.

HERBERT F. BAKER.

Speaker of the House of Representatives.

U. S. GOVERNMENT OFFICES IN MICHIGAN.

Corrected to February 1, 1911.

MICHIGAN PENSION AGENCY.

The United States pension agency for Michigan is located in the federal building (old postoffice), Griswold street, Detroit. Pensions are paid quarterly on the fourth day of March, June, September and December. Agent, Oscar A. Janes.

UNITED STATES LAND OFFICE.

United States Land Offices in Michigan were formerly located at Detroit, East Saginaw, Reed City, Traverse City and Ionia, for the lower peninsula, and at Marquette, for the upper peninsula. All the offices in the lower peninsula were discontinued and merged into one office located at Grayling. On July 1, 1898, the Grayling office was discontinued and merged into the office at Marquette, of which J. J. Donovan is register and John Jones, receiver.

INTERNAL REVENUE DISTRICTS OF MICHIGAN.

The first district comprises the counties of Alcona, Alpena, Arenac, Bay, Branch, Calhoun, Cheboygan, Clare, Clinton, Crawford, Genesee, Gladwin, Gratiot, Hillsdale, Huron, Ingham, Iosco, Isabella, Jackson, Lapeer, Lenawee, Livingston, Macomb, Midland, Monroe, Montmorency, Oakland, Ogemaw, Oscoda, Otsego, Presque Isle, Roscommon, Saginaw, St. Clair, Sanilac, Shiawassee, Tuscola, Washtenaw and Wayne. Collector, Malcolm J. McLeod, of Detroit.

The first district of Michigan is subdivided into six divisions. Each division is in charge of a deputy collector, residing in that division. Eleven deputies and clerks are employed in the Detroit office.

The fourth district comprises the counties of Allegan, Alger, Antrim, Baraga, Barry, Benzie, Berrien, Cass, Charlevoix, Chippewa, Delta, Dickinson, Eaton, Emmet, Gogebic, Grand Traverse, Houghton, Ionia, Iron, Kalamazoo, Kalkaska, Kent, Keweenaw, Lake, Leelanau, Luce, Mackinac, Manistee, Marquette, Mason, Mecosta, Menominee, Missaukee, Montcalm, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oceana, Ontonagon, Osceola, Ottawa, Schoolcraft, St. Joseph, Van Buren and Wexford. Collector, S. M. Lemon, of Grand Rapids.

The fourth district of Michigan is subdivided into four divisions. Each division is in charge of a deputy collector. Four office deputies are located at Grand Rapids.

THE CUSTOMS DISTRICTS.

The first customs district in the state is the district of Michigan. It comprises all the waters and shores of the state lying west of the principal meridian and south of the line between townships forty-three and forty-four north, except the territory bordering on Green Bay, and including Bois Blanc island. Grand Haven is the port of entry and of immediate transportation; Cheboygan, Manistee and Ludington are ports of delivery. W. I. Lillie is collector.

By a special act passed in June, 1888, Grand Rapids was made a port of delivery only, of which Sheridan F. Master is now surveyor. Grand Rapids is also a port of immediate transportation.

The second district, the district of Huron, comprises all the waters and shores of the St. Clair river and of the counties of St. Clair, Lapeer, Tuscola and Saginaw and all of the territory of the State of Michigan lying north of those counties and east of the principal meridian.

Port Huron is the port of entry and of immediate transportation. Saginaw is a port of delivery. John T. Rich is collector.

The third district, that of Detroit, comprises all the waters and shores of Lake St. Clair and Lake Erie, and the waters connected therewith, from the Miami river to the mouth of the St. Clair river. Detroit is the port of entry and of immediate transportation. John B. Whelan is collector, and Luther S. Trowbridge appraiser.

The fourth district, the district of Superior, comprises the whole upper peninsula of Michigan excepting the ports of St. Ignace and Manistique, and all of the state of Wisconsin, bordering on Lake Superior. Marquette is the port of entry. Sub-ports of entry are Sault Ste. Marie, Gladstone, Michigan; Superior and Ashland, Wisconsin. Ports of delivery are Sault Ste. Marie and Mackinaw, Michigan. Ports of immediate transportation are Marquette, Sault Ste. Marie and Gladstone, Michigan, and Superior, Wisconsin. Sub-ports are Menominee, Escanaba, Detour, Grand Marais, Munising, Presque Isle, Isle Royale, Houghton, Lake Linden, Michigan; Washburn, Bayfield, and Allouez Bay, Wisconsin. Charles J. Byrns is collector.

WEATHER BUREAU.

There are ten United States Weather Bureau Offices in Michigan for the observation and report of storms for the benefit of agriculture and commerce. The following is a list of the offices with the officials in charge:

Alpena, Frank Jermin, observer; Detroit, N. B. Conger, inspector and marine agent; Escanaba, H. S. Cole, observer; Grand Haven, C. H. Eshleman, observer; Grand Rapids, C. F. Schneider, section director; Houghton, H. B. Cowdrick, observer; Lansing, D. A. Seeley, local forecaster; Marquette, H. R. Patrick, observer; Port Huron, E. A. Brown, observer; Sault Ste. Marie, A. G. Burns, observer.

At Grand Rapids is located the central office of the Michigan Section, Climatological Service of the U. S. Weather Bureau. C. F. Schneider is section director.

These stations besides taking the regular observations at 7:00 a. m. and 7:00 p. m, Central Standard Time, display cold wave and frost warnings, and, with the exception of Grand Rapids and Lansing, storm warnings for the benefit of the lake commerce.

The following are special display stations and display wind signals only:

Bay Mills, St. James, Charlevoix, Deer Park, East Tawas, Frankfort, Grand Point, Au Sable, Houghton, Glen Haven, Mackinaw City, Manistee, Middle Island, Oscoda, Pequaming, St. Joseph, Saugatuck, Thunder Bay Island, Bay City, Cheboygan, Detour, Escanaba, Grand Marais, Gladstone, Holland, Ludington, Menominee, Manistique, Muskegon, Pointe Aux Barques, Rogers, Harbor Beach, South Haven, Ship Canal, Whitefish Point.

MICHIGAN WEATHER SERVICE.

This service, cooperating with the U. S. Weather Bureau, was established February 3, 1887, for the purpose of collecting and publishing the meteorological features of Michigan in detail; to aid the U. S. Weather Bureau in the accurate and rapid dissemination of the weather forecasts and frost and cold wave warnings, and for publishing the weather conditions for the benefit of the agricultural, commercial and scientific interests of the state. The central office is located at Grand Rapids, with voluntary observation stations in nearly all counties of the state. Observations relative to temperature, precipitation, wind and cloudiness are taken daily and a monthly report furnished to the director at Grand Rapids for compilation and publication. The State furnishes the instruments and publishes the reports; the U. S. Weather Bureau furnishes all blanks, franked envelopes and the services of the director.

The forecasts and all frost and cold wave warnings are displayed in the lobbies of nearly every postoffice in the State. Through cooperation with the principal telephone companies most of the telephone exchanges in Michigan receive and distribute the daily

weather forecasts each morning. These forecasts may be had by any subscriber shortly after 10:00 a. m. by calling up "central" and asking for them. The forecast is the one issued from Chicago for lower Michigan (lower peninsula) about 9:00 a. m. and covers the probable conditions for the coming night and the next day. The following telephone companies cooperate with the Weather Bureau in disseminating forecasts:

Adrian Telephone Co.
Benzie County Telephone Co.
Blissfield Telephone Co.
Cass City Telephone Co.
Cass County Home Telephone Co.
Central Michigan Telephone Co.
Citizens Telephone Co.
Hillsdale County Telephone Co.
Home Telephone Co. of Detroit.
Homer Telephone Co.
Leslie Telephone Exchange.
Michigan State Telephone Co.
Mutual Telephone Co.
North Adams Telephone Exchange.
Southern Michigan Telephone Co.
Swaverly Telephone Co.
Traverse Bays Telephone Co.
Union Telephone Co.
United Home Telephone Co.

The following are the observing stations, arranged alphabetically by the counties in which they are situated:

MICHIGAN OBSERVING STATIONS.

County.	Station.	County.	Station.
Alcona	Harrisville.	Clinton	Ovid.
Alger	Wetmore.	Crawford	Grayling.
Alger	Grand Marais.	Delta	Escanaba.
Alger	Chatham.	Delta	Maple Ridge.
Allegan	Allegan.	Dickinson	Iron Mountain.
Allegan	Ganges.	Eaton	Charlotte.
Alpena	Alpena.	Eaton	Olivet.
Antrim	Mancelona.	Emmet	Petoskey.
Arenac	Omer.	Genesee	Flint.
Baraga	Baraga.	Gladwin	Gladwin.
Bay	Bay City.	Gogebic	Ironwood.
Benzie	Benzonia.	Gogebic	Thomaston.
Benzie	Frankfort.	Grand Traverse	Old Mission.
Berrien	St. Joseph.	Grand Traverse	Traverse City.
Branch	Coldwater.	Gratiot	Alma.
Calhoun	Battle Creek.	Hillsdale	Hillsdale.
Cass	Cassopolis.	Houghton	Calumet.
Charlevoix	St. James.	Houghton	Houghton.
Charlevoix	Charlevoix.	Huron	Port Austin.
Cheboygan	Mackinaw City.	Huron	Hayes.
Cheboygan	Cheboygan.	Huron	Harbor Beach.
Chippewa	Detour.	Ingham	Agricultural College.
Chippewa	Whitefish Point.	Ingham	Webberville.
Chippewa	Sault Ste. Marie.	Ingham	Lansing.
Clare	Harrison.	Ionia	Saranac.

MICHIGAN OBSERVING STATIONS.—Concluded.

County.	Station.	County.	Station.
Iron	Iron River.	Montmorency	Woodlawn.
Iosco	East Tawas.	Muskegon	Muskegon.
Isabella	Mt. Pleasant.	Muskegon	Montague.
Jackson	Grass Lake.	Oakland	Highland.
Jackson	Jackson.	Oakland	Pontiac.
Jackson	Concord.	Oceana	Hart.
Kalamazoo	Kalamazoo.	Ogemaw	West Branch.
Kalkaska	Ivan.	Ontonagon	Bergland.
Kent	Grand Rapids.	Ontonagon	Ewen.
Keweenaw	Isle Royale.	Ontonagon	Victoria.
Keweenaw	Eagle Harbor.	Osceola	Reed City.
Lapeer	Thornville.	Otsego	Gaylord.
Lapeer	Lapeer.	Ottawa	Grand Haven.
Lenawee	Adrian.	Ottawa	Holland.
Lenawee	Clinton.	Roscommon	Roscommon.
Lenawee	Morenci.	Saginaw	Saginaw.
Livingston	Howell.	Saginaw	Saginaw, W. S.
Luce	Deer Park.	Sanilac	Sandusky.
Luce	Newberry.	Schoolcraft	Blaney.
Mackinac	Mackinac Island.	Shiawassee	Durand.
Mackinac	St. Ignace.	Shiawassee	Owosso.
Macomb	Mt. Clemens.	St. Clair	Jeddo.
Manistee	Manistee.	St. Clair	Port Huron.
Marquette	Marquette.	St. Clair	Berlin.
Marquette	Ishpeming.	St. Joseph	Wasepi.
Marquette	Humboldt.	Tuscola	Vassar.
Mason	Ludington.	Tuscola	Arbela.
Mecosta	Big Rapids.	Van Buren	South Haven.
Menominee	Powers.	Van Buren	Bloomingdale.
Menominee	Menominee.	Washtenaw	Ann Arbor.
Midland	Midland.	Washtenaw	Ypsilanti.
Missaukee	Lake City.	Wayne	Detroit.
Monroe	Grape.	Wayne	Eloise.
Montcalm	Stanton.	Wayne	Plymouth.

RIVER GAGE STATIONS.

On Grand River.

Grand Rapids, Lowell, Ionia, Portland, Grand Ledge, Lansing, Eaton Rapids.

On Saginaw River and its branches.

Alma, Mt. Pleasant, Midland, Paines, Owosso, Chesaning, Flint, Fosters, Vassar, Bridgeport, Saginaw.

THE JUDICIARY.

SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES.

January 15, 1911.

The court holds annual sessions at Washington, commencing on the second Monday in October. The annual salary of chief justice is $13,000, and of associate justices, $12,500.

Chief Justice—EDWARD D. WHITE, of Louisiana, appointed December, 1910.

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.

Name.	From what state.	When appointed.
John M. Harlan	Kentucky	November, 1877
Joseph McKenna	California	January, 1898
Oliver Wendell Holmes	Massachusetts	December, 1902
William R. Day	Ohio	February, 1903
Horace H. Lurton	Tennessee	December, 1909
Charles E. Hughes	New York	May, 1910
Willis Van De Vanter	Wyoming	December, 1910
Joseph R. Lamar	Georgia	December, 1910

James H. McKenney, clerk, $6,000; James D. Maher, deputy clerk; Charles Henry Butler, reporter, $4,500; J. M. Wright, marshal, $4,500.

CIRCUIT COURTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

First Judicial Circuit—Justice Holmes, of Boston, Massachusetts. Districts of Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts and Rhode Island.

Circuit Judges—Le Baron B. Colt, Bristol, Rhode Island; William L. Putnam, Portland, Maine; and Francis C. Lowell, Boston, Massachusetts.

Second Judicial Circuit—Justice Hughes, of New York City, New York. Districts of Vermont, Connecticut, Northern New York, Southern New York, Eastern New York and Western New York.

Circuit Judges—E. Henry Lacombe, New York City; William K. Townsend, New Haven, Connecticut; Alfred C. Coxe, Utica, New York; and Walter C. Noyes, New London, Connecticut.

Third Judicial Circuit—Justice Lurton, of ....., Tennessee. Districts of New Jersey, Eastern Pennsylvania, Middle Pennsylvania, Western Pennsylvania, and Delaware.

Circuit Judges—George Gray, Wilmington, Delaware; Joseph Buffington, Pittsburg, Pennsylvania; and William M. Lanning, Trenton, New Jersey.

Fourth Judicial Circuit—Chief Justice White, of New Orleans, Louisiana. Districts of Maryland, Northern West Virginia, Southern West Virginia, Eastern Virginia, Western Virginia, Eastern North Carolina, Western North Carolina, and South Carolina.

Circuit Judges—Nathan Goff, Clarksburg, West Virginia; and Jeter C. Pritchard, of North Carolina.

Fifth Judicial Circuit—Justice Lamar, of Augusta, Georgia. Districts of Northern

Georgia, Southern Georgia, Northern Florida, Southern Florida, Northern Alabama, Middle Alabama, Southern Alabama, Northern Mississippi, Southern Mississippi, Eastern Louisiana, Western Louisiana, Northern Texas, Southern Texas, Eastern Texas and Western Texas.

Circuit Judges—Don A. Pardee, New Orleans, Louisiana; Andrew P. McCormick, Dallas, Texas; and David D. Shelby, Huntsville, Alabama.

Sixth Judicial Circuit—Justice Harlan, of Louisville, Kentucky. Districts of Northern Ohio, Southern Ohio, Eastern Michigan, Western Michigan, Eastern Kentucky, Western Kentucky, Eastern Tennessee, Middle Tennessee and Western Tennessee.

Circuit Judges—Henry F. Severens, Kalamazoo, Michigan; John W. Warrington, Cincinnati, Ohio; and Loyal E. Knappen, Grand Rapids, Michigan.

Seventh Judicial Circuit—Justice Day, of Canton, Ohio. Districts of Indiana, Northern Illinois, Southern Illinois, Eastern Wisconsin and Western Wisconsin.

Circuit Judges—Peter S. Grosscup, Chicago, Illinois; Francis E. Baker, Indianapolis, Indiana; William H. Seaman, Sheboygan, Wisconsin; and C. C. Kohlsaat, Chicago, Illinois.

Eighth Judicial Circuit—Justice Van DeVanter, of Cheyenne, Wyoming. Districts of Minnesota, Northern Iowa, Southern Iowa, Eastern Missouri, Western Missouri, Eastern Arkansas, Western Arkansas, Nebraska, Colorado, Kansas, North Dakota, South Dakota, Wyoming, Utah and Oklahoma, Central, Northern and Southern Indian Territory and Territory of New Mexico.

Circuit Judges—Walter H. Sanborn, St. Paul, Minnesota; William C. Hook, Leavenworth, Kansas; and Elmer B. Adams, St. Louis, Missouri.

Ninth Judicial Circuit—Justice McKenna, of San Francisco, California. Districts of Northern and Southern California, Oregon, Nevada, Montana, Washington, Idaho, and Territories of Alaska, Arizona and Hawaii.

Circuit Judges—William B. Gilbert, Portland, Oregon; Erskine M. Ross, Los Angeles, California; and William W. Morrow, San Francisco, California.

Annual salary of circuit judges, $7,000.

UNITED STATES COURT OF CLAIMS.

Chief Justice—STANTON J. PEELLE, Indiana.

ASSOCIATE JUDGES.

CHARLES B. HOWRY, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Mississippi
FENTON W. BOOTH, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Illinois
SAMUEL S. BARNEY, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Wisconsin
GEORGE W. ATKINSON, - - - - - - - - - - - - - - West Virginia

Chief Clerk—ARCHIBALD HOPKINS, $3,500.

Assistant Clerk—JOHN RANDOLPH, $2,500.

Bailiff—EDWARD KEEGIN, $1,500.

Salary of Chief Justice $6,500 annually, and of associate judges $6,000.

UNITED STATES COURTS.

THE CIRCUIT COURTS.

The United States is divided into nine judicial circuits. The circuit courts in each circuit are held by the justices of the supreme court allotted to the circuit, or by a circuit judge of the circuit (salary $7,000), or by the district judge of the district sitting alone, or by any two of the above sitting together.

SIXTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

JUSTICE HARLAN, Washington, D. C., associate justice of supreme court.
HENRY F. SEVERENS, Kalamazoo, Michigan, circuit judge.
JOHN W. WARRINGTON, Cincinnati, Ohio, circuit judge.
LOYAL E. KNAPPEN, Grand Rapids, Michigan, circuit judge.
Districts of Northern Ohio, Southern Ohio, *Eastern Michigan*, *Western Michigan*, Eastern Kentucky, Western Kentucky, Eastern Tennessee, Middle Tennessee and Western Tennessee.

MICHIGAN OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURTS IN MICHIGAN.

Clerk—Eastern District—MARTIN J. CAVANAUGH, Detroit; salary, fees.
Deputy Clerk—JENNIE WRIGHT JONES, Bay City; fees.
Clerk—Western District—CHARLES L. FITCH, Grand Rapids; fees.
Deputy Clerk—FRANCIS M. MOORE, Marquette; fees.

THE DISTRICT COURTS.

EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN.

Southern Division.—The counties of Branch, Calhoun, Clinton, Hillsdale, Ingham, Jackson, Lapeer, Lenawee, Livingston, Macomb, Monroe, Oakland, St Clair, Sanilac, Washtenaw, Wayne.

Northern Division.—The counties of Alcona, Alpena, Arenac, Bay, Cheboygan, Clare, Crawford, Genesee, Gladwin, Gratiot, Huron, Iosco, Isabella, Midland, Montmorency, Ogemaw, Oscoda, Otsego, Presque Isle, Roscommon, Saginaw, Shiawassee, Tuscola.

Judge, Alexis C. Angell, Detroit, salary, $6,000; attorney, Arthur J. Tuttle, Leslie, salary, $4,000; assistant attorney, J. Edward Bland, Detroit, salary, $2,250; clerk, Carrie Davison, fees; marshal, Milo D. Campbell, Coldwater, office at Detroit, salary, $4,000. Regular terms commence in Detroit on the first Tuesdays of March, June and November; admiralty terms, first Tuesday of each month. At Bay City, first Tuesdays of May and October; admiralty term, first Tuesday in February.

WESTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN.

Southern Division.—The counties of Allegan, Antrim, Barry, Benzie, Berrien, Cass, Charlevoix, Eaton, Emmet, Grand Traverse, Ionia, Kalamazoo, Kalkaska, Kent, Lake,

Leelanau, Manistee, Mason, Mecosta, Missaukee, Montcalm, Muskegon, Newaygo, Oceana, Osceola, Ottawa, St. Joseph, Van Buren, Wexford.

Northern Division.—The counties of Alger, Baraga, Chippewa, Delta, Dickinson, Gogebic, Houghton, Iron, Keweenaw, Luce, Mackinac, Marquette, Menominee, Ontonagon, Schoolcraft.

Judge, Arthur C. Denison, Grand Rapids, salary, $6,000; attorney, F. C. Wetmore, Cadillac, salary, $3,500; assistant attorney, E. J. Bowman, Greenville, salary, $2,000; marshal, Nicholas J. Whelan, Holland, salary, $3,000 and fees; clerk, Charles J. Potter, Grand Rapids, fees. Terms commence on the first Tuesdays of March and October at Grand Rapids, first Tuesdays of May and September at Marquette.

UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE SIXTH CIRCUIT.

The sixth judicial circuit of the United States comprises Michigan, Ohio, Kentucky and Tennessee.

One term of this court shall be held annually on the Tuesday after the first Monday of October, and adjourned sessions on the Tuesday after the first Monday of each other month in the year except August and September. At the July session no causes will be heard, except upon special order of the court.

A printed docket containing all cases docketed and not heard shall be made by the clerk for the October, January and April sessions.

All sessions of the court shall be held at Cincinnati unless otherwise specially ordered by the court.

The court, on the first day of each session, except the July session, will begin calling the cases for argument in the order in which they stand on the docket, and proceed from day to day during the session in the same way.

If the parties, or either of them, shall be ready when the case is called, the same will be heard, provided that the time within which to file briefs has expired.

But a case may be continued once by agreement of counsel in open court or by stipulation filed in the clerk's office to any session during the term. Subsequent continuances must be made by the court on motion for cause shown; and engagements of counsel in other courts will not be considered good cause for continuance.

Each day's calendar shall consist of the six cases next in order after the case last submitted on the previous day, but the calendar will not include any case continued or passed by the court or stipulation of counsel before the adjournment of court on the previous day. The calendar for each day shall be exhibited in the clerk's office at the adjournment of court on the previous day. Counsel choosing to rely on the judgment of the clerk as to the probable time of hearing of any case, otherwise than as shown in the day's calendar above provided for, must do so at their own risk.

Two or more cases involving the same question may by leave of the court or by its order be heard together, but they must be argued as one case.

For good cause shown, on motion of either party, the court may advance any cause upon the docket to be heard at any session, even though the time permitted under the rules for the filing of briefs may not have expired at the day set for the hearing. Such motion for the advancement of causes will be heard only upon five days' previous notice to opposing counsel.

JUDGES.

John M. Harlan, of Washington, D. C., circuit justice.

Henry F. Severens, of Kalamazoo, Michigan, circuit judge.

John W. Warrington, of Cincinnati, Ohio, circuit judge.

Loyal E. Knappen, of Grand Rapids Michigan, circuit judge.

Clerk, Frank O. Loveland, of Cincinnati, Ohio, salary, $3,000; clerk's office at Cincinnati, Ohio.

In case either of the above named are from any cause unable to sit, any district judge in the circuit may be assigned to sit.

LEGAL HOLIDAYS.

C. L. 1897, §§ 4880–81. Am. Act 254, 1903; Act 35, 1905; Acts 246 and 258, 1909.

January 1—New Year's Day.
February 12—Lincoln's Birthday.
February 22—Washington's Birthday.
May 30—Decoration—Memorial Day.
July 4—Independence Day.
First Monday in September—Labor Day.
October 12—Columbus Day.
Election Days—Embracing National, State, County and City Elections.
December 25—Christmas.

"And any day appointed or recommended by the Governor of this State, or the President of the United States, as a day of fasting and prayer or thanksgiving."

In case any of the holidays shall fall upon a Sunday, then the Monday following shall be considered as the said holiday.

Saturday afternoons a legal holiday for banks unless voted to the contrary by the directors.

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS

FOR MICHIGAN IN OTHER STATES AND TERRITORIES.

Term of office five years from date of appointment.

State.	Name.	Address.	Date of appointment.
California	Collins, M. V.	San Francisco.	July 22, 1908
California	McDonald, John	Pasadena	Oct. 5, 1910
Connecticut	Allen, H. L.	Rockville	July 16, 1906
Connecticut	Thompson, C. E.	Hartford	Oct. 8, 1910
Florida	Gamble, Walter J.	Seabreeze	Mar. 4, 1907
Illinois	Bennett, Louis P.	Chicago	Sept. 28, 1909
Illinois	Crandon, F. P.	Chicago	Nov. 26, 1906
Illinois	Foote, M. A.	Chicago	Mar. 28, 1908
Illinois	King, S. W.	Chicago	Dec. 17, 1908
Illinois	Willard, S. S.	Chicago	Mar. 21, 1907
Indiana	Werwinski, Ignatius K.	South Bend	Mar. 6, 1909
Kentucky	Rogers, N. C.	Louisville	Oct. 10, 1906
Maryland	Fisher, A. H.	Baltimore	April 25, 1906
Maryland	Manly, George W.	Baltimore	Oct. 19, 1908
Massachusetts	Adams, C. H.	Boston	Jan. 22, 1908
Massachusetts	Dean, J. S.	Boston	Nov. 6, 1909
Missouri	Thomas, Miss Vinnie A.	Kansas City	Mar. 4, 1907
New York	Braman, Ella F.	New York	Sept. 11, 1908
New York	Braman, J. B.	New York	April 7, 1908
New York	Corey, G. H.	New York	July 26, 1907
New York	Corning, John S.	Rochester	Oct. 28, 1908
New York	de Veitelle, A. E. A.	New York	Oct. 7, 1907
New York	Dugan, Clarence R.	New York	Oct. 19, 1908
New York	Goodale, S. B.	New York	April 9, 1909
New York	Holland, James M.	New York	May 6, 1907
New York	Lett, W. F.	New York	April 9, 1908
New York	Pocher, Isidor J.	New York	Nov. 19, 1906
New York	Stemm, Ralph A.	New York	Jan. 26, 1907
Ohio	Holbrook, R. S.	Toledo	Nov. 16, 1908
Ohio	Kerby, William C.	Toledo	Oct. 8, 1908
Ohio	McConkey, Thomas	Toledo	Aug. 7, 1907
Ohio	Whitmore, C. C.	Toledo	Sept. 9, 1909
Pennsylvania	Hunt, T. J.	Philadelphia	May 4, 1908
Pennsylvania	Morris, Walter	Pittsburgh	Aug. 3, 1908
Pennsylvania	Wurts, J. S.	Philadelphia	May, 13, 1907
Rhode Island	Taylor, A. O.	Newport	April 15, 1909

COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS IN MICHIGAN FOR OTHER STATES.

State.	Name.	Address.	Date of appointment.
New York	Stoneman, L. A.	Detroit	Mar. 4, 1907
New York	Millis, Wade	Detroit	Dec. 10, 1906
New York	Bancker, Enoch	Jackson	Aug. 22, 1906

MINISTERS OF U. S. IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

To what country accredited.	Name.	Residence.
Argentine Republic	Charles H. Sherrill	Buenos Ayres.
Austria-Hungary	Richard C. Kerens	Vienna.
Belgium	Charles Page Bryan	Brussels.
Bolivia	Horace G. Knowles	La Paz.
Brazil	Irving B. Dudley	Rio de Janeiro.
Chile	Henry P. Fletcher	Santiago.
China	William James Calhoun	Peking.
Costa Rica	William L. Merry	San Jose.
Cuba	John B. Jackson	Havana.
Denmark	Maurice Francis Egan	Copenhagen.
Dominican Republic	William W. Russell	Santo Domingo.
Ecuador	Williams C. Fox	Quito.
Egypt	Peter Augustus Jay	Cairo.
France	Robert Bacon	Paris.
Germany	David J. Hill	Berlin.
Great Britain	Whitelaw Reid	London.
Greece	George H. Moses	Athens
Guatemala	R. S. Reynolds Hitt	Guatemala.
Haiti	Henry W. Furniss	Port au Prince.
Honduras	Fenton R. McCreery	Tegucigalpa.
Italy	John G. A. Leishman	Rome.
Japan	Thomas J. O'Brien	Tokio.
Liberia	William D. Crum	Monrovia.
Luxemburg	Arthur M. Beaupre	The Hague.
Mexico	Henry Lane Wilson	Mexico.
Montenegro	George H. Moses	Athens.
Morocco	Fred W. Carpenter	Tangier.
Netherlands	Arthur M. Beaupre	The Hague.
Nicaragua	Elliott Northcott	Managua.
Norway	Herbert H. D. Peirce	Christiana.
Panama	Thomas C. Dawson	Panama
Paraguay	Edwin V. Morgan	Montevideo.
Persia	Charles W. Russell	Teheran.
Peru	Leslie Combs	Lima.
Portugal	Henry S. Boutell	Lisbon.
Roumania	John R. Carter	Bucharest.
Russia	William W. Rockhill	St. Petersburg.
Salvador	William Heimke	San Salvador.
Servia	John R. Carter	Bucharest.
Siam	Hamilton King	Bangkok.
Spain	Henry Clay Ide	Madrid.
Sweden	Charles H. Graves	Stockholm.
Switzerland	Lauritz S. Swenson	Berne.
Turkey		
Uruguay	Edwin V. Morgan	Montevideo.
Venezuela	John W. Garrett	Caracas

FOREIGN MINISTERS IN UNITED STATES.

Country.	Name.
Argentine Republic	Senor Don Epifanio Portela.
Austria-Hungary	Baron Hengelmuller von Hengervar.
Belgium	Count Conrad de Buisseret.
Bolivia	Senor Don Ignacio Calderon.
Brazil	Mr. R. de Lima e Silva.
Chile	Senor Don Alberto Yoacham.
China	Mr. Chang Yin Tang.
Colombia	Senor Don Francisco de P. Borda.
Cuba	Antonio Martin Rivero.
Costa Rica	Senor Don Joaquin Bernardo Calvo.
Denmark	Count Moltke.
Dominican Republic	Senor Don Emilio C. Joubert.
Ecuador	Senor Doctor Don Rafael Maria Arizaga.
France	Mr. J. J. Jusserand.
Germany	Count J. H. von Bernstorff.
Great Britain	Right Honorable James Bryce.
Greece	Mr. L. A. Coromilas.
Guatemala	Senor Doctor Don Luis Toledo Herrarte.
Haiti	Mr. H. Pauleus Sannon.
Honduras	Dr. Luis Lazo.
Italy	Marchese Cusani Confalonieri.
Japan	Baron Yasuya Uchida.
Mexico	Senor Don Francisco Leon de la Barra.
Netherlands	Jonkheer J. Loudon.
Norway	Mr. H. H. Bryn.
Panama	Mr. C. C. Arosemena.
Persia	General Morteza, Khan.
Peru	Mr. Felipe Pardo.
Portugal	Viscount de Alte.
Russia	Baron Rosen.
Salvador	Senor Don Federico Mejia.
Siam	Phya Akharaj Varadhara.
Spain	Senor Don Juan Riano y Gayangos.
Sweden	Mr. Herman de Lagercrantz.
Switzerland	Dr. Paul Ritter.
Turkey	Youssouf Zia Pacha.
Uruguay	Dr. Luis Melian Lafinur.
Venezuela	Senor Don P. Ezequiel Rojas.

FOREIGN CONSULS IN MICHIGAN.

Country.	Name.	Rank.	Residence.
Belgium	Theophile Francois	Consul	Detroit.
Cuba	C. W. Harrah	Consul	Detroit.
Denmark	Peter Sorensen	Vice Consul	Detroit.
France	Joseph Belanger	Consular Agent	Detroit.
Great Britain	Howard G. Meredith	Vice Consul	Detroit.
Honduras	Carlos M. Grebus	Consul	Detroit.
Honduras	William G. Griffiths	Vice Consul	Detroit.
Italy	Giacomo R. Lisa	Consular Agent	Calumet.
Italy	Cardiello Pietro di Antonio	Consular Agent	Detroit.
Mexico	Daniel F. Altland	Vice Consul	Detroit.
Netherlands	Jacob Steketee	Vice Consul	Grand Rapids.
Paraguay	Juan Walker	Vice Consul	Detroit.
Sweden	Daniel F. Pagelson	Vice Consul	Grand Haven.

THE STATE GOVERNMENT.

Elective officers, their residences and salaries. Term, two years—January 1, 1911, to January 1, 1913.

GOVERNOR.

CHASE S. OSBORN, Sault Ste. Marie, Chippewa County - - - - Salary $5,000

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

JOHN Q. ROSS, Muskegon, Muskegon County - - - - - - (a) Salary $800

SECRETARY OF STATE.

FREDERICK C. MARTINDALE, Detroit, Wayne County - - - - Salary $2,500

STATE TREASURER.

ALBERT E. SLEEPER, Lexington, Sanilac County - - - - - Salary $2,500

AUDITOR GENERAL.

ORAMEL B. FULLER, Ford River, Delta County, - - - - - Salary $2,500

ATTORNEY GENERAL.

FRANZ C. KUHN, Mt. Clemens, Macomb County - - - - - Salary $5,000

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION. (b)

LUTHER L. WRIGHT, Ironwood, Gogebic County - - - - - Salary $4,000

COMMISSIONER OF THE STATE LAND OFFICE.

HUNTLEY RUSSELL, Grand Rapids, Kent County - - - - Salary $2,500

MEMBERS OF STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION. (c)

LUTHER L. WRIGHT, Superintendent of Public Instruction - - - Secretary
DEXTER M. FERRY, JR., Detroit, Wayne County - - - - - - - President
THOMAS W. NADAL, Olivet, Eaton County - - - - - - - - Vice-President
WILLIAM J. MCKONE, Albion, Calhoun County - - - - - - - Treasurer

Justices of the supreme court, regents of the university and members of the state board of agriculture are elected at the spring election. For name, term of office, etc., see pages 93, 378, 423, 431, 717-18.

(a) Regular session of legislature; $5 per day, extra session.
(b) Term, two years—July 1, 1911, to July 1, 1913.
(c) Three dollars per day for actual service; also their necessary traveling and other expenses. By the provisions of the new constitution, the members of the board of education are elected at the spring election for a term of six years.

OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE GOVERNOR, WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE SENATE.

MICHIGAN RAILROAD COMMISSION.

Salary of each commissioner, $3,000; offices at Lansing.

Cassius L. Glasgow, Chairman - - - - - - - - - - - - Nashville
George W. Dickinson - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Pontiac
Lawton T. Hemans - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Mason

COMMISSIONER OF INSURANCE.

Calvin A. Palmer, salary $3,500 - - - - - - - Manistee; office at Lansing

COMMISSIONER OF STATE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

Edward H. Doyle, salary $3,500 - - - - - - - Detroit; office at Lansing

COMMISSIONER OF LABOR.

Perry F. Powers, salary $2,000 - - - - - - - - Cadillac; office at Lansing

STATE LIBRARIAN.

Mary C. Spencer, salary $1,800 - - - - - - - - State Library, Lansing

STATE INSPECTOR OF OILS.

Frank S. Neal, salary $1,500 - - - - - - Northville; office at Northville

STATE INSPECTOR OF SALT.

John Baird, salary $1,500 - - - - - - - - Saginaw; office at Saginaw

STATE VETERINARIAN.

Ward Giltner, salary $5 per day and expenses, East Lansing; office at East Lansing

GAME, FISH AND FORESTRY WARDEN.

William R. Oates, salary $3,000 - - - - - - Laurium; office at Lansing

DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSIONER.

Gilman M. Dame, salary $2,000 - - - - - - - Northport; office at Lansing

STATE HIGHWAY COMMISSIONER

Townsend A. Ely, salary $2,500 - - - - - - - - Alma; office at Lansing

STATE DEPARTMENTS.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE.

	Salary.
Chase S. Osborn, Governor	$5,000
De Hull N. Travis, Private Secretary to the Governor	1,800
Murl H. DeFoe, Executive Clerk to the Governor	1,500

DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

Frederick C. Martindale, Secretary of State	2,500
De H. Mills, Deputy Secretary of State	2,500
Albert Dunham, Chief Clerk	1,200
Samuel A. Kennedy, Chief of Corporation Division	2,000
Oscar C. Bleed, Chief of Building and Loan Division	1,500
Edward C. Schultz, Chief of Vital Statistics Division	1,500
Herbert L. Havens, Chief of Compiling Division	1,100
Hiram Chambers, Chief of Agricultural Division	1,100
Luther S. Burton, Chief of Shipping Division	1,100

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

Albert E. Sleeper, State Treasurer	2,500
John W. Haarer, Deputy State Treasurer	2,000
Frank E. Gorman, Cashier	1,500
Hoyt Woodman, Chief Clerk	1,200
J. Max Allen, Bookkeeper	1,200

AUDITOR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Oramel B. Fuller, Auditor General	2,500
George L. Hauser, Deputy Auditor General	2,500
Harold B. Fuller, Private Secretary	1,600
Fred Z. Hamilton, State Accountant	2,000
Charles A. Barnes, Chief Clerk	1,500
W. S. Humphrey, Assistant Chief Clerk	1,400
Chancey A. Barnes, Chief Bookkeeper	1,200

STATE LAND DEPARTMENT.

Huntley Russell, Land Commissioner	2,500
Glen R. Munshaw, Deputy Land Commissioner	2,000
Edwin R. Havens, Chief Clerk	1,200
Fernando C. Parker, Bookkeeper	1,200
Emerson E. Vance, Draughtsman	1,200

ATTORNEY GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Franz C. Kuhn, Attorney General	5,000
Henry E. Chase, Deputy Attorney General	2,000
Thomas A. Lawler, Chief Law Clerk	1,800

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

	Salary.
LUTHER L. WRIGHT, Superintendent of Public Instruction	$4,000
FRED L. KEELER, Deputy Superintendent of Public Instruction	2,000
ETTA H. GARDINE, Chief Clerk	1,200

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT.

CALVIN A. PALMER, Insurance Commissioner	3,500
HERBERT P. ORR, Deputy	2,500
GEORGE B. GROVE, Chief Clerk	1,200

RAILROAD COMMISSION DEPARTMENT.

CASSIUS L. GLASGOW, Chairman	3,000
GEORGE W. DICKINSON, Commissioner	3,000
LAWTON T. HEMANS, Commissioner	3,000
WILLARD N. SWEENEY, Secretary	2,000
JAMES BICE, Chief Inspecting Engineer	2,000
FRANK F. MILLARD, Chief Clerk	1,500

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR STATISTICS.

PERRY F. POWERS, Commissioner of Labor	2,000
JOHN SMITH, Deputy	1,500
MAURICE D. KIRBY, Chief Clerk	1,500

STATE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

EDWARD H. DOYLE, Commissioner of Banking	3,500
ALBERT E. MANNING, Deputy	2,500
MAX E. SOCHA, Chief Clerk and Examiner	1,700

BOARD OF STATE AUDITORS' DEPARTMENT.

JOHN B. MATHEWS, Secretary	2,000
FRANK C. BENNETT, Superintendent of Building and Grounds	1,000

DAIRY AND FOOD DEPARTMENT.

GILMAN M. DAME, Dairy and Food Commissioner	2,000
JAMES W. HELME, Deputy	1,500
FERN L. SHANNON, State Analyst	2,000
L. H. VAN WORMER, Assistant Chemist	1,200

STATE LIBRARY.

MARY C. SPENCER, Librarian	1,800
ADELIA REID, Assistant Librarian	1,200

STATE HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT.

TOWNSEND A. ELY, State Highway Commissioner	2,500
FRANK F. ROGERS, Deputy	1,800

DEPARTMENT DUTIES.

THE GOVERNOR.

The governor is the principal executive officer of the state, and commander-in-chief of the military and naval forces.

He may convene the legislature in extraordinary session.

He shall give to the legislature, and at the close of his official term, to the next legislature, information by message of the condition of the state, and recommend such measures to them as he shall deem expedient.

All bills passed by the legislature must be submitted to him for approval.

He shall issue writs of election in case of vacancy in the legislature or in the state representation in the lower house of Congress. In case of vacancy in the office of United States senator he may appoint some person to hold such office until the legislature chooses a successor.

He signs all commissions, patents for state lands and appoints notaries public and commissioners in other states to take acknowledgments of deeds for this state.

He appoints all the principal officers of the state not elected by the people, and the members of state boards, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, when so prescribed by law.

He may fill vacancies in state offices in certain cases and remove public officers for cause, or upon proper investigation and proof of misconduct or incompetency.

He may require information in writing from all executive and administrative officers, elective or appointive, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

He may grant reprieves, commutations of sentences, paroles or pardons.

He may demand fugitives from justice from the executive of any other state or territory, and may issue warrants upon the request of the governors of other states or territories for fugitives who may be found within this state.

The governor is ex-officio a member of the state board of corrections and charities, boards of control of the Industrial School for Boys, Industrial Home for Girls, state prisons at Jackson, Ionia and Marquette, board of managers of Michigan Soldiers' Home, state board of assessors, board of control state swamp lands, board of geological survey, and board of commissioners of Mackinac Island State Park.

THE EXECUTIVE OFFICE.

The private secretary to the governor is charged, under the direction of the governor, with the duties appertaining to official correspondence and general clerical work of the office. His duty is to remain at the seat of government in charge of the executive office for the transaction of such business as may not require the personal attention of the governor.

The executive clerk assists in the conduct of the business of the executive office, and is secretary of the advisory board in the matter of pardons.

THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

In case of impeachment, removal from office, death, inability, resignation or absence from the state of the governor, his powers and duties devolve on the lieutenant governor. He is president of the senate, but has no vote.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

THE SECRETARY OF STATE.

The secretary of state is charged by constitutional and statutory provisions with many diverse duties. During a vacancy in the office of governor, if the lieutenant governor be incapable of performing the duties of his office or absent from the state, the secretary of state shall act as governor until the vacancy be filled or the disability cease. In general, it may be said that he is the keeper of the great seal and of the records and archives of the state government; that he has charge of the compilation, publication and distribution of the laws, documents and reports of the various departments, institutions, officers and boards; that he issues commissions, warrants, patents and requisitions for extradition upon the order of the governor; that he gives notice of the holding of elections and receives and files returns thereof; that he has general supervision of corporations in the matter of filing and recording articles of association and of filing the reports of such corporations; that he has charge of the collection, compilation and publication of statistics upon various subjects; that he is state registrar of motor vehicles and chauffeurs. He is a member of the board of state auditors, board of state canvassers, board of escheats, board of fund commissioners, board of control of state swamp lands, board of internal improvement, state board of equalization, public domain commission, board of control of St. Clair flats, and bureau of labor and industrial statistics.

The deputy secretary of state has immediate charge of the work of the office, and is the acting head of the department in the absence of the secretary of state. The routine work of the department is performed in eight divisions—the corporation, executive, compiling, building and loan, vital statistics, agricultural, motor vehicle and shipping divisions. Each division is in the immediate charge of a chief, who is responsible for the proper performance of the duties falling under his supervision.

THE CORPORATION DIVISION.

The work of this division consists principally in the examination and filing or recording of articles of association of all corporations transacting business in the state, except building and loan associations, insurance companies and a few corporations which are required to file their articles with county clerks, and in filing annually the reports of such corporations. This work requires accuracy, skill and legal ability. There are numerous acts of the legislature governing the various kinds of corporations, each providing different rules and regulations. Articles of association must conform to these laws and it is the business of this division to make them do so, before they are received for record and certificates of filing or record are issued, or authority to do business is granted the new corporations. Not the least important feature of this branch of the work is the determination of the amount of franchise fees to be paid by foreign corporations seeking admission to the state. A careful record is kept of each corporation in such a manner that it is possible at a moment's notice to secure information regarding any existing incorporated body.

Incident to the filing of reports is the sending out of blanks for this purpose to the several thousand corporations which are required to make them. Much correspondence is necessary to keep the various records in a systematic manner. New corporations are constantly being organized; those in existence are frequently making amendments to their articles or filing notices of dissolution. Considerable labor is required in clearing the records, by thorough investigation of the facts, of such corporations as become defunct without notifying the department.

THE EXECUTIVE DIVISION.

The custody of the great seal is in the executive division. The work here consists in the issuing and attestation of all important state papers, such as proclamations of the governor, certificates of election to elective officers and commissions to appointive

offices, both military and civil, warrants for extradition or requisition, pardons and paroles. The constitution of the state and the acts of the legislature, as signed by the governor, are also in the custody of this division, as are the records of all acts of the executive, whether in the exercise of his appointive power or otherwise. Land certificates and patents are of record in this division likewise, and the original election returns from the different counties since Michigan became a state. The bonds and oaths of office of all officers of the state government are here kept on file and are in charge of the chief of the division, who keeps the records of the names of all such officers, showing the time of election or appointment, length of term and date of expiration of the term of each. The records relative to notaries public and justices of the peace are also kept in this division. All certified copies of laws, documents or records and all papers required to be executed under seal must be brought here for the attaching of the seal.

THE COMPILING DIVISION.

An important duty of the secretary of state is the compilation and publication of the laws and documents, and it is this work which devolves upon the compiling division. The acts of the legislature are compiled, which compilation involves the proper and orderly arrangement of the laws, side-noting, indexing and numbering, and the supervision of their publication. The Public Acts, the Local Acts, the Official Directory and Legislative Manual, and the pamphlet compilations of laws are prepared for publication by this division. The preparation of the manual, as it is usually called, requires the collection of a great amount of miscellaneous and useful data, and great care is exercised to have the information presented in an accurate and reliable form. After each session of the legislature, the pamphlet compilations are here revised with annotations of supreme court decisions. The various lists of members of the legislature, state officials and county officers are made up and published under the direction of the division. Nomination petitions, under the primary law, are filed and checked in this division.

THE BUILDING AND LOAN DIVISION.

The supervision of the building and loan associations of the state is the business of this division. An examination of the books of the companies is made annually. Not only the books are examined, but the securities upon which loans are made are, in many cases, investigated, in order to secure greater protection to members of the associations. Annual financial reports of the associations which are kept on file in the division are compiled and published. The secretary of state has authority to terminate the existence of associations which are in a bad financial condition.

THE VITAL STATISTICS DIVISION.

The vital statistics division has charge of a kind of department work which is of great value to the citizens of the state. The various township, village and city clerks (or health officers) are required by law to report monthly to the secretary of state the deaths and births occurring within their jurisdictions. The compilation of these returns, and, incidentally, the furnishing of blank forms for the purpose, constitutes the principal work of the division. The Michigan system of registration is widely recognized as among the best in the world. For the proper dissemination of the information gathered, a bulletin is issued monthly. This publication, the Michigan Monthly Bulletin of Vital Statistics, also furnishes a means of communication with registrars other than that by correspondence. The registration of marriages and divorces also belongs to the vital statistics division. The compilations of all these statistics are published yearly in registration reports. The value of the work of the division lies not only in the statistics compiled, but in the keeping of the records in such a form that official information can be given of all births, deaths, marriages and divorces in the state.

THE AGRICULTURAL DIVISION.

The agricultural division has charge of the collection, compilation and publication of statistics upon agricultural products. The department, through this division, has a corps of crop correspondents in the various townships of the state, who make monthly reports showing the condition of the various crops in their localities. A tabulation of these reports is made here and, after publication, distributed.

Some duties of the secretary of state not germane to the work of any one division have been assigned to the different divisions irrespective of the general scope of their work. The collection, compilation and publication of statistics relative to the insane, deaf, dumb, blind, idiotic and epileptic and the compilation and publication of the reports of superintendents of the poor and sheriffs have, for example, been under the supervision of the agricultural division.

MOTOR VEHICLE DIVISION.

The work of this division is the registration and licensing of automobiles motor cycles and chauffeurs. This branch of the department work has grown very rapidly. Here a record is kept of the license number, owner's name and address, and a description of each motor vehicle licensed. An important feature is the compiling of monthly lists of registrations, and the recording of convictions certified to the department by judicial officers.

THE SHIPPING DIVISION.

The work of distributing the published laws and documents belongs to the shipping division. The preparation for shipment of all matter sent out by the department constitutes the business of the division.

The printed copies of the laws and documents and the various blank forms which the department is required to furnish are in the custody of the chief of this division. A record of all publications which the state is required to furnish to the several township, village, city and county officers is kept here.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT.

THE STATE TREASURER.

He is the receiving officer and custodian of the state funds, state taxes collected by the county treasurers, taxes upon railroad, insurance, telegraph, telephone, express and other companies, and proceeds of sales of state lands are payable to him.

Payments from the treasury, except in pursuance of appropriations made by law, are prohibited by the constitution.

He is required, before entering upon the duties of his office, to give a bond to the people of the state in the sum of three hundred thousand dollars, with three or more sureties, or one or more surety companies, to be approved by the attorney general and commissioner of insurance.

He is authorized, at his discretion, after receiving from banks security approved by the state treasurer, auditor general and secretary of state, to deposit in such banks the surplus funds in the treasury at such rate of interest as he may deem best for the state. All items of interest so received belong and are to be paid over to the state.

He is the state sealer of weights and measures.

He is required to make an annual report to the governor, with a summary of the receipts and payments of the treasury during the preceding year.

He is, by article VI, section 20 of the constitution, a member of the board of state auditors, board of state canvassers, board of fund commissioners, board of escheats and by law a member of the state board of equalization, of control of state swamp lands and of claims growing out of sales of public lands.

The deputy state treasurer has immediate charge and personal supervision of the routine work and employes of the department, and, in the absence of the treasurer, is empowered by law to transact all duties appertaining to that office.

AUDITOR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

THE AUDITOR GENERAL.

It is the duty of the auditor general to state accounts and examine and liquidate claims against the state in statutory cases and to draw his warrant on the state treasurer in settlement therefor, and for every disbursement and all moneys drawn from the state treasury; he examines and adjusts and settles claims in favor of the state; examines state treasurer's accounts monthly and countersigns receipts of state treasurer; keeps a register of the number and amount of state bonds and the rate of interest thereon, and where payable, and files all cancelled bonds in his office; audits and files accounts of state institutions; receives and files bonds of registers in chancery, plats of towns, cities and villages, reports of telegraph, telephone, canal and plank road companies; approves bonds of county treasurers, the commissioner of insurance, and treasurers of various state institutions; prepares and furnishes blanks for the use of state institutions, county treasurers and others; makes annual report to the governor; is a member of the state board of equalization, the board of control of state swamp lands, board of control of St. Clair flats, and board of internal improvements. He is also a member of the board of state canvassers in case of failure of a quorum.

It is the duty of the auditor general to apportion state taxes and transmit such apportionment to the clerks of boards of supervisors; to prepare and file his petition in chancery for the sale of lands delinquent for taxes; to prepare lists of such lands and to designate the papers in the various counties of the state to publish the sale; to receive returns of sales and to execute deeds to purchaser; to render statements of accounts between the state and each county; to draw his warrant in favor of county treasurers for the amounts due their counties. He reports monthly to the county treasurers all payments, redemptions, purchases of state bids and state tax lands made in the auditor general's department during the preceding month. He receives statements from the commissioner of the state land office of taxes collected on part-paid land, and causes the tax laws to be published.

It is also the duty of the auditor general to receive from the state board of assessors a statement of the amount assessed by such board against the various railroad companies of the state, fast freight line companies and express companies and to proceed under warrant to collect taxes thus assessed.

It is also his duty under the law to see that the inheritance tax law is properly and duly executed, to furnish blanks to the various judges of probate and county treasurers for making their report of inheritance taxes; to countersign and seal the receipts issued for inheritance taxes paid into the county treasurer's office; to apportion such taxes received and paid into the state treasury among the various counties of the state as a part of the primary school interest fund.

The deputy has the general supervision of the clerks and employes and of the business of the department, and in the absence of the auditor general is fully empowered by law to perform all the duties of the office.

STATE LAND DEPARTMENT.

THE COMMISSIONER OF THE STATE LAND OFFICE.

He has the general charge and management of all the lands belonging to the state, or in which the state has any interest, or which are held by the state in trust for any purpose; the selling, leasing, and general disposition of all the lands of the state; the custody of the original field notes and plats of surveys of the state. He receives the principal and interest on all lands sold by the state, and collects delinquent taxes on part-paid lands. On his certificate lands sold by the state are patented by the governor. He has the general charge of prosecuting trespasses on state lands and the appointment of trespass agents. He issues licenses to homestead settlers and takes steps to restore to market forfeited homesteads. He has the custody of all books and papers relating to public lands, and keeps the records of sale and disposition of all public lands; sends lists of lands sold, to county treasurers for the purpose of assessment for taxation. He

is a member of the board of state auditors, state board of equalization, board of state canvassers, public domain commission, board of control of St. Clair flats and board of control for reclamation of state swamp lands.

The deputy commissioner has immediate and personal charge and supervision of the routine work of the department, and in the absence of the commissioner performs the duties of that office.

ATTORNEY GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.

He is required to prosecute and defend all actions in the supreme court in which the state shall be interested and when requested by the governor, or any state officer, or the legislature, he is required to appear for the people in any court or tribunal in any matter, civil or criminal, in which the state or any department of the government may be interested. He is required to give opinions on questions submitted to him by the legislature, the governor, or any state officer. He is bound to consult with and advise prosecuting attorneys when requested in all matters pertaining to the duties of their offices. The attorney general is called upon to give opinions to the many state boards, prison inspectors and public institutions of all kinds and is a member of the board of control of state swamp lands and board of control of St. Clair flats. He may proceed in equity to restrain the misuse or abuse of corporate powers and has control of *quo warranto* proceedings on the part of the people.

The deputy attorney general is, in the absence or inability of the attorney general, empowered by law to perform the duties of the office.

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

He has general supervision of the public schools and of state educational institutions; collects and tabulates the school statistics of the state; apportions the primary school interest fund to the counties, gives information to school officers upon construction of school law; prepares and furnishes blanks for use of school officers, organizes and visits teachers' institutes and appoints instructors for them; receives reports from superintendents of schools and from all state and chartered educational institutions; makes annual report to the governor; visits all state educational institutions and meets with the governing boards of such; directs the supervision of county normal training classes; examines and audits the official records and accounts of any school district; may require all school districts to maintain school or provide educational facilities for all children resident in the district; delivers lectures on educational subjects, appoints visitors to the state university and all chartered educational institutions; is a member and secretary of the state board of education; is ex-officio a member of the board of regents and ex-officio a member of all other boards having control of public instruction, and is also a member of the state board of geological survey.

The deputy superintendent of public instruction is empowered by law to act in the absence of the superintendent or in case of a vacancy in the office.

THE BOARD OF REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY.

The constitution provides that a board of eight persons elected at the spring election shall constitute a board of regents to control the University of Michigan. Said board is a body corporate, having power to enact ordinances, by-laws and regulations for the government of the University; they have power to elect a president and such professors and tutors as may be necessary; to appoint a secretary, librarian, treasurer, steward, and such other officers as the institution may require; to provide and arrange courses of study; to provide for the keeping of meteorological tables; receive and expend all moneys for the support of the institution, and make an exhibit of the affairs of the University each year, said exhibit to be incorporated in the report of the superintendent of public instruction.

STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

The constitution provides for a state board of education consisting of three members who are elected at the April election. The superintendent of public instruction is a member and secretary of the board. The state board of education is a body corporate and has the control of all property belonging to the state normal schools and power to receive and expend all moneys appropriated for such institutions; to select principals and instructors, fix the salaries of the same; provide and regulate courses of study and grant diplomas, and certificates to teach in such form as they shall deem best. The state board of education makes a biennial report to the legislature giving the history of the work of the normal schools, the needs and requirements of normal schools for the ensuing period of two years, and such other matters as may be interesting to the legislature. The board is authorized to elect from its number a president and treasurer. It is also empowered to examine all text books on the subject of physiology and hygiene offered for use in the public schools of the state, and approves such as comply with the law relative to instruction, nature and effects of alcoholic drinks and narcotics; to conduct twice a year public examinations from which may be granted state life certificates, and to grant teachers' certificates to persons graduating from the literary and pedagogical courses of denominational colleges.

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT.

The commissioner of insurance is required to perform the duties in regard to insurance companies and the formation thereof, which, previous to 1871, were conferred by law upon the secretary of state. These duties involve examinations to ascertain, on the formation of a new company, if all the requirements of the act under which it seeks to become a corporation have been complied with, and it is his duty to make frequent examinations into their condition, and in case of an insolvent concern to apply to the proper court for the appointment of a receiver and the winding up of its affairs.

Insurance companies of other states and countries, desiring to do business in this state, must first file in the commissioner's office due proof of corporate existence, and in the form prescribed under the law of 1873, appoint an attorney, resident in the state, to receive service of process and also stipulate for the sufficiency of the service of process, if made on the commissioner or his deputy, and then make the showing of such financial condition as the law of this state requires. Companies of this and other states and countries doing business here are required to make annual statements preliminary to the renewal of the yearly license, and from the statements so made are compiled the tables and made up the abstracts which compose the chief part of the annual reports issued by the commissioner. The powers which a state must necessarily exercise in the case of corporations coming from without the state to do an insurance business within it are intrusted to the commissioner, who may demand information, access to books and the correction of papers, and may deny a renewal of or revoke a certificate of authority, subject, however, to a review of his action by the supreme court in case it shall be arbitrary or unauthorized by law.

Co-operative societies of this state were first required to report to the commissioner in the year 1883, and to obtain a license, which the officer has the power to revoke whenever he finds an association insolvent or fraudulently conducting its business. He has similar duties in regard to such societies from other states which can, however, only be licensed upon making a showing, to the satisfaction of the commissioner, of their ability to pay their certificates to the full limit named therein.

Fraternal beneficiary associations under Act No. 119, laws of 1893, are required to report their business to this department and to obtain a license to transact business in this state, which may be revoked for cause at any time.

The commissioner may employ a deputy and a chief clerk to discharge such duties as he may assign and such other additional or extra clerks as in his discretion the work of the office may require. It is the business of this office to make valuations yearly of the policies of life insurance companies and to investigate and prosecute offenders who act within the state for outside corporations not duly admitted and authorized

to do business here. The commissioner is ex-officio state fire marshal and appoints an assistant fire marshal. The duties of the state fire marshal are to prevent fire waste; to make regulations for the keeping, manufacture and sale of inflammable materials, etc.; and to inspect buildings, and may order dangerous conditions remedied.

MICHIGAN RAILROAD COMMISSION.

This commission was created by Act No. 312, public acts of 1907. Under its provisions three commissioners were appointed to serve until January 15, 1909, and in January, 1909, were reappointed, one for two years, one for four years, and one for six years, and upon the expiration of their respective terms of office the governor shall appoint, by and with the advice of the senate, a commissioner for the term of six years. Under the provisions of the act the duties heretofore performed by the commissioner of railroads, the railroad and street crossing board, the crossing board and the board of railway consolidations, are now performed by the Michigan Railroad Commission.

It is the duty of the commission generally to examine into the conditions and management of the business of the railroads, urban, suburban and interurban railways in the state, except the lines of street railway wholly within the corporate limits of a city, so far as the same affects or relates to the interests of the public, and to ascertain whether such railroad or railway companies and their officers and employes comply with the laws of the state in force concerning them. It is also their duty to require annual reports from all railroad companies and interurban companies doing business in the state showing their condition and traffic operations for the year ending June 30 of each year; to require a copy of all tariffs issued to be filed with it, to inspect and examine the tracks, bridges, buildings and other structures so as to know that they are in a safe and effective condition, and managed in accordance with the police regulations of the state; to order automatic electric bell alarms, safety gates or flagmen at highway and street crossings; to provide farm and residence crossings; to order, inspect and determine upon the sufficiency of all fences and to provide the manner of constructing the same; to provide for proper drainage; to provide for and inspect suitable stations and station facilities and require sufficient train service to transact the public business and for the convenience of the public; to require and receive reports of all accidents resulting in loss of life, injuries, or loss of property or damage to equipment where it is of sufficient importance to report, and to investigate the cause of same; to direct the erection of safety guards at overhead obstructions; to provide for the protection of all crossings of railroads with railroads, and with railroads and electric lines; to approve all maps for extension or construction of railroads; to regulate the speed of trains upon defective tracks and to stop them entirely if in its judgment the public safety requires; to provide for a uniform system of accounts for all railroad and interurban corporations of the state; to regulate rates for transportation of passengers and freight according to the laws of the state; to direct prosecutions for infractions of the railroad laws; to order hearings of the various complaints to determine the facts at issue and to determine the proper remedy in justice to all parties concerned and generally to require obedience to all laws pertaining to railroads. The commission shall make an annual report to the governor of its findings, decisions, determinations and investigations, and of all moneys expended by it or on its order, and make such recommendations as shall seem to it desirable on the conduct of the railroad business in the state. Persons and corporations owning or operating public utilities must receive an order from the commission, before issuing stock, bonds, notes or other evidences of indebtedness, stating that the use of the capital or property to be acquired is reasonably required for the purposes of such person or corporation.

The commission is empowered to appoint a secretary, chief clerk and statistician, a chief inspecting engineer, clerks and inspectors, to carry out the provisions of the act creating the commission.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR.

The commissioner of labor is appointed under the provisions of Act No. 285 of the public acts of 1909. He holds his office for two years by appointment of the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, and until his successor is appointed and qualified.

The commissioner shall appoint a deputy, and may appoint such deputy factory inspectors and assistants from time to time as shall be necessary for the transaction of the business of his office.

It is the duty of the department to collect, systematize, print and present to the governor, in an annual report, all statistical details relating to all departments of labor in this state, including the penal institutions, and particularly concerning the hours of labor, the number of employes and sex thereof, the daily wages earned and savings, the number and character of accidents, the conditions of all manufacturing establishments, hotels, stores and workshops where labor is employed, and other matter relating to the industrial, social, educational, moral and sanitary conditions of the laboring classes and the productive industries of the state.

The commissioner of labor is the chief factory inspector, and is also charged with the inspection of coal mines. He is also empowered to organize, establish and control free employment bureaus, subject to the regulations made by statute.

The chief factory inspector may order all stationary steam boilers equipped with low water alarms.

The commissioner of labor is also charged with the inspection of steam vessels, or other vessels operated by machinery, engaged in carrying passengers for hire, directly or indirectly, except vessels which are subject to inspection under the laws of the United States, and for this purpose may employ an inspector who has had experience as the licensed master or engineer on steam vessels.

STATE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

The commissioner is appointed under the provisions of Act No. 205, public acts of 1887. He is appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, and holds his office for the term of four years. He may appoint a deputy, who shall possess the powers and perform the duties attached by law to the office of the commissioner during a vacancy in such office, and during the absence or inability of his principal. He may also employ from time to time such clerks and examiners to assist him and his deputy in the discharge of the several duties imposed upon him as he shall deem necessary.

It is the duty of the commissioner to supervise the business of banks and trust companies incorporated under the state law, to examine two or more times each year the cash, bills, collaterals or securities, books of account, condition and affairs of each bank under the law, and also when requested by the board of directors of any bank. He shall also ascertain whether the bank transacts its business in the place designated in the articles of incorporation, and whether its business is conducted in the manner prescribed by law.

LIBRARY DEPARTMENT.

STATE LIBRARIAN.

The librarian has the custody and charge of the library and the affairs pertaining thereto; makes a biennial report to the legislature, at the commencement of each regular session thereof, as to the condition and the number and description of the volumes contained in the library; enforces the rules and regulations; prepares and publishes a biennial supplement to the catalog of books in the library; is required to prepare or cause to be prepared a manuscript card catalog of all the books and pamphlets in the library; has charge of the exchanging with other libraries, societies and institutions, the judicial decisions, statutes, journals and other books placed in the library for that purpose; may sell or exchange duplicate volumes or sets of works not needed for use in

the library, and apply the proceeds to the purchase of other books for the library. The librarian has charge of the traveling and associate library system in the state, and is at the head of the department of registration of granges and women's clubs.

The librarian is authorized to expend the money appropriated by the legislature for the purchase of books for the library, with the advice and consent of the governor; has the exchange and distribution of Michigan supreme court reports; and is *ex-officio* a member of the board of state library commissioners. The legislative reference and information department is under the supervision of the librarian. Before entering upon the duties of the office the librarian is required to give a bond of ten thousand dollars, with sureties to be approved by the secretary of state, and file the same with receipt for all property entrusted to the care of the librarian, in the office of the secretary of state.

ABSTRACT OF RULES OF STATE LIBRARY.

The Michigan state library is open every day except Sundays and legal holidays. During the sessions of the legislature and supreme court, from 8 o'clock a. m. to 9 p. m.; at other times from 8 a. m. to 12 m., and 1:30 p. m. to 5 p. m. On Saturdays to 4 p. m.

The library is one of reference, and under the traveling and associate library system is a circulating one.

All persons are permitted to visit the library and consult and read the books and magazines.

Members and officers of the legislature, state officers and clerks in the several departments, judges of the supreme court, resident members of the board of regents, and members of state boards, the president of the Agricultural College, and the superintendents of the Industrial School and School for the Blind are permitted to take books from the library. Lawyers in attendance on the supreme court in the capitol will be permitted to take law books into the supreme court room.

Books must not be taken from the seat of government.

Not more than two books can be taken by any person at one time.

Duplicate copies of laws and documents kept in the library for use of the members of the legislature can be borrowed by the members for use during the sessions.

Books must be returned within two weeks.

Books of reference, including law books, and books which are valuable for their rarity and antiquity, are kept from circulation.

No public officer or other person privileged to draw books has the right to extend the privilege to others, or draw books from the library for the purpose of loaning them to others.

Books lost or damaged must be replaced or paid for.

Members and officers of the legislature must return all books to the library four days before adjournment.

Officers and clerks in the several state departments must return all books before leaving their positions as officers or employes of the state.

No person shall be allowed access to the library except in the presence of the librarian or assistants.

Smoking, loud talking or laughing, and all noises inappropriate to a quiet place of study, are strictly prohibited.

BOARD OF STATE AUDITORS.

The secretary of state, state treasurer and commissioner of the state land office constitute the board of state auditors, whose duties are both constitutional and statutory. The constitution authorizes them to adjust claims against the state not otherwise provided for by general law; by statute they are authorized to examine claims of various kinds they are custodians of the state capitol and of other state property in Lansing not connected with any of the state institutions. The same officers also constitute the board of state canvassers.

HIGHWAY DEPARTMENT.

The state highway department was created by the legislature of 1905, public act No. 146. The department is in direct charge of the state highway commissioner, who is appointed by the governor by and with the advice and consent of the senate, for the term of four years. At the April election in 1913, the commissioner shall be elected by the people for a term of four years beginning July 1st.

The commissioner receives a salary of $2,500 per year and is charged with the giving of instruction in the art of building, improving and repairing public wagon roads and bridges, collecting reports from township and county highway commissioners, overseers of highways and superintendents and commissioners of streets in villages and cities, and distributes any state reward for which the legislature may provide, or any funds given to the state for such purpose by the United States government.

It is his duty to make a biennial report to the governor, which report shall contain the names and compensation of every person employed and the whole amount of expenses of the department.

He is empowered to appoint a deputy, who shall be a competent civil engineer, and employ such other clerks as the work of the department demands.

MISCELLANEOUS DEPARTMENTS.

STATE INSPECTOR OF OILS.

The duties of the state inspector of illuminating oils are prescribed by act number 26 of the public acts of 1899, and act numbers 37, 38 and 39 of 1909. The inspector and his deputies are required to inspect illuminating oils, and to reject all that do not answer the test. They also govern the use of gasoline, and enforce the act requiring the labelling of the same.

STATE SALT INSPECTOR.

Has supervision, in compliance with §§ 4911–4953, C. L., 1897, as amended by act number 323 of the public acts of 1905, of the inspection of all salt manufactured in this state.

SUPERINTENDENT OF CAPITOL.

Has supervision and direction of the capitol police and of persons employed in connection with heating, lighting and general care of the capitol building and grounds.

GAME, FISH AND FORESTRY WARDEN.

The game, fish and forestry warden is appointed by the governor for a term of four years. It is his duty to enforce the laws enacted for the preservation of birds, game and fish and to have charge of the prevention and suppression of forest fires. He has the same right to serve criminal process as sheriff, may arrest without warrant any person caught by him violating the game or fish laws of the state. The game, fish and forestry warden appoints his deputies, not exceeding ten in number and when necessary may appoint temporary fire wardens. Not to exceed three residents in each county may be appointed by the game, fish and forestry warden as county game and fish wardens, whose salary shall be fixed by the boards of supervisors. See §§ 5753–5759, compiled laws of 1897. The appointment of the game, fish and forestry warden, salary and duties, and the appointment of deputies is prescribed by act No. 37 of 1899 as amended by act No. 124 of 1901, and acts No. 106 and 317 of 1907. Act No. 275 of 1905 prescribes for granting of permits, etc., by game, fish and forestry warden.

DAIRY AND FOOD COMMISSIONER.

The office of dairy and food commissioner was created by the legislature of 1893, act No. 211. The commissioner is appointed by the governor for a term of two years, and it is his duty to carefully inquire into the quality of the dairy and food and drink

products, and the several articles which are the necessary constituents of food, which are offered for sale in this state. He is required to make an annual report to the governor, which shall include the doings of his office for the preceding year. He is charged with the enforcement of the act relative to the manufacture and sale of ice cream; the act providing uniform weights and measures of cereal products, and is required to take means to prevent the adulteration of linseed oil. The commissioner together with the president of the board of pharmacy and state board of health shall prepare rules for the prevention of adulteration, misbranding, fraud and deceit in the manufacture and sale of drugs. The commissioner, by and with the consent of the governor, shall appoint a deputy commissioner and state analyst. He may appoint an assistant chemist, two drug inspectors, eight regular inspectors and such other special inspectors as the duties of the office may require. See act No. 12 of 1905, and act Nos. 70, 110 and 146 of 1909.

DUTIES OF STATE MILITARY BOARD.

The board is composed of five members appointed by the governor, of which the chief of staff is president and the adjutant general is recorder. The board, constituting an advisory body to the commander-in-chief on all state military matters, shall inspect and report to the commander-in-chief on all estimates and accounts of and for the national guard and audit all claims of a military character against the state. Requisitions of the quartermaster general upon the state treasury for funds must be approved by the commander-in-chief and military board. No contract pertaining to the military department in behalf of the state, exceeding an expenditure of three hundred dollars, shall be valid until approved by the board. Whenever necessary in the performance of their duties any one of them has power to administer oaths. The board is empowered by law to prepare and promulgate all articles, rules and regulations for the government of the national guard, not inconsistent with the laws of the United States or of this state such articles, rules and regulations to be approved by the commander-in-chief and filed in the office of the secretary of state.

Upon application, the military board issues to members of the national guard who have served six consecutive years a certificate of such service. All military encampments are established at such place or places within the state as the commander-in-chief, with the advice of the state military board, may select. All bonds of the company commanders and other officers in charge of public military property must be approved by the board. The uniform and arms of the national guard are adopted by the state military board, with the approval of the commander-in-chief.

The board has charge and control of the soldiers' cemetery at Detroit, which is set apart and used exclusively as a place of interment for deceased Michigan soldiers, sailors and marines of the war of the rebellion not otherwise provided with a final resting place. Admission of Michigan soldiers, sailors and marines of the late war to the asylums for the insane are granted by the state military board.

CHIEF OF STAFF.

The chief of staff is appointed by the governor and holds his office for a period of two years or until his successor is appointed and holds the rank of brigadier general. All orders of the commander-in-chief are promulgated by him and all communications of a military character to the commander-in-chief are transmitted through his office which is kept at Lansing. He attends the commander-in-chief at all reviews of the national guard or wherever ordered in the performance of military duty. He presents to the commander-in-chief all recommendations of the state military board and issues such orders as are directed in relation thereto.

DUTIES OF ADJUTANT GENERAL.

The adjutant general is appointed by the governor, upon the recommendation of the state military board, and holds his office until his successor is appointed and qualified. His rank is that of major. He is required to take the constitutional oath of office before entering upon his duties, filing the same in the office of the secretary of state. The adjutant general is entitled to use the coat of arms of the state as his seal of office, with

the words, "State of Michigan, Adjutant General's office," added thereto. He makes a biennial report to the governor of all business transacted in his office and is required to make annual return of all militia of the state to the president of the United States through the adjutant general of the United States army. All pay rolls of the state troops for encampment are transmitted to him in duplicate, which he causes to be extended in amount, according to the provisions of law for pay of the troops, and delivers them to the quartermaster general; one copy being eventually delivered to the auditor general. Muster rolls, reports and returns of state troops are filed in his office, and all discharges from state service are issued by him. All commissions to officers of state troops are issued by him under the authority and signature of the governor with the signature and seal of the secretary of state attached.

The records of Michigan soldiers of the late war are kept on file in his office, and all information desired from such records is furnished by him. Certificates of military service of Michigan soldiers of the late war are given under his hand and seal; and he distributes the book "Michigan in the war," as provided by § 1714, Compiled Laws of 1897. Records of state bounties paid to soldiers of the late war are kept on file in his office and all applications for such bounty, or requests for information regarding the same, should be forwarded to his office at Lansing.

DUTIES OF QUARTERMASTER GENERAL.

The quartermaster general is appointed by the governor, upon the recommendation of the state military board, and holds his office for the term of two years, or until his successor is appointed and qualified. His rank is that of major. He is required to take the constitutional oath of office and give bonds in the sum of twenty-five thousand dollars, filing the same in the office of the secretary of state, before entering upon his duties. All military property is committed to his custody, for which he is held accountable. He is the disbursing officer of the state military and naval funds, and of the United States funds apportioned to this state, paying all accounts against the state incurred in the support of the state military establishment, upon proper vouchers approved by the state military board. He obtains the necessary funds out of the military fund in the state treasury upon a requisition approved by the commander-in-chief and state military board. He is required to render to the auditor general an account of all cash transactions with proper vouchers. He provides the several military departments and the state troops with all necessary supplies as allowed by the military laws, rules and regulations. Also provides each military company with a suitable armory for drill and storing its uniforms, arms, equipments, etc. All requisitions of company commanders are forwarded direct to his office. It is the duty of the quartermaster general to obtain bonds, approved by the state military board, of all military officers in charge of public property.

The quartermaster general establishes the annual encampment at the point designated by the state military board and commander-in-chief.

REGISTER OF OFFICERS OF THE MICHIGAN NATIONAL GUARD.

COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.

GOVERNOR CHASE S. OSBORN, Sault Ste. Marie.

CHIEF OF STAFF.

	Rank from
Brigadier General, P. L. ABBEY, Kalamazoo	April 15, 1911

ADJUTANT GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Major JAMES N. COX, Adjutant General, Houghton	April 15, 1911
Major GEORGE L. HARVEY, Adjutant General, Port Huron	Sept. 15, 1908

JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Major THOMAS A. LAWLER, Judge Advocate General, Lansing	Feb. 1, 1909

INSPECTOR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

Major JAMES N. COX, Inspector General	April 15, 1911
Major DON C. INGRAHAM, Inspector General	Jan. 17, 1911

QUARTERMASTER'S DEPARTMENT.

Major WALTER G. ROGERS, Quartermaster General, Detroit	April 15, 1911
Major WILLIAM M. HATCH, Quartermaster, Union City	Jan. 17, 1911

SUBSISTENCE DEPARTMENT.

Major WALTER G. ROGERS, Commissary General	April 15, 1911

ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT.

Major WILLIAM G. ROGERS, Chief of Ordnance, Detroit	April 15, 1911
Major MICHAEL J. PHILLIPS, Inspector Small Arms Practice, Owosso	Feb. 5, 1908

PAY DEPARTMENT.

Major WILLIAM G. ROGERS, Chief Paymaster, Detroit	April 15, 1911
Captain OSMOND H. TOWER, Paymaster, Grand Rapids	Feb. 22, 1908

STATE MILITARY BOARD.

Brigadier General P. L. Abbey, President.
Colonel John P. Kirk.
Major Earl R. Stewart.
Major William M. Hatch.
Captain Roy C. Vandercook.
Major James N. Cox, Recorder.
Murl H. DeFoe, Clerk.

MICHIGAN NATIONAL GUARD—FIRST BRIGADE.

Corrected to June 1, 1911.

BRIGADIER GENERAL AND STAFF.

	Rank from
Brigadier General P. L. Abbey, Commanding, Kalamazoo	Jan. 17, 1911
Major George L. Harvey, Adjutant General, Port Huron	Aug. 30, 1908
Major Don C. Ingraham, Inspector General, Kalamazoo	Jan. 17, 1911
Major William M. Hatch, Quartermaster, Union City	Jan. 17, 1911
Major Oscar E. Kilstrom, Commissary, Grand Rapids	Jan. 17, 1911
Major Michael J. Phillips, Inspector Small Arms Practice, Owosso	Feb. 3, 1908
Major William T. Dodge, Surgeon, Big Rapids	July 29, 1905

FIRST INFANTRY.

	Rank from
Colonel, John P. Kirk, Ypsilanti	Jan. 26, 1905
Lieutenant Colonel, Walter Barlow, Detroit	Aug. 15, 1907
Major, John S. Bersey, Detroit	Jan. 26, 1905
Major, Joseph L. Kraemer, Detroit	Aug. 15, 1907
Major, Ambrose C. Pack, Ann Arbor	Dec. 28, 1910

Co.	Captain.	Station.	Date of rank.
A	Victor M. Dumas	Detroit	Jan. 23, 1905
B	William J. Laurence	Detroit	June 11, 1908
C	George C. Waldo	Detroit	July 3, 1902
D	William J. Luft	Monroe	Feb. 9, 1904
E	Edward Rode	Detroit	Dec. 13, 1906
F	J. Gordon Rankin	Detroit	Dec. 2, 1907
G	John F. Roehl	Detroit	Aug. 22, 1907
H	Alma Lake	Detroit	July 25, 1909
I	Arthur C. Warren	Ann Arbor	Dec. 28, 1910
K	Martin B. Hansz	Detroit	May 21, 1907
L	Frank L. Blackman	Jackson	Dec. 5, 1910
M	Edward A. Finney	Jackson	April 15, 1907

SECOND INFANTRY.

	Rank from
Colonel, Louis C. Covell, Grand Rapids	Jan. 17, 1911
Lieutenant Colonel, Joseph B. Westnedge, Kalamazoo	Jan. 17, 1911
Major, Eli V. R. Falardeau, Big Rapids	Feb. 23, 1903
Major, Earl R. Stewart, Grand Rapids	Aug. 17, 1905
Major, J. Charles McCullough, Lansing	Feb. 19, 1911

Co.	Captain.	Station.	Date of rank.
A.....	Richard G. Bishop	Coldwater	Nov. 14, 1910
B.....	William B. Kalmbach	Grand Rapids	Dec. 16, 1[illegible]
C.....	Orrie J. Westdyke	Kalamazoo	July 1, 1910
D.....	Charles L. McCormick	Big Rapids	April [illegible], 1[illegible]
E.....	Martin Clippert	Lansing	Feb. 19, 1911
F.....	Sherman S. Dickinson	Grand Haven	Aug. 7, 1[illegible]
G.....	Emil B. Gansser	Grand Rapids	April 10, 1911
H.....	Robert G. Hill	Grand Rapids	Jan. 18, 1911
I.....	August Silky	Muskegon	Dec. 3, 1[illegible]
K.....	John H. Schouten	Grand Rapids	Dec. 17, 1[illegible]
L.....	John Benner	Adrian	June 8, 1[illegible]
M.....	Walter B. McEwen	Kalamazoo	Oct. 5, 1910

THIRD INFANTRY.

	Rank from
Colonel, GEORGE B. MCCAUGHNA, Owosso	Feb. 23, 1909
Lieutenant Colonel, JOHN B. BOUCHER, Cheboygan	Feb. 23, 1909
Major, EDWARD G. HECKEL, Mohawk	Aug. 15, 1907
Major, AUGUSTUS H. GANSSER, Bay City	Feb. 4, 1908
Major, CHARLES T. PARK, Alpena	Feb. 23, 1909

Co.	Captain.	Station.	Date of rank.
A.....	Guy M. Wilson	Flint	July 26, 1[illegible]
B.....	Luther G. Beckwith	Bay City	Feb. 24, 1908
C.....	John S. Mann	Port Huron	Feb. 24, 1908
D.....	Harry V. Knight	Alpena	Mar. 30, 1910
E.....	David L. Kimball	Pontiac	Dec. 13, 1906
F.....	William H. Martin	Saginaw	Jan. 18, 1909
G.....	Martin L. Foley	Houghton	Dec. 29, 1908
H.....	Frank E. Evans	Owosso	Dec. 11, 1909
I.....	Charles Koch	Manistee	Jan. 23, 1911
K.....	William T. Conboy	Cheboygan	April 1, 1911
L.....	Oscar F. Falk	Menominee	Feb. 24, 1908
M.....	Charles D. Mathews	Sault Ste. Marie	Dec. 1, 1905

MICHIGAN NAVAL BRIGADE.

FIRST BATTALION.

Commander DIVIE B. DUFFIELD, Commanding, Detroit.
Executive Officer, J. FARRAND LEWIS, Detroit.
Navigator and Ordnance Officer, ERNEST J. SHIPMAN, Detroit.
Senior Engineer, EDWARD Y. DOW, Detroit.
Passed Assistant Surgeon, ROLAND B. TABER, Benton Harbor
Signal Officer, HAROLD H. EMMONS, Detroit.
Assistant Surgeon, WILLIAM F. KAHL, Detroit.
Assistant Surgeon, BENJAMIN F. CRANE, Saginaw.
Paymaster, J. G. MCHENRY, Detroit.
First Division, Lieut. CHARLES B. LUNDY, Commanding, Detroit
Second Division, Lieutenant CASS J. ZEIGEN, Commanding, Saginaw
Third Division, Lieutenant S. WELLS UTLEY, Commanding, Detroit.
Fourth Division, Lieutenant CHARLES K. FARMER, Commanding, Benton Harbor

SECOND BATTALION.

Commander H. S. Goodell, Commanding, Painesdale.
Executive Officer, Grant T. Stephenson, Wells.
Navigator and Ordnance Officer, vacancy.
Passed Assistant Engineer, George M. Mashek, Escanaba.
Paymaster, H. L. Baer, Hancock.
Assistant Surgeon, George M. Rees, Calumet.
First Division, Lieutenant Henry Hecker, Commanding, Hancock.
Second Division, Lieutenant Charles D. Mason, Commanding, Escanaba.

SEPARATE ORGANIZATIONS.

Corps of Engineers, Co. A, Captain Jesse D. Meads, Calumet.
Co. A, Signal Corps, Captain George W. Mackay, Ypsilanti.
Co. B, Signal Corps, Captain Fred G. Smith, Ionia.
1st Cavalry, Troop A, Captain Paul B. Lino, South Haven.
1st Cavalry, Troop B, Captain Heinrich A. Pickert, Detroit.
Field Artillery, Battery A, Captain Roy C. Vandercook, Lansing.

STATE BOARDS.

EX-OFFICIO STATE BOARDS.

BOARD OF STATE AUDITORS.

Secretary of state, state treasurer, commissioner of the state land office. Regular meeting on the last Wednesday of each month. It is the duty of the board to examine, adjust and settle all claims and demands against the state which may be presented. —Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 14.

BOARD OF STATE CANVASSERS.

Secretary of state, state treasurer, commissioner of the state land office. Meeting to canvass votes for other than presidential electors on or before December 15 after a general election and within forty days after a special election; to canvass votes for electors on or before the Wednesday next after third Monday of November; to canvass votes on constitutional amendment or banking law, on or before twentieth of month next after election.—Compiled laws, 1897, §§ 3692–3707.

STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION.

Secretary of state, auditor general, commissioner of the state land office, state treasurer and the chairman of the board of state tax commissioners. Regular meeting at the office of the board of state auditors on the third Monday of August, 1911 and every consecutive third and fifth year thereafter.—Act 44 of 1911.

BOARD OF FUND COMMISSIONERS.

Secretary of state, state treasurer, commissioner of the state land office.—Const. Art. VI, Sec. 20.

STATE BOARD OF ESCHEATS.

Secretary of state, state treasurer, commissioner of the state land office.—Const. Art. VI, Sec. 20.

BOARD OF CONTROL OF STATE SWAMP LANDS.

Governor, secretary of state, auditor general, state treasurer, attorney general, commissioner of the state land office.—Compiled laws, 1897, § 1466.

BOARD OF AUDITORS OF CLAIMS FOR RELIEF GROWING OUT OF SALES OF PUBLIC LANDS.

Commissioner of the state land office, state treasurer, attorney general. Regular meetings on first Monday in February and July.—Compiled laws, 1897, §§ 1408–1410.

BOARD OF CONTROL OF ST. MARY'S FALLS SHIP CANAL AND OF THE PORTAGE LAKE AND LAKE SUPERIOR SHIP CANAL.

Governor, auditor general, state treasurer. Regular meeting first Thursday after last Wednesday of each month.—See note, p. 188, compiled laws, 1897.

BOARD OF CONTROL OF ST. CLAIR FLATS.

Attorney general, secretary of state, commissioner of the state land office and auditor general. The first meeting was held on the first Wednesday in October, 1909 and provision is made for subsequent meetings each five years thereafter.—Act No. 215, P. A. 1909.

BUREAU OF STATISTICS OF LABOR.

Commissioner of labor, deputy commissioner of labor, secretary of state.—Compiled laws, 1897, § 4597.

BOARD OF GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

Governor, superintendent of public instruction, president state board of education. —Compiled laws, 1897, § 1519.

STATE GEOLOGICAL SURVEY.

ALFRED C. LANE, Lansing.....State Geologist

The state geological survey was established by an act of the legislature in 1837, and the board of geological survey under its present existence was created March 26, 1869. The object of the survey, as set forth in the different acts, is to make a thorough geological and mineralogical survey of the state, to determine the mineral character and contents of its rocks; to make a general examination of its topography, hydrography and physical geography, and to investigate all the products of interest in this line in the state capable of being converted to the use of man. All information about Michigan's natural resources is given without charge.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 55. A thorough biological survey under the direction of the State Geologist is provided for by Act 250, P. A. 1905. Under Act No. 7, P. A. 1911, the office of commissioner of mineral statistics was abolished and the duties and effects transferred to the state geological survey.

MISCELLANEOUS STATE BOARDS.

STATE BOARD OF FISH COMMISSIONERS.

	Term expires
DELBERT H. POWER, Sutton's Bay	Dec. 31, 1912
FRED POSTAL, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1914
WALTER J. HUNSAKER, Saginaw	Dec. 31, 1916

The board of fish commissioners consists of three members appointed by the governor for a term of six years. The board is entrusted with the supervision of the fishing interests of the state.—Compiled laws, 1897, §§ 5833-5838.

STATE BOARD OF HEALTH.

	Term expires
AARON R. WHEELER, St. Louis	Jan. 31, 1913
VICTOR C. VAUGHAN, Ann Arbor	Jan. 31, 1913
CHARLES M. RANGER, Battle Creek	Jan. 31, 1915
GEORGE S. HARRINGTON, Kalamazoo	Jan. 31, 1915
JOHN H. KELLOGG, Battle Creek	Jan. 31, 1917
THOMAS M. KOON, Grand Rapids	Jan. 31, 1917
ROBERT L. DIXON, Secretary, Ann Arbor	Mar. 29, 1917

The state board of health was established July 30, 1873. It is composed of seven members appointed by the governor for a term of six years. The seventh member so appointed is the secretary and executive officer of the board. The office of the secretary is in the capitol building at Lansing, where all communications should be sent, which relate to public health.

The board holds four regular meetings each year—on the second Tuesday of January, April, July and October. Special meetings are held from time to time on the call of the president. The members, excepting the secretary, receive no compensation for their services other than actual expenses. The secretary gives his entire time to the duties of the office, for which he receives an annual salary of two thousand five hundred dollars. The secretary is assisted in the work of the department by a deputy and three clerks. A bacteriological laboratory is maintained by the state board of health, in charge of a bacteriologist and his assistant.

The function of the state board of health is the supervision of the health and life of the citizens of the state. It is assisted in this work by some sixteen hundred local boards of health—one of which is located in each township, village, and city in the state. By the co-operation of these local boards, it aims at the suppression and exclusion from the state of the dangerous communicable diseases. To this end, it investigates the origin and spread of epidemics of these diseases; and constantly assists the local officers in preventing such outbreaks, or of confining them at least within the narrowest limits. It may appoint state medical inspectors to investigate any local condition affecting the public health. Act No. 119, P. A. 1911, provides for the reporting to this board by physicians of occupational diseases.

The state board of health conducts the embalmers' examinations, as provided by law, and issues licenses to all successful candidates. In connection with the state board of corrections and charities, it examines all plans for public buildings authorized by the legislature to be erected or enlarged. It publishes and distributes widely, circulars of instruction to local officers and to the general public, for the restriction and prevention of diseases.

The law provides that there shall be taught in every public school in Michigan the principal modes by which the dangerous communicable diseases are spread, and the best methods for their restriction and prevention. The same provision makes it the duty of the state board of health to approve text-book physiologies used in Michigan schools regarding their text on dangerous communicable diseases. In compliance with this requirement the board issues a special pamphlet, "Teachers' Manual," and forwards a copy of the same to every school superintendent and teacher in the state.

In addition to the pamphlets already mentioned, the board publishes a monthly and a quarterly, "Public Health." This is the official organ of the board, issued for the general dissemination of sanitary knowledge. The board likewise publishes an annual report. All publications are for free distribution to the citizens of the state.—Compiled laws, 1897, §§ 4397–4407, Am. Act No. 18, P. A. 1905; Act No. 141, P. A. 1909.

STATE BOARD OF CORRECTIONS AND CHARITIES.

	Term expires
Governor Chase S. Osborn, *ex officio*.	
Charles Lewis, Jackson, Chairman	Dec. 31, 1912
Dayton Parker, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1914
George Clapperton, Grand Rapids	Dec. 31, 1916
Roys J. Cram, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1918
Marl T. Murray, Lansing, Secretary.	

The board of corrections and charities consists of the governor, *ex officio*, and four commissioners appointed by him, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, each appointed for a term of eight years, one being appointed every two years. The commissioners receive no compensation for their services, but are paid their actual expenses while in the performance of their duties.

The board appoints its own secretary, not of its own number, who gives his entire time to the duties of his office. The office is in the capitol at Lansing.

It is the duty of the board, at least once in each year, to visit and inspect all the state penal, reformatory, and charitable institutions, also, biennially, to visit the same institutions for the purpose of enabling them to report understandingly upon estimates for current expenses and for special purposes, which are to be submitted to them by the respective boards of control asking appropriations from the legislature, and the report of the board of corrections and charities must accompany and be published with the report of the board of control asking such appropriations.

It is the duty of the board to certify to the auditor general as to the cost of buildings coming within the amount appropriated by the legislature therefor.—Sec. 2229, C. L. 1897.

The board also, by one of the commissioners, or by the secretary, makes at least one inspection annually of every county jail and county infirmary in the state. In case of jails they make reports to the boards of supervisors, and of infirmaries to the superintendents of the poor, stating the condition in which the respective jails and infirmaries are found, making recommendations and suggestions as to improvements. It is the duty of the board to examine plans of jails and report on same before contracts are entered into.—Sec. 2454, C. L. 1897.

The state board of corrections and charities may from time to time examine into the treatment and care of inmates of the Wayne county insane asylum, C. L. 1897, chapter 80.

It is also the duty of the board, as a board or by a member of the board, or by its secretary, to visit, examine and inspect all incorporated institutions, the whole or part of the business of which is to receive, maintain, or place minor children in homes on indenture, by adoption, or otherwise, and to make report thereon in the official report of such board, with such recommendations as it shall deem desirable.—Act 41, P. A. 1899. Maternity hospitals and lying-in asylums are subject to visitation by the board who receive reports from all local boards of health issuing licenses for the same.—Act No. 106, P. A. 1911.

An agent of the board is appointed by the governor upon the recommendation of the board in every county of the state whose duty it is to care for and protect the delinquent, neglected and dependent children of the state.

ADVISORY BOARD IN THE MATTER OF PARDONS.

	Term expires
F. J. Russell, Hart	Dec. 31, 1911
Nelson C. Rice, St. Joseph	Dec. 31, 1913
James B. Bradley, Eaton Rapids	Dec. 31, 1915

Murl H. DeFoe, Secretary, Lansing.

The advisory board in the matter of pardons consists of three members appointed by the governor for a term of six years. The board was created by act No. 150, public acts of 1893, Am. P. A. 1903, Act No. 239, P. A. 1907, Act No. 264.

The board holds a regular meeting at the state capitol on the first Tuesday of each month, at which time the dates of the meetings for the month are fixed. The entire period for which each member shall receive compensation shall not exceed two hundred days in any one year. The compensation of the members is seven dollars per day while in the actual discharge of their duties and necessary expenses.

Since the enactment of the Indeterminate Sentence Law of 1905 the board has authority to grant paroles in all cases, except murder, actual forcible rape, for offenses by public officers in violation of their duties as such officers and all persons convicted and serving sentences for conspiracy to defraud public municipalities, or bribing or attempting to bribe public officers. In these matters and all matters pertaining to pardons and commutations, the board acts in an advisory capacity only—making their investigations and reporting the results of their findings together with their recommendations to the governor.

STATE BOARD OF LAW EXAMINERS.

	Term expires
Lorenzo T. Durand, Saginaw	Aug. 30, 1911
Grant Fellows, Hudson	Aug. 30, 1912
Clarence A. Lightner, Detroit	Aug. 30, 1913
Wesley W. Hyde, Grand Rapids	Aug. 30, 1914
Charles W. Nichols, Lansing	Aug. 30, 1915

The board of law examiners consists of five members appointed by the governor on the recommendation of the supreme court. The term of office is five years, and meet-

ings are held twice each year at the capitol, in April and October, and may be held at other times and places under the direction of the supreme court. Three members constitute a quorum. Compensation is fixed at ten dollars per day and expenses for actual time engaged, but cannot exceed the amounts received from applicants. The examination fee is ten dollars.—Compiled laws, 1897, §§ 1122–25.

MICHIGAN BOARD OF PHARMACY.

	Term expires
WILLIAM A. DOHANY, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1911
E. J. RODGERS, Port Huron	Dec. 31, 1912
JOHN J. CAMPBELL, Pigeon	Dec. 31, 1913
WILLIAM E. COLLINS, Owosso	Dec. 31, 1914
E. T. BODEN, Bay City	Dec. 31, 1915

The board consists of five members appointed by the governor, for a term of five years, one member being appointed annually.

The president, secretary and treasurer are elected by the board, from its own members, for a term of one year, and perform the duties prescribed by the board.

The secretary and treasurer receive a salary fixed by the board, and their traveling and other expenses incurred in the performance of their official duties. The other members receive five dollars for each day actually engaged in this service and all legitimate and necessary expenses incurred in the performance of their official duties.

It is the duty of the board to examine all applications for registration; to issue two grades of certificates, to be known as "Registered Pharmacist" and "Registered Druggist" and to investigate complaints and cause the prosecution of all persons violating its provisions; to report annually to the board of state auditors, and to the Michigan pharmaceutical association, of all moneys received and disbursed by it.

The regular meetings of the board are held on the third Tuesdays of January, March, June, August and November.—Act No. 332, P. A. 1905.

STATE BOARD OF EXAMINERS IN DENTISTRY.

	Term expires
A. W. HAIDLE, Negaunee	Dec. 31, 1911
GEORGE F. BURKE, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1912
FRANK L. HAYNES, Manistee	Dec. 31, 1913
EDGAR A. HONEY, Kalamazoo	Dec. 31, 1914
FRANK E. SHARP, Port Huron	Dec. 31, 1915

The state board of examiners in dentistry consists of five members appointed by the governor for a term of five years. The president, secretary and treasurer are elected by the board from its own members. The salary of the secretary and treasurer is fixed by the board. The salary of the members may be ten dollars per day and expenses to be paid out of funds coming into possession of said board. The board holds two regular meetings each year and makes an annual report to the governor.—Act No. 338, P. A. 1907.

THE STATE LIVE STOCK SANITARY COMMISSION.

	Term expires
COMFORT A. TYLER, Nottawa	July, 1911
HENRY H. HINDS, Stanton	July, 1913
T. F. MARSTON, Bay City	July, 1915

The state live stock sanitary commission consists of three commissioners appointed by the governor at each biennial session of the legislature, for a term of six years, beginning on the second Tuesday in July. Their duties are to protect the health of domestic animals of the state from contagious and infectious diseases and are as-

thorized to establish and maintain quarantine regulations, etc. Each commissioner receives three dollars per day and necessary expenses for the time actually spent in the discharge of his duties.—Compiled laws, 1897, §§ 5627–5649, as amended by Act No. 172, P. A. 1909.

STATE BOARD OF LIBRARY COMMISSIONERS.

	Term expires
Mrs. Mary C. Spencer, State Librarian, *ex-officio.*	
Henry Nelson Loud, Au Sable	June 7, 1913
Henry R. Pattengill, Lansing	June 7, 1913
W. Millard Palmer, Grand Rapids	June 7, 1915
David E. Heineman, Detroit	June 7, 1915

The board of library commissioners is composed of four members with the state librarian *ex-officio* a member, appointed by the governor for a term of four years. The legislature of 1909 appropriated $4,800 for each of the fiscal years of 1910 and 1911. Powers and duties of board are prescribed by act 115, public acts of 1899, as amended by Act No. 41, P. A. 1907 and Act No. 274, P. A. 1909.

MACKINAC ISLAND STATE PARK COMMISSION.

	Term expires
Louis H. Weil, Port Huron	June 21, 1913
Leo M. Butzel, Detroit	June 21, 1915
Ira A. Adams, Bellaire	June 21, 1917
Harry Coleman, Pontiac	June 21, 1919
Alfred O. Jopling, Marquette	June 21, 1921

Frank A. Kenyon, Superintendent of Park.

Mackinac Island Park was ceded by the United States to the state of Michigan by an act of congress for the purpose of a state park. The park comprises old Fort Mackinac with 35 buildings, the military reservation of 104 acres and the old National Park of 911 acres. Fort Mackinac is the second oldest fortification now standing in the United States; erected in 1780, being the third fort of that name. The first was erected in St. Ignace under the French flag in 1671, moved to south shore of the straits in 1712, and was scene of the Pontiac massacre in 1763, and was moved to the Island of Mackinac in 1780. This fort has three of the five original block-houses of that period now standing in the United States. The income is derived from leasing of lots for summer cottages and rental of buildings of the old fort. The Mackinac Island state park commission consists of five members appointed by the governor, who is *ex-officio* a member, for a period of ten years. It is the duty of the board to manage and control the Mackinac Island State Park; to preserve the old fort and employ a superintendent. The further powers and duties of the board are prescribed by compiled laws, 1897, §§ 1257–60, Am., Act No. 133, P. A., 1899 and Act No. 4, P. A. 1901. See also Act No. 54, P. A. 1909.

BOARD OF STATE TAX COMMISSIONERS.

	Term expires
James H. Thompson, Lansing, President	Jan., 1913
Robert H. Shields, Houghton	Jan., 1915
George B. Horton, Fruit Ridge	Jan., 1917

Arthur P. Loomis, Ionia, Secretary.
Benjamin F. Burtless, Manchester, chief clerk.
Fred M. Twiss, Hillsdale, chief examiner.
Crescent A. Parker, Owosso, accountant.

The above board consists of three members appointed by the governor, with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of six years, at a salary of $2,500 per annum. Their powers and duties are fully prescribed by Act No. 154, public acts of 1899, and Act No. 281, public acts of 1905. The legislature of 1901 made the Board of State Tax Commissioners *ex-officio* a State Board of Assessors. The powers and duties of this

board are prescribed by Act No. 173, of the public acts of 1901, as amended by Act No. 45, P. A. 1903. See also Act No. 282, public acts of 1905 and Act Nos. 8 and 42, public acts of 1909. Under Act No. 44, P. A. 1911, the chairman of this board is constituted a member of the state board of equalization.

PUBLIC DOMAIN COMMISSION.

FREDERICK C. MARTINDALE, Detroit, Secretary of State, President.
ORAMEL B. FULLER, Ford River, Auditor General.
HUNTLEY RUSSELL, Grand Rapids, Commissioner of the State Land Office.
JUNIUS E. BEAL, Ann Arbor, Regent of the University.
ALFRED J. DOHERTY, Clare, Member State Board of Agriculture.
WILLIAM KELLY, Vulcan, Michigan College of Mines.
AUGUSTUS C. CARTON, East Tawas, Secretary and Commissioner of Immigration

The public domain commission was created by Act No. 280 of the public acts of 1909, and later amended by Act No. 294, of the public acts of 1911.

The commission is composed of the auditor general, commissioner of the state land office, secretary of state and three members appointed by the governor, one from the board of regents of the University of Michigan, nominated by said board, one from the members of the state board of agriculture, nominated by said board, and one member from the board of control of the college of mines at Houghton, nominated by said board. The terms of office of the members of said commission are co-terminous with their respective offices.

Under the act as first passed by the legislature in 1909, the officers consisted of a president, secretary, supervisor of trespass and a forestry warden.

The commission has power and jurisdiction over and has the management and disposition, according to law, of all public lands, forest reserves and forestry interests. All of the interests of the state in connection with stream protection and control, forest fire protection, all matters within the jurisdiction, custody and control of the Michigan forestry commission and all the authority vested in them by law, were transferred and vested in the public domain commission.

The members are reimbursed for their expenses only and receive no compensation for time or services.

The commissioner of the state land office and the auditor general are subject to the supervision and direction of the commission. The state game, fish and forestry warden is also subject to the supervision of the commission so far as his duties pertain to fire and public lands.

The public domain commission has control of all lands as soon as the state acquires absolute title under the existing laws, with the power to appraise and sell such lands as can be used for agricultural purposes, and set aside such lands as are not fit for agricultural purposes, to be used for forestry reserve purposes.

Under Act No. 193 of the public acts of 1911, the commission is authorized to exchange certain lands of equal area or approximately equal value with the United States or private individuals.

They have the power to provide that all homestead applications shall contain a provision which will make it a part of the contract with the state, that a part of each forty acres of homestead land shall be set aside for an individual forest reserve.

They have the right to reserve all mineral, coal, oil and gas rights to the state when state lands are sold and to make contracts with private individuals or corporations for the taking of ore, coal, oil or gas upon a royalty basis.

Said commission has also the power to direct that all deeds issued for land along watercourses or streams shall contain a clause reserving the right of the state to ingress and egress over and across such streams.

The commission has the power to sell all dead and down timber upon state land and take such action as they think necessary to prevent the starting and spreading of fire.

The legislature of 1911 amended the act by providing that the public domain commission be constituted an immigration commission, whose duties it shall be to collect and disseminate information concerning lands owned by the state, or lands other than those owned by the state, with the view of encouraging immigration and settlement upon state lands.

It also provided for the appointment of a commissioner of immigration by the public domain commission. The duties of the commissioner of immigration shall be to prepare, with the approval of the public domain commission, maps, circulars, pamphlets and other advertising matter, giving detailed information concerning all the lands owned by the state or those owned by private individuals. All such maps, circulars, pamphlets and other advertising matter to be distributed by the commissioner of immigration to prospective settlers free of charge.

Upon organization, the commission took over the management of the forest reserves in Crawford and Roscommon counties, consisting of 13,712.22 acres in Crawford county and 38,101.05 acres in Roscommon county.

In March 1910, the commission selected from tax homestead lands and set aside the following non-agricultural land for forest reserve purposes:

Counties.	Acres.	Counties.	Acres.
Alcona	9,061.13	Lake	200.00
Alger	1,920.00	Leelanau	277.60
Alpena	2,731.04	Luce	36,334.46
Antrim	160.00	Mackinac	5,459.62
Arenac	1,000.00	Manistee	400.00
Bay	160.00	Marquette	6,801.29
Benzie	187.12	Mason	640.00
Berrien	98.86	Mecosta	80.00
Charlevoix	1,314.64	Menominee	200.00
Cheboygan	4,120.89	Midland	1,413.34
Chippewa	4,197.89	Missaukee	2,189.29
Clare	363.48	Montcalm	86.53
Crawford	9,042.58	Montmorency	8,062.12
Delta	2,526.91	Muskegon	489.40
Dickinson	1,360.00	Newaygo	320.00
Emmet	2,489.92	Oceana	80.00
Gladwin	320.00	Ogemaw	6,717.49
Gogebic	160.00	Ontonagon	1,120.00
Grand Traverse	160.00	Osceola	1,913.52
Gratiot	80.00	Oscoda	20,597.93
Houghton	1,192.74	Otsego	3,936.16
Huron	80.00	Presque Isle	4,279.32
Iosco	21,902.35	Roscommon	41,093.18
Iron	996.25	Saginaw	237.50
Isabella	461.27	Schoolcraft	679.85
Kalkaska	5,435.36	Wexford	7,059.44
Kent	40.00		
Total			231,349.58

BOARD OF EXAMINERS OF BARBERS.

	Term expires
Joseph H. Hooper, Ishpeming	Sept. 30, 1911
Charles L. Blake, Jackson	Sept. 30, 1912
Henry J. Wiggle, Detroit	Sept. 30, 1913

The above board is composed of three members appointed by the governor for a term of three years. The member whose term shall soonest expire shall be president, the one whose term shall next soonest expire shall be treasurer and the one having the longest term to serve shall be secretary; for powers and duties and act establishing said board, see Act No. 212, public acts of 1899.

STATE VETERINARY BOARD.

	Term expires
George W. Hare, Allegan	Aug. 10, 1911
S. Brenton, Detroit, Secretary	Aug. 10, 1912
Thomas Farmer, Grand Blanc	Aug. 10, 1913

The above board consists of three members appointed by the governor for a term of three years. Qualifications for appointment are as follows: The members are to be residents of the state and citizens of the United States, and graduates of a regular college of veterinary medicine and surgery, no two of whom shall be graduates of the same college, and who shall have been in practice at least three years prior to appointment. For powers and duties see Act No. 244, public acts of 1907, as amended by Act No. 143, public acts of 1909.

BOARD TO REGULATE THE PRACTICE OF HORSESHOEING. (a)

	Term expires
WALTER BECKWITH, Detroit, master	Aug. 4, 1914

The above board is composed of one veterinary surgeon, two master horseshoers and two journeymen horseshoers, appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of five years. Act No. 229, public acts of 1899, as amended by Act No. 205, public acts of 1909, fully prescribes their powers and duties.

BOARD OF REGISTRATION IN MEDICINE.

	Term expires
THEODORE A. FELCH, Ishpeming	Oct. 1, 1911
HENRY C. MAYNARD, Hartford	Oct. 1, 1911
AUSTIN W. ALVORD, Battle Creek	Oct. 1, 1911
BRET NOTTINGHAM, Lansing	Oct. 1, 1911
FLEMMING CARROW, Detroit	Oct. 1, 1911
WILLIAM BELL, Belding	Oct. 1, 1913
BEVERLY D. HARISON, Detroit	Oct. 1, 1913
JOSEPH H. COWELL, Saginaw	Oct. 1, 1913
ALBERTUS NYLAND, Grand Rapids	Oct. 1, 1913
JOHN L. CAMPBELL, Birmingham	Oct. 1, 1913

The above board is to consist of ten resident freeholders appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of four years. Not more than five from the school known as Regular, two from the school known as Homeopathic, two from the school known as Eclectic, and one from the school known as Physio-Medical. Appointees may be chosen from the latest lists filed in the office of the secretary of state by each of the four legally incorporated state medical societies. Persons appointed shall be legally registered physicians of this state, graduates in good standing of reputable medical colleges, who have been actively engaged in the practice of medicine in this state for six years immediately preceding the time of such appointment. For the act establishing, and powers and duties of the board, see Act No. 237 of 1899, as amended by Act No. 191 of 1903, Act Nos. 161 and 207 of 1905, and Act No. 184, P. A. 1907.

BOARD OF OSTEOPATHIC REGISTRATION AND EXAMINATION.

	Term expires
GLEN HICKS, Jackson	April 30, 1912
WILLIAM H. JONES, Adrian	April 30, 1913
B. A. BULLOCK, Hastings	April 30, 1914
CARRIE C. CLASSEN, South Haven	April 30, 1912
T. L. HERRODER, Detroit	April 30, 1916

The state board of osteopathic registration and examination consists of five members appointed by the governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, for a term of five years. Each member, before receiving a certificate of appointment, must file with the governor a certificate of the Michigan State Osteopathic Association set-

(a) Four appointments not made June 1, 1911.

ting forth that he is a graduate from a reputable school of osteopathy, has been engaged in the practice of osteopathy in this state for two years or more, is of good moral character and of good standing in his profession. Members of the board receive actual expenses for the time employed in the discharge of their duties. The powers and duties of the board are prescribed in Act No. 162 of the public acts of 1903.

STATE BOARD OF ACCOUNTANCY. (a)

	Term expires
W. W. Wedemeyer, Ann Arbor	Jan. 1, 1912
Norval A. Hawkins, Detroit	Jan. 1, 1913

The above board consists of three members appointed by the governor for the term of three years. In making subsequent appointments, two members of the board shall be selected from holders of certificates under this act and one member shall be a practicing attorney. The powers and duties of the board are prescribed by Act No. 92 of the public acts of 1905.

BOARD OF EXAMINERS IN OPTOMETRY.

Peter Scholler, Hancock	Nov. 1, 1911
John A. Rath, Jackson	Nov. 1, 1913
Albert W. Kludt, Detroit	Nov. 1, 1913
Ernest Eimer, Muskegon, Secretary	Nov. 1, 1915
Benson W. Hardy, St. Clair	Nov. 1, 1915

The above board consists of five members, electors of the state, appointed by the governor for a term of six years; vacancies or new appointments to this board are selected from a list of qualified applicants furnished by the Michigan society of optometrists. The powers and duties of the board are prescribed by Act No. 71 of the public acts of 1909.

BOARD OF REGISTRATION OF NURSES.

Elizabeth G. Flaws, Grand Rapids	Aug. 1, 1912
Jennie Leece, Traverse City	Aug. 1, 1912
Elizabeth Tacey, Detroit	Aug. 1, 1915
Arthur W. Scidmore, Three Rivers	Aug. 1, 1915
Robert L. Dixon, Lansing, Secretary of the State Board of Health, *ex-officio.*	

The above board is composed of four members with the secretary of the state board of health *ex-officio* a member, appointed by the governor for a term of six years. The board shall hold one regular meeting in each year, and additional meetings at such times and places as it may determine. The powers and duties of the board are prescribed by Act No. 319 of the public acts of 1909.

(a) One member not appointed June 30, 1911.

STATE INSTITUTIONS.

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN.

BOARD OF REGENTS.

	Term expires
JOHN H. GRANT, Manistee	Dec. 31, 1913
WALTER H. SAWYER, Hillsdale	Dec. 31, 1913
JUNIUS E. BEAL, Ann Arbor	Dec. 31, 1915
FRANK B. LELAND, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1915
WILLIAM L. CLEMENTS, Bay City	Dec. 31, 1917
HARRY C. BULKLEY, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1917
BENJAMIN S. HANCHETT, Grand Rapids	Dec. 31, 1919
LUCIUS L. HUBBARD, Houghton	Dec. 31, 1919

OFFICERS.

HARRY B. HUTCHINS, LL. D.	President
SHIRLEY W. SMITH	Secretary
ROBERT A. CAMPBELL	Treasurer

Departments: Literature, science and the arts, engineering, medicine and surgery, law, school of pharmacy, homeopathic medical college and college of dental surgery.

The State University, housed in over twenty-five buildings, is located at the city of Ann Arbor, Washtenaw county, on a tract of land containing one hundred and forty-five acres. Its present organization dates from 1837, although several acts were passed prior to that year for the establishment of a university. Its government is vested in a board of regents elected by the people for a term of eight years. It was endowed with two townships of land by the general government, which were sold by the state producing $545,964, on which the state pays interest at seven per cent, producing annually $38,500. The present value of the property is $4,152,289.74. Its current expenses for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1910, were $1,096,354.77. The students' fees for the fiscal year were $327,169.53. The legislative appropriation for current expenses is a three-eighths mill tax, as fixed by Act No. 303, public acts of 1907. The collegiate year begins approximately October 1, in all departments. There were 3,712 students in 1901, 3,709 in 1902, 3,957 in 1903, 4,136 in 1904, 4,571 in 1905, 4,746 in 1906, 5,010 in 1907-8, 5,223 in 1908-9, 5,383 in 1909-10, and to November 1, 1910 there were enrolled 5,339; the number graduated in the year 1909-10 was 970, of whom 841 were graduated on Commencement Day, June 30, 1910. Total number of graduates since organization, 26,979. The university staff consists of 442 professors, instructors, assistants and administrative officers.—Compiled laws 1897, chapter 65.

MICHIGAN AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE.

STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE. (a)

	Term expires
Alfred J. Doherty, Clare	Dec. 31, 1913
Robert D. Graham, Grand Rapids	Dec. 31, 1913
William H. Wallace, Saginaw	Dec. 31, 1915
I. Roy Waterbury, Highland	Dec. 31, 1915
John W. Beaumont, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1917
Jason Woodman, Paw Paw	Dec. 31, 1917

Luther L. Wright, Superintendent of Public Instruction, *ex-officio.*
J. L. Snyder, President of College, *ex-officio.*

OFFICERS.

J. L. Snyder, East Lansing.....President
Addison M. Brown, East Lansing.....Secretary
B. F. Davis, Lansing.....Treasurer

Departments: Agricultural, horticultural, dairying, soils, forestry, mechanical engineering, electrical engineering, civil engineering, chemical, botanical, zoological, entomological, veterinary, bacteriological, physical, mathematical, history and political economy, military, physical culture, drawing; women's department, including music, domestic science and domestic art. The state agricultural college, comprising fifty-seven buildings, is situated on a farm of 684 acres, at the city of East Lansing, Ingham county. It was established February 12, 1855, and the legislature, by act approved on that date, appropriated twenty-two sections of salt spring lands, the money from the sale thereof to be used for the purchase of a site and land for farm. The purchase consisted of 676 acres, from which five acres were afterwards sold. Later thirteen acres were purchased for an athletic field, making present farm and grounds 684 acres.

The legislature of 1857 appropriated $40,000.00, "for the erection of buildings, purchase of furniture, apparatus, implements and library, payment of professors and teachers, and to improve and carry on the farm and such other necessary expenses," etc. At each succeeding session since, appropriations have been made for buildings or current expenses or both, until the present value of the college buildings and equipment is $1,263,110.89, of which the former represents $839,900.00.

The sources of income of the Agricultural College are as follows: Interest paid by the state on funds derived from the sale of lands granted by the general government in 1862; appropriation from the United States Treasury under the Morrill act of August 30, 1890, $25,000.00 per annum; a subsequent act has increased this appropriation by $5,000 per annum, until the total sum shall reach $50,000; Hatch Experiment Station act, for experimental work, $15,000.00 per annum; Adams Experiment Station act, for experimental work, $15,000 per annum; appropriations by state legislature and receipts from farm, garden, orchards and students' fees.

The number of instructors during the academic year 1909–10 was 114; number of students 1,494; number of graduates 92; number of volumes in library 31,824; number added during the year 1,026; cost of tuition per student annually, $15.00 to non-residents; average cost of board per week $2.25 to $3.00; annual expense to students $200.00 to $300.00. Amount of productive funds at end of fiscal year 1909–10, $986,338.49; receipts for current expenses during year 1909–10, $339,204.77; disbursements for current expenses, $343,660.78. Expenses during year for permanent improvements, $56,915.75.

The legislature of 1907 amended act 232, P. A. 1901, which provided for an annual appropriation of $100,000.00, so that the college shall receive one-tenth of a mill upon the taxable property of the state, which, under the last equalization amounts to $173,410. —Act 266, P. A. 1907.

(a) Members elected under the provisions of Sec. 7, Art. XI of the constitution.

THE NORMAL SCHOOL SYSTEM OF MICHIGAN.

Section 6, Article XI of the constitution places the state normal college and the state normal schools under the general supervision of the state board of education.

OFFICERS.

	Term expires
DEXTER M. FERRY, JR., Detroit, President	Dec. 31, 1912
THOMAS W. NADAL, Olivet, Vice-President	July 1, 1917
LUTHER L. WRIGHT, Ironwood, Secretary	July 1, 1913
WILLIAM J McKONE, Albion, Treasurer	July 1, 1915

STATE NORMAL COLLEGE.

President of the college, LEWIS H. JONES.

Departments: Psychology, pedagogy, history of education, history, English, ancient classics, modern classics, mathematics, physical sciences, natural sciences, drawing, geography, physical training, music, reading and oratory, manual training, domestic science, kindergarten, and training school.

The State Normal College is located at the city of Ypsilanti, Washtenaw county, and consists of seven buildings, covering thirty-nine acres of ground. It was organized March 28, 1849. The number of instructors during the year 1910 (excepting student assistants) was 75. Number of students during the year, including six weeks summer term, 2,797; number of graduates 1909 and 1910, 1,149; number of graduates since the school was founded, 7,246 life certificates; number of volumes in the library, 33,000; cost of annual tuition per student, $9.00; average cost of room per week, $1.00 to $1.50; average cost of board, $2.75 to $3.00; total average cost to student $175, to state $55.42; value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $499,500.00; legislative appropriation for current expenses for year ending June 30, 1910, $145,000, and for year ending June 30, 1911, $145,000; special purposes, $18,000.—Act 126, P. A. 1909.

CENTRAL MICHIGAN NORMAL SCHOOL.

President of the school, CHARLES T. GRAWN, A. M. M. Pd.

Departments: Education, English, mathematics, science, history, geography, drawing, music, physiology and physical training, psychology and pedagogy, manual training, kindergarten and training school.

The institution was started by private enterprise and is located in the city of Mt. Pleasant, Isabella county, Michigan, and consists of a commodious main building having accommodations for 700 students, a training school building with accommodations for manual training and domestic training, kindergarten and the eight grades of a public school, a central heating and lighting plant and a physical training building recently completed, costing $50,000. The buildings are situated on a campus of twenty acres of ground. The school was adopted by the state, June 3, 1895, and was opened as a state school the following September.

During the year 1909-10, 42 instructors were employed, number of students enrolled averages about 1,000 during the year, including the summer term, number of graduates during the year 1909-10, 204; annual cost of tuition per student $9.00, average cost of board and room per week $2.25; total average cost to student $197. The value of the buildings, grounds and general equipment is $275,000. The legislature of 1909 appropriated $150,000 for current expenses and $14,000 for special purposes.—Act 156, P. A. 1909.

NORTHERN STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.

President of the school, James H. B. Kaye, A. M.

Departments: Drawing, English, expression, geography, German and French, Latin, history, kindergarten, mathematics, music, natural science, physical science, physical training, psychology and education, domestic art and science, training school department.

The Northern Normal School is located at Marquette. The site is beautiful, overlooking Lake Superior. The campus consists of twenty acres. The buildings are new, complete and well equipped. The school was established by Act No. 51 of the Public Acts of 1899. The number of instructors during the year 1909–10 was 26; number of students enrolled, 576; number of graduates for that year, 129; annual tuition per student is $9; average cost of board per week, $3.50; value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $210,288.42. The legislature of 1909 appropriated $100,000 for current expenses and $2,550 for special purposes.—Act 156, P. A. 1909.

WESTERN STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.

President of the school, Dwight Bryant Waldo, A. M.

Departments: Art, biology, psychology and pedagogy, English, mathematics, history and civics, geography, physics and chemistry, kindergarten, music, public school art, Latin and German, expression, manual training, domestic art and domestic science, physical training, rural school department, training school.

The Western State Normal is located at Kalamazoo. The site is commanding, overlooking the entire city. The grounds consist of twenty acres. The administration building completed in 1905, is commodious and convenient. The second building, consisting of gymnasium and assembly room, was ready for occupancy at the opening of the spring term, 1908. A third building consisting mainly of recitation rooms, which connects the two mentioned above, was also completed in 1908. A training school building finely equipped, was opened for use in September, 1909; the students are there afforded practice in teaching under trained critic teachers. The number of instructors, including training school faculty, is 44. The number of students enrolled during the first twelve months of the school's history was 232; during the second twelve months the total enrollment was 483; in the third year 815; in the fourth year 927; in the fifth year 1,265 and in the sixth year, 1,419. The annual tuition for students is $9. The value of the grounds, buildings and equipment is $286,000. An appropriation of $19,500 for special purposes and of $155,000 for the fiscal years ending June 30, 1910, and June 30, 1911, was made by the legislature of 1909.—Act 162, P. A. 1909. The city of Kalamazoo gave $70,000 for grounds.

MICHIGAN COLLEGE OF MINES.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
Walter Fitch, Calumet	June 9, 1913
John M. Longyear, Marquette	June 9, 1913
William Kelly, Vulcan	June 9, 1915
James McNaughton, Calumet	June 9, 1915
Murray M. Duncan, Ishpeming	June 9, 1917
Lucius L. Hubbard, Painesdale	June 9, 1917

Chairman of the Board of Control.....William Kelly
Secretary of the Board of Control.....Fred Walter McNair

OFFICERS OF ADMINISTRATION.

President ..... Fred Walter McNair
Secretary and Librarian ..... Frances Hanna Scott
Treasurer ..... Frederick William Nichols
Superintendent of Grounds ..... Frederick William Sperr
Superintendent of Buildings ..... Ozni Porter Hood

The Michigan College of Mines is located at Houghton, Houghton county, in the heart of the great copper mining region of Lake Superior. Within a radius of eleven miles from its site are some twenty active copper mines, among which are some of the largest in the world. The college was organized under an act dated May 1, 1885, and first opened to students September 15, 1886. The property consists of ten buildings, equipment, library and seventeen acres of ground. Its first cost was $142,500. Number of instructors 1909–10, 30; number of students during the year, 266; graduates during the year, 49; total number of graduates since organization, 571; number of volumes in library, 24,157. Value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $754,958.51; receipts during the year from tuition fees, $32,011.50; receipts from all other sources, $10,444.45; current expenses, $107,455.95.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 68.

The appropriation by the legislature of 1909 for current expenses was $65,000.00 per year for the years ending June 30, 1910–11. In addition, an appropriation of $500.00 was made for buildings and special purposes.—Act 175, P. A. 1909.

MICHIGAN SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
Francis H. Rankin, Flint	Dec. 31, 1912
James Slocum, Detroit	Dec. 31, 1914
Allison L. Wright, Bad Axe	Dec. 31, 1910

OFFICERS.

Francis D. Clarke, A. M., C. E., L. H. D. ..... Superintendent
Henry R. Niles ..... Steward
Miss M. E. Drury ..... Matron
R. N. Murray, M. D. ..... Physician
Annie S. Rundell ..... Asst. Physician

The Michigan School for the Deaf, located at the city of Flint, Genesee county, was established in 1854. Number of instructors during 1910, 38; number of students during the year, 326; number of graduates during the year, 12; number of graduates since founded, 1,761; number of volumes in library, 5,838; added during the year, 82; cost of annual tuition per student, $64.67; average cost of board per week, $1.84; total average annual cost per student to the state, $286.56; value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $693,979.82; receipts, $117,825.14; current expenses during year, $99,825.14.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 70.

The legislative appropriation of 1909 for current expenses for each of the years ending June 30, 1910–11, was $80,000.00. † In addition an appropriation of $500.00 was made for special purposes.—Act 166, P. A. 1909.

MICHIGAN SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
Ralph O. Doughty, Mt Pleasant	Dec. 31, 1912
Philip Eichhorn, Port Huron	Dec. 31, 1914
John Holbrook, Lansing	Dec. 31, 1916

OFFICERS

Clarence E. Holmes, B. S	Superintendent
William A. Neithercut	Principal
Anna E. Potter	Clerk and Bookkeeper
Elizabeth L. Parker	Matron
J. F Campbell, M. D	Physician
Joseph Foster, M. D	Oculist

Departments: Literary, music and industrial

The school for the blind is a part of the public school system of the state and in addition includes the High School, making a complete twelve grade school. The course of study is the equal of any twelve grade course in the state, and is planned to meet college requirements. The teachers are college trained and licensed.

The course in music covers eight years and includes vocal and instrumental. Instruction is offered on the piano, violin and pipe organ as well as orchestral practice.

The industrial courses include domestic science, plain and fancy sewing, knitting and crocheting, raffia and bead work; hammock and net making; piano tuning, repairing and construction; broom and brush making; rug weaving and chair caning.

The school is located in the city of Lansing, Ingham county. The grounds comprise forty-five acres purchased by authority of an act of the legislature of 1881. Number of instructors 1910, 16; number of students during the year, 136; number of volumes in library, Braille 3,234, ink 1,340; value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $182,991.00.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 71.

The legislature of 1909 appropriated for current expenses for each of the years ending June 30, 1910–11, the sum of $40,000. In addition an appropriation of $43,250 was made for special purposes.—Act 151, P. A. 1909.

MICHIGAN EMPLOYMENT INSTITUTION FOR THE BLIND.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
Joseph Hudson, President, Clare	Dec. 31, 1912
Henry H. Chatters, Treasurer, Flushing	Dec. 31, 1914
F. Bruce Smith, Secretary, Saginaw	Dec. 31, 1916

OFFICERS.

Frank G. Putnam	Superintendent
Ambrose M. Shotwell	Assistant Superintendent and Librarian
Gracie Brown	Stenographer and Bookkeeper
E. E. Curtis, M. D	Physician
Mary Ora Waite	Matron

The Michigan Employment Institution for the Blind is located in the city of Saginaw, Saginaw county. The grounds comprise seven acres, purchased for $1.00 by authority of Act 169 of the P. A. of 1903, but in reality donated by the citizens of Saginaw. Number of instructors, 1910, 7; number of students, June 30, 1910, 118; number of volumes in circulating library, 1,917; annual tuition free, with free maintenance of pupils for maximum term of three years, after which apprenticeship the proficient wage earning

inmates receive current piece-price rates of wages, and repay cost of maintenance; amount so refunded during last biennial term, $5,256.55; average cost of board per week, men, $3.00, women, $2.00. Estimated average cost per student to state, $58.88. 12 months; value of grounds, buildings, library, apparatus, etc., $102,000.

Aside from reading, writing and typewriting, the beneficiaries are taught broom making, piano tuning, cobbling, feather duster making, weaving, basket making and chair caning, for the men; sewing, fancy-work, knitting and crocheting, raffia, chair-caning and weaving, for the women.

The legislature of 1909 appropriated for current expenses, $25,000 for each of the years ending June 30, 1910–11; for special purposes, $1,500.—Act 157 P. A. 1909.

STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
FRANK M. STEWART, President, Hillsdale	Dec. 31, 1914
GEORGE H. TURNER, Secretary and Treasurer, Coldwater	Dec. 31, 1916
JOHN D. SCHULL, Tecumseh	Dec. 31, 1912

OFFICERS.

J. B. MONTGOMERY	Superintendent
STANLEY C. GRIFFIN	State Agent
MARY A. KINNEY	Clerk
MABEL RANDALL	Matron

The State Public School, located at the city of Coldwater, Branch county, was established in 1871 and opened in May, 1874. Its first cost was $93,000 and its present value is $281,278.59. The school consists of eighteen buildings, occupying 160 acres. The net expenses for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1910, were $40,000; the total number of wards cared for in the school in the year ending June 30, 1910, was 629; the number of teachers is five and cottage managers eight. The instruction given to wards is that of graded, primary school, kindergarten, domestic science and manual training. The average age of children is seven and one-tenth years. Those who are old enough are instructed in common daily labor. The condition of commitment is dependence or ill-treatment. Children are received at any age under fourteen years and must be sound in body and mind; they are discharged for the following reasons. When adopted, restored to parents, have become of age or self-supporting during minority, girls married during minority and children returned to their respective counties because of disease, incorrigibility, etc. Since the institution opened, 7,008 children have been received. Most of them have gone into good homes. Ninety-two per cent of all who have gone into homes have made good records and there are now 1,448 in homes, etc. Total average annual expense to the state per ward, $29.42.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 72.

The appropriation by the legislature of 1909 for current expenses was $40,000 per year for the years ending June 30, 1910–11. In addition an appropriation of $4,700 was made for special purposes.—Act 176, P. A. 1909.

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOL FOR BOYS.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
GOVERNOR CHASE S. OSBORN, *ex-officio*.	
FRANKLIN P. SAYRE, Flushing, President	Dec. 31, 1916
HORATIO H. LARNED, Lansing	Dec. 31, 1914
WILLIAM F. GALLAGHER, Owosso	Dec. 31, 1912

OFFICERS.

E. M. Lawson.....Superintendent
E. L. Daymude.....Assistant Superintendent
Mrs. J. E. St. John.....Matron
V. J. Brown.....Bookkeeper
J. H. Wellings.....Physician

The Industrial School for Boys, formerly called the Reform School, is located in the city of Lansing, Ingham county. The property consists of 290 acres of land, thirty-five buildings, including shops and barns; the first cost was $25,000, the present value of its property is $429,971.35; the earnings of the institution for the last biennial period were $20,346.23; the disbursements for the two fiscal years ending June 30, 1908, were $206,896.02; the number of inmates for 1895 was 518; for 1896, 539; the number of inmates October 1, 1896, 575; number April 18, 1899, 648; June 30, 1900, 667; June 30, 1904, 715; June 30, 1905, 724; June 30, 1906, 743; June 30, 1907, 741; June 30, 1908, 742; June 30, 1909, 758; June 30, 1910, 750; January 1, 1911, 749; the number of teachers and employes is 63; the instruction given is common school education, four and one-half hours per day, also industrial trades are taught, carpentry, printing, baking, shoemaking, tailoring, painting and farming.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 77.

The legislature of 1909 appropriated $88,000 for current expenses for each of the years ending June 30, 1910, and June 30, 1911.—Act 186, P. A. 1909.

INDUSTRIAL HOME FOR GIRLS.

BOARD OF GUARDIANS.

	Term expires
Governor Chase S. Osborn, *ex-officio.*	
Dr. James I. Northrup, River Rouge	May 31, 1913
Anna A. Palmer, Saginaw	May 31, 1915
Rolla C. Taylor, Adrian	May 31, 1917

OFFICERS.

Mrs. Mary C. Johnson.....Superintendent
Mrs. Isabel B. Stearns.....Assistant Superintendent
Miss Frances W. Rose.....Bookkeeper
Miss Katharine F. Theilmann.....Clerk
Mrs. Emily S. Stark.....Physician

The Industrial Home for Girls, established in 1879, is located one mile north of the city of Adrian, Lenawee county. The property consists of 113 acres of land and twenty buildings. The first appropriation was $10,000. The present value of its property is $258,225.16. The disbursements for the two fiscal years ending June 30, 1910, were $152,496.22. The earnings of the institution for the two years ending June 30, 1910, were $8,266.20. The average number of inmates for the year ending June 30, 1910, was 458; the average number of teachers employed is 38; the instruction given to inmates is in housekeeping, cooking, sewing, knitting, dressmaking and all useful duties of the household, together with a common school education. Inmates may be discharged for good conduct. An average of 75 girls are out on contract, leading good lives and doing well; 2,682 have entered the home since its organization and seventy-five per cent of its graduates are good women. The object of the institution is the reformation of juvenile female offenders between the ages of ten and seventeen years.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 78.

The legislature of 1909 appropriated $74,000 for current expenses for each of the years ending June 30, 1910, and June 30, 1911. In addition an appropriation of $2,965 was made for special purposes.—Act 147, P. A. 1909.

MICHIGAN SOLDIERS' HOME.

BOARD OF MANAGERS.

	Term expires
Governor Chase S. Osborn, *ex-officio.*	
Louis Kanitz, Muskegon	Feb. 28, 1913
Elliott F. Grabill, Greenville	Feb. 28, 1913
Alfred Milnes, Coldwater	Fed. 28, 1915
J. B. Griswold, Grand Rapids	Feb. 28, 1915
T. G. Stevenson, Ionia	Feb. 28, 1917
E. H. Foote, Grand Rapids	Feb. 28, 1917

OFFICERS OF THE BOARD.

Governor Chase S. Osborn	Chairman *ex-officio*
Alfred Milnes, Coldwater	Chairman *pro tem.*
Louis Kanitz, Muskegon	Treasurer
E. H. Foote, Grand Rapids	Clerk

OFFICERS OF THE HOME.

W. T. McGurrin	Commandant
Major Charles P. Coffin	Adjutant
Major Howard A. Grube	Surgeon
Capt. Charles C. Phillips	Quartermaster
Rev. J. K. Stark	Chaplain

AGENT TO RECEIVE GOVERNMENT AID FOR SOLDIERS' HOME.

Chase S. Osborn	Sault Ste. Marie

The Michigan Soldiers' Home, consisting of fourteen buildings, established in 1885, is situated on Grand River three miles north of the center of the city of Grand Rapids, on a plat of ground containing 132 acres which was donated by the city of Grand Rapids at a cost of $16,500. The first cost of the home was $99,654.67, and it now has capacity to accommodate over 1,500 occupants. It is under the control of the board of managers of the Soldiers' Home, having also the home officers in charge.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 74. The number of members, December 31, 1910, was 1,525 (1,344 men, 181 women), of whom 1,221 (1,078 men and 143 women), were present at the home on that date; the present value of the property is $427,049.79. The expenditure for current expenses for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1909, was $159,044.19; average cost per capita, $169.69; and for year ending June 30, 1910, $177,194.52, average cost per capita, $161.30.

The following section of the law creating the Michigan Soldiers' Home is appended to show the conditions of admissibility: "All honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines who have served in the army or navy of the United States, in the late war of the rebellion, the Mexican war, the Spanish-American war or the war in the Philippines, and who are disabled by disease, wounds or otherwise, and who have no adequate means of support and by reason of such disability, are incapable of earning their living, and who would be otherwise dependent upon public or private charity, shall be entitled to be admitted to said home, subject to the rules and regulations that shall be adopted by the board of managers to govern the admission of applicants to said home: *Provided*, That no applicant shall be admitted to said home unless he served in a Michigan regiment or was accredited to the State of Michigan, or was a resident of the State of Michigan for at least five years next preceding the date of his application for admission to the said home.—Act 152, P. A. 1885, as amended by Act No. 73, P. A. 1891 and by Act No. 2, (Ex. session) P. A. 1907.

The women's building of this home cares for the wives, widows and mothers of veterans of the Mexican or Civil War. The husband of the applicant must be or have been a Michigan soldier or a resident of this state in accordance with the provisions of the law establishing the home, and she must have married her soldier husband previous to January 1, 1875. Up to December 31, 1910, 5,935 veterans of different wars and 499 widows, wives or mothers had been admitted to the home.

One hundred dollars per annum is appropriated by the U. S. government for each soldier cared for by a state home, the amount paid being based on the average membership of the home. Under the provisions of this act, $182,995.35 has been paid to this state by the general government during the two years ending June 30, 1910. This amount was covered into the general fund of the state.

The legislature of 1909 appropriated $175,000 for current expenses for year ending June 30, 1910, and $175,000 for year ending June 30, 1911.—Act 168, P. A. 1909.

KALAMAZOO STATE HOSPITAL.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
Harris B. Osborn, Kalamazoo	Feb., 1913
Charles E. Belknap, Grand Rapids	Feb., 1913
Chauncey F. Cook, Hillsdale	Feb., 1915
Jason E. Hammond, Lansing	Feb., 1915
Charles Clarage, Kalamazoo	Feb., 1917
Charles K. Warren, Three Oaks	Feb., 1917

OFFICERS.

Alfred I. Noble, M. D.	Medical Superintendent
Herman Ostrander, M. D.	Assistant Medical Superintendent
George F. Inch, M. D.	Assistant Physician
Emory J. Brady, M. D.	Assistant Physician
Melvin J. Rowe, M. D.	Assistant Physician
Maud M. Rees, M. D.	Assistant Physician
George C. Hardy, M. D.	Assistant Physician
Edward P. Wilbur	Consulting Ophthalmologist
Edwin J. Phelps	Treasurer
Rev. H. W. Gelston	Acting Chaplain
John A. Hoffman	Steward

The Michigan Asylum for the Insane, the oldest institution of the kind in the state is located in the city of Kalamazoo, Kalamazoo county. It was built under an act passed in 1848, at a cost of $511,889.37, and was formally opened for patients August 29, 1859. The asylum consists of forty buildings, occupying a tract of land containing 1,053 acres. The present value of the entire property is $1,530,589.86. At the end of the fiscal year June 30, 1909, there were 987 men and 896 women, a total of 1,883. At the end of the fiscal year June 30, 1910, there were 1,002 men and 934 women, a total of 1,936. The total receipts for biennial period ending June 30, 1910, were $753,155.94, and the disbursements were $732,803.58. There are seven medical attendants and 405 employes.—Act 217, P. A. 1903.

The legislature of 1909 appropriated $28,500.00 for improvements, etc., for the years ending June 30, 1910–11.—Acts 177 and 180, P. A. 1909.

PONTIAC STATE HOSPITAL.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
William G. Malcomson, Detroit	Feb., 1912
William C. Cornwell, Saginaw	Feb., 1912
William J. Kay, M. D., Lapeer	Feb., 1914
John G. Clark, Bad Axe	Feb., 1914
Stuart Galbraith Pontiac	Feb , 1916
Edward L Keyser, Pontiac	Feb., 1916

RESIDENT OFFICERS.

Edmund A. Christian, M. D	Medical Superintendent
Jason Morse, M. D	Assistant Medical Superintendent
Edward C. Greene, M. D	Assistant Physician
Frank S. Bachelder, M. D	Assistant Physician
Clifford W. Mack, M. D	Assistant Physician
Samuel A. Butler, M. D	Assistant Physician
Geneva Tryon	Assistant Physician
Edward C. Smith	Steward
Frank L. Perry	Treasurer
Walter P. Manton, M. D., Detroit	Gynecologist
Louis J. Goux, M. D., Detroit	Ophthalmologist
H. O. Walker, M. D., Detroit	Surgeon

The Eastern Michigan Asylum, occupying a tract of about 600 acres, is located at Pontiac, Oakland county, and was organized by act of the legislature, May 22, 1877. It was opened for patients August 1, 1878. Its first cost was $467,000 and present valuation is $1,255,379.11; the number of patients for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1910, was, males, 710; females, 639; the expenses for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1909, including special appropriations and officers' salaries, were $320,448.62, and for the year ending June 30, 1910, were $271,403.04; the receipts for the year ending June 30, 1909, were $297,560.16, and for the year ending June 30, 1910, were $271,448.98. There are seven medical attendants and 265 employes at the asylum.—Act 217, P. A. 1903

The legislature of 1909 appropriated $8,000 for building and special purposes.—Act 178, P. A. 1909.

TRAVERSE CITY STATE HOSPITAL.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
Thomas T. Bates, Traverse City	Feb., 1912
William Lloyd, Manistee	Feb., 1912
Harry C. Davis, Traverse City	Feb., 1914
Edgar S. Wagar, Edmore	Feb., 1914
W. W. Mitchell, Cadillac	Feb., 1917
Marion F. Quaintance, Petoskey	Feb., 1917

OFFICERS.

James D. Munson, M. D	Medical Superintendent
A. S. Rowley, M. D	Assistant Medical Superintendent
Adah Epperson, M. D	Assistant Physician
William D. Mueller, M. D	Assistant Physician
J. A. J. Hall, M. D	Assistant Physician
R. E. Wells, M. D	Assistant Physician
E. G. C. Williams, M. D	Assistant Physician
C. L. Whitney	Steward
Rev. D. Cochlin	Chaplain
Samuel Garland	Treasurer

The Northern Michigan Asylum for the Insane, organized in 1881 and located at Traverse City, Grand Traverse county, received its first patient November 30, 1885. The property consists of forty-two buildings, occupying a tract of land containing 728 acres. Its first cost was $522,430.68, and present value is $1,046,862.46; the number of patients during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1909, was, males, 792; females, 615; and during the year ending June 30, 1910, was, males, 760; females, 624; the number of patients November 1, 1910, was, males, 753; females, 612. Total receipts from all sources for biennial period ending June 30, 1910, were $632,557.46; the disbursements for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1909, were $324,475.44; and for the year ending June 30, 1910, were $320,865.70; there are seven medical attendants and 270 employes. —Act 217, P. A. 1903.

The legislature of 1909 appropriated $42,500 for improvements.—Act 205, P. A. 1909.

NEWBERRY STATE HOSPITAL.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
F. P. Bohn, Newberry	Feb., 1913
Frederick S. Case, Munising	Feb., 1913
John O. Maxey, L'Anse	Feb., 1915
R. G. Ferguson, Sault Ste. Marie	Feb., 1915
Perry Leighton, Newberry	Feb., 1917
J. C. Kirkpatrick, Escanaba	Feb., 1917

OFFICERS.

Earl H. Campbell, M. D	Medical Superintendent
Charles W. Thompson, M. D	Assistant Medical Superintendent
Eugene W. Mullen, M. D	Assistant Physician
Minta P. Kemp, M. D	Assistant Physician
Roscoe C. Bradley	Steward
Louis H. Fead	Treasurer

The Upper Peninsula Hospital for the Insane, at Newberry, Luce county, contemplates in the plan, when the institution is completed, in all twenty cottages in the form of a quadrangle, each cottage to have a capacity for about fifty patients. The power house, laundry, farm house, barns, etc., are not included in the above. This is the only institution in the state for the care of the insane, built on the cottage plan; this system has the advantage of being better able to classify patients, less danger from fire, better facilities for ventilation. Fourteen cottages have been built, also an administration building, and an assembly hall with a seating capacity of between eight and nine hundred. The buildings are constructed of pressed brick. Value of property June 30, 1910, $716,503.25; number of inmates June 30, 1909, males, 447; females, 311; number of inmates June 30, 1910, males, 465; females, 315; current expense disbursements for year ending June 30, 1909, $137,062.93; and for year ending June 30, 1910, $167,632.32; current expense receipts for year ending June 30, 1909, $148,331 00, and for year ending June 30, 1910, $158,918 07. There are four medical attendants and 130 employes.—Act 217, P A. 1903.

The legislature of 1909 appropriated $18,300 for new buildings, etc.—Act 154, P. A. 1909.

MICHIGAN HOME FOR THE FEEBLE MINDED AND EPILEPTIC.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
N. R. GILBERT, M. D., President, Bay City	Jan. 31, 1913
M. J. MURPHY, Secretary, Detroit	Jan. 31, 1915
A. E. MEIGS, Detroit	Jan. 31, 1915
O. L. MILLARD, Hersey	Jan. 31, 1915
J. V. FRAZIER, Lapeer	Jan. 31, 1917

OFFICERS.

GEORGE L. CHAMBERLAIN, M. D. ..... Medical Superintendent
H. A. HAYNES, M. D. ..... Assistant Medical Superintendent
MILLIE E. WILSON, M. D. ..... Assistant Physician
H. S. EVANS ..... Steward

Under authority of Act No. 209, public acts of 1893, the Michigan Home for the Feeble Minded and Epileptic was located by the board of building commissioners at the city of Lapeer, Lapeer county, on a tract of land containing 160 acres donated by the city. The home was opened August, 1895. The object of the home is "to provide, by all proper and feasible means, the intellectual, moral and physical training of that unfortunate portion of the community who have been born or by disease have become imbecile or feeble minded or epileptic, and by a judicious and well adapted course of training and management to ameliorate their condition and to develop as much as possible their intellectual faculties."—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 73. The sum of $50,000 was appropriated for construction of buildings. The home is built on the "cottage plan." The present value of the property is $637,391.26 and consists of 360 acres of land, ten cottages for the care of inmates, hospital, power-house, laundry, school-building, store-room, bakery, cold-storage building, carpenter shop, two dining rooms and kitchen, chapel and amusement hall, farm-cottage and dormitory, and farm and dairy buildings. Instruction is given to inmates, as follows: Kindergarten, primary up to fifth or sixth grades, instrumental and vocal music, calisthenics, sewing, rug and carpet making, basketry, cabinet and furniture making, and picture framing. Number of inmates January 1, 1911, male, 504; female, 469. Disbursements for fiscal year ending June 30, 1909, current expense, $168,751.75; disbursements for fiscal year ending June 30, 1910, current expense, $189,370.49. Total number of officers and employes, 140.

The legislature of 1909 appropriated for the year ending June 30, 1910, $6,500 and for year ending June 30, 1911, $1,000 for improvements. Act 153, P. A. 1909. In 1909 a revision was made of the law relative to the care of the feeble minded and epileptic, for which see Act No. 101, P. A. 1909.

IONIA STATE HOSPITAL.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
JAMES W. BELKNAP, Greenville	Jan. 31, 1913
JAMES K. FLOOD, Hart	Jan. 31, 1915
CHARLES F. BACKUS	Jan. 31, 1917

OFFICERS

O. R. LONG, M. D.	Medical Superintendent
W. E. WOODBURY, M. D.	Assistant Physician
H. B. WEBBER	Steward

The State Asylum was organized in May, 1885, under the name of The Michigan Asylum for Insane Criminals, and the name was changed by Act No. 184, public acts

of 1891, to Michigan Asylum for Dangerous and Criminal Insane, the State Asylum by Act No. 17, public acts of 1899, again changed to that of Ionia State Hospital by Act No. 21, public acts of 1911. It is located at Ionia, Ionia county The asylum consists of eight buildings, for officers and patients, occupying 217 acres of land. Its first cost was $83,283.29 and the present value of the property is $425,934.79. The number of patients treated for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1909, was, males, 359; females, 58; number of patients June 30, 1910, males, 383; females, 61. Receipts for maintenance of patients for biennial period ending June 30, 1910, were $150,370.83, other receipts were $45,725; balance on hand June 30, 1908, $21,593.95; expense for the same period, $199,615.82; balance on hand June 30, 1910, $18,073.96. There are two medical attendants and forty-eight employes.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 69.

The legislature of 1909 appropriated $2,850 for improvements.—Act 282, P. A. 1909.

MICHIGAN STATE PRISON.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
GOVERNOR CHASE S. OSBORN, *ex-officio.*	
JOHN W. ADAMS, Kalamazoo	Feb. 15, 1913
JOHN S. HAGGERTY, Detroit	Feb. 15, 1915
O. H. L. WERNICKE, Grand Rapids	Feb. 15, 1917

OFFICERS.

NATHAN F. SIMPSON	Warden
H. N. THOMPSON	Deputy Warden
ROBERT S. NEELY	Clerk
A. H. PICKETT	Warden's Secretary
REV. E. H. LOUGHER	Chaplain
GEORGE R. PRAY	Physician

The Michigan State Prison was located at Jackson in 1839. The property consists of sixty-two acres of land, twenty of which is occupied by the administration building, cell wings, shops, etc., the balance is used for gardening. The present value of the property is, real estate, $1,160,300; personal, $174,162.77; total, $1,334,462.77. The convicts are employed principally on contracts. The official force numbers 63. Appointments are made by the warden, and a good common school education is required of appointees. A school is maintained in which the inmates receive instruction in the common branches by officers of the institution. The total amount disbursed for current expenses during the biennial period ending June 30, 1910, was $318,219.97. Total earnings for the same period, $152,365.18.

The legislature of 1909 appropriated $24,750 for repairs and special purposes.—Acts 179 and 276, P. A. 1909.

STATE HOUSE OF CORRECTION AND BRANCH OF STATE PRISON IN THE UPPER PENINSULA.

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
GOVERNOR CHASE S. OSBORN, *ex-officio.*	
EDWARD C. ANTHONY, Negaunee	Feb. 14, 1913
IRA CARLEY, Stephenson	Feb. 14, 1915
W. H. JOHNSTON	Feb. 14, 1917

OFFICERS.

JAMES RUSSELL	Warden
T. B. CATLIN	Deputy Warden
ALFRED WEST	Clerk
A. W. HORNBOGEN	Physician

The State House of Correction and Branch of the State Prison in the Upper Peninsula was established in 1885. Its location is at Marquette. This institution was organized by Act No. 148, public acts of 1885. The original appropriation was $150,000, first cost of buildings and grounds, $205,989.45. The property consists of 244½ acres of land, buildings and personal property. The present value of its property is $320,642.36. Number of inmates June 30, 1910, 326. The current expense for the biennial period ending June 30, 1910, was $138,271.25 and the receipts for the same period were $137,818.19, of which $61,689.33 were earnings of the institution, $72,000 moneys received from the state treasurer, and $4,128.86 from other sources. The number of officers is 31. Inmates are employed in manufacturing clothing, shoes, overalls, and box shooks, and improving the institution and grounds.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 75.

The legislature of 1909 appropriated $2,495 for improvements.—Act 181, P. A. 1909.

MICHIGAN REFORMATORY.

BOARD OF CONTROL

	Term expires
Governor Chase S. Osborn, *ex-officio*.	
Alfred R. Locke, Ionia	Feb. 14, 1913
E. A. Phillips, Fenton	Feb. 14, 1915
Albert Stickley, Grand Rapids	Feb. 15, 1917

OFFICERS.

Otis Fuller	Warden
J. R. Walker	Deputy Warden
F. E. Ward	Clerk
R. O. Knapp, M. D.	Physician
Cyrus Mendenhall	Chaplain
L. P. Essick	Engineer
H. S. Hall	Steward

The Michigan Reformatory, located at Ionia, Ionia county, was established in 1877, and built at an original cost of $250,000. The property consists of 190 4-5 acres of land and twenty buildings. The present value of its property is $453,444.52. The average annual receipts for the last biennial period for current expense were $28,000 from the state treasurer, and $65,039.58 from prison industries. Number of officers on pay roll is 43; number of inmates January 1, 1911, 552. The inmates are employed in manufacturing reed goods on contract, and in the care of the institution and grounds, farming and gardening.—Compiled laws, 1897, chapter 75.

The legislature of 1909 appropriated $6,600 for improvements and special purposes.—Act 158, P. A. 1909.

DETROIT HOUSE OF CORRECTION.

BOARD OF INSPECTORS.

	Term expires
William J. Chittenden	July 1, 1911
Jeremiah Dwyer	July 1, 1911
John D. Wiley	July 1, 1913
Marvin Preston	July 1, 1914

John L. McDonell, Superintendent.

The Detroit House of Correction, properly speaking is not a state institution, but was established and the buildings therefor erected by authority of the common council of the city of Detroit, conferred by the city charter, as revised by an act approved February 5, 1857. The state, however, has a contract with the board of inspectors for the custody of female convicts. Estimated value of property, $400,000; number of inmates January 1, 1911, 363 males, 41 females.

STATE SANATORIUM.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

	Term expires
H. J. Hartz, M. D., Detroit	Aug. 31, 1911
G. W. Teeple, Pinckney	Aug. 31, 1911
Frank R. Gray, M. D., Clare	Aug. 31, 1913
Collins H. Johnston, M. D., Grand Rapids	Aug. 31, 1913
J. A Heath, Lenox	Aug. 31, 1915
Wilbert B. Hinsdale, M. D., Ann Arbor	Aug. 31, 1915

E. B. Pierce, M. D., Grand Rapids.....Medical Superintendent

The State Sanatorium was established by the legislature of 1905, and is located about two and one-half miles out from the village of Howell, Livingston county. The original appropriation was $20,000 for a site and buildings, and $10,000 for maintenance, Act 254, P. A. 1905. Act 53 of 1907 provided for transferring $6,000 of the maintenance fund to the building fund. The grounds contain 272 acres. An administration building, temporary infirmary and ten cottages accommodating from three to sixteen each have been completed. The institution was created for the care and treatment of persons suffering from tuberculosis, giving preference to those who can be permanently benefited. The institution was opened September 1, 1907 and at the present time has accommodations for eighty patients. Officers and employes number 32. The value of the property is $97,610.53.

The legislature of 1909 appropriated $7,000 for current expense and $14,100 for special purposes for the year ending June 30, 1910, and $8,000 for current expense and $7,500 for special purposes for the year ending June 30, 1911.—Act 218, P. A. 1909.

MISCELLANEOUS STATE ASSOCIATIONS.

MICHIGAN STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

(Incorporated March 31, 1849.)

OFFICERS.

Thomas E. Newton, President.....Detroit
N. P. Hull, Vice President.....Dimondale
John McKay, Treasurer.....Romeo
Eugene Fifield, Secretary.....Bay City
J. E. Hannon, Manager.....Detroit
E. V. Chilson, Director Publicity.....Lansing

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

D. D. Aitkin	Flint	T. F. Marston	Bay City
A. J. Doherty	Clare	A. J. Peek	Jackson
W. J. Terney	Roscommon	George Kelly	North Branch
F. B. Ransford	Caro	F. J. Lessiter	Clarkston
W. W. Collier	Pontiac	F. J. Smith	Byron
V. V. Green	Detroit	George W. Dickinson	Pontiac
Albert E. Stevenson	Detroit	Thomas M. Sattler	Jackson
C. A. Tyler	Coldwater	William H. Wallace	Saginaw
L. W. Snell	Highland Park	H. H. Dow	Lansing

Sherman T. Handy, Sault Ste. Marie

Ex-Presidents, Ex-officio.

T. W. Palmer	Detroit	John T. Rich	Lapeer
I. H. Butterfield	Detroit	E. Howland	Pontiac
Eugene Fifield	Bay City	Fred Postal	Detroit

MICHIGAN STATE GRANGE.

OFFICERS FOR 1911.

N. P. Hull, Master.....Dimondale
C. A. Van Deventer, Overseer.....Ithaca
Miss Jennie Buell, Lecturer.....Ann Arbor
T. E. Niles, Steward.....Marcellus
Leon Haybarker, Assistant Steward.....Lelloy
Mrs. O. J. C. Woodman, Chaplain.....Fair Plain
Frank Coward, Treasurer.....Bronson
J. Weston Hutchins, Secretary.....Hattery
George A. Robertson, Gate Keeper.....Traverse City
Mrs. A. J. Freeman, Ceres.....Bedford
Mrs. I. E. Corless, Flora.....Coldwater
Miss Nellie Mayo, Pomona.....Grosse
Mrs. Ida M. Haybarker, L. A. Steward.....Le Roy

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

	Term expires
F. G. Palmer, North Star	December, 1911
H. F. Baker, Weadock	December, 1911
Jerry Lawson, Donaldson	December, 1911
George B. Horton, Fruit Ridge, Chairman	December, 1912
T. H. McNaughton, Ada	December, 1912
L. W. Oviatt, Bay City	December, 1912
C. S. Bartlett, Pontiac	December, 1912
N. P. Hull, Dimondale, J. W. Hutchins, Hanover.	*ex-officio.*

MICHIGAN STATE HORTICULTURAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS FOR 1911.

T. A. Farrand, President ..... Eaton Rapids
O. S. Bristol, Vice-President ..... Almont
James Satterlee, Treasurer ..... Lansing
C. E. Bassett, Secretary ..... Fennville

EXECUTIVE BOARD.

O. S. Bristol ..... Almont	Edward Hutchins ..... Fennville
Charles F Hale ..... Grand Rapids	J. Pomeroy Munson ..... Grand Rapids
Charles A. Pratt ..... Benton Harbor	H. J. Eustace ..... East Lansing

MICHIGAN STATE ASSOCIATION OF FARMERS' CLUBS.

OFFICERS FOR 1911.

B. A. Holden, President ..... Wixom
J. D. Leland, Vice-President ..... Corunna
Mrs. C. P. Johnson, Secretary ..... Metamora
Mrs. Lewis Sackett, Treasurer ..... Eckford

DIRECTORS.

A. R. Palmer ..... Jackson	E. W. Woodruff ..... Blanchard
William H. Marks ..... Fair Haven	C. P. Johnson ..... Metamora
C. L. Wright ..... Caro	Patrick Hankerd ..... Munith

MICHIGAN IMPROVED LIVE STOCK BREEDERS' AND FEEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1911.

R. C. Reed, President ..... Howell
R. S. Shaw, Vice-President ..... East Lansing
A. C. Anderson, Secretary ..... East Lansing
S. B. Wattles, Assistant Secretary ..... Troy
C. S. Bartlett, Treasurer ..... Pontiac

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

T. F. Marston ..... Bay City	W. H. Schantz ..... Hastings
H. H. Hinds ..... Stanton	F. R. Crandall ..... Howell

George H. Brownell, Detroit.

OFFICERS OF THE SEVERAL LIVESTOCK ASSOCIATIONS OF MICHIGAN FOR 1911.

HORSES.

MICHIGAN HORSE BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

President, William Bird ..... St. Johns
Vice-Presidents:
H. C. Waldron (Percherons) ..... Ann Arbor
G. Ackerman (Clydes, Shires, Suffolks) ..... Elkton
C. C. Hoag (Belgians) ..... Charlotte
W. W. Collier (Standard Bred) ..... Detroit
C. F. Sattler (Coachers) ..... Charlotte
A. R. Green (Shetlands) ..... Olivet
Secretary, J. C. Palmer ..... Orleans
Treasurer, W. B. Otto ..... Charlotte

CATTLE.

MICHIGAN SHORTHORN BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

G. F. Ottmar, President ..... Merle Beach
Dell Dawson, Secretary-Treasurer ..... Sandusky

HOLSTEIN-FRIESIAN ASSOCIATION OF MICHIGAN.

Fred R. McDonel, President ..... Lansing
Charles P. Reed, Secretary-Treasurer ..... Howell

MICHIGAN JERSEY CATTLE CLUB.

G. A. Waterman, President ..... Ann Arbor
R. E. Jennings, Secretary-Treasurer ..... Paw Paw

MICHIGAN GUERNSEY CATTLE CLUB.

T. V. Hicks, President ..... Battle Creek
A. M. Brown, Secretary-Treasurer ..... East Lansing

MICHIGAN RED POLLED BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

E. W. English, President ..... Clarksville
W. W. Woodman, Secretary-Treasurer ..... Stanton

MICHIGAN HEREFORD BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

R. E. Allen, President ..... Paw Paw
Louis Norton, Secretary-Treasurer ..... Quincy

SHEEP.

MICHIGAN MERINO SHEEP BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

H. E. Moore, President ..... Orchard Lake
E. N. Ball, Secretary-Treasurer ..... Ann Arbor

MICHIGAN OXFORD DOWN SHEEP BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

I. R. Waterbury, President ..... Ridgeway
B. F. Miller, Secretary-Treasurer ..... Tyre

MICHIGAN SHROPSHIRE SHEEP BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

C. S. Baldwin, President ..... Bennington
W. H. Schantz, Secretary-Treasurer ..... Hastings

SWINE.

MICHIGAN BERKSHIRE ASSOCIATION.

E. L. Salisbury, President.....Shepherd
Charles B. Scully, Secretary-Treasurer.....Almont

MICHIGAN DUROC-JERSEY BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

C. H. Bray, President.....Okemos
M. T. Story, Secretary-Treasurer.....Lowell

MICHIGAN POLAND CHINA BREEDERS' ASSOCIATION.

W. W. Woodman, President.....Stanton
J. C. Butler, Secretary-Treasurer.....Portland

MICHIGAN DAIRYMEN'S ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1911.

T. F. Marston, President.....Bay City
F. H. Vandenboom, Vice-President.....Marquette
E. S. Powers, Secretary-Treasurer.....Hart

DIRECTORS.

Henry Rozema.....Fremont | Charles R. Webb.....Chesaning
William H. Bechtel.....Caro | R. F. Frary.....Lapeer
Claude A. Grove, Litchfield.

MICHIGAN BEE-KEEPERS' ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1911.

E. D. Townsend, President.....Remus
L. A. Aspinwall, Vice-President.....Jackson
E. B. Tyrrell, Secretary-Treasurer.....Detroit

MICHIGAN GINSENG GROWERS' ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1911.

William G. Voorhiss, President.....South Frankfort
M. A. Porter, Vice-President.....Northville
Theodore N. Ketchum, Second Vice-President.....Fowlerville

GRAND ARMY OF THE REPUBLIC, DEPARTMENT OF MICHIGAN.

Headquarters, Capitol Building, Lansing.

OFFICERS.

Samuel J. Lawrence, Department Commander.....Northville
A. J. Ward, Senior Vice Department Commander.....Holland
George I. Nash, Junior Vice Department Commander.....Marcellus
W. W. Root, Medical Director.....Mason
William Putnam, Chaplain.....Lansing

OFFICIAL STAFF.

Fayette Wyckoff, Assistant Adjutant General.....Lansing
E. K. Starkweather, Assistant Quartermaster General.....Northville
Oscar Palmer, Judge Advocate.....Grayling
D. S. Kimball, Department Inspector.....Detroit
E. B. Kille, Chief Mustering Officer.....Ithaca
L. H. Ives, Chief of Staff.....Manistee
Cornelius O'Dwyer, Senior Aide.....Detroit
A. L. Bryant, Color Sergeant.....Mayville
M. C. Barney, Patriotic Instructor.....Flint

COUNCIL OF ADMINISTRATION.

M. D. Richardson.....Lake City | R. B. Davis.....Dundee
Henry Spaulding.....Hartford | George Raab.....Flint
J. S. French, Grand Rapids.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

M. D. Richardson.....Lake City | Henry Spaulding.....Hartford
George Raab, Flint.

COMMITTEE ON LEGISLATION.

George W. Stone.....Lansing | Frank R. Chase.....Belding
H. A. Clute, Marshall.

COMMITTEE TO VISIT SOLDIERS' HOME.

D. C. Spears.....Azalia | Lester J. Kenney.....Lansing
G. T. Converse, Saginaw.

PAST DEPARTMENT COMMANDERS

Russell A. Alger, dec., Detroit.....1867
Wm. Humphrey, dec., Adrian.....1869
C. V. R. Pond, Lansing.....1878–9
A. T. McReynolds, dec., Grand Rapids.1880
Byron R. Pierce, Grand Rapids....1881–2
Oscar A. Janes, Detroit.....1883
Rush J. Shank, dec., Lansing.....1884
Charles D. Long, dec , Lansing.....1885
John Northwood, New Lothrop.....1886
L. G. Rutherford, dec., Grand Rapids.1887
Washington Gardner, Albion.....1888
Michael Brown, Big Rapids.....1889
Henry M. Duffield, Detroit.....1890
Chas. L. Eaton, dec., Paw Paw.....1891
Henry S. Dean, Ann Arbor.....1892
James H. Kidd, Ionia.....1893
Louis Kanitz, Muskegon.....1894
S. B. Daboll, dec., St. Johns.....1895
Wm. Shakespeare, dec., Kalamazoo.....1896
Aaron T. Bliss, dec., Saginaw.....1897
Alex. L. Patrick, dec., Detroit.....1898
Russell R. Pealer, Three Rivers.....1899
E. M. Allen, dec., Portland.....1900
James Van Kleeck, Bay City.....1901
Edward C. Anthony, Negaunee.....1902
D. B. K. Van Raalte, dec., Holland.....1903
George H. Hopkins, dec., Detroit.....1904
Ellery C. Cannon, Evart.....1905
Joseph B. Griswold, Grand Rapids.....1906
William Jibb, Adrian.....1907
Chas. E. Foote, dec., Kalamazoo.....1908–9
George L. Holmes, dec., Detroit.....1909–9
James M. Greenfield, Flushing.....1909–10

MICHIGAN STATE MEDICAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS FOR 1911.

C. B. Burr, President ..... Flint
C. T. Southworth, First Vice-President ..... Monroe
Henry Kremers, Second Vice-President ..... Holland
A. B. Simonson, Third Vice-President ..... Calumet
I. L. Spaulding, Fourth Vice-President ..... Hudson
Wilfrid Haughey, State Secretary ..... Battle Creek
G. F. Inch, Treasurer ..... Kalamazoo

STATE HOMEOPATHIC MEDICAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS FOR 1911.

R. Milton Richards, M. D., President ..... Detroit
E. C. Kinsman, M. D., First Vice-President ..... Saginaw
A. A. Decker-Holcomb, M. D., Second Vice-President ..... Mt. Pleasant
Chas. G. Jenkins, M. D., General Secretary ..... Lansing
Louis N. Tuttle, M. D., Corresponding Secretary ..... Holland
D. S. Sinclair, M. D., Treasurer ..... Grand Rapids

BOARD OF CONTROL.

	Term expires
D. A. MacLachlan, M. D., Detroit	1912
C. G. Crumrine, M. D., Detroit	1913
Dean T. Smith, M. D., Ann Arbor	1914
M. C. Sinclair, M. D., Grand Rapids	1915
O. R. Long, M. D., Ionia	1916

MICHIGAN STATE ECLECTIC MEDICAL AND SURGICAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS UNTIL JUNE, 1911.

C. H. Murphy, M. D., President ..... Byron
H. A. Shafor, M. D., First Vice-President ..... Detroit
A. L. Robinson, M. D., Second Vice-President ..... Allegan
F. B. Crowell, M. D., C. M., Third Vice-President ..... Lawrence
J. E. D. Waddington, M. D., Secretary ..... Detroit
H. G. Palmer, M. D., C. M., Treasurer ..... Detroit

CENSORS.

Enoch Mather, M. Sc., M. D.	Webster Bliss, M. D.	E. M. Conklin, M. D.
G. W. Nafe, M. D.	C. S. Sackett, M. D.	W. J. Couch, M. D.

MICHIGAN STATE VETERINARY MEDICAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS FOR 1911.

C. C. Mix, President ..... Battle Creek
R. F. Erwin, First Vice-President ..... Alma
E. B. Cavell, Second Vice-President ..... Northville
J. E. Wurm, Third Vice-President ..... Pigeon
Judson Black, Secretary-Treasurer ..... Richmond

MICHIGAN PIONEER AND HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

OFFICERS.

Clarence M. Burton, President.....
William L. Jenks, Vice-President..... Port Huron
Henry R. Pattengill, Secretary.....
Benjamin F. Davis, Treasurer.....

BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

Lawton T. Hemans.....
James V. Barry.....
Mrs. Nathan Judson.....

COMMITTEE OF HISTORIANS.

Junius E. Beal..... Ann Arbor
Clarence E. Bement..... Lansing
Judge J. H. Steere..... Sault Ste. Marie
Rev. Frank O'Brien..... Kalamazoo
Joseph Greusel..... Detroit

The society was organized under an act of the legislature passed in 1873, but was the successor to the Historical Society of Michigan, begun by Lewis Cass and others in 1828.

Annual meetings are held in the state capitol at Lansing, the first Wednesday and Thursday in June, and mid-winter meetings are held in different places throughout the state by special invitation.

One volume of historical matter is published each year and there are now 39 volumes printed, to be obtained of the secretary for one dollar per volume. Postage on each volume, twenty-eight cents. Two volumes of index have been printed, Vol. I, covering Vols. 1-15; Vol. II, Vols. 16-30, and are disposed of the same as the collections.

The society has rooms and a small museum in the capitol building, and receives an appropriation from the state. The amount appropriated for 1910 and 1911 was $4,000 per year.—Act No. 116, P. A. 1909.

STATE TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1911.

E. A. Lyman, President..... Ypsilanti
E. E. Ferguson, First Vice-President..... Sault Ste. Marie
N. B. Sloan, Second Vice-President..... Lansing
John P. Everett, Secretary..... Ypsilanti
E. M. McElroy, Treasurer..... Coldwater

MICHIGAN ENGINEERING SOCIETY.

OFFICERS FOR 1911.

Byron E. Parks, President.....
John R. Allen, Vice-President.....
Alba L. Holmes, Secretary.....
Dorr Skeels, Treasurer.....

DIRECTORS.

H. K. Vedder..... East Lansing
J. J. Hubbell, Manistee

MICHIGAN STATE MILLERS' ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1911.

Robert Henkel, President.....Detroit
Fred N. Rowe, Vice-President.....Grand Rapids
J. P. Thoman, Treasurer.....Lansing
H. E. Hooker, Secretary.....Lansing

MICHIGAN PRESS ASSOCIATION.

OFFICERS FOR 1911.

H. H. Fitzgerald, President.....Flint
Harry Coleman, Vice-President.....Pontiac
H. A. Hopkins, Secretary.....St. Clair
W R. Cook, Treasurer.....Hastings
W. P. Nisbett, Historian.....Big Rapids

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

H. H. Fitzgerald.....Flint
H. A. Hopkins.....St. Clair
Milo W. Whittaker.....Jackson
C. C. Vaughan.....St. Johns
James B. Haskins.....Howard City
Louis A. Weil.....Port Huron
J. C. McCabe, Bay City.

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10. Jacob Greenburg.....Petoskey
11. Raymond Bentley.....Charlevoix
12. T. Hiltunen.....Hancock

VOTE ON LOCAL OPTION.

APRIL 3, 1911.

(As reported by county clerks.)

County.	For.	Against.
Allegan	4,535	3,844
Alpena	1,515	2,448
Benzie	1,299	1,051
Calhoun	6,832	6,857
Cheboygan	1,537	2,193
Clare	1,082	924
Emmet	1,987	1,884
Genesee	6,694	6,775
Huron	3,015	3,588
Ionia	4,266	3,899
Iosco	1,012	942
Jackson	6,634	6,673
Kalamazoo	6,273	6,975
Montcalm	3,774	3,242
Montmorency	388	497
Newaygo	2,298	1,730
Sanilac	3,718	3,318
Tuscola	3,914	3,446

Total number of counties adopting local option to date, 39 See additional vote, pp. 304-309.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF NAMES.

This list contains all the names which appear in the Manual except the names of members of the legislature from 1835–1910, inclusive, pp. 101-189; French-Canadian Governors, p. 83; British-Canadian Governors, p. 84; Foreign Ministers in the United States, p. 812.

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